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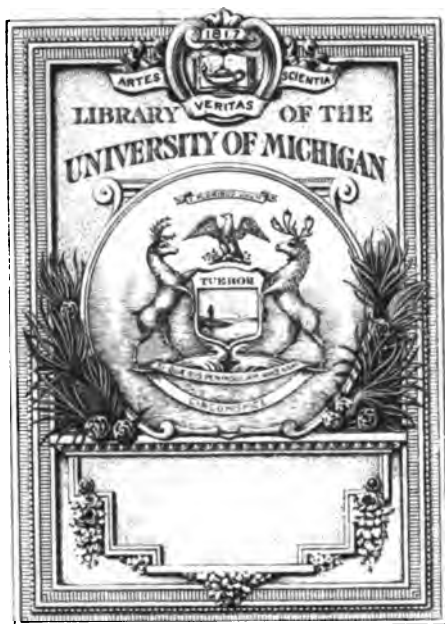
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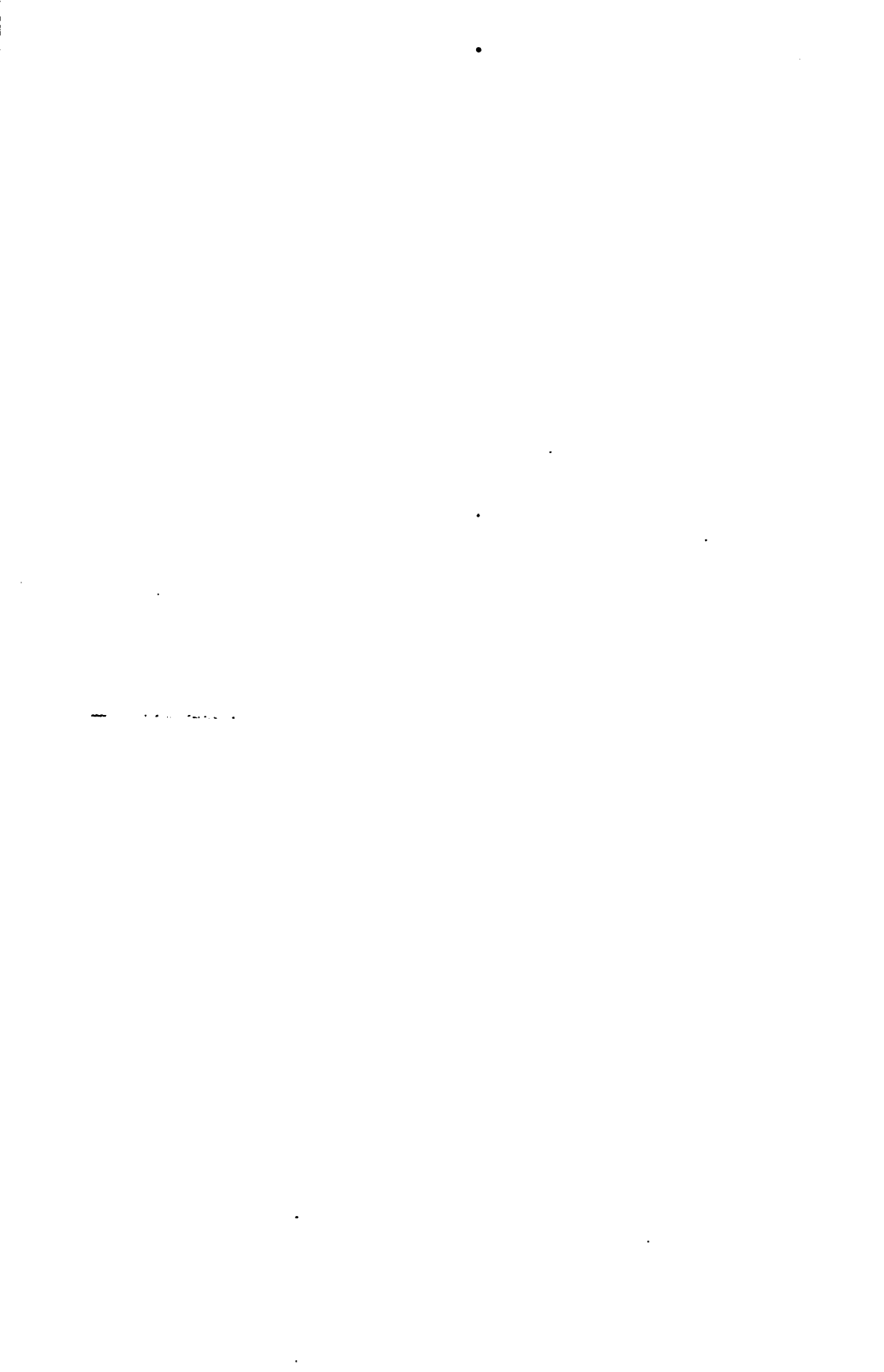
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JOINT DOCUMENTS

OF THE

STATE OF MICHIGAN,
Legislature

FOR THE YEAR 1881.

IN THREE VOLUMES.

VOL. III.



BY AUTHORITY.

LANSING, MICH.:
W. S. GEORGE & CO., PRINTERS AND BINDERS.

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TENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS

OF THE

STATE OF MICHIGAN,

FOR THE

YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1881.



BY AUTHORITY.

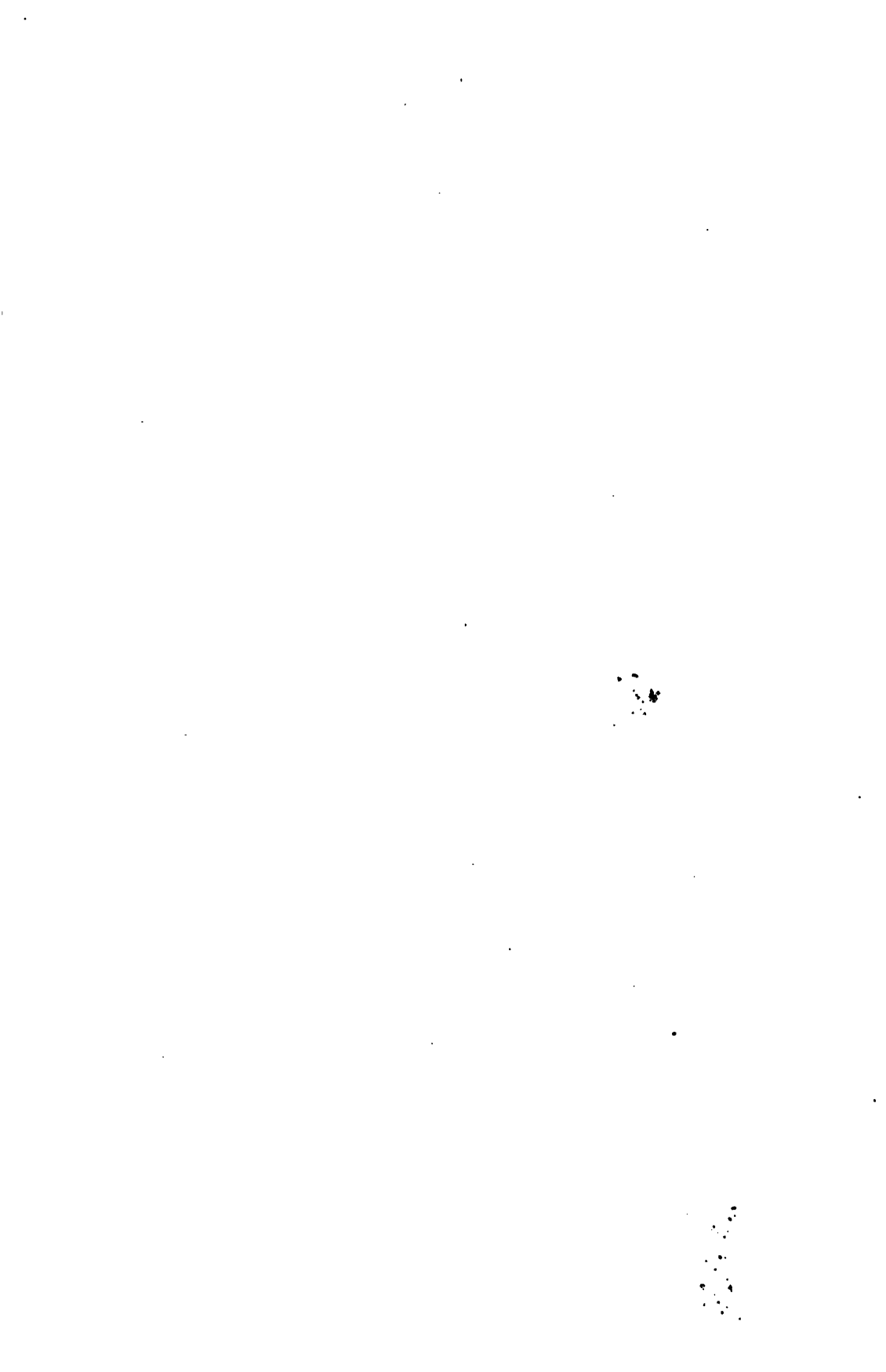
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1882.

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MADE TO THE COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS FOR THE YEAR 1881.

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REPORT.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS, }
Lansing, November 30, 1882.

HON. DAVID H. JEROME, *Governor of the State of Michigan:*

SIR,—I have the honor to transmit to you the Tenth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Railroads, as required by the provisions of the law organizing his office and defining the powers and duties connected therewith. It is compiled from the annual returns made by the railroad companies doing business in this State for the year ending December 31, 1881, which are also appended in full to form a part of the report, and it is believed furnish a very full and satisfactory exhibit of the operations and financial condition of the several corporations reporting, for the period named.

COMPANY REPORTS.

The returns made to this office for the year 1881, in accuracy and uniformity of detail, are an improvement upon any heretofore received, and greatly lighten the labors of the Commissioner in gathering from them reliable information needed for his report. Under the provisions of act 144 of the session laws of 1881, authorizing the Commissioner to prescribe uniform systems of account, after meeting with the auditors or other accounting officers of the principal companies in the State, as mentioned in my last report, and a very general interchange of views upon the subject, I determined upon a system of accounts for uniform use as contemplated by the statute, and the same was promulgated to the companies on the 2d day of January last, and went into immediate effect. A few days subsequently a meeting of the accounting officers of the principal companies was held at Detroit, when a distribution of expenses was agreed upon under the general heads of accounts prescribed by the Commissioner, which was also promulgated in the form of a hand book, and is now the basis of classification under which all items of expenditure are taken up and are to be reported to this office.

It gives me pleasure to add that the action of the Commissioner in this

particular has met with a favorable response from some of the Commissioners of contiguous States, traversed by lines common to each, and it seems probable that at an early day the different forms of reports as prescribed in the different States will have been replaced by one alike in all, and the labor and perplexity to the companies incident to the multiplex returns heretofore required will no longer exist, a consummation not only desirable on the latter account, but one that will make the reports of far greater value for purposes of ascertainment and comparison of expenses of management, operation, and cost of movement of passengers and freight.

It will, however, be of still greater value in producing a more reliable set of returns from the railroad companies, and furnishing means of testing such returns by an examination of the books. The wisdom of the legislation authorizing the Commissioner to establish a uniform system of accounts, can no longer be a question for controversy in this State. Questions that have arisen within the last year, involving the revenue due the State from such corporations, show conclusively that without such a system, and such power, in the Commissioner, railroads paying taxes on gross earnings could so complicate their accounts, by combinations with other corporations, as to defraud the State of a large amount of its just revenues. To avoid this the Commissioner found it necessary on the 14th day of June, 1883, to issue an order prescribing the mode in which accounts should be kept by railroad corporations operating other railroads, consisting of distinct corporations — a copy of which order will be found in the appendix hereto. As the State relies upon the returns from railroad companies to this office for the purpose of ascertaining the amount of tax properly assessable against each corporation for the year, the necessity for a systematic mode of book-keeping on the part of such corporations becomes apparent, and the question as to precisely what territory the corporation reporting should cover, is one in which the State is materially interested. This becomes the more evident when we take into consideration the large and extended "systems" of railroads now coming rapidly to the front, embracing frequently thousands of miles of railroad tracks, combined under one management, although consisting of many distinct corporations, some of the corporations being dividend paying, and others not paying operating expenses, and interest. If the non-paying corporations can be grouped with the paying ones, the average earnings per mile could be very largely diminished, and thus the rate of taxation per mile lessened. This has been attempted during the year involved in this report. One corporation added the mileage heretofore reported 1,991.14 miles — and by so doing reduced the average earnings per mile from \$10,423.86 as reported in 1880, to \$7,588 as reported for 1881. This increased mileage was not in consequence of an increase of the track of the corporation proper, but was through the leasing of other roads or the purchase of controlling interests in the stock. I refused to accept of the report on the basis proposed, and issued the order hereto

referred to, to correct the practice in the future, believing that the laws of Michigan contemplated that every corporation within the State, or lying partly within and partly without, should render a full report of its own doings regardless of any alliances made with other corporations,—that while such alliances might affect the general income of the “system,” it should not be permitted to affect the earnings of each corporation within it, subject to the laws of the State of Michigan. In the particular case referred to, I obtained a supplemental report, which while it did not comply with the full requirements of the order, and could not, for the reason that the accounts did not give the data, it substantially gave us the same as heretofore returned by the same corporation, and a gross earnings of \$11,374.46 per mile, and increased the revenue due from that corporation to the State about \$31,000. Had the law not been passed authorizing the Commissioner to prescribe a system of accounts there would have been no mode of correcting the injurious results to the State of this blending of accounts of different corporations in one “system,” and the State would have soon found its revenues from this source largely diminished instead of increased as it should be, and also the mode of ascertaining it thrown into inextricable confusion.

For the most part the annual returns of the companies are made within the period required by law. But some, and these not the largest corporations, have failed in this particular, and it was not until August that all the returns included in this report were filed and accepted by the Commissioner. Under the provisions of the statute now in force the railroad corporations are required to make their returns on or before the 1st day of May in each year. I am of the opinion that if the law was so amended as to change the date to the 1st of April it would work no hardship upon the companies and would greatly facilitate the business of this office in giving it longer time for accurately fixing and computing the taxes to be levied against the corporations, the report of which must be filed with the Auditor General on the 1st of July, and enabling it to make up and submit its annual report at an earlier date than is now possible after the closing up the business for each year.

One company, the Muskegon River and Rose Lake, has entirely failed to make any report, and inquiry reveals the fact that the road was abandoned, its track taken up, and the material removed before the close of the year. Although the road was an unimportant one, being a forest road, and only seven miles in length, still the precedent is a bad one, and it becomes a grave question how far such a course should be tolerated without making the officers and shareholders personally liable for taxes due to the State, or other debts to private parties, at the time they place the corporate property in their charge beyond the reach of process. In fact it is a serious question whether corporations should be allowed to be organized for the purpose of building railroads under our general laws merely for the purpose of drawing timber from the forest to mills or water courses. Such corporations are not generally

of a public character, but purely of private interest, and were not contemplated by the law.

CORPORATIONS.

The affairs of fifty-seven corporations are included in this report. The Escanaba & Lake Superior, operated by the Chicago & Northwestern, the Saginaw & Grand Rapids, operated by the Detroit, Lansing & Northern, the Manistowish operated by the Flint & Pere Marquette, the St. Joseph Valley, the Wabash St. Louis & Pacific,—commercial roads,—and the Buckley & Douglas, a fore road, are now reported for the first time. During the year the Chicago West Michigan R. R. Co. consolidated with the Grand Haven and the Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore Railroad Companies, to form the Chicago & West Michigan Railway Company, which latter took corporate control of the consolidated properties on the 1st day of October, 1881. In February, the Detroit & Bay City road passed by perpetual lease into the control of the Michigan Central R. R. Co., and in September the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway Company, by the same method, acquired the Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern: In other particulars than above, the status remained unchanged from the previous report, and at the close of the year the number of railroad corporations doing business in the State was fifty-four and the number of separate managements thirty-two.

TRACK, MILEAGE AND CONSTRUCTION.

The miles of track owned, as shown by this report, are very largely in excess of the previous year, being 11,465.93 miles for 1881 as against 5,810.08 for 1880, an increase of 97.34 per cent. This increase is the result not entirely of newly constructed road, but to a great extent, of track now reported for the first time to this office, and is largely composed of two items. The Chicago & Northwestern corporation reports 3,218.47 miles as against 1,227.33 for the previous year, and the Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific, the successor by consolidation, of the Detroit, St. Louis & Butler Company, adds the mileage of its system, 3,325 miles, to swell the figures. The two together make up 5,616.14 miles of the reported increase.

Being of the opinion that the new mileage reported by the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad Company formed no part of the corporation proper within the strict intent and meaning of the laws of Michigan providing for the consolidation of lines partly within and partly without the State, but rather that it belonged to proprietary and leased lines, wholly without, and in which we had no possible interest, I declined to recognize the mileage reported as the correct statement, and required a supplementary report which will be found printed in connection with the regular annual report from that company. The report from the Wabash, Pacific & St. Louis Company as to its mileage, being the first return made by that company to this

office, has been accepted subject to the regulation for future years in the order heretofore referred to.

The miles of road operated exhibit a nearly corresponding increase with that of the line owned, being 11,528.79 miles for 1881, and 6,427.34 for 1880, an increase of 5,101.45 miles or 79.52 per cent, and accounted for as in the case of miles owned.

The real amount of additional line constructed within the State during the year 1881, or now reported for the first time, was 441.43 miles, distributed as follows:

	Miles.
The Chicago & Northwestern Railroad Company.....	7.81
Saginaw & Grand Rapids Railroad Company.....	3.60
Detroit, Mackinac & Marquette Railroad Company.....	131.90
Flint & Pere Marquette Railroad Company.....	5.30
Manistee Railroad Company.....	25.53
Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon Railroad Company.....	3.38
Detroit & Bay City Railroad Company.....	1.20
Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw Railroad Company.....	58.80
Port Huron & Northwestern Railroad Company.....	80.00
Saginaw Bay & Northwestern Railroad Company.....	2.25
St. Joseph Valley Railroad Company.....	10.00
Tawas & Bay County Railroad Company.....	2.00
Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk Railway Company.....	15.00
Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific Railroad Company.....	78.28
White River.....	7.88
Buckley & Douglas (forest road).....	8.00
Hecla & Torch Lake Railroad Company.....	.50
Total miles.....	441.43

The companies below named report a decreased mileage as follows:

	Miles.
The Chicago & West Michigan R'y Co. (consolidated).....	11.80
Michigan Air Line R'y Co.....	1.00
Total miles.....	12.80

and leaving net additions of 428.63 miles as above stated.

Of double track there are 338.13 miles, and of sidings 1,744.02 miles, being an increase for the year of 6.84 miles for the former and 336.92 of the latter, and giving as the entire length of line if computed as a single track, 13,447.08 miles, exclusive of the side track of the Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific Company which is not reported. The latter company also fails to report the proportions of iron and steel in its tracks, but for the companies reporting there appears to be 5,743.27 miles of steel, and 4,478.81 miles of iron rails, the former being about 56 per cent of the whole.

TABLE SHOWING PROGRESS OF RAILROAD CONSTRUCTION IN MICHIGAN FROM 1838 TO 1881, INCLUSIVE.

Year.	Miles.	Year.	Miles.	Year.	Miles.	Year.	Miles.
1838	63	1849	353	1860	770	1871	2,298
1839	71	1850	380	1861	777	1872	2,822
1840	104	1851	421	1862	911	1873	3,252
1841	147	1852	425	1863	812	1874	3,313
1842	147	1853	425	1864	891	1875	3,347
1843	180	1854	425	1865	931	1876	3,410
1844	220	1855	462	1866	943	1877	3,465
1845	233	1856	530	1867	1,066	1878	3,564
1846	279	1857	579	1868	1,124	1879	3,657
1847	279	1858	703	1869	1,362	1880	3,823
1848	326	1859	770	1870	1,739	1881	4,252

From the above table it will be seen that the first report emanating from this office, being for the year 1872, shows the entire mileage of roads within the State to have been only 2,822, increased to 4,252 miles at the close of 1881, or a construction of 1,430 additional miles of line during that decade; but it will also be noted that from 1873 to the close of 1877, the period of the panic, there were only 203 miles of railroad construction within the State, while during the four years succeeding there were 797. Ten years since the railroad system of the State was confined almost entirely to the southern third of the Lower Peninsula, the business under the control of only 30 corporations and the whole value of their property represented by a stock and debt account of \$259,271,228.40. Now of all the counties in the Lower Peninsula there are but eight—Alpena, Alcona, Benzie, Gladwin, Leelanaw, Montmorency, Oscoda, and Presque Isle—without railroad facilities. In the Upper Peninsula the 216.80 miles of railroad in 1872 have increased to 397.33 in 1881 and all its counties but three are now connected by rail with the outside commercial world, and the total amount of stock and debt now reported to this office is \$507,710,593.69.

Up to the 1st day of October of the present year there has been reported to this office the following additional construction of main line:

	Miles.
The Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction	1.50
Chicago & Northwestern	36.90
Escanaba & Lake Superior	34.44
Chicago & West Michigan R'y	1.00
Cincinnati, Wabash & Michigan	24.50
Detroit, Mackinac & Marquette	3.40
Manistee	1.00
Grand Rapids, Indiana & Mackinac	37.47
Michigan Central	5.75
Port Huron & Northwestern (narrow gauge)	68.00
Saginaw Bay & Northwestern	.75
Tawas & Bay County	4.82
Saginaw, Tuscola & Huron (narrow gauge)	51.29
Buckley & Douglas (forest road)	1.50
Total	272.32

There has also been a section of 20 miles of road constructed by the Ontonagon & Brulé River Co. in the Upper Peninsula, which should be added to the above figures, making 292.32 miles of road for the present year, and giving at the date of this report a total for Michigan of 4,544.90. In addition to the above there has also been built an aggregate of 57.09 miles of siding since the commencement of the year. It is also reported that work has been or very soon will be renewed on the new roads commenced and not completed previous to the panic and on some of which large amounts had been expended before the stringency of the times compelled the suspension of further operations, and it is not improbable that such enterprises will be pushed to a successful completion before the close of another year.

CAPITAL STOCK.

The amount of capital stock paid in as reported for 1881 is \$239,505,422.14, being an increase of \$78,925,102.09 or 49.77 per cent. This very heavy increase of the stock, as with the mileage, is the result of the large additions made to the account by the Chicago & Northwestern, Detroit, Mackinac & Marquette, and Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific Companies, details of which will be found further on in the summary of changes in Stock, Debt, and Cost. With the increasing mileage the stock per mile continues to decrease, figuring in the present report at \$20,890.00, being \$6,486.48 or 20.02 per cent less than the last report.

DEBT.

The debt of our railroad corporations instead of continuing to diminish, as was the case for the previous year was largely increased during 1881. An explanation of this result will also be found in the summary above referred to, to which your attention is respectfully directed, as well as to Table No. 3 accompanying the report, where will be found details of the debt account in full.

In the last report the indebtedness account figured as follows:

Funded debt.....	\$142,212,896 73
Floating debt.....	11,159,412 17
Total.....	\$153,372,308 90

Per mile of road, \$26,147.63.

For 1881, the following is the debt statement:

Funded debt.....	\$245,907,462 77
Floating debt.....	22,593,142 02
Total.....	\$268,500,604 79

This amount per mile of road is \$23,408.09, being a decrease from last year of \$2,739.54 per mile, while the liabilities are increased by the increased mileage in the sum of \$115,128,295.89 or 75.06 per cent.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE

STOCK AND DEBT.

The total stock and debt which will be carried over from the present report is in the sum of \$507,710,593.69. This is an increase of \$193,757,964.74 or 61.07 per cent from the commencement of the year. Per mile of road it is \$44,275.71 which is \$9,248.40 or 17.27 per cent less than for the last year. The amount of stock and debt which would properly be chargeable to Michigan with these figures as the factors, would be \$188,257,300.00..

COST.

The cost of the properties belonging to the railroad corporations doing business in the State has not in fact increased in an approximate ratio with the increase of the stock and debt, although the margin between the two is apparently diminished by the figures of our present report; but it is not likely that this feature in the condition of our railroad finances will improve so long as the disposition prevails in the organization of new companies to swell the capital accounts far beyond the actual cost of the property.

The total cost of the properties covered by this report figures at the sum of \$487,560,525.69, being \$42,520.00 per mile of road. This is an increase upon the last report of \$190,171,608.56 or 63.93 per cent, but a decrease per mile of \$8,629.95 or 16.87 per cent. The reported cost of new road for the year is \$3,586,356.18 less than the increase of the stock and debt, thus adding that amount to the railroad capital representing no value in railroad property.

TABLE SHOWING FLUCTUATIONS OF STOCK AND DEBT OVER COST FROM 1873 TO 1881, INCLUSIVE.

Year.	Excess of Stock and Debt over Cost.
1873.....	\$14,605,531 11
1874.....	13,241,471 81
1875.....	17,563,469 80
1876.....	19,556,513 93
1877.....	20,102,224 28
1878.....	18,435,558 69
1879.....	17,091,975 90
1880.....	16,563,711 82
1881.....	10,150,073.00

If the increase of \$3,586,356.18 of this land of capital had not been added this year, the excess would have been only \$6,563,716.82, which would have been a very gratifying showing were it not for the fact that I am satisfied the *reported* cost of construction in many cases far exceeds the *actual* cost.

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN STOCK, DEBT, AND COST.

The Chicago and Grand Trunk reports an increase of its indebtedness in the sum of \$1,348,486.58, of which \$794,400 is funded debt and the remainder unfunded, and an increase of the cost of the property of \$708,338.92.

The Chicago & Northwestern Railroad Company reports an increase of stock and debt over previous statement of \$44,524,960.66, of which amount \$21,-401,000.00 figures in the funded debt, and \$21,669,360.63 in the stock, with an increased cost of property of \$52,225,316.19. The last preceding report of this company on a mileage of 1,227.33 miles, as against 3,218.47, in this gave an excess of stock and debt over cost of \$4,052,075.77. The entire stock and debt as now reported is \$123,402,702.86 against a total cost of \$127,043,982.62, being an increase of cost over stock and debt of \$3,641,279.76, thus bringing their property account upon a much more satisfactory relative footing with stock and debt, and making a change in two years of \$7,700,355.53.

The Chicago & West Michigan R'y Co., organized during the year by the consolidation of the Chicago & West Michigan R. R. Co., with the Grand Haven and the Grand Rapids, Nowaygo & Lake Shore Co., returns a funded debt of \$3,087,500.00 and a floating debt of \$257,261.00 which is an increase upon that of the several companies before consolidation of \$1,831,500 funded debt, and of total indebtedness of \$2,085,381.04. But the stock account is less by \$704,146.67, leaving the net increase of stock and debt \$1,381,214. The cost of the property under the consolidation is fixed at \$6,800,942.28, which is a decrease of \$465,855.02 from the figures of the last report, and the stock and debt exceeds the cost in the sum of \$1,340,652.

The White River Co. is reported with an increase of stock and debt of \$46,489.19, of which amount \$31,000 is carried in the capital stock. The cost of the property is increased \$64,402.29.

The Detroit, Lansing & Northern reports an increase of \$128,000 in its funded debt, which makes its entire stock and debt \$7,872,340.40. The cost of the property figures at \$7,545,695.04. This company also controls and operates the completed portion of the Saginaw & Grand Rapids Company's road, and for the first time reports its capital stock at \$70,000, and the cost of the property at the same amount.

The Detroit, Mackinac & Marquette R. R. Co. makes the first statement of its stock and debt account. It reports its capital stock at \$6,250,000, which, upon the assumed length of line, 200 miles, is \$31,250 per mile. But the length of line actually built from Point St. Ignace to Marquette is 151.90 miles, which, as the construction of the branch to Sault Ste. Marie is perhaps a remote if not uncertain event in the future, should be taken as the mileage basis for the purposes of this report, and would give \$41,118.42 per mile instead of the figures quoted. The funded debt is reported at \$9,060,000, of which sum \$4,560,000 are denominated land grant bonds. This debt is reported at \$45,300 per mile for 200 miles. For 151.90 miles actually constructed it would be \$59,574.88 per mile. The entire stock and debt as reported is \$15,310,000, or \$100,693.30 per mile. The cost of the property is returned at \$12,041,892.01, with the further sum of \$2,220,000 set aside for

the future construction of the Sault Ste. Marie branch. Exclusive of the latter the cost as reported is \$79,274.67 per mile.

The Flint & Pere Marquette Co. reports an increase of stock and debt of \$2,094,013.24, of which \$1,454,401.10 is funded, and \$444,412.14 floating debt, and \$195,200 is capital stock, the cost of the property being nominally increased \$1,689,882.11 by the payment of \$951,395.72 on indebtedness of the old organization by the present company as part of the purchase, and the further sum of \$733,490.39 for new work. The entire stock and debt at close of report was \$11,765,975.14, the cost \$11,361,841.01. This company also controls and operates the newly constructed Manistee road, and reports its stock at \$368,605.31, and the cost of the property at \$367,069.07.

The Fort Wayne & Jackson Co. has increased its stock account during the year \$7,379.73, and reports an equal increase in the cost of the property.

The Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Co. shows a total stock and debt account at the close of its report of \$89,046,407.30, or \$103,574.14 per mile. This is an increase over the figures of its last report of \$3,381,407.30, \$1,250,000 of which sum is in the funded, and the remainder in the unfunded debt. The cost of the property now figures at \$82,650,000, or \$90,603.67 per mile.

The Marquette, Houghton, & Ontonagon Co. reports considerable changes in its capital accounts during 1881. The funded debt is reduced \$2,000,500, which leaves the stock and debt account at the close of the year \$6,813,231.75 and the cost of the property \$9,175,883.47, an increase in the latter item from last year's figures of \$173,114.89.

The Detroit & Bay City R. R. Co. during the year passed under the proprietary control of the Michigan Central and the following changes are reported in its capital accounts: The funded debt was increased in the sum of \$1,670,000, but the floating debt of \$1,745,510.84 was extinguished, a net decrease of debt of \$75,510.84. The capital stock was increased \$674,250, making the stock and debt as reconstructed \$6,000,000, an increase of \$598,739.16 from the last report. The cost of the property as charged out by the present owners is \$3,541,038.89, a decrease of \$921,893.52 from former figures. The stock and debt are now in excess of cost \$2,458,961.11.

The Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw, also controlled by the Michigan Central, reports an increase of funded debt of \$899,000, and of stock \$9,500. Total \$908,500, with an increase in the cost of property of \$7,801.59. Present stock and debt, \$6,306,790; cost, \$6,929,286.77.

The Kalamazoo & South Haven is reported with an increase of stock of \$250,400, which is covered by the increased cost of the property, leaving the figures on that account \$1,150,335.24 against \$1,035,400 as stock and debt.

The Port Huron & Northwestern (narrow gauge) shows an increase of stock and debt during the year of \$1,086,842.74, \$471,840 only of which have

been capitalized, \$230,000 into funded debt, and \$241,840 into stock. The company reports \$1,308,716 increase in the property accounts during the period under report, giving \$1,983,129.36 as the entire cost of property, and \$1,982,386.53 as the total stock and debt.

The Saginaw Bay & Northwestern Co. has radically reconstructed its accounts during the year, showing a decrease in stock and debt of \$194,366.70. This has been accomplished by nearly wiping out its stock, which is now but \$20,000 instead of \$300,000 as per last report. The total stock and debt now figures at \$224,959.04, the cost, \$224,235.25.

The St. Joseph Valley, a new company, makes its first report, giving its stock at \$53,400; its funded debt, \$25,000; total, \$78,400; cost, \$98,698.77, the difference being floating debt.

The Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk reports an increase of funded debt of \$510,000.00. Its total stock and debt figured at \$1,818,884.36 as against a cost of property of \$1,359,644.85, an increase of the latter of \$550,636.24, from the report of last year.

The Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific R'y Co. makes its first report to this office with its system of 3,325 miles of road. Its total stock and debt account foots at \$122,338,646.78. \$66,291,858.27 is in funded debt, and \$49,954,700.00 capital stock, while its extended properties are carried on to its books at a total cost to the corporation of \$119,237,621.17, or about \$32,853 per mile.

The Buckley & Douglas R. R. Co. is a new forest road, built during the year 1881, at a reported cost of \$45,618.89, with a stock and debt of \$53,100.00.

The foregoing summary includes the principal changes in the capital accounts of the companies reporting to this office for the year 1881, but the value of the comparison with statements of previous years is greatly impaired by reason of the large increase of mileage, stock, and debt reported by the Chicago and Northwestern and Wabash systems, including large properties without the State, and which could not be remedied under the accounts as heretofore kept by such companies, but which I have reason to believe will in the future be differently reported. There have been, however, a few unimportant changes not noticed, for the details of which as well as of those included in the summary I respectfully refer you to Table No. 23, accompanying this report.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

A comprehensive statement of the receipts and disbursements of the companies reporting to this office, for the year 1881, will be found in the following General Balance Sheet, but for full details and particulars of financial affairs during that period reference is had to Table No. 1, published with the report:

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE

GENERAL BALANCE SHEET.

The Railroads of Michigan in General Account.

DR.

To balance brought forward from 1880.....	\$9,693,732	23
Credit balances from accounts of previous years not taken to account in 1880.....	1,705,962	64
Gross revenues for transportation account.....	76,322,484	14
Receipts from other sources than earnings.....	280,287	33
	<u>\$88,002,466</u>	<u>34</u>

CR.

By total expenses and taxes, 1881.....	\$50,454,951	15
Interest paid on the funded debt.....	13,825,472	46
Interest paid on the floating debt.....	310,675	67
Rentals paid.....	3,001,321	75
Dividends paid.....	9,055,250	60
Disbursements other than for above.....	3,547,973	02
Balance carried forward to 1882.....	7,808,821	69
	<u>\$88,002,466</u>	<u>34</u>

The general current income for the present year is \$18,947,818.82—33.02 per cent in excess of that reported for the previous year, and the current operating and other expenses show an increase for the same period of \$18,-182,019.92, being 56.34 per cent.

The following companies failed to realize sufficient income to cover their ordinary operating expenses, the amount of their deficiencies being as per statement:

COMPANIES.	Deficiency.
Chicago & Canada Southern.....	\$2,043 46
Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction.....	30,470 27
Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	1,883 22
Michigan Midland & Canada.....	833 71
St. Joseph Valley.....	2,590 32
Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.....	31,693 20
Hecla & Torch Lake.....	22,269 15
Hobart & Manistee River.....	2,147 80
Lake George & Muskegon River.....	16,035 37
 Total for 9 roads.....	 <u>\$109,965 50</u>

The above statement adds three companies to the list for the preceding year that failed to earn operating expenses, while one takes its place with the majority. The amount of deficiency is larger by the sum of \$45,546.86

than last year. The number of companies unable to meet both expenses and interest from current income was seventeen, the balances which they were obliged to carry over for debit amounting to \$3,276,008.14. It is proper to say that \$2,441,366.23 of this amount is in the accounts of the Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific, who nevertheless declared and paid a dividend requiring the sum of \$1,329,116.50.

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

Earnings.

The earnings statement for the year foots at the sum of \$75,195,845.92, an excess over the previous year of \$18,545,791.32, or 32.73 per cent. The earnings accrued as follows:

Passengers.....	\$18,473,153 71
Express	1,304,834 11
Mails	1,698,603 28
Freight	53,239,707 02
Miscellaneous.....	305,621 92
Unclassified.....	173,925 38
Total	\$75,195,845 42

As divided between the passenger and freight departments of the different roads, the former is entitled to a credit of \$21,570,439.71 or 28.68 per cent, and the latter to \$53,625,405.71, or 71.32 per cent, a slight increase in favor of the passenger business upon the figures of last year.

The following are the per cents of increase upon the reports of 1880 for similar classes of business:

Passenger	31.10
Express	64.87
Mail.....	57.25
Freight.....	28.14
Miscellaneous.....	46.91

Per mile of road operated the earnings for 1881 were \$6,558.19, a falling off from the previous year of \$2,173.32 or 24.90 per cent. Per train mile run, the passenger trains give \$1.35.5 and the freight \$1.59.5, the average being \$1.52, the result being a decrease of \$0.12.6, \$0.21.1, and \$0.12 respectively on the figures of the previous year.

The receipts from other sources than ordinary transportation earnings were \$1,126,638.72, an increase over 1880 of \$402,027.50—55.48 per cent, and the gross receipts were \$76,322,484.14, being an increase of \$18,947,818.82 or 33.02 per cent upon the business of the preceding year.

The proportion of earnings credited to Michigan for 1881 upon the mileage basis was \$24,787,329.72; for the previous year it was \$23,139,642.27, being a gain for 1881 of \$1,647,687.45, or 7.71 per cent.

Expenses.

The ordinary operating expenses and taxes for the year 1881 amounted to the sum of \$50,271,575.46. This was an increase on the figures of the previous year of \$18,002,578.72—55.78 per cent. The increase of earnings exceeded the increase of expenses by the sum of \$543,212.60 or about 3 per cent. As distributed to the different classes of expenditure, exclusive of one company that failed to report a distribution of its expenses, the following result is shown:

Maintenance of way.....	\$12,882,459 51
Maintenance of motive power and cars.....	6,838,679 08
Conducting transportation.....	24,559,240 00
General expenses including taxes.....	5,939,229 34

The per cent of earnings to expenses was 66.85, an excess over the per cent of the previous year of 10.32. The expenses per mile of road were \$4,384.43, a decrease of \$641.15 from the charges of last year. Per train mile the figures are \$1.01.6, an excess from the previous report of \$0.25.2. The net earnings above operating expenses were \$24,924,269.56, an increase of \$543,212.20 over 1880, or 22.28 per cent, and given in detail the following is shown:

Net earnings per mile of road.....	\$2,173.76
Net earnings per train mile.....	0.50.20

For convenience of reference and comparison, I continue the table covering the operations of five consecutive years, commencing with 1877, giving in small space a resumé of the earnings and expense accounts:

	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Total earnings	\$39,545,930 06	\$42,716,139 05	\$45,942,860 23	\$56,650,054 10	\$75,195,845 42
Total earnings per mile of road..	6,830 85	7,072 78	7,450 14	8,731 54	6,568 19
Total earnings per train mile...	\$1.48.7	\$1.49.51	\$1.45.5	\$1.04	\$1.52
Total expenses.....	\$25,601,853 04	\$25,633,734 67	\$26,906,685 44	\$32,268,936 74	\$50,271,575 46
Total expenses per mile of road	4,421 72	4,244 32	4,363 21	5,025 58	4,384 43
Total expenses per train mile..	\$0.96.02	\$0.89.72	\$0.93.26	0 16.4	\$1.01.6
Per centage of expenses to earnings.....	64.74	80.	58.56	56.53	66.85

INTEREST.

The interest account of the present report shows a very heavy increase over that for the last year, and is as follows:

For interest on funded debt.....	\$13,825,472 46
“ “ floating “	310,675 67
Total	\$14,136,148 13

The excess from 1880 is \$4,790,024.41, the result of an increased charge to the account by the Chicago & Northwestern Company in the debt of the new roads reported, of \$2,380,511.82, and of the heavy interest on the debt of the Wabash system now taken up in our report for the first time and amounting to the sum of \$3,492,409.19. Without these additions to the fixed charges, the account would have shown a decrease of \$1,082,896.60.

RENTALS.

This account for the same reason that affected that of interest is largely in excess of the report for the previous year and now figures at \$3,001,321.75 as against \$1,905,171.57 for 1880.

INTEREST AND RENTALS.

Figured together the interest and rentals for the year foot at the sum of \$17,137,469.88, an increase of \$5,886,174.79 or 52.32 per cent, and are—

Per mile of road.....	\$1,494 64
Per train mile.....	0.34.65
Per cent of earnings.....	22.79

OPERATING EXPENSES, INTEREST, AND RENTALS.

Combining all items of expenditure payable from the gross receipts, we find the amount to be \$67,409,045.34, an increase of \$23,888,753.51 or 54.63 per cent from the preceding year. Analyzed the figures give—

Per mile of road, increase from 1880, 11.75 per cent.....	\$5,879 07
Per train mile.....	1 36.29
Per cent of earnings.....	89.66

From the foregoing analysis of earnings and expenses it is shown as the result of operations for the year under report that the railroads reporting to this office returned to their share-holders—

Net earnings.....	\$7,786,800 08
“ “ per mile of road.....	679 12
“ “ train mile.....	0.15.71
Per cent of earnings.....	10.34

INCOME AND DIVIDENDS.

From our General Exhibit, “Table 1,” it appears that the gross receipts from all sources of revenue during the year 1881 were \$76,148,538.76. Deducting from this amount the operating expenses and the deficiencies of the companies, whose revenues were insufficient to meet their expenditures, and there remains a balance to the credit of income of \$25,867,532.99.

From this balance is to be charged off the following:

Interest on funded debt.....	\$13,825,472 46
“ “ floating “	310,675 67
Rentals.....	3,001,321 75
Totals.....	\$17,137,469 88

This leaves to the credit of the account as net income, \$8,730,063.11.

As against this balance dividends were declared and paid as follows:

The Chicago & Northwestern, 7 per cent on preferred stock, 6 per cent on common.....	\$2,438,139 00
The Chicago & West Mich. R. R. \$2.50 per share on 16,429 shares	153,572 50
The Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee, 3 per cent for 1880, 4 per cent, 1881, 6 months.....	105,000 00
The Detroit, Lansing & Northern, 7 per cent on preferred stock	175,231 00
The Flint & Pere Marquette, 5½ per cent.....	357,500 00
The Fort Wayne & Jackson, 2½ per cent.....	58,479 00
The Lake Shore & Mich. Southern, 8 per cent.....	3,957,320 00
The Michigan Central, 2½ per cent.....	468,455 10
The Mineral Range, 10 per cent.....	11,635 50
The Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific, 6 per cent on preferred stock.	1,329,918 50
Total.....	\$9,055,250 60

Deaving a deficiency in the year's business, after paying expenses, interest, rentals and dividends, of \$325,187.49. Deducting this amount from the balance brought over from last year of \$5,607,497.37, there remains to the credit of the account the sum of \$5,282,309.88.

MAINTENANCE OF WAY.

The reports show an expenditure on this account during the year of \$12,882,459 51. The details of this outlay will be found upon reference to Tables 9 and 10. The money thus applied equalled \$1,123 per mile of the whole system operated. As the practical result of the expenditure there were put into the track 3,864,040 new ties, 1,888,969 of which were in Michigan, being an average of 444 new ties to the mile; 48,269 tons of new rail, amounting to 738 miles, were placed in the track during the year; 666 cattle guards were built or renewed, and 2,919,711 feet of timber were used for the repairs or strengthening of wooden bridges. The work of replacing trestles with earthen embankment has not been discontinued, there having been during the year 13,307 feet or 2.52 miles of this class of improvement accomplished, and 281 culverts have been newly built or reconstructed in a more substantial manner. The track in Michigan is divided into 842 sections, averaging 5.05 miles, and 4 track men to the section. The result of this very liberal provision for the maintenance of the permanent way is seen in the immunity from serious accident and the constantly decreasing per cent of expenditure for main-

tenance of rolling stock. There have been but few derailments and with one exception not serious; no accidents from the falling of bridge structures, and a critical examination of a large proportion of the lines of road traversing this State made by me during the year reveals the fact that their condition is in no wise deteriorating, but with better methods and increasing revenues, is steadily improving.

BRIDGE, CULVERT, AND CATTLE-GUARDS.

The number of bridges reported is 1,641, classified as follows:

Wood	No. 818—feet in length.....	74,819
Stone or iron.....	No. 60—feet in length.....	8,928
Combination.....	No. 24—feet in length.....	2,733
Wooden trestles, No. 739—feet in length.....		96,830
Total feet in length.....		183,310

These figures give 34.71 miles of bridge structures in the State, being an average of 280 feet to each mile of road.

The new bridges erected during the year in place of old structures were 34, and are reported as follows:

Wood	No. 20—feet in length.....	3,120
Iron and stone, No. 11—feet in length.....		1,569
Combination.....	No. 3—feet in length.....	385
Total feet in length.....		5,074

0.87 miles.

The character and condition of the bridges on our railroads have greatly changed for the better, and I am pleased to note the coöperation of managements generally with the efforts of this department to have a high standard of excellence attained in that particular.

RAILROAD CROSSINGS.

There were seventy-five crossings of railroads in this State reported at the close of the year 1881, seventy of which were at grade and only five over or under the road intersected. Our laws in order to encourage the construction of railroads and thereby develop the resources of the State, have been extremely liberal in permitting new companies to locate and construct lines of railroad, wherever the means could be obtained to build them, without any particular regard to the public necessity, leaving the question of such necessity to be determined in each particular instance by commissioners or a jury in proceedings for condemnation of lands for the right of way. In such proceedings the public necessity is practically limited to the taking of the land in controversy, and the necessity for the railroad itself, and the public end to be gained

by it, is not considered. The point selected for the crossing of another railroad is thus left entirely optional with a new company, and is usually adopted by it, with sole reference to its convenience and needs, without regard to the effect upon the road to be crossed. Much bad feeling is thus engendered between the corporations; physical force is frequently used to prevent the crossing, and fierce litigation; and the final result is the refusal to furnish the proper facilities for the exchange of business between the two roads, to the pecuniary injury of both, and the embarrassment of commerce. Such crossings are often made at points extremely dangerous to the traveling public, and to the business of the roads. It would be well for the Legislature to consider whether some tribunal could not be established, to first decide upon the general public necessity of any proposed new route, before the filing of articles of association and the acquiring of corporate powers, and also to assent to its located line of road, and particularly its proposed crossing of other railroads. Wherever practicable roads should be either over or under roads already constructed, both as a matter of public safety and practical utility.

The great progress that is being made in railroad construction, and the rapidly increasing number of crossings resulting therefrom, brings this subject to our consideration with greater force. The Chicago & Grand Trunk Railroad Company reports twelve railroad crossings at grade within the State; the Grand Rapids & Indiana, fourteen; the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern and leased lines ten; the Michigan Central and leased lines, thirty. To bring a train passing the length of the road to a full stop, as many times as these crossings require, means a great loss of time and detention of traffic; add to this the necessary injury of machinery and rolling stock caused by these frequent stoppages and the increased expense therefrom, it would seem evident that if any plan or device could be adopted that will permit trains to pass these crossings without stopping, with equal safety, it should be authorized by law. During the past summer I spent some time in examining the workings of the interlocking switch and signal system in use on the Boston and Albany road at South Framingham, Mass., and also on the Pennsylvania Central Railroad at the approaches to its station at Broad street, Philadelphia. I also examined the working of the same in the office of the company at Pittsburg. If that system can be carried out, of which I entertain little or no doubt from the investigations I have given it, it would seem to remove all danger of collisions at grade crossings where it is adopted for use. The laws of Massachusetts and of Ohio, which are similar to our own in requiring the stoppage of all trains before crossing another railroad track, have been amended so as to permit of trains crossing under this system without stopping. I would respectfully suggest that the attention of the Legislature be called to this subject, with a view to adopting some such amendment to our own law if it should be deemed safe to do so.

HIGHWAY CROSSINGS.

As the railroad lines extend and the newer portions of the State develop, the number of these crossings rapidly increases, and at the close of 1881 there are reported 4,714, classified as follows:

At grade without gates or flagmen.....	4,435
“ “ with “ “ “	122
Over the railroad.....	91
Under “ “	66

The number of casualties at these exposed points continue to be happily very small, only 12 during the year, or one for each 393 crossings, and these generally from a lack of caution on the part of citizens rather than of the railroad employes. Of the over-head bridges there still remain 24 less than 18 feet above the track.

A plan for safety-guards at overhead obstructions as contemplated by the statute of 1881 was decided upon and they are reported constructed at exposed points as required by law, but as to their utility a difference of opinion exists. So far as I have learned they are regarded by the majority of employes with disfavor, but the device has probably as yet not been sufficiently tested to fully determine either its efficacy or lack of merit.

Culverts and Cuttle Guards.—Of the former there are 5,648, and of the latter 7,464 on the lines within the limits of this State, giving an average of such openings of rather more than three to each mile of track.

STATIONS AND EMPLOYÉS.

The whole number of stations reported is 2,336, of which 889 are in Michigan and of the whole number of persons employed—58,241—19,166 were in this State, an average of a station to each 4.78 miles, and nearly 5 employes to each single mile of road.

FENCING.

There were at the close of the year under report 5,672 miles of fence completed, as against 5,009.83 at the close of the prior year. There were newly built and renewed during the year 728.69 miles, and the whole construction account for fencing foots at \$1,423,485.62. There remained to be constructed at the close of the year 1,677.32 miles, the greater proportion of which is through the unsettled portions of the State, and north of the line extending due west from the mouth of Saginaw river, where the penalty prescribed for failure to fence does not attach. Section 17 of Article IV. of the General Railroad laws of this State prohibits the operation of railroads through enclosed lands without the consent in writing of the owner or occupant, for a longer time than six months after a road is first opened for use unless fenced,

and requires the Commissioner upon complaint being made by a person owning or occupying such lands where a railroad is being so operated in violation of law, to ascertain the facts in regard thereto, and if such road is being so operated, to cause notice to be served on the officer operating such road, requiring the fences and cattle-guards to be constructed within sixty days from date of such notice. In case of failure to comply with the order the Commissioner is required to cause proceedings to be instituted in the name of the people of the State of Michigan by the prosecuting attorney of the proper county to enjoin the operation of such road until the fences and cattle guards are constructed. Since the passage of said act, fifty-nine orders to fence have been issued under its provisions, and second complaints have been filed in four instances, and three proceedings instituted by the Commissioner in the courts to compel the fencing under the second clause of the law above referred to, which have been discontinued by the prosecuting attorney, and the costs paid by the railroad company, the former being satisfied that the fences were completed. Forty of the above mentioned complaints have been received during the present year, and the orders issued thereon. At the present time nearly all of the railroads operated through enclosed lands are fenced. There is, however, more or less dissatisfaction existing against the barbed wire fence that is being used very extensively by our railroads, and the Commissioner has been urged quite strenuously to condemn it under the provisions of act 175, Session Laws of 1881, which empowers the Commissioner to inspect and determine the sufficiency of all fences required by law to be constructed and maintained by railroad companies and to prescribe the manner of constructing, and the time when it shall be done. It is extremely doubtful whether the law contemplates that the Commissioner may prescribe the material of which a fence shall be built. The bill as originally introduced in the House expressly authorized him so to do, but the committee before whom it was considered rejected the clause authorizing the determination of the material, and the law as it now reads is to determine the sufficiency of fence required by law to be constructed, and section 15; Article IV., requires every railroad company to "erect and maintain fences on the sides of their respective roads of the hight and and strength of a division fence required by law." The fences and cattle-guards at all highway and street crossings to be sufficient to prevent cattle and other animals from getting on such railroads. Section 768, Compiled Laws of 1871, provides that all fences four and a half feet high and in good repair, consisting of rails, timber, board or stone walls, or any combination thereof, and all brooks, rivers, ponds, ditches, and hedges, or other things which shall be equivalent thereto in the judgment of fence-viewers within whose jurisdiction the same may be, shall be deemed legal and sufficient fences. The question then left for the Commissioner to decide, is whether any particular fence is of the hight and strength required by the above section,

and sufficient to prevent cattle and other animals from getting on the railroad. I am clearly of the opinion that the law did not contemplate granting the Commissioner power to prescribe the kind of material of which the fence should be built, and I think it would not be wise so to do. If the Legislature desires to prohibit barbed wire for fencing purposes, it should act directly on the subject, and make the law applicable to division or partition fences. The barbed wire is being very extensively used by the farmers in many portions of the State, both for interior and division fences, and hundreds of miles have been constructed by railroad companies. While upon the first introduction of the material there has been considerable prejudice against it, and a feeling of dissatisfaction, I believe that the use of the fence has proved quite generally satisfactory.

BUILDINGS.

As a rule the station buildings erected by the companies in this State may be classed as respectable, but there are exceptions, and in some instances the station-houses are not only very inadequate to the requirements of the business of the towns where located, but of a character not at all creditable to the corporations by whom they are owned. The railway companies have the benefit of good municipal government, police regulations, and well ordered fire departments without bearing any portion of the burdens of local taxation, and in return it seems but just that they should furnish fully adequate facilities for the transaction of business, and buildings that will compare favorably in architectural style with the structures by which they are surrounded. It gives me pleasure to notice in this connection the completion by the Flint & Pere Marquette company at East Saginaw of a station and passenger house that in handsome design, excellence of construction, convenience of arrangement, and perfection of detail is excelled by but few if any in the country. It is alike creditable to the enterprise and liberality of the Flint & Pere Marquette company and an ornament to the flourishing city in which it is erected. The Grand Rapids & Indiana Railroad company is also erecting some very handsome station buildings on its Mackinaw extension. Although small and quite inexpensive they are of sufficient capacity for the new places where situated, and in style of architecture a cheerful departure from the typical station houses common to nearly all country towns.

The Port Huron & Northwestern narrow gauge company has also erected a very creditable general office and passenger building and separate freight shed at Port Huron, and in this particular shown no lack of the enterprise that in other respects has characterized the policy of that young corporation.

At Detroit the Michigan Central Railroad company has at last determined to remove the unsightly and dismal old shed that has so long done duty as a passenger house for that beautiful city, and plans and arrangements are completed for replacing it with a structure commensurate with the needs of the

company and the public, and at a cost to insure an edifice that will do no discredit to the commercial metropolis of our State. I am certain that no improvement that the principal railroad corporation of Michigan could make would be received with more general satisfaction, and another report will doubtless see it a fact accomplished.

EQUIPMENT.

The rolling stock employed in the traffic of our railroads continues to increase in value and extent, and with the large shops and complete appliances maintained by the principal companies is kept in a condition of effective repair. The equipment at the close of 1881 was reported as follows:

Locomotives of all grades.....	2,276
Passenger cars.....	979
Express and baggage cars.....	461
Freight cars, box.....	38,236
Stock cars.....	6,329
Platform cars.....	17,568
Ore cars.....	5,471
Conductors' way cars.....	1,109
All other cars.....	990
Total cars.....	71,143

An increase of 66 per cent in motive power and 60 per cent in cars over the report of the previous year. The laws requiring tools to be carried on passenger cars, and passenger trains to be fitted with automatic power brakes have been complied with, and there seems to be a desire on the part of managements to provide the most improved appliances for the safety of the traveling and commercial public.

The reported expenditure for maintenance of rolling stock during the year was \$6,838,679.08, which is 5 per cent upon the estimated value of the equipment. Per mile of road operated is \$596.48, and per train mile of trains earning revenue is \$0.13.8.

TRAIN MILEAGE.

The following gives the miles made by trains of different service for the year:

Passenger trains.....	15,843,245
Freight.....	33,612,682

For trains earning revenue, total miles.....	49,455,927
Added to the above is the mileage of work trains.....	5,140,824
And the mileage of switchers.....	11,863,243

And we have for the year a total mileage of..... 66,459,994

No comparison that will be of value from the mileage of last year can be given here, on account of the largely increased train mileage reported by foreign corporations.

TRAFFIC.

Passenger.—The total number of passengers transported during the year was 18,914,933. For the previous year, 13,597,200. Excess for 1881, 5,317,733 or 39.10 per cent; of which the Chicago & Northwestern Railway Company reports 1,164,123 passengers in excess of last year, and the Wabash system, now reporting for the first time, 3,215,200, making an aggregate of 4,379,323, and leaving the excess aside from the reports of these two roads, 1,028,410, or 7.56 per cent, which may be deemed to be very nearly the excess over the passenger transportation of the previous year. The entire passenger mileage or passengers carried one mile was 824,103,330, an increase upon the figures of previous year of 262,120,506, equal to 46 per cent. The average distance traveled by each passenger was 43.57 miles for which he paid \$0.98, the average rate per mile being \$0.02.238, which is an increase of 2.32 miles average distance traveled, and a decrease of the rate per mile of 3.1 mills.

Freight.—The entire tonnage of commodities moved during the year was 37,779,555 tons, an increase upon the business of 1880 of 10,949,005, or 40.80 per cent. Of this increase the Chicago and Northwestern Railway Company carried 2,000,892 tons and the Wabash system 5,393,917 tons, making an aggregate of 7,394,809 tons carried by these two roads, and leaving the increase reported by other roads 2,054,196 tons, or 7.65 per cent over the tonnage for the previous year. The total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, was 5,753,029,773, an increase of 963,608,964 tons, equal to 20.12 per cent. The average ton haul was 152.27 miles; the average amount received for each ton moved \$1.72, and the rate per ton per mile \$00.1.13. These figures are an increase over those of last year as follows:

On the average ton haul 30.05 miles.

On each ton moved 18 cents.

On the rate per ton per mile for each ton moved 2.7 mills.

The above results include both commercial and forest roads. Excluding the latter, which are purely local in their character, the average rate per ton per mile was 9.29 mills, including both local and through traffic. Excluding the Chicago and Northwestern and Wabash reports, the average freight rate was 7.62 mills.

For convenience of reference I continue the statement showing the per cent of commodities moved during each year since 1876:

CLASSES OF FREIGHT CARRIED.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
1. Grain.....	18.64	24.49	25.15	10.84	17.76
2. Flour.....	6.15	6.43	5.35	3.67	3.53
3. Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.).....	2.49	3.94	3.15	2.78	2.14
4. Animals.....	6.47	5.99	5.21	4.84	4.91
5. Other agricultural products.....	2.47	2.96	2.35	2.50	2.72
6. Lumber and forest products.....	18.23	17.09	17.55	18.52	18.89
7. Coal.....	6.74	5.18	6.60	7.92	11.03
8. Plaster.....	.59	.40	.45	.47	.50
9. Salt.....	.88	1.09	1.36	1.65	1.40
10. Petroleum.....	5.81	3.63	2.45	1.33	1.07
11. Railroad iron,— iron and steel rails.....	.19	.22	.31	1.43	1.92
12. Pig and bloom iron.....	.57	.69	1.06	1.61	1.84
13. Other iron and castings.....	1.22	1.09	1.13	1.35	1.89
14. Ores.....	7.63	6.49	8.00	10.31	9.13
15. Stone and brick.....	1.50	1.08	1.12	1.39	2.00
16. Manufactures—articles shipped from point of producti'n	2.16	2.26	2.32	2.62	2.96
17. Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above.	17.06	16.78	16.44	18.53	16.31

FREIGHTS.

While we have been able at last to determine with approximate accuracy the cost to the owner for moving a ton of freight one mile, we have not as yet adopted a rule by which to classify the traffic and divide it into local and through business so as to fix the rates of charges made against each respectively. In the last report from this office the hope was expressed that the difficulty surrounding the solution of this question was in a way to be obviated, on the basis of considering all freight that is billed over two or more roads, on joint or line way bills, as *through*, and all other freight billed between stations on one road to be considered *local*. Reflection, however, convinced me that figures derived from the application of this rule would have but little value, as under it large volumes of freight moving from one road to another, within the limits of the State, would be classified as through while charged little less, if any, than local rate. I accordingly directed a suspension of the rule so far as information for this office was intended, and no further decision having been reached with regard to the matter, each company has, as before, classified its local and through freight at its own discretion. It is probable that if the rates realized on competing and non-competing traffic could be properly kept and reported, the information thus gained would be of essential advantage in determining the fairness of

local tariffs now in force throughout the State. I subjoin a statement, showing the average local and through rates reported by ten different companies, embracing those receiving the highest and lowest rates respectively with the number of tons of the different classes of freight carried :

COMPANY.	TONS OF FREIGHT MOVED.		AVERAGE RATE CHARGED.	
	Local.	Through.	Local.	Through.
Chicago & Grand Trunk	172,361	705,964	\$0.01.39	\$0.00.44
Chicago & Canada Grand Trunk Railway.....	74,011	654,071	0.01.22	0.00.45
Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	850,473	138,237	0.02.14	0.00.469
Flint & Pere Marquette.....	1,003,659	10,906	0.01.45	0.00.472
Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	134,062	478,548	0.02.63	0.01.374
Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	7,365,206	1,299,302	0.00.70	0.00.46
Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	851,937	68,102	0.03.16	0.06.23
Michigan Air Line.....	17,833	4,580	0.07.11	0.02.26
Michigan Central.....	2,180,719	2,066,177	0.01.36	0.00.46
Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....	23,768	37,638	0.03.99	0.01.274

The above figures, taken from the returns of companies, which, though probably not following a strictly uniform system of classification as between local and through traffic, still are significant, and indicate that the rate charged follows the volume of tonnage to be moved, and that our roads in fixing their tariffs are closely governed by that principle. The Michigan Air Line with its small tonnage claims the highest rate, while the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern with its immense volume of business accepts the lowest. The Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon is exceptional to other roads of the State, in that she exacts a higher rate on her through than on her local business.

I also insert here a table from the annual report of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company for 1881, showing the volume of business and the great reduction that has been made in freight rates since 1870, twelve years, and the reduced cost of movement :

TONNAGE REPORT OF THE LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY, 1870 TO 1881 INCLUSIVE.

YEAR.	Tons.	Average Miles Hauled.	Tons One Mile.	Revenue.	Receipt per Ton per Mile.	Cost per Ton per Mile.	Profit per Ton per Mile.
					Cent.	Cent.	Cent.
1870.....	2,978,725	192.7	574,035,371	\$8,746,126	1.504	.932	.572
1871.....	2,784,925	193.9	733,570,396	10,341,318	1.391	.913	.478
1872.....	4,443,092	208.2	924,844,440	12,824,962	1.374	.920	.454
1873.....	5,176,961	203.6	1,054,927,189	14,192,399	1.335	.946	.389
1874.....	5,222,367	191.4	999,342,681	11,918,350	1.180	.767	.413
1875.....	5,022,490	187.8	943,246,161	9,639,038	1.010	.737	.273
1876.....	5,635,167	201.2	1,133,844,328	9,405,629	.817	.561	.256
1877.....	5,513,368	193.9	1,030,005,561	9,476,408	.864	.573	.291
1878.....	6,098,445	219.8	1,340,467,321	10,048,352	.734	.474	.260
1879.....	7,541,394	229.9	1,734,423,440	11,288,361	.642	.398	.244
1880.....	8,350,336	221.7	1,861,168,018	14,077,394	.760	.435	.315
1881.....	9,164,508	220.6	2,021,775,468	12,659,797	.617	.414	.203

The following is a statement showing the number of tons carried one mile by the companies reporting to this State, and the average rate per ton per mile since 1874—eight years:

TONS OF FREIGHT MOVED ONE MILE AND THE RATE PER TON PER MILE BY COMPANIES REPORTING TO MICHIGAN, 1874 TO 1881, INCLUSIVE.

	Tons Carried 1 Mile.	Rate per Mile.
1874.....	1,932,955,796	0.01 37
1875.....	1,954,003,452	01.20
1876.....	2,323,961,690	00.982
1877.....	2,292,655,424	01.032
1878.....	2,858,931,229	01.053
1879.....	3,598,676,485	00.92
1880.....	4,789,420,773	00.86
1881.....	5,747,847,621	00.92

Excluding from this statement the tonnage of the Chicago & Northwestern and the Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific Companies for the year 1881, the average freight rate for that year would be as hereinbefore stated, 7.62 mills instead of 0.92 of a cent. Comment upon these figures would seem to be entirely unnecessary. Would any thinking man have believed ten years ago, that in the space of a decade, freight rates could be reduced from one cent and three hundred and seventy-four thousandths per ton per mile, to .617 as shown by the Lake Shore reports as the average of all business, through and local, over its line? Or would any person in 1874, with an average rate then of \$0.01.37 per ton per mile, been willing to have hazarded his reputation by the prediction that in 1881 the average rate for all business in this State on the railroads, would not exceed 7.62 mills. That is to say, that one ton of freight could be moved one mile for a trifle over three-fourths of a cent? And is it not a matter of great importance to the people, that a system has been adopted that has aided in bringing about this result, and can gather up and present the facts above detailed for general information. It will be remembered by those at all familiar with the history of transportation in this country, that in 1873 and for some years prior thereto, the question of cheap transportation began to attract very largely the attention of the people. The value of the agricultural products of the west was greatly reduced to the producer in consequence of the comparatively high rates to the seaboard. Corn in Iowa and west of that State was being consumed for fuel, as cheaper than coal, in consequence of the cost of movement of corn to the markets, and of coal to the consumers. A new element came into the political world, and by it legislation was effected, and tested in the highest judicial tribunal in the land, that demonstrated the railroad corporations could be controlled in their rates for freight by the legislative will. And while such legislation was crude, and not well understood by the law-makers, and necessarily repealed or materially amended by the states that adopted it, it cannot now, I think, be

doubted that the final result has been of great value to the people, and to railroad corporations also. The system of Commissioners of the different states has grown up from such legislation, and has resulted in equalizing the railroad tariffs, harmonizing the contending interests, and presenting to the people the entire workings of the railroad system. It has not only done that, but it has acted as arbitrator and adjuster of difficulties between railroad corporations, and also between the private citizens and the corporations, so that much of the causes of litigation that heretofore existed, has been removed.

I do not wish to be understood as claiming that the legislation above referred to or the Commissioner system has in any sense been the immediate cause of this great reduction of rates. It has been simply the stimulating or moving power that produced greater activity on the part of corporations in removing old iron rails and replacing them with new steel, and bringing up the road bed and track, and in adding new and improved machinery and rolling stock, so that the actual cost of movement of freight has been reduced over 50 per cent since 1873, as shown by the table of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Co. The great factor in this improvement has been steel rails, which in 1873 brought in our markets \$125 per ton, and to-day are in market at \$42. In 1872 but very little of this rail was produced in this country. To-day we are the greatest steel-producing nation in the world, and the effect is seen in the great reduction of the cost in putting this material into our railroad tracks, and also in the great reduction in the cost of movement of freight, to the direct benefit of the producer and shipper. But this is not all. The benefits derived from the placing a steel rail on the track are more directly appreciated by passengers on our railroads, in the increased ease and safety of travel, and perhaps it cannot be better illustrated than in the difference that has taken place on one of our own roads, in regard to which about a year since I made an order reducing its rate of speed to twenty miles an hour over portions of its road on which it had the old iron rails. I made the order because I believed it to be an imperative necessity for the protection of travellers upon it, and to-day the old iron is replaced by steel, and passengers can pass over it at sixty miles an hour with perfect safety and comfort.

There has been but one complaint to this office of discrimination within the last year, which upon investigation, was found to be justified, and the cause thereof removed.

TAXATION.

The total amount of taxable income as reported and determined by this office, under the law providing for the taxation of railroad companies doing business in the State during the year 1881, was \$27,334,717.37, an increase upon the amount of the previous year of \$3,433,598.03, or 14.6 per cent. The total amount of taxes as computed and reported to the Auditor General was

\$575,936.88, an increase over the sum for the preceding year of \$54,423.04,—14.4 per cent. The tax as levied averaged \$142.11 per mile of road, and 02.11 per cent on the gross receipts as reported.

The following shows the amount of taxes assessed against the railroad companies in this State from and including the year 1877 to and including the year 1881:

1877.....	\$376,769.31
1878.....	410,453.00
1879.....	445,399.80
1880.....	521,513.34
1881.....	575,936.88

making a total of taxes assessed to railroad companies for five years of \$2,330,062.33.

Prior to 1879 the railroads of the State organized under the general law were required to report to the Auditor General their gross earnings for taxation. The Legislature of that year required the computation of the tax to be made upon the reports of the railroad companies made to this office, and since that date the computation has been so made. A question has arisen as to the proper mode of the computation of the tax on railroad corporations organized under the general law, and consolidated with companies in other States, by the authority of that law, and thereafter claiming to act as one corporation. The Chicago & Northwestern corporation, operating a railroad in this State under that corporate name, and a railroad forming a continuous line therewith in the States of Wisconsin and Illinois, under the same corporate name, consolidated under the laws of this State, and under one management, reported what they claimed to be their earnings in the State of Michigan, as well as their gross earnings as an entire corporation, and the average earnings per mile of such corporation. I had the tax computation made upon the average earnings per mile of the entire corporation instead of its reported earnings for Michigan. It increased the amount of tax for that company for the year 1879 about \$17,000 over what it would have been, had I made the computation on what it claimed to be its average earnings within the State. The tax was paid by the company without objection or protest. At a session of the Legislature for 1881, a joint resolution was passed requiring the Commissioner to investigate and ascertain whether any railroad company or corporation doing business in this State had failed to pay to the State the taxes properly assessable against it, and if any should have failed to do so, that he compute and report the amount of such deficiency for each year in which it occurred to the Auditor General, who is directed to assess and collect the same according to the provisions of law. It was approved February 4, 1881, and ordered to take immediate effect. In compliance with the provisions of this resolution, I found on examination that this company had since

1873, been reporting to the Auditor General what it claimed to be its earnings in the State of Michigan, and had not reported to him the gross earnings per mile of the entire road of the corporation, and the mileage within the State of Michigan, so that a computation could be made in that office in accordance with the law of 1873, which provides that "when a railroad lies partly within and partly without the State, there shall be paid such proportion of the tax herein imposed as the length of the operated portion of road within the State bears to the whole length of the operated portion thereof," and I found that the difference between the amount it was assessed and had paid, and the amount it should have been assessed, was as follows:

	Amount that should have been Assessed.	Assessed and Paid.	Deficiency.
1874.....	\$38,794.41	\$19,389.00	\$19,404.52
1875.....	37,040.18	12,109.24	24,930.94
1876.....	35,825.72	13,067.01	22,758.71
1877.....	34,349.33	13,095.62	21,253.71
1878.....	42,592.63	15,824.73	26,767.90

Making a total deficiency of.....\$115,115.78

Which computations were transmitted to the Auditor General in compliance with the requirements of the resolution, and were duly assessed by him. Payment of the same was demanded of the company, which it declined on the grounds that the Chicago & Northwestern Railway Company was not a corporation organized under the general law of the State of Michigan, and did not as such corporation operate a railroad lying partly within and partly without the State, and for the purpose of testing the same declined to pay its full tax for 1880 under the construction given to the law by this office, and paid only that portion of it which it admitted to be due upon the basis of actual earnings within the State, leaving a deficiency of \$3,469.57, which it has filed a bill in the circuit court for the county of Ingham, to enjoin from collection by the Auditor General. I claim that there is now due from the company for back taxes, the sum of \$118,585.35, with interest thereon.

The company also claim if they were to be assessed for the average gross earnings of the road, then they should be permitted to report the earnings, not only of the corporation proper, but also of the leased lines operated by it belonging to other corporations, and also the earnings of roads of corporations of which it has a controlling interest, and that the average earnings per mile, not only of the roads of the corporation proper, but also of the leased lines and of the proprietary roads, should be the basis upon which the tax should be computed in Michigan. In accordance with that theory, it did not report for 1881 the earnings within the State of Michigan, but blended in one account the earnings of its entire system of railroads, increasing its mileage from \$1,227.33 to \$3,218.47, and decreasing its average earnings as heretofore stated from \$10,423.86 per mile for 1880 to \$7,587.69 for 1881, and

thus making the difference of about \$31,000 in the amount of revenue due the State, which has been since paid, as hereinbefore stated. My position, briefly, is this: that the railroad referred to in the statute as being a railroad lying partly within and partly without the state is the railroad of a corporation which, though it may be created and brought into being by the laws of different states, if it comes into the state of Michigan and consolidates with a road in this state it is in this state organized under its law, and that the entire road of that corporation, under the same corporate name, controlled by the same management, represented by the same stock and with the same equipment, is the road that lies partly within and partly without the state whose average earnings per mile multiplied by the number of miles in this state furnishes the income from which the tax is to be computed, and that it does not include its proprietary lines or leased roads. If the proprietary line or leased roads are within the state of Michigan they are to be taxed separately and must report separately as distinct organizations; if they are without the state, they still form no part of the corporation proper no more than if within it. Believing this to be the true interpretation of the law, I have adhered to it, and made my order with reference to accounts for the purpose of carrying it out, leaving the question to be finally determined by the courts.

I believe that the system of taxation for railroads prescribed by the general laws of this State is the best that has been adopted by any State or country. It is simple in its character, not open to fraud, readily determined, and in fact is the best mode of fixing the true value of the corporate property. A railroad that earns nothing is of no value, except to take up, and the more it earns the greater its value, and the greater its rate of taxation under our system. It is practically an income tax, which is recognized to be the most just of all systems of taxation, when it does not open the door to fraud or perjury, and does not require a large corps of officers to assess and collect it. The power to prescribe the system of accounts to be used by our railroad corporations, and to investigate the books when necessary, leaves little or no room for irregularities, and the mode of assessment and collection is certain and inexpensive. In short the entire moneys derived from railroads are collected without additional expense to the state. It has then all the equities of the income system of taxation, without the frauds, perjuries, and expenses incident thereto.

Another benefit to be derived from this system of taxation is that the revenue realized from it, is spread equitably over the entire State, reaching every hamlet, every household, and every child within it of age to draw primary school money, as it is applied directly to that object, and has increased the rates of primary school money to each child of proper age to \$1.25, while a system of local taxation would take the revenue from the State and from the school fund, and confine it to those localities already receiving the benefits of the railroads. With the questions fully settled and

determined as to the precise nature of the railroad described, as lying partly within and partly without the State and the territory to be covered by its accounts and the returns made to this office, the law as it now stands with reference to taxation would seem to be almost entirely free from objection.

ACCIDENTS TO PERSONS.

I regret to say that the casualty report for 1881 is the heaviest of any year since the organization of the office. The number of killed and injured is 511. For the previous year it was 272, thus showing an increase of 53.21 per cent. Of this number 140 were killed and 371 wounded. The list is classified as follows:

	Killed.	Injured.	Total.
Passengers.....	12	40	52
Employés.....	61	270	331
Others.....	67	61	128

Of this number 83 are reported as purely accidental, while 428 were the result of direct carelessness or want of proper caution. Of the number of persons other than passengers and employés reported as killed, 55 were either tramps, trespassers, or ride stealers, 28 of whom were on the track intoxicated; 11 were killed at highway crossings; and 1 was a suicide. Of the 61 other than passengers and employés injured but not killed, 51 were tramps or trespassers. The number of passengers killed is one for every 492,448 carried and the same number for every 475,297 miles traveled. The number injured, but not fatally, is one for every 145,234 passengers carried, and one for every 142,589 miles traveled. The number of employés killed was one for every 286; injured, and not killed, one for each 71.

The following table gives, in comprehensive form, a statement of accidents and their causes, the full details of which will be seen by consulting Tables 18 and 19 accompanying this report:

Accidents and Causes.

CAUSES.	Passengers.	Employes.	Others.	Total.	Accidental.	From want of Caution.
Collisions.....	5	3		8	8	
Coupling cars.....		163		163		163
Derailments.....	21	5		26	26	
Falling from trains.....	7	43	1	51	15	36
Frogs.....		9		9		9
Getting on and off trains.....	13	24	13	50	5	45
Highway crossings.....		1	11	12	4	8
Miscellaneous.....	6	76	15	97	25	72
Overhead obstructions.....		6		6		6
Stealing rides.....			5	5		5
Tramps and trespassers.....		1	83	84		84
Total	52	331	128	511	83	428

From the above it will be seen that the most prolific cause of injury continues to be the coupling of cars, and doubtless it will so prove until a standard model for freight cars shall be adopted common to all the roads of the country with automatic couplers that will obviate the necessity of train men passing between the cars when making up their trains. Fortunately a large proportion of the injuries reported under that head are comparatively light, but at best the result is deplorable. The number of persons killed and injured in falling from and getting on and off trains will also attract attention. Observation has satisfied me that such accidents are largely the outcome of stupidity or culpable negligence on the part of those so injured, and it is improbable that the number will be diminished so long as people persist in swinging off and on trains while under motion and in crowding upon platforms or other unsafe places in spite of all precautions taken to prevent it. I again call your attention to the large number of people injured while trespassing upon railroad property—16.24 per cent of the entire list. In Europe, where accidents of this class are of rare occurrence, it is made by law a grave misdemeanor to enter upon railroad enclosures not open to the public, punishable with severe penalties, and railway employes of almost every grade are constituted special bailiffs for the arrest of those violating law in that particular. I submit that more stringent provisions than are now in force would be of great benefit in this State by protecting its citizens from the evils of their own thoughtlessness.

FROGS.

It appears from above statement that 9 employes were injured from being caught in a frog. I called the attention of the railroad companies in my last report to the necessity of providing some way of preventing this class of accidents, and urged upon railroad officials the necessity of taking immediate action with regard to it. Some of the companies have already done so, while others have not, and I would recommend that some legislation be adopted making it incumbent upon all. It should not, however, prescribe the precise mode of remedying the evil, as by doing so there is liability of escaping one danger only to incur another. Since my last report my attention has been called to different devices which will prevent the foot being caught without endangering the safety of a passing train. As these devices are patented it would not be wise to prescribe the adoption of any particular one. It would be sufficient to provide that the frog or guard rails should be so blocked or otherwise adjusted as to prevent the foot being caught, leaving each company free to adopt such plan as it sees fit, so long as it accomplishes the desired object.

Eight accidents are reported from collisions, as follows:

CHICAGO & GRAND TRUNK.

March 8.—H. Carman, employé, injured (particulars not reported) at Battle Creek, Michigan.

April 9.—At Imlay City, train of loaded flats became unmanageable and collided with a locomotive, killing Wm. Weers, a lad 16 years of age, who was stealing a ride upon the platform of the van.

June 28.—At Renton, W. O. Connors was injured, no particulars given.

DETROIT, MILWAUKEE & GRAND HAVEN.

October 25.—At Nunica, train of a connecting road obstructed main line with train and failed to give signal. The D., M. & G. H. train ran into it and two passengers were injured.

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA.

January 13.—Snow plow following a freight train, struck rear end of same, injuring two passengers.

DETROIT, LANSING & NORTHEEN.

September 17.—A gravel train and wild freight came together, the result of carelessness of engineers of both trains in disregarding rules, one employé injured and several cars, with a locomotive, seriously damaged.

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.

December 7.—At Colon, a rear end collision killing John Gillispie who was in charge of horses being shipped on the train.

DERAILMENTS.

There are also reported twenty-six casualties resulting from derailments but confined to two roads—the Chicago & Grand Trunk, and the Michigan Central—and nearly all are the result of two accidents in the case of the former road, and to one in the case of the latter. As is well known, the Chicago & Grand Trunk, formerly the Chicago & Lake Huron, when purchased at receiver's sale by its present owners, was hardly in condition to be operated, and the derailments reported, all occurred upon sections of the old track previous to its replacement with the steel rail which has since been put on to the entire line of that road with the exception of a few miles between Lansing and Flint.

The derailment on the Michigan Central, a serious one, occurred Feb'y 2 at Barron Lake, on the Air Line Division, and was caused by a broken rail; 1 person killed and 11 injured, and was one of those accidents incidental to all roads however excellent their management and great the care taken to prevent them.

Below is a comparative statement of accidents happening upon the roads of Michigan for five years past, commencing with 1877.

Y E A R S .	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	Total.
Passengers	28	43	64	26	52	213
Employees.....	125	121	150	173	331	900
Others.....	56	74	86	73	128	417
From Accidental Causes.....	57	50	78	46	83	314
From carelessness or lack of caution.....	152	188	222	226	428	1,216
Total.....	209	239	300	272	511	1,530

Fifteen hundred and thirty persons killed or injured in five years, or an average of over 300 yearly! Surely the number should be reduced.

Since entering upon the discharge of the duties of this office its jurisdiction and powers have been greatly extended by the Legislature, until now it requires the entire time and attention of the Commissioner, and in fact he has been unable to fully meet all the demands made upon him during the last year.

The authority conferred with regard to fencing alone, imposes duties that if fully discharged would employ the entire attention of one man. There are other powers and duties that might be added to the office to the advantage of the public, but to do so would involve the necessity of increased clerical force.

Since the date of my last annual report I have visited every county traversed by railroads within the limits of the two peninsulas forming this State. I have been forcibly impressed with the remarkable development of its resources and the grand strides it is making in the race with sister States for wealth and power. That it is largely indebted to the rapid extension of its railroad systems for the progress it has achieved, must be apparent to all.

I have to acknowledge the prompt coöperation of the railroad managements within the State in carrying into effect the legislative enactments for the regulation of the corporate properties in their charge and also to return my thanks for the courtesy and readiness with which I have been promptly provided with all needed facilities for the discharge of my duties in connection with their respective lines.

I append a statement of the expenses of my office for the year ending September 30, 1882, as also a statement of new corporations formed, reorganizations and amendments of old charters filed with the Secretary of State during the years 1881-2.

Very respectfully yours,

W. B. WILLIAMS,
Commissioner of Railroads.

ORDER RELATIVE TO KEEPING OF ACCOUNTS.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS, }
LANSING, Mich., June 14, 1882. }

To.....

Accounting Officer of the.....R.....Company.

WHEREAS, All railroad companies doing business in the State of Michigan under the general laws thereof are liable to taxation upon their gross receipts, which are determined from the reports of such companies made to this office for the preceding year;

AND WHEREAS, Such law requires that when a railroad lies partly within and partly without the State, the tax shall be determined by the proportionate gross earnings of the operated road lying within the State to the whole length of the operated portion thereof;

AND WHEREAS, Questions have arisen as to the proper construction of the term "the whole length of the operated portion thereof," and accounts have been kept so as to include the gross earnings of leased lines and proprietary roads, or roads of which a railroad company may own the majority of the stock, but which are not parts of the corporation proper, under any law of the State of Michigan;

AND WHEREAS, The taxes upon all railroads organized under the general law are required to be assessed upon the earnings of such roads respectively;

Now therefore, Under the authority vested in me by Section 24 of an "Act to provide for the appointment of a Commissioner of Railroads and to define his powers and fix his compensation," as amended by Act 144, Session Laws of 1881, I do hereby order and direct that the accounts of all railroad corporations doing business in this State shall be kept not only in accordance with the system heretofore prescribed by this office, known as the Saratoga system, but that they shall also be so kept in addition thereto as to show under the same system the business of the corporation proper, without regard to that of proprietary lines, so called, or leased roads; and that all such corporations operating such leased roads or proprietary lines in the State of Michigan, or partly within and partly without the State, shall keep the accounts of such leased roads or proprietary lines, as the case may be, separately, under the same system as heretofore prescribed, so that returns may be made to the office of the Commissioner of Railroads of each corporate organization, and the correctness thereof be verified from the accounts so kept. This order will take effect and be in force from and after the first day of January, A. D. 1883.

W. B. WILLIAMS,
Commissioner of Railroads.

OFFICE EXPENSES,

FROM OCTOBER 1, 1881, TO OCTOBER 1, 1882.

Blanks and Stationery.....	\$51.48
Postage.....	85.00
Printing and Binding.....	95.55
Telegraph.....	29.41
Express.....	101.75
Incidentals.....	127.63
Traveling Expenses.....	99.45
Total.....	<u>\$590.27</u>

STATEMENT

OF NEW CORPORATIONS FORMED, OF REORGANIZATIONS, AND AMENDMENTS OF OLD CHARTERS SINCE THE DATE OF THE LAST REPORT FROM THE COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS.

NEW CORPORATIONS.

BAY CITY & MIDLAND RAILROAD COMPANY.

Termini, Bay City and Midland.

Proposed length, 18 miles; capital stock, \$150,000.

Articles of association filed May 2, 1882.

BEAR LAKE & EASTERN RAILROAD COMPANY.

Termini, Pierpont and Bear Lake.

Proposed length, 20 miles; capital stock, \$250,000.

Articles filed January 24, 1882.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMPANY.

Termini, Riverdale and Elm Hall.

Proposed length, two miles; capital stock, \$100,000.

Articles filed August 23, 1882.

GRAND RAPIDS TRANSFER & JUNCTION RAILROAD COMPANY.

Termini, City of Grand Rapids.

Belt line, one mile; capital stock, \$8,000.

Articles of association filed February 2, 1882.

ITHACA & ALMA RAILROAD COMPANY:

Termini, Ithaca and Alma.

Proposed length, $7\frac{1}{4}$ miles; capital stock, \$60,000.

Articles of association filed April 15, 1882.

ONTONAGON, GOGEBIC & WISCONSIN STATE LINE.

Proposed length of line, 70 miles; capital stock, \$3,000,000.

Articles of association filed September 14, 1882.

OVID & TRAVERSE BAY RAILROAD COMPANY.

Termini, Ovid and Alma.

Proposed length of line, 28 miles; capital stock, \$1,000,000.

Articles of association filed April 26, 1882.

PARIS & PEEB MARQUETTE RIVER RAILROAD COMPANY.

Termini, Paris, Mecosta county, and the west line of Sec. 2, T. 16 N., R. 12 W.

Proposed length of line, 12 miles; capital stock, \$48,000.

PORT HURON & SOUTHWESTERN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Termini, Port Huron & Almont.

Proposed length of line, 32 miles; capital stock, \$160,000.

Articles of association filed January 28, 1882.

STURGIS & INDIANA RAILWAY COMPANY.

Termini, Sturgis and State line.

Proposed length, five miles; capital stock, \$50,000.

Articles of association filed April 11, 1882.

WEST BRANCH & MOORESTOWN RAILROAD COMPANY.

Termini, point on West branch of the Muskegon river and Moorestown.

Length of line 12 miles; capital stock, \$100,000.

Articles of association filed February 20, 1882.

REORGANIZATIONS.

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Formed by consolidation of the Menominee River Railroad Company, the Escanaba & Lake Superior Railway Company, and the Chicago & Northwestern Railway Company.

Termini and length of line from Menominee Junction to Michigammi river 50 miles. From Sec. 34, T'p 39 N., R. 24 W., to point at the mouth of the Montreal river; proposed length 250 miles. From Marquette to mouth of Menominee river, 125 miles.

Proposed length of consolidated line, 425 miles; consolidated capital stock, aggregate of the three companies as originally incorporated.

Articles of consolidation filed Sept. 19, 1882.

THE CINCINNATI, WABASH & LAKE MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMPANY.

Formed by a consolidation of the Cincinnati, Wabash & Lake Michigan, of Indiana, with the Elkhart, Niles & Lake Michigan Railroad Company, of Michigan. Capital stock, \$4,000,000.

Termini, Ohio River and Benton Harbor, Mich.

Articles of consolidation filed August 11, 1882.

AMENDMENTS.

DETROIT, MACKINAC & MARQUETTE RAILROAD COMPANY.

Filed February 27, 1882.

Increasing stock to \$6,250,000.

DETROIT UNION RAILROAD, STATION, AND DEPOT COMPANY.

Filed April 19, 1882.

Reducing capital stock from \$3,000,000 to \$2,000,000.

Filed April 19, 1882.

DETROIT WESTERN TRANSIT & JUNCTION RAILROAD COMPANY.

Changing route.

Filed March 14 and 18, 1882.

ESCANABA & LAKE SUPERIOR RAILWAY COMPANY.

To construct a branch line from point in section 2, T. 41 N., R. 28 W., in Menominee county, to point in section 20, T. 40 N., R. 30 W., in said county, making total length of line 270 miles.

Filed July 5, 1882.

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA RAILROAD COMPANY.

Filed December 8, 1881.

Increasing capital stock to \$5,000,000.

MENOMINEE RIVER RAILROAD COMPANY.

Filed July 5, 1882.

1. Extending line to Keweenaw Bay, 60 miles.

2. Increasing capital stock to \$1,500,000.

THE MICHIGAN AIR LINE RAILWAY COMPANY.

Filed March 29, 1882.

1. Increasing capital stock \$1,002,000.

2. Extending line of road from crossing of Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee Railroad to the city of Jackson, 40 miles.

PONTIAC, OXFORD & PORT AUSTIN RAILROAD COMPANY.

Filed October 7, 1881.

1. Increasing capital stock to \$1,500,000.

2. Changing northern terminus to Caseville.

PORT HURON & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY COMPANY.

1. Extending line from Palm's Station to Port Austin.

2. Increasing capital stock \$144,000.

Filed October 7, 1882.

SAGINAW VALLEY & ST. LOUIS RAILROAD COMPANY.

Extending line to Grand Rapids and branch line from St. Louis to Mt. Pleasant, and branch from Alma to Ithaca.

Main line extension, 63 miles; branches, 28½ miles.

Filed June 24, 1882.

ST. JOSEPH VALLEY RAILROAD COMPANY.

Filed January 19, 1882.

Increasing capital stock to \$300,000.

TOLEDO, ANN ARBOR & GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY COMPANY.

Filed August 14, 1882.

Changing termini to Toledo and Durand.

TOLEDO & SOUTH HAVEN RAILROAD COMPANY.

Filed August 4, 1882.

Changing route so as to run to Hartford instead of Bangor.

SUMMARY OF ABOVE.

Miles of new line contemplated.....	382½
New issues of capital stock authorized.....	\$7,372,000

TABLES

ACCOMPANYING THE

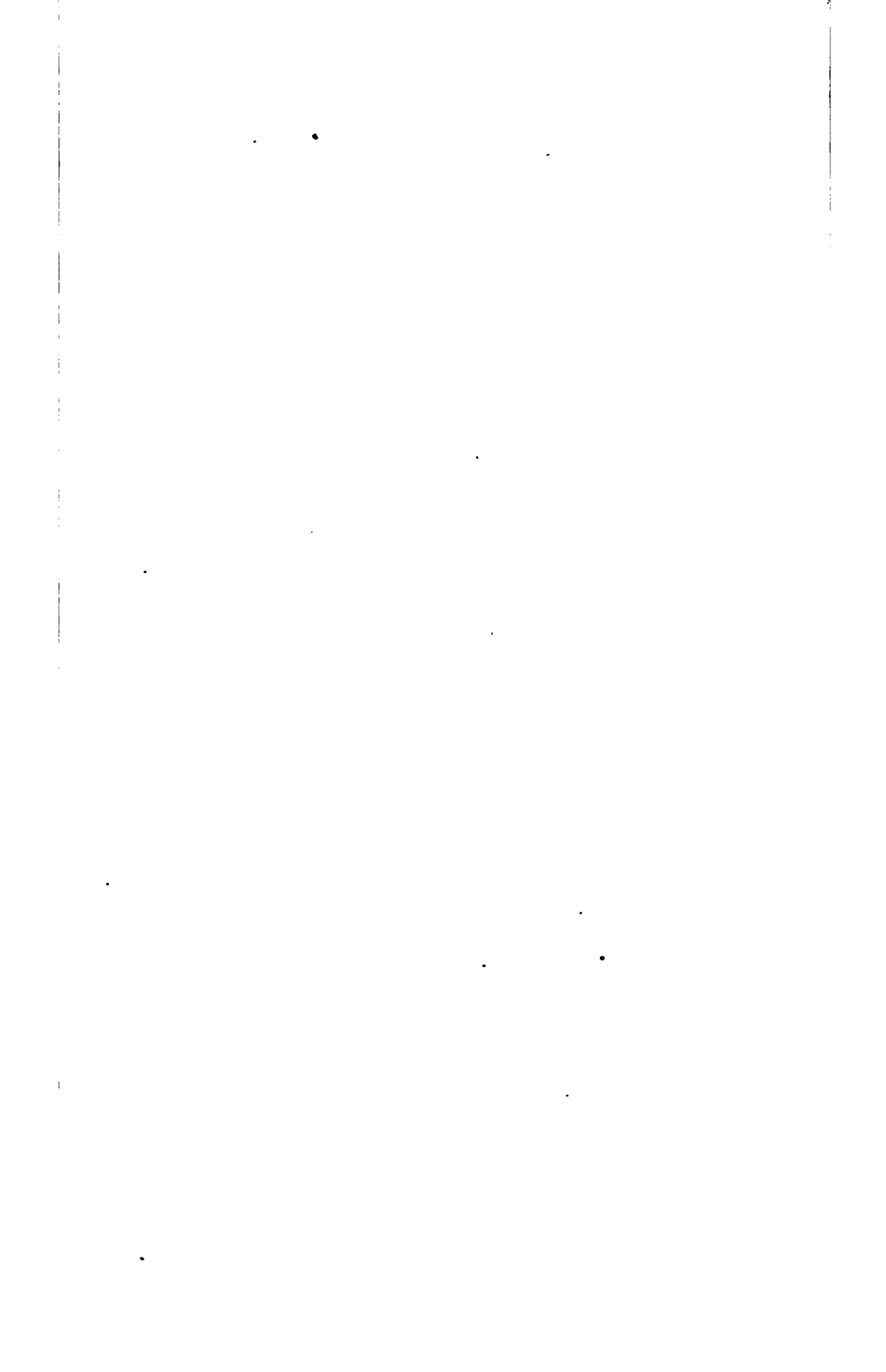
TENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS.

COMPILED FROM THE ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE RAILROAD COMPANIES REPORTING
TO HIS OFFICE FOR THE YEAR 1881.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. GENERAL EXHIBIT. | 16. STATIONS AND EMPLOYES. |
| 2. CAPITAL STOCK. | 17. TAXES. |
| 3. INDEBTEDNESS. | 18. SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS. |
| 4. COST. | 19. CAUSES OF ACCIDENTS. |
| 5. EARNINGS AND INCOME. | 20. COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FROM RE- |
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| 7. ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES. | 21. COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF RETURNS |
| 8. TRACK AND FENCING. | FOR THE YEARS 1876 TO 1881, IN- |
| 9. MAINTENANCE OF WAY. | CLUSIVE. |
| 10. BRIDGES, CROSSINGS, AND CATTLE | 22. COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF TOTAL |
| GUARDS. | COST OF ROADS AND EQUIPMENT, |
| 11. MILEAGE. | 1880 AND 1881. |
| 12. PASSENGER TRAFFIC. | 23. COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF INDEBT- |
| 13. FREIGHT TRAFFIC. | EDNESS, STOCK AND DEBT, '80 AND '81. |
| 14. TONNAGE AND COMMODITIES CARRIED. | 24. COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF TRACK |
| 15. EQUIPMENT. | MILEAGE, 1880-81. |
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2.—Capital Stock.

RAILROADS.	Amount Authorized.	Par Value of Shares.	Amount Issued.	Amount Paid in on Shares not Issued.
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....	\$450,000 00	\$100 00	\$450,000 00	-----
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....	10,000,000 00	100 00	2,867,400 00	-----
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	6,600,000 00	100 00	6,600,000 00	-----
4 Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junc.	1,065,000 00	100 00	1,065,000 00	-----
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....	Unlimited.	100 00	58,488,861 09	-----
6 Menominee River.....	a	-----	-----	-----
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....	a	-----	-----	-----
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	4,000,000 00	100 00	286,000 00	-----
9 Chicago & West Michigan R. R.	b	-----	-----	-----
10 Chicago & West Michigan R'y.....	6,796,833 33	100 00	6,796,833 33	-----
11 White River.....	107,000 00	100 00	107,000 90	-----
12 Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	1,600,000 00	50 00	1,600,000 00	-----
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	1,354,000 00	100 00	1,344,000 00	-----
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	4,410,000 00	100 00	4,328,900 00	-----
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	70,000 00	700 00	70,000 00	-----
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....	6,250,000 00	100 00	6,250,000 00	-----
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....	6,500,000 00	100 00	6,500,000 00	-----
18 Manistee.....	400,000 00	100 00	368,605 31	-----
19 Saginaw & Clare County.....	180,000 00	100 00	1,035 00	-----
20 Saginaw & Mt Pleasant.....	100,000 00	100 00	40,501 96	-----
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....	3,000,000 00	100 00	2,719,579 53	-----
22 Grand Haven.....	b	-----	-----	-----
23 Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	5,000,000 00	100 00	4,985,000 00	\$81 22
24 Allegan & Southeastern.....	1,500,000 00	100 00	250,700 00	-----
25 Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....	b	-----	-----	-----
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	50,000,000 00	100 00	50,000,000 00	-----
27 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	c	-----	-----	-----
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	414,100 00	100 00	414,100 00	-----
29 Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids.....	610,000 00	100 00	610,000 00	-----
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	230,900 00	100 00	230,900 00	-----
31 Northern Central Michigan.....	610,000 00	100 00	610,000 00	-----
32 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	5,000,000 00	100 00	4,565,626 67	-----
33 Michigan Air Line R'y.....	300,000 00	100 00	300,000 00	-----
34 Michigan Central.....	Unlimited.	100 00	18,738,304 00	-----
35 Detroit & Bay City.....	2,000,000 00	100 00	2,000,000 00	-----
36 Grand River Valley.....	1,000,000 00	50 00	491,300 00	-----
37 Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....	2,500,000 00	100 00	1,986,780 00	-----
38 Kalamazoo & South Haven.....	600,000 00	100 00	325,400 00	-----
39 Michigan Air Line R. R.....	400,000 00	50 00	344,950 00	\$8,603 00
40 Michigan Midland & Canada.....	400,000 00	100 00	300,000 00	-----
41 Mineral Range.....	400,000 00	100 00	81,500 00	\$4,835 00
42 Paw Paw.....	75,000 00	100 00	75,000 00	-----
43 Port Huron & Northwestern.....	604,000 00	100 00	580,000 00	\$4,000 00
44 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....	800,000 00	100 00	20,000 00	\$4,325 74
45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....	300,000 00	100 00	255,300 00	9,604 01
46 St. Joseph Valley.....	100,000 00	100 00	63,400 00	-----
47 Tawas & Bay County.....	180,000 00	100 00	-----	4,005 00
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....	1,900,000 00	100 00	459,239 61	-----
49 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.....	2,000,000 00	100 00	1,047,682 50	-----
50 Toledo & South Haven.....	100,000 00	100 00	-----	61,669 27
51 Traverse City.....	205,000 00	100 00	205,000 00	-----
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....	Unlimited.	100 00	49,954,770 00	-----
Commercial roads.....	\$129,306,833 33	-----	\$288,938,388 90	\$277,033 24
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.				
1 Buckley & Douglas.....	\$40,000 00	\$100 00	\$13,100 00	-----
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....	150,000 00	100 00	100,000 00	-----
3 Hobart & Manistee River.....	60,000 00	100 00	60,000 00	-----
4 Lake County.....	50,000 00	100 00	-----	\$50,000 00
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....	100,000 00	100 00	98,500 00	-----
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	No report.	-----	-----	-----
Ore and forest roads.....	\$100,000 00	-----	\$271,600 00	\$50,000 00
Total for all roads.....	\$129,796,833 33	-----	\$289,209,988 90	\$327,033 24

a Included with stock account of Chicago & Northwestern R. R.

b Merged into Chicago & West Michigan R'y.

c Leased to Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R'y Co.; stock above.

2.—Capital Stock.

Common Stock.	Preferred Stock.	Amount Paid in as per Books of the Company.	Amount Paid in per Mile of Road.	Number of Stock-holders.	Number of Stock-holders in Michigan.	Amount of Stock held in Michigan.
\$450,000 00		\$450,000 00	\$118,421 05	13		
2,667,400 00		2,667,400 00	39,438 68	87	2	\$11,500 00
6,600,000 00		6,600,000 00	20,000 00	839	24	115,000 00
1,085,000 00		1,085,000 00	18,443 65	26	1	100 00
36,338,133 37	22,150,722 72	58,488,861 09	21,416 96	1,341	3	13,200 00
286,000 00		286,000 00	7,526 00	8	1	
6,796,833 31		6,796,833 31	19,226 05	404	1	10,000 00
107,000 00		107,000 00	8,230 77	32	1	1,000 00
1,500,000 00		1,500,000 00	7,836 51	16	2	1,499,650 00
1,344,000 00		1,344,000 00	20,140 75	232	9	49,400 00
1,325,900 00	2,503,300 00	4,329,900 00	19,537 31	392		
70,000 00		70,000 00	19,444 44			
6,250,000 00		6,250,000 00	31,250 00	10	10	0,250,000 00
	6,500,000 00	6,500,000 00	20,438 60	736	13	264,900 00
388,605 31		388,605 31	14,438 00	5	3	
1,035 00		1,035 00	14,438 78			
40,501 98		40,501 98	2,698 53	9	8	
431,747 44	2,287,532 00	2,719,570 53	27,193 70	194	8	192,700 00
4,985,000 00		4,985,000 00	14,982 72	167	273	499,050 00
250,700 00		250,700 00	2,507 00	8	8	300 00
49,466,500 00	533,500 00	50,000,000 00	57,927 00	2,551	23	67,900 00
414,100 00		414,100 00	6,640 47	2	1	100 00
610,000 00		610,000 00	10,441 00	33	15	210,100 00
230,900 00		230,900 00	6,295 00	1		
610,000 00		610,000 00	9,977 12	1		
2,306,800 00	2,250,026 67	4,566,826 67	50,443 33	180	5	5,700 00
300,000 00		300,000 00	8,282 85	7	4	2,000 00
15,738,204 00		15,738,204 00	69,983 77	2,037	13	279,800 00
2,000,000 00		2,000,000 00	13,582 34		3	30,000 00
491,200 00		491,200 00	5,847 62	33	28	\$25,530 00
1,969,790 00		1,969,790 00	8,571 14	32	26	17,784 50
323,400 00		323,400 00	8,135 00	201	198	325,000 00
344,950 00		344,950 00	3,343 38	3,000	3,000	352,000 00
300,000 00		300,000 00	20,435 96	29	4	42,000 00
81,500 00		116,335 00	9,308 40	27	26	115,035 00
75,000 00		75,000 00	18,750 00	8	8	75,000 00
620,000 00		604,000 00	4,000 00	11	11	604,000 00
200,000 00		55,825 74	1,500 86	7	7	1,000 00
255,300 00		264,804 01	9,181 17	178	108	55,400 00
53,400 00		53,400 00	5,340 00	23	22	53,400 00
		4,005 00	174 13	10		
459,239 51		459,239 51	7,523 00	12	4	400 00
1,547,662 50		1,547,662 50	27,701 13	64		
		51,659 27	5,730 92	7	7	
205,000 00		205,000 00	8,192 80	71	60	34,500 00
26,921,590 00	23,033,200 00	49,954,790 00	15,023 97			
\$179,670,807 42	\$39,267,551 48	\$239,196,422 14	\$20,860 00	13,156	3,914	\$11,596,964 00
\$300 00		\$300 00	\$62 50	7	7	\$13,100 00
100,000 00		100,000 00	25,000 00	8	1	100 00
60,000 00		60,000 00	6,439 51	7	7	60,000 00
		50,000 00	8,333 33	6	6	
98,500 00		98,500 00	4,954 73	6	4	98,500 00
\$300,000 00		\$300,000 00	\$5,149 00	34	25	\$171,700 00
\$179,929,807 42	\$59,267,551 48	\$239,505,422 14	\$20,860 00	13,190	3,969	\$11,677,964 00



ANNUAL REPORT OF THE

4.—Cost.

RAILROADS.	Of Road.	Of Road per Mile.	Of Equipment.	Of Equipment per Mile.	Of Road and Equipment.	Of Road and Equipment per Mile.	Proportion of Cost for Michigan.
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....							\$4,331,563 90
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....							56,019 40
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....							9,393,845 00
4 Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction.....							34,233 20
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....							10,373,964 67
6 Chicago & Northwestern.....							16,356,259 85
7 Menominee River.....							
8 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....							
9 Chicago, Saginaw & Cannon.....	\$936,530 00	\$16,768 03	\$31,000 00	\$915 79	667,830 00	17,514 47	667,830 00
10 Chicago & West Michigan R. R.....							
11 White River.....	8,037,448 08	27,739 33	763,490 20	2,062 65	8,800,938 28	24,393 06	8,800,938 28
12 Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	12,046 78	9,388 86			12,046 78	9,388 86	12,046 78
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	6,035,000 00	31,944 78	670,000 00	3,514 97	6,705,040 78	33,459 75	6,705,040 78
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	1,287,946 89	19,711 18	75,336 76	1,16 27	1,363,283 65	33,047 80	1,363,283 65
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	6,926,719 97	31,261 06	622,915 07	2,761 18	7,549,635 04	33,073 02	7,549,635 04
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....	70,000 00	19,444 44			70,000 00	19,444 44	70,000 00
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....							
18 Manistee.....	367,060 07	14,377 95			19,041,869 01	70,374 60	19,041,869 01
19 Saginaw & Chippewa County.....					11,381,845 07	55,764 63	11,381,845 07
20 Saginaw & Mt Pleasant.....					187,069 07	14,377 95	187,069 07
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....					149,716 33	9,181 07	149,716 33
22 Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	110,446 70	7,339 93	20,384 22	1,357 14	130,830 92	8,697 07	130,830 92
23 Grand Rapids & Southern.....							
24 Allegan & Southwestern.....							
25 Lake Shore, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....	17,032,293 21	36,947 50	1,214,721 47	3,663 30	18,247,015 68	59,900 70	18,247,015 68
26 Grand Rapids & Michigan Southern.....	250,700 00	25,070 00			250,700 00	25,070 00	250,700 00
27 Lake Shore, Michigan Southern.....	66,500 00	76,860 16	2,564,426 37	13,713 51	69,064,400 00	50,603 67	69,064,400 00
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	1,331,600 00	92,155 22			1,331,600 00	92,155 22	1,331,600 00
29 Kalamazoo, W. Michigan & Toledo.....	1,450,000 00	94,830 00			1,450,000 00	94,830 00	1,450,000 00
30 Kalamazoo & Western Pigeon.....	1,610,000 00	16,630 50			1,610,000 00	16,630 50	1,610,000 00
31 Northern Central Michigan.....	1,357,000 00	22,193 00			1,357,000 00	22,193 00	1,357,000 00
32 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	8,018,483 84	84,592 24	1,157,399 91	19,787 54	9,175,883 75	101,379 78	9,175,883 75
33 Michigan Air Line R. R.....	449,943 42	12,862 67	41,000 00	1,171 43	490,943 42	14,034 19	490,943 42
34 Michigan Central.....							
35 Detroit & Bay City.....					29,460,815 77	109,159 91	29,460,815 77
36 Grand River Valley.....					8,441,083 89	34,047 80	8,441,083 89
37 Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....					2,893,596 66	33,959 43	2,893,596 66
38 Kalamazoo & South Haven.....					6,934,298 77	99,893 38	6,934,298 77
39 Michigan Air Line R. R.....					1,150,335 24	93,753 33	1,150,335 24
40 Michigan Midland & Canada.....					3,164,719 00	97,605 90	3,164,719 00
41 Mineral Range.....					589,343 03	39,941 55	589,343 03
42 Paw Paw.....	828,233 86	22,269 11	70,051 63	5,604 45	898,295 49	31,863 56	898,295 49
43 Port Huron & Northwestern.....	78,000 00	10,500 00			78,000 00	10,500 00	78,000 00
44 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....	1,722,173 80	11,406 12	260,966 66	1,722 75	1,983,140 46	13,133 31	1,983,140 46
45 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....	166,664 61	5,629 49	53,360 54	1,846 02	220,025 25	7,474 51	220,025 25

COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS.

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45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....	594,390 60	20,496 33	97,087 00	2,254 84	681,427 60	32,497 60	681,437 60
46 St. Joseph Valley.....	90,303 00	9,030 50	8,383 08	539 36	104,096 17	9,393 57	104,099 07
47 Tawas & Bay County.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104,096 17	4,434 75	104,099 07
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....	631,244 84	11,167 54	13,919 34	226 07	653,157 18	11,369 61	653,177 07
49 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.....	3,094,991 03	64,899 33	.....	.....	3,094,991 03	64,899 33	2,593,900 53
50 Toledo & South Haven.....	45,364 17	6,095 00	16,573 03	1,841 44	62,437 19	6,595 33	62,437 19
51 Traverse City.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	490,164 64	17,000 13	494,164 64
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119,237,681 17	85,983 96	2,507,430 79
Commercial roads.....	\$172,432,009 35	\$45,393 00	\$7,671,841 16	\$2,843 00	\$486,366,004 51	\$42,647 00	\$173,077,350 78
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.							
1 Buckley & Douglas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Hobart & Manistee River.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Lake County.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ore and forest roads.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total for all roads.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Cost included with Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.

b Reported with Chicago & Northwestern.

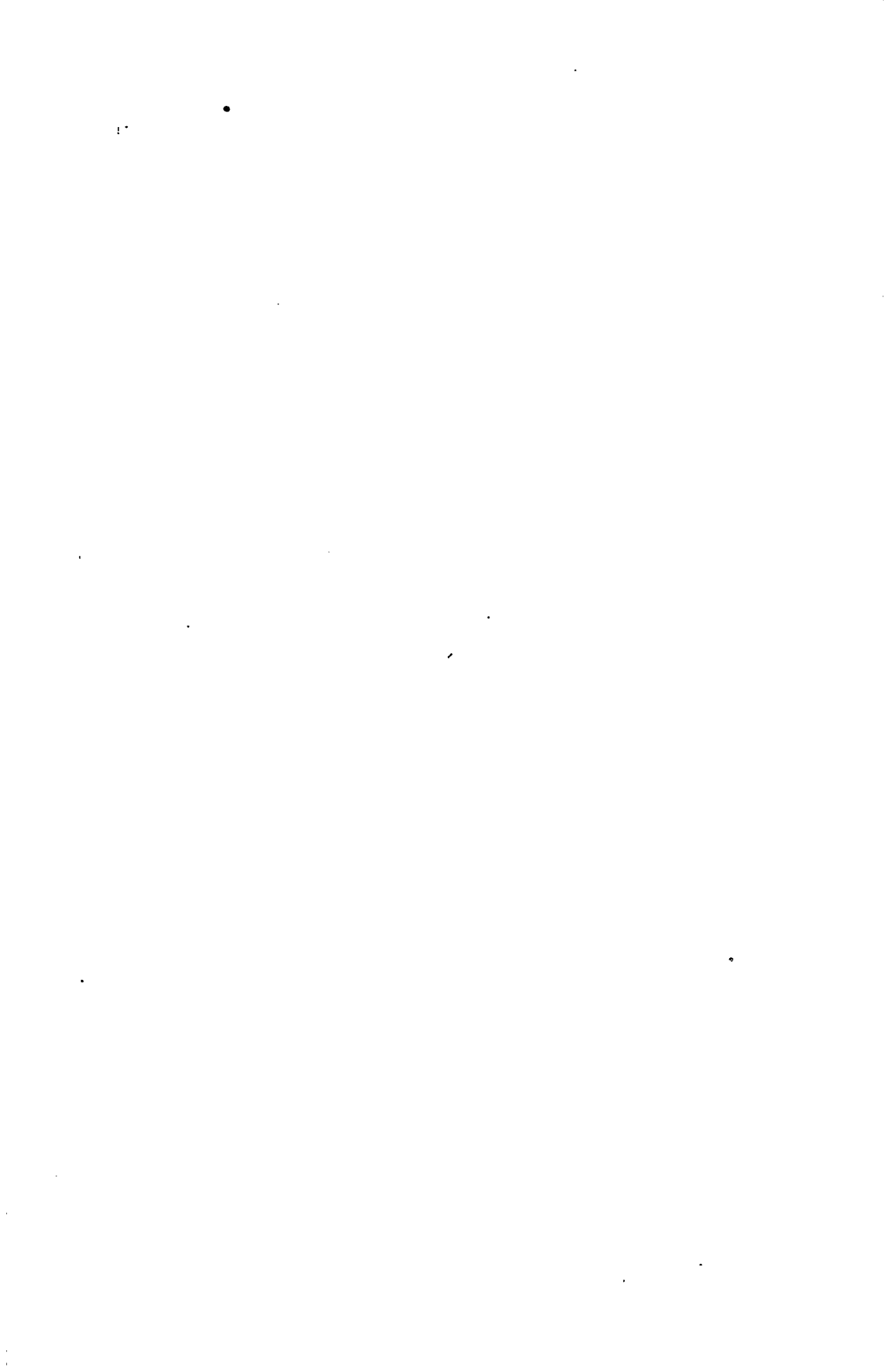
c Merged into the Chicago & West Michigan R'y.

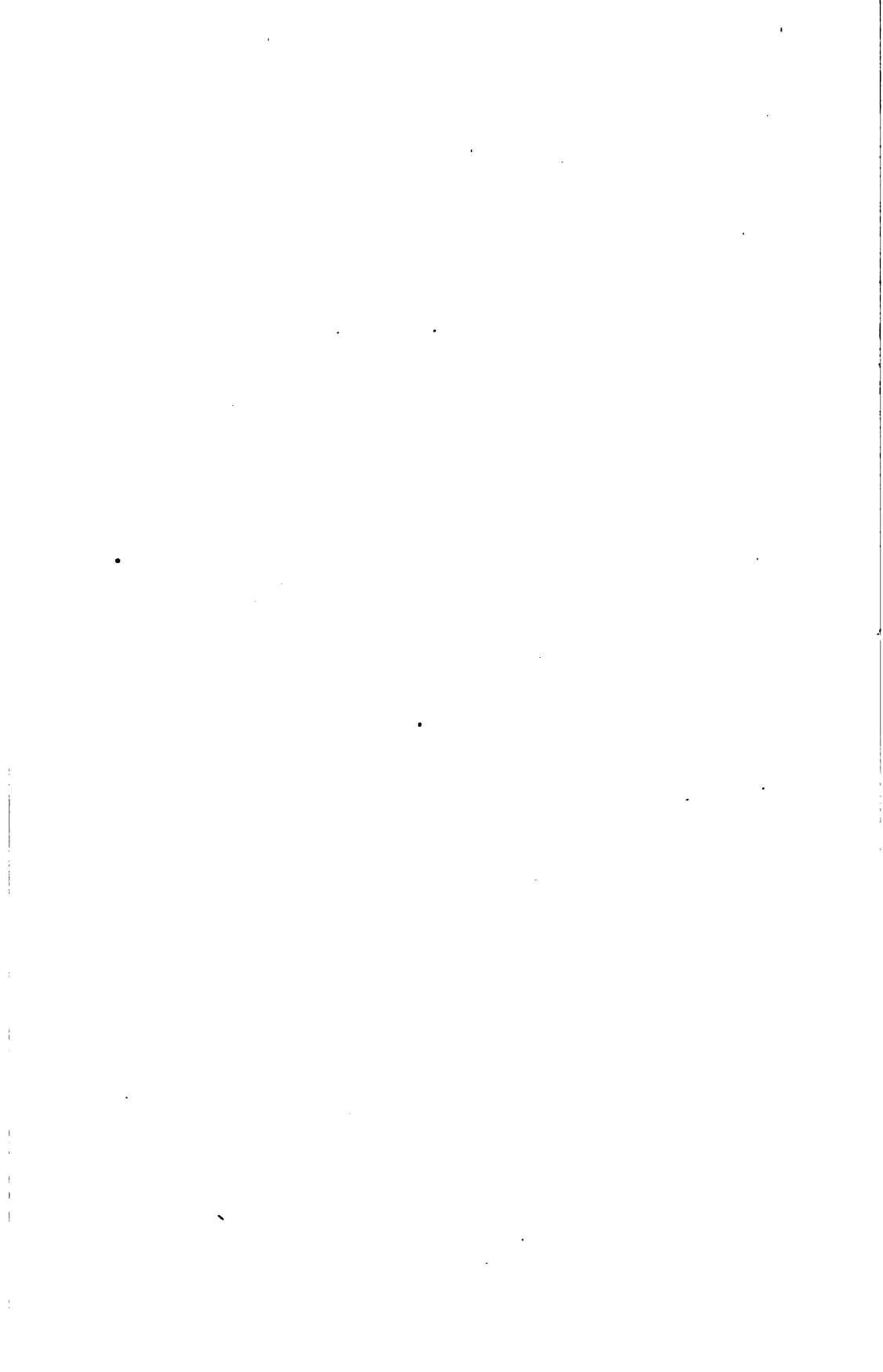
d Reported with Chicago & West Michigan R'y.

e Reported with Flint & Pere Marquette R'y.

f For roads only reporting cost separately.







6.-Operating Expenses.

RAILROADS.		Maintenance of Way	Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.	Conducting Transportation.	General Expenses and Taxes.	Total Expenses and Taxes.	Proportion for Michigan.
1	Canada Southern Bridge.....	\$3,889 84	\$4,085 97	\$11,849 26	\$9,538 42	\$29,883 49	\$25,086 64
2	Chicago & Canada Southern.....	22,980 03	8,695 66	22,430 11	8,638 19	56,510 99	51,816 78
3	Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	206,259 67	176,438 78	876,924 04	139,642 31	1,393,264 80	925,928 08
4	Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction.....	90,813 43	78,750 37	333,169 30	29,092 78	428,749 48	925,928 08
5	Chicago & Northwestern.....	8,184,223 71	1,988,669 38	6,924,789 80	964,169 84	11,560,892 23	586,223 11
6	Menominee River.....						
7	Escanaba & Lake Superior.....		3,644 51	30,197 37	7,744 26	49,974 75	49,974 75
8	Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	18,888 81	8,560 38	91,250 40	80,107 16	605,914 66	605,914 66
9	Chicago & West Michigan Railroad.....	146,548 22	88,565 24	96,866 79	33,103 25	313,191 54	313,191 54
10	Chicago & West Michigan Railroad.....						
11	White River.....						
12	Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	210,016 80	184,459 91	445,480 88	93,651 44	883,608 53	883,608 53
13	Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....		135,598 38	373,184 70	91,961 95	51,967 47	51,967 47
14	Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....		2,032 48	10,134 05	4,762 27	934,429 41	934,429 41
15	Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	353,963 38	172,584 56	573,313 99	169,351 26	30,988 03	30,988 03
16	Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....	4,069 23				1,315,322 19	1,315,322 19
17	Flint & Pere Marquette.....	400,090 88					
18	Manistee.....						
19	Saginaw & Charo County.....						
20	Saginaw & Mt. Pleasant.....						
21	Fort Wayne & Jackson.....						
22	Grand Haven.....						
23	Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	63,695 05	54,448 80	79,638 78	32,313 91	220,225 54	103,963 74
24	Allegan & Southwestern.....	32,514 57	8,638 22	15,946 05	6,289 15	60,383 99	60,383 99
25	Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....	357,316 83	290,992 31	457,803 93	112,164 71	1,377,679 88	1,157,653 07
26	Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	3,304 87	1,536 12	4,683 13	192 19	9,886 31	9,886 31
27	Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	44,751 88	11,879 16	17,840 31	3,066 60	77,686 92	77,686 92
28	Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	2,182,669 69	1,586,537 47	6,250,133 35	1,275,198 78	11,276,429 19	2,187,610 73
29	Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids.....						
30	Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....						
31	Northern Central Michigan.....						
32	Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	126,916 75	69,107 87	213,379 47	50,578 71	439,892 80	439,892 80
33	Michigan Air Line Railroad.....	12,475 23	4,664 57	16,684 75	749 79	24,484 36	24,484 36
34	Michigan Central.....	1,727,851 36	825,186 09	3,451,323 57	737,739 83	6,152,080 90	5,725,086 33
35	Detroit & Bay City.....						
36	Grand River Valley.....						
37	Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....						
38	Kalamazoo & South Haven.....						
39	Michigan Air Line Railroad.....						
40	Michigan, Midland & Canada.....						
41	Mineral Range.....	1,018 63	335 30	4,636 03	518 90	6,539 21	6,539 21
42	Paw Paw.....	29,334 92	10,335 09	97,632 83	18,015 22	91,038 84	91,038 84
43	Fort Huron & Northwestern.....	17,040 67	4,282 46	26,671 83	8,272 93	71,691 81	71,691 81
44	Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....	26,641 11	83,055 77	36,671 83	8,776 83	66,683 70	66,683 70
45	Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....	16,081 80	3,634 26	16,571 88	15,723 75	113,683 49	113,683 49
46	St. Joseph Valley.....			106 00	3,919 75	54,149 89	54,149 89
						4,025 75	4,025 75

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47 Tawas & Bay County.....	12,006 00	14,368 58	63,620 31	2,865 14	16,081 74	10,081 84
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....	21,891 88	77,567 06	230,835 89	13,240 00	103,119 72	94,987 27
49 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.....	66,999 83	86 94	1,979 60	130,062 02	504,284 50	426,660 91
50 Toledo & South Haven.....	619 23	1,904 15	11,940 34	2,664 25	6,673 10	6,673 10
51 Traversa City.....	10,802 84	1,498,640 99	4,776,773 10	1,839 82	26,107 16	26,107 16
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....	3,038,844 46			1,867,402 03	11,171,162 58	87,667 08
Commercial Roads.....	\$12,846,971 00	\$0,830,935 18	\$24,401,533 66	\$3,934,400 64	\$30,065,933 55	\$17,473,064 43
ONE AND FOREST ROADS.						
1 Buckley & Douglas.....		388 41	2,317 50		2,635 91	2,635 91
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....	10,407 79		56,751 53	1,367 89	66,017 81	66,017 81
3 Hobart & Manistee River.....	16,173 93	2,500 00	10,650 00	583 43	31,919 36	31,919 36
4 Lake County.....			16,711 31		15,714 31	15,714 31
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....	6,406 19	4,865 49	72,217 06	2,816 63	86,335 02	86,335 02
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	No Report.					
• Oro and Forest Roads.....	\$36,487 91	\$7,743 90	\$167,531 40	\$4,828 70	\$205,611 91	\$205,641 91
Total for all Roads.....	\$12,882,459 81	\$6,838,679 08	\$24,559,240 00	\$3,939,229 34	\$30,271,575 46	\$17,679,306 84

- a Included with Chicago & Northwestern Report.
- b For nine months only.
- c For three months only.
- d Included with the Chicago & West Michigan Reports.
- e To September 18th only.
- f Included with the Detroit, Lansing & Northern Report.
- g Included with the Flint and Pere Marquette Report.
- h Included with the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Report.
- i Included with the Michigan Central Report.
- j Paid by party furnishing rolling stock, cost unknown
- k Includes Detroit, Hillsdale and Southwestern R. R., not distributed \$51,967.47.

7.—Analysis of Earn-

RAILROADS.	No. of Miles Operated.	EARNINGS.				
		Passenger.	Freight.	Total.	PER TRAIN	
					Passenger.	Freight.
1 Canada Southern Bridge	4.38	\$3,619 18	\$29,056 04	\$37,705 22	\$0 61.98	\$0 31.32
2 Chicago & Canada Southern	67.60	19,761 52	33,706 01	53,467 53	1 00.07	0 67.50
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk	330.50	449,493 65	1,182,102 06	1,631,595 71	1 05.20	1 16.20
4 Chicago, Det. & Can. G. T. Junc.	59.37	190,994 00	205,213 73	396,208 63	1 17.50	0 75.54
5 Chicago & Northwestern	3,218.47	5,431,256 38	16,250,562 00	21,681,818 38	1 87.96	2 03.44
6 Menominee River .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior	a	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada	b	35,931 03	64,638 01	100,569 04	0 82.80	2 75.03
9 Chicago & West Michigan R. R.	c	252,408 10	521,874 38	774,282 48	0 71.60	1 53.10
10 Chicago & West Michigan R'y	d	386.60	124,636 51	238,207 14	1 06.20	2 34.40
11 White River	e	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Detroit, G'd Haven & Milwaukee	f	182.00	540,983 81	652,770 61	1 13	1 91
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & South-west'n ..	g	64.80	20,106 80	29,481 61	.....	.....
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern	h	225.57	403,252 62	939,814 33	1 04.53	1 59.43
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids	i	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette	j	30.00	6,590 53	19,656 25	.....	.....
17 Flint & Pere Marquette	k	317.71	699,167 43	1,157,367 34	1 28.44	1 60.87
18 Manistee	l	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 Saginaw & Clare County	m	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Saginaw & M't Pleasant	n	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson	o	100.00	100,414 29	187,977 25	0 79	1 40
22 Grand Haven	p	.....	31,964 22	48,960 28	0 56	1 51
23 Grand Rapids & Indiana	q	455.77	678,449 42	1,206,818 50	1 835,267 92	1 23.60
24 Allegan & Southeastern	r	11.50	3,728 11	8,619 45	12,345 56	0 64 70
25 G'd Rapids, Newaygo & L. Shore	s	.....	33,961 17	68,894 78	107,855 90	1 53
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern	t	1,177.67	5,198,241 61	12,039,987 24	17,838,228 85	1 78
27 Det., Hillsdale & South-west'n ..	u	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Kal., Allegan & G'd Rapids	w	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon	x	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Northern Central Michigan	y	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Marq., Houghton & Ontonagon	z	90.51	90,497 16	790,652 24	881,149 40	1 05
33 Michigan Air Line R'y	aa	35.00	17,409 74	20,079 82	37,439 56	1 39.80
34 Michigan Central	ab	949.59	3,062,779 56	5,675,731 00	8,738,510 56	1 56
35 Detroit & Bay City	ac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Grand River Valley	ad	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw	ae	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Kalamazoo & South Haven	af	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 Michigan Air Line R. R.	ag	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 Michigan Midland & Canada	ah	14.68	3,834 70	1,889 80	5,724 50	0 19 24
41 Mineral Range	ai	12.50	24,814 23	93,142 01	117,956 21	0 94
42 Paw Paw	aj	4.00	5,580 82	5,933 70	11,514 52	0 56
43 Port Huron & Northwestern	ak	151.00	71,407 34	83,286 63	134,693 97	1 00.59
44 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern	al	90.00	2,206 29	154,002 15	156,208 44	0 05.20
45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis	am	33.60	43,733 53	54,748 96	98,482 49	0 90.79
46 St. Joseph Valley	an	10.00	732 94	533 74	1,265 68	.....
47 Tawas & Bay County	ao	23.00	2,487 83	25,641 96	28,329 29	0 72
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & G'd Trunk	ap	61.00	29,239 55	47,546 19	76,825 74	0 64.91
49 Toledo, Can. Southern & Detroit ..	aq	55 87	179,802 86	293,289 53	472,692 39	0 61.86
50 Toledo & South Haven	ar	9.00	3,102 23	3,569 31	6,671 54	0 27.53
51 Traverse City	as	26.00	18,135 64	9,833 08	27,969 87	0 86.06
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific	at	3,525.00	3,782,137 01	10,685,652 82	14,467,789 83	0 92
Commercial roads	au	11,418.31	\$21,570,439 71	\$33,451,480 83	\$75,021,920 04	\$1 35.51
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.						
1 Buckley & Douglas	av	8.00	.....	\$5,371 70	\$5,371 70	\$0 64.72
2 Hecla & Torch Lake	aw	4.50	.....	46,748 16	46,748 16	1 73.14
3 Hobart & Manistee River	ax	9.24	.....	29,771 56	29,771 56	0 82.69
4 Lake County	ay	6.00	.....	21,714 81	21,714 81	.....
5 Lake George & Muskegon River	az	19.88	.....	70,319 65	70,319 65	1 49
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake	ba	No Rep	ort	.....	.....	.....
Ore and forest roads	bb	47.62	.....	\$173,925 38	\$173,925 38	\$1 46.96
Total for all roads	bc	11,465.93	\$21,570,439 71	\$33,625,405 71	\$75,195,645 42	\$1 35.61

a Included with report of the C. & N. W. R. R. Co.

b For 9 months only.

c For 3 months only.

d Included with report of the C. & W. M. R'y.

e To September 18 only.

f Included with report of D. L. & N. R. R. Co.

g Included with report of F. & P. M. R. R. Co.

h Included with report of the L. S. & M. S. R. R. Co.

i Included with report of the M. C. R. R. Co.

ings and Expenses.

MILE.	Per Mile of Road Operated.	EXPENSES.				NET PER MILE OF ROAD.		Net Earnings per Train Mile.	Net Deficit per Train Mile.
		Total.	Per Mile of Road Operated.	Per Train Mile.	Per Cent of Earnings.	Earnings.	Deficit.		
\$0 03.28	\$8,647 96	\$29,883 49	\$6,854 00	\$0 73.93	79.25	\$1,793 88		\$0 19.35	
0 76.90	790 94	55,510 99	821 17	0 79.80	103.82		\$50 23		\$0 02.98
1 13.30	4,812 96	1,398,264 80	4,124 67	0 97.86	86.70	688 29		0 15.50	
0 91.25	6,678 55	426,749 48	7,187 96	0 98.29	117.47		514 41		0 07.04
1 98.33	7,587 69	11,566,892 23	4,044 41	1 06.25	53.30	3,543 23		0 83.08	
1 51.05	2,670 12	49,974 75	1,316 12	0 74.47	49.69	1,355 00		0 76.58	
1 11.70	2,958 41	603,914 66	2,905 89	0 87.10	77.99	650 52		0 24.60	
1 65.70	989 89	313,133 54	864 14	1 43.40	86.23	135 74		0 21.90	
1 47	6,316 16	883,606 53	4,675 18	1 08.89	73.92	1,657 78		0 88.61	
1 38.02	6,042 76	934,429 41	4,142 52	0 95.63	67.82	1,965 10	21 28	0 44.88	
1 46.99	874 91	20,998 08	689 93		74	174 98			
	5,843 48	1,316,322 19	4,140 00	1 04.14	70.85	1,794 37		0 42.85	
1 11	2,883 92	230,225 54	2,302 25	0 87	79.92	581 67		0 24	
0 90	1,461 41	60,335 99	1,049 33	0 64.60	71.59	412 08		0 25.40	
1 62.70	5,688 98	1,377,679 88	4,143 40	1 09.40	70.99	1,695 45		0 44.70	
0 85.70	1,073 53	9,595 31	834 30	0 66.60	77 84	244 40		0 19.50	
1 57.50	2,251 82	77,506 92	1,686 88	1 19	72.98	564 94		0 83.50	
1 68	15,164 08	11,278,429 19	9,576 90	1 06	62 76	5,865 05		0 65	
2 96	9,735 00	459,892 80	5,081 02	1 54.15	51	4,653 98		1 31.85	
0 65.36	1,071 13	34,484 36	985 27	0 60.12	91.98	85 83		0 05.24	
1 43	9,209 40	6,782,095 90	7,089 48	1 10	77.04	2,112 92		0 33	
0 28.72	392 00	6,558 21	446 74	0 32.90	114.56		56 79		0 04.18
2 42	9,436 50	81,036 86	6,482 95	1 66	69	2,953 55		0 75	
1 15	2,378 63	7,591 81	1,997 95	0 75.89	66	980 68		0 39.18	
1 00.67	1,131 88	68,585 10	659 54	0 49.07	49.14	579 07		0 61.05	
1 49.02	5,206 95	118,892 59	3,962 70	1 13.14	76	1,244 25		0 57	
1 36.29	2,551 86	54,149 89	1,402 85	0 74.94	53.97	1,196 60		0 63.65	
	129 56	4,025 75	403 57		310		27 60		
0 73.60	1,231 71	16,081 74	609 46	0 44.67	57	622 25		0 83.93	
1 00.01	1,269 43	103,119 72	1,090 48	1 34.38	131		431 04		0 84 02
0 74.64	8,458 78	504,284 50	9,028 04	0 79.75	106.07		567 26		0 07.17
0 89.20	741 28	5,373 10	597 01	0 47.68	80	144 27		0 11.52	
0 73.20	1,076 75	26,107 15	1,004 12	0 68	92.24	1,004 12		0 05.06	
1 16	5,511 98	11,171,162 58	3,359 75	0 89		991 46		0 26	
\$1 52.50	\$6,570 40	\$50,065,933 95	\$4,384 92	\$1 01.47	66.61	\$2,163 53		\$0 61.03	
\$0 64 72	\$671 46	\$2,635 91	\$329 49	\$0 43.81	49	\$341 97		\$0 33	
1 73.14	11,687 04	69,017 31	17,254 32	2 55	147		\$5,567 28		0 81.86
0 82.69	3,232 03	31,919 36	3,454 47	0 88	107		232 44		0 05.31
	5,428 57	15,714 31	3,923 54		72.41	1,500 00			
1.49	3,537 25	86,356 02	4,343 87	1 83	122		806 56		0 84
\$1 46.96	\$3,652 36	\$205,641 91	\$4,318 39	\$1 74.01	118		\$668 08		\$0 27.05
\$1 52.04	\$6,553 19	\$50,271,575 86	\$4,384 43	\$1 01.64	66.83	\$2,173 76		\$0 60.40	

8.—Track and

RAILROADS.	Road Owned, Miles.	Road Operated Miles.	TRACK.			
			Main Line.	Branches.	In Michigan.	Double Track.
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....	a 3.80	4.36	3.66	.14	3.66	-----
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....	67.60	67.60	67.60	-----	67.60	-----
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	330.50	330.50	330.50	-----	224.00	-----
4 Chicago, Detroit & Can. G. T. Junc	59.37	59.37	59.37	-----	59.37	-----
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....	y 487.51 2,780.96	3,218.47	3,218.47	-----	217.92	-----
6 Menominee River.....	b	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....	b	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	38.00	38.00	38.00	-----	38.00	-----
9 Chicago & West Michigan R. L.....	c	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10 Chicago & West Michigan R'y.....	353.60	368.00	109.50	197.10	368.00	-----
11 White River.....	d 18.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12 Detroit, Gr'd Haven & Milwaukee	189.00	189.00	189.00	-----	189.00	-----
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & South-west'rn	64.80	64.80	64.80	-----	64.80	-----
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	221.57	223.57	156.60	64.97	221.57	-----
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	e 3.60	-----	3.60	-----	3.60	-----
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....	151.90	x 30.00	151.90	-----	151.90	-----
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....	322.81	x 317.71	233.31	69.50	322.21	-----
18 Manistee.....	25.53	-----	25.53	-----	25.53	-----
19 Saginaw & Clare County.....	f	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
20 Saginaw & M't Pleasant.....	f	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	-----	46.00	-----
22 Grand Haven.....	c	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23 Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	332.50	435.77	332.50	-----	279.39	-----
24 Allegan & Southeastern.....	11.50	-----	11.50	-----	11.50	-----
25 Grand Rapids, Newaygo & I. S.....	c	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern	864.87	1,177.87	540.49	324.38	193.02	218.13
27 Det., Hillsdale & Southwestern	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	62.36	-----	62.36	-----	54.67	-----
29 Kalamazoo, Allegan & G. Rap.....	58.42	-----	58.42	-----	58.42	-----
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	36.57	-----	36.57	-----	36.57	-----
31 Northern Central Michigan.....	61.14	-----	61.14	-----	61.14	-----
32 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonag'n	90.51	90.51	63.18	27.33	90.51	-----
33 Michigan Air Line R'y.....	35.00	35.00	35.00	-----	35.00	-----
34 Michigan Central.....	270.07	949.59	270.07	-----	221.00	89.00
35 Detroit & Bay City.....	147.25	-----	100.00	38.25	147.25	-----
36 Grand River Valley.....	84.00	-----	84.00	-----	84.00	-----
37 Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....	294.80	-----	294.80	-----	294.80	-----
38 Kalamazoo & South Haven.....	40.00	-----	40.00	-----	40.00	-----
39 Michigan Air Line R. R.....	114.72	-----	114.72	-----	109.10	-----
40 Michigan Midland and Canada.....	14.68	14.68	14.68	-----	14.68	-----
41 Mineral Range.....	12.50	12.50	12.50	-----	12.50	-----
42 Paw Paw.....	4.00	4.00	4.00	-----	4.00	-----
43 Port Huron & Northwestern.....	151.00	151.00	151.00	-----	151.00	-----
44 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....	30.00	30.00	30.00	-----	30.00	-----
45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....	29.00	32.60	29.00	-----	29.00	-----
46 St. Joseph Valley.....	10.00	10.00	10.00	-----	10.00	-----
47 Tawas & Bay County.....	23.00	23.00	23.00	-----	23.00	-----
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk	61.00	61.00	61.00	-----	56.00	-----
49 Toledo, Canada South'rn & Detroit	55.87	55.87	55.87	-----	47.27	-----
50 Toledo & South Haven.....	9.00	9.00	9.00	-----	9.00	-----
51 Traverse City.....	26.00	26.00	26.00	-----	26.00	-----
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....	3,325.00	3,325.00	3,325.00	-----	78.28	-----
Commercial roads.....	11,418.31	11,481.17	10,696.64	721.67	4,204.96	338.13
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.						
1 Bucklev & Douglas.....	8.00	8.00	8.00	-----	8.00	-----
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....	4.50	4.50	4.50	-----	4.50	-----
3 Hobart & Manistee River.....	9.24	9.24	9.24	-----	9.24	-----
4 Lake County.....	6.00	6.00	6.00	-----	6.00	-----
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....	19.88	19.88	11.13	8.75	19.88	-----
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	No report.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ore and forest roads.....	47.62	47.62	33.87	8.75	47.62	-----
Total for all roads.....	11,465.93	11,528.79	10,735.51	730.42	4,252.58	338.13

a 0.56 miles is bridge.

b Track included with Chicago & Northwestern statement.

c Track forms portion of Chicago & West Michigan Railway.

d Operated by Chicago & West Michigan Railway Company.

COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS.

lix

Fencing.

TRACK.					FENCING.			
Sidings.	Computed as Single Track.	Steel Rail.	Iron Rail.	Gauge.	Miles Built.	Cost.	Built or Renewed during Year.	Required Miles.
11.54	15.34	3.66	11.68	4 feet, 8½ in.	3.66	-----	-----	-----
2.97	71.57	40.93	30.64	4 " 8½ "	141.91	\$54,498.44	0.83	-----
43.85	374.35	282.50	141.85	4 " 8½ "	372.00	59,292.00	40.00	84.00
16.71	76.08	60.13	16.95	4 " 8½ "	118.74	59,644.69	12.57	-----
440.19	3,658.66	2,167.82	1,491.34	3 ft. and 4 ft. 8½ in	101.80	35,488.00	31.30	291.50
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3.29	41.29	-----	41.29	4 feet, 8½ in	36.60	4,352.00	14.00	16.00
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
63.50	416.80	110.80	305.90	4 " 8½ "	-----	-----	-----	149.52
-----	13.00	-----	13.00	4 " 8½ "	-----	-----	-----	-----
49.99	235.99	187.00	51.99	4 " 8½ "	285.00	123,200.00	2.00	-----
2.40	68.20	-----	68.20	4 " 8½ "	130.00	-----	-----	9.00
46.63	298.50	137.00	131.20	4 " 8½ "	221.59	-----	103.13	-----
-----	3.60	-----	3.60	4 " 8½ "	-----	-----	-----	-----
13.50	165.40	127.00	38.40	4 " 8½ "	10.75	3,336.77	-----	152.05
111.29	434.10	283.44	150.66	3 ft. and 4 ft. 8½ in	457.39	45,738.00	17.96	112.50
-----	25.53	-----	-----	4 feet, 8½ in	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10.30	110.30	48.00	64.30	4 " 8½ "	92.00	36,900.00	3.00	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
59.51	392.01	152.64	239.37	4 " 8½ "	345.25	-----	14.25	185.85
1.28	12.78	-----	12.78	4 " 8½ "	23.00	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
465.80	1,579.80	1,237.74	342.06	4 " 8½ "	709.06	281,248.00	11.91	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
18.84	81.30	56.22	25.08	4 " 8½ "	103.00	36,256.00	2.26	-----
9.55	67.97	6.96	61.01	4 " 8½ "	116.00	40,832.00	.09	-----
4.90	41.47	4.85	36.52	4 " 8½ "	78.00	25,696.00	.06	-----
6.00	67.14	.50	66.94	4 " 8½ "	121.00	42,592.00	4.98	-----
25.37	115.88	30.19	85.69	4 " 8½ "	26.20	8,354.60	-----	50.00
2.90	37.90	-----	37.90	4 " 8½ "	60.00	19,200.00	-----	8.00
187.18	546.25	359.07	187.18	4 " 8½ "	442.00	141,440.00	105.95	-----
17.12	164.37	72.32	92.05	4 " 8½ "	286.50	114,600.00	45.86	4.80
9.37	93.37	53.53	39.94	4 " 8½ "	168.00	63,760.00	25.10	-----
45.97	340.77	174.92	165.85	4 " 8½ "	262.98	32,947.20	67.34	356.02
2.36	43.36	-----	43.36	4 " 8½ "	80.00	25,600.00	12.40	-----
12.80	127.52	103.60	23.92	4 " 8½ "	217.00	83,828.00	76.33	-----
.81	15.49	-----	15.49	4 " 8½ "	28.00	8,064.00	-----	-----
1.53	14.33	1.90	12.43	3 "	-----	-----	-----	25.00
.25	4.25	-----	4.25	3 "	8.00	2,560.00	-----	-----
8.14	159.14	-----	159.14	3 "	170.82	34,194.72	112.52	113.38
6.50	6.50	-----	6.50	4 " 8½ "	-----	-----	-----	20.00
2.80	31.80	-----	31.80	4 " 8½ "	48.00	-----	19.00	10.00
.12	10.12	-----	10.12	3 "	-----	-----	-----	16.00
4.00	27.00	-----	27.00	3 " 2 "	-----	-----	-----	-----
2.00	63.00	-----	63.00	4 " 8½ "	79.00	16,684.80	8.00	32.00
21.71	77.58	55.87	21.71	4 " 8½ "	71.98	-----	-----	-----
.40	9.40	-----	9.40	3 "	17.00	3,264.00	-----	-----
.76	26.76	-----	26.76	4 " 8½ "	1.00	-----	.25	51.00
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	155.20	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1,737.84	10,169.28	5,731.62	4,437.76	-----	5,672.24	\$1,423,485.62	728.69	1,677.32
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
.50	8.50	-----	8.50	3 feet	-----	-----	-----	-----
.50	5.00	4.75	.25	4 " 1 in.	-----	-----	-----	-----
3.76	13.00	-----	13.00	3 "	-----	-----	-----	-----
.25	6.25	4.00	2.25	4 " 8½ "	-----	-----	-----	39.76
1.17	20.05	3.00	17.05	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6.19	52.80	11.75	41.05	-----	-----	-----	-----	39.76
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1,744.02	10,222.08	5,743.27	4,478.81	-----	5,672.24	\$1,423,485.62	-----	1,717.08

* Operated by Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R. Co.

† Operated by Flint & P. M. Co., and track included in statement of that Co.

‡ Average miles operated during year.

§ Road leased in perpetuity.

9.—Maintenance

RAILROADS.	No. of Track Sections in Mich.	Average Length of Sections in Mich.	Average No. of Men to Section.	No. of New Ties Placed in Whole Line during the Year.	No. of New Ties Placed in Michigan during the Year.	Average No. of New Ties Placed Per Mile.	NEW RAILS PLACED IN TRACK DURING THE YEAR.	
							Tons.	Miles.
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....	1	3	11	1,464	1,464	400		
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....	8	7.86	5	19,981	19,751	300	6.49	0.69
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	45	5	5	135,704	100,000	471	7,535	73.50
4 Chi., Det. & Can. Gr. Trunk Junc.	12	4.49	5 2-10	23,306	23,306	392	309.80	3.03
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....	33	6.08	6	1,614,329	331,851	402		182.67
6 Menominee River.....	a							
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....	a							
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	6	6	5	10,000	10,000	263		
9 Chicago & West Michigan Railroad.	6							
10 Chicago & West Michigan Railway.	68	5.04	5	149,228	149,238	422	364.15	4.63
11 White River.....	c							
12 Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.	37	5.01	4	90,123	90,123	397	900	10.22
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.	10	6.50	3					
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	48	4.60	5	60,000	60,000	270	1,857	18.
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	d							
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.								
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....	68	5	4	191,863	191,863	634	4,000	45.45
18 Manistee.....	e							
19 Saginaw & Olathe County.....	e							
20 Saginaw & Mt. Pleasant.....	e							
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....	9	5.02	4	24,380	11,219	244	600	7
22 Grand Haven.....	c							
23 Grand Rapids and Indiana.....	61	4.07	5	96,336	90,140	290		54.89
24 Allegan & Southeastern.....	1	11.06	4	5,000	5,000	434		
25 Grand Rapids, Newaygo & L. Shore.	c							
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	74	5.46	4 3/4	777,853	160,502	661	12,903	196.57
27 Det., Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	9	5.08	5 4-10	28,697	25,354	460	1,008.09	11.63
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	13	4.08	3 9-10	25,747	25,747	440	623.50	6.95
29 Kalamazoo, Allegan & G. Rapids.	8	4.08	3 9-10	16,222	16,222	442	400.50	4.41
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	11	5.05	3 6-10	16,244	16,244	305	14	0.15
31 Northern Central Michigan.....	22	4.01	5	36,323	36,323	312	774	8.02
32 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.	7	5	4	7,905	7,905	439		
33 Michigan Air Line Railway.....	60	3.07	3 3/4	240,120	198,510	580	8,250	57.07
34 Michigan Central.....	28	5.23	3 3/4	7,650	7,650	62	1,411	15.75
35 Detroit & Bay City.....	20	4.19	3	30,115	30,115	360	309	8.53
36 Grand River Valley.....	68	4.05	3	97,715	97,715	420	6,252	62.30
37 Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....	8	5	2	10,250	10,250	260		
38 Kalamazoo & South Haven.....	22	5.02	3	36,405	34,623	318	94	1
39 Michigan Air Line Railroad.....	1	14.69	3	2,500	2,500	170		
40 Michigan, Midland & Canada.....	3	4	4	13,078	13,078	1,057	173	2.61
41 Mineral Range.....	1	4	2	544	544			
42 Paw Paw.....	17	7	4					
43 Port Huron & Northwestern.....	6	5	4					
44 Saginaw Bay and Northwestern.....	8	4	2 1/2	13,577	13,577	468		
45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....	1	10	10					
46 St. Joseph Valley.....	4	6	7	1,000	1,000	43	44	1.33
47 Tawas & Bay County.....	11	5	3	12,333	9,333	202	117	1.06
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.	8	5.87	4	22,378	20,671	437		
49 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.	1	9	3					
50 Toledo & South Haven.....	4	6.05	4	15,444	15,444	594		
51 Traverse City.....	15	5	4	2,700	2,700	35		
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....								
Commercial Roads.....	835	5.03		3,856,440	1,381,369	447	48,249.19	737.46
ORE AND FOREST ROADS								
1 Buckley & Douglas.....	1	8						
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....	1	7.50	6	3,000	3,000	600	20	0.25
3 Hobert & Manistee River.....								
4 Lake County.....								
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....	6	4	4	4,600	4,600	253		
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	No	Rep	ort.					
Ore and Forest Roads.....	7	6.80		7,600	7,600	158		
Total for all Roads.....	842	5.05		3,864,040	1,388,969	444	48,269.19	737.71

* Included in Chicago & Northwestern Report.

* Included with the Chicago & West Michigan Railway Report.

of Way.

Number of Cattle Guards Renewed.	Feet of Timber (Board Measure) Used in Renewal of Bridges during the Year.	Trestle Work Re- placed with Earth during Year, Ft.	Timber Culverts Replaced with Stone, No.	Timber Culverts Replaced with Iron Pipe, No.	Timber Culverts Replaced with Sewer Pipe, No.	Timber Culverts Renewed, No.	BRIDGES RENEWED DURING THE YEAR.						Total Feet.
							WOOD.		IRON AND STONE.		COMBINATION.		
							No.	Feet.	No.	Feet.	No.	Feet.	
125	452,200	705				54							
30	60,334												
1													
34													
16	61,807	189	3	7					1	146			146
60	361,807	2,419		9	20				3	508			508
	211,142				5	49	3	334					334
19	25,264					26							
80	348,673	423			10						3	336	336
	4,272												
98		8,871	3			14	1	100	3	421			521
14													
23						1							
16						3							
5						4							
	53,930						2	350					350
	410,383	730	1			16			3	294			294
16													
20	97,230					7							
42	256,628					11							
10	43,303												
30	408,158	130	6			7							
							1	86					86
5	5,531					6	11	1,900	1	140			2,040
	27,205						1	160					160
	28,000	5,280					1	200					200
11	28,653					9							
688	2,919,710	13,307	13	16	45	207	20	3,120	11	1,569	3	336	5,074
688	2,919,710	13,307	13	16	45	207	20	3,120	11	1,569	3	336	5,074

* Included in Report of the Flint & Pere Marquette Railway.

† Operated by the Detroit, Lansing & Northern Railroad Co.

10.—Bridges, Crossings, Culverts, and Cattle-Guards.

RAILROADS.	BRIDGES.						CROSSINGS.										Cattle-Guards in Mich., No.	Culverts in Mich., No.						
	WOODEN.		STONE OR IRON.		COMBINATION.		WOODEN TRUSSES.		RAIL-ROAD.	HIGHWAYS.														
	Number.	Ag. Length, ft.	Number.	Ag. Length, ft.	Number.	Ag. Length, ft.	Number.	Ag. Length, ft.		At Grade.	Over or Under Grade.	Without Gates or Flagmen.	With Gates or Flagmen.	Over Railroad.	Under Railroad.	Eighteen feet above Track.			Less than 18 ft. above Track.	Total Number.				
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....	2	2,628					6	1,680			92	2	2				94	114					80	
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....	8	876					41	4,166			263	8	6	4	2		275	284					620	
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	86	7,700																170					76	
4 Chicago, Detroit & Canada G'd Trunk Junction			6	924																			74	
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....	7	1,660			2	352	87	11,630	1	1	80	8					83	244					81	
6 Menominee River.....																								
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....																								
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	8	800																						
9 Chicago & West Michigan R. R.....																								
10 Chicago & West Michigan R'y.....	218	3,300							6		377	1	9	11	4	6	398	474					511	
11 White River.....																								
12 Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	1	90	10	2,368			88	3,606	9	1	247	18	10	13	7	3	288	462					418	
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	25	3,068							2	1	85	1	1	1	1		87							
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	36	2,860	13	1,708			28	2,170	8		223	1	7	6	7		237	358					463	
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	4																							
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....	9	725					28	6,065			16						16						12	
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....	23	2,454			6	660	86	16,021	7	6	378	7	2	6	2		303	338					478	
18 Manistee.....																								
19 Saginaw & Clare County.....																								
20 Saginaw & M't Pleasant.....																								
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....	13	840							3		64						54	67					37	
22 Grand Haven.....																								
23 Grand Rapids & Indiana.....																								
24 Allegan & Southwestern.....																								
25 Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....																								
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....																								
27 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....																								
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	18	2,576	2	59	1	305	95	3,426	10		580	27	4	3	4		614	466					1,169	
29 Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids.....	8	1,068					8	658	3		103	19	3				135	76					153	
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	1	180			1	806	1		6		69	2					72	53					142	
31 Northern Central Michigan.....	1	234							3		49	1	1		1		51	87					95	
32 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	29	2,812	1	51			6	2,737	1	1	31	4	2		2		86	73					147	
33 Michigan Air Line R'y.....	18	1,216									39						39	92					10	
34 Michigan Central.....	29	1,310	10	2,608			6	1,150	7		237	19	26	6	10	7	288	362					560	
35 Detroit & Bay City.....	62	6,683	2	411			4	1,411	10		174	4	8	4	7	1	190	175					295	
36 Grand River Valley.....	11	1,783					15	1,050	2		98						98	110					147	

11.—Train Mileage.

RAILROADS.		Passenger.	Freight.	Total Earning Revenue.	Work Trains.	Switching.	Total Mileage.
1	Canada Southern Bridge.....	13,981	28,460	40,421	5,488	48	40,481
2	Chicago & Canada Southern.....	19,616	49,836	69,452	210,686	628,927	75,038
3	Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	423,307	1,015,723	1,439,030	31,968	818,374	2,178,656
4	Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction.....	162,534	271,660	434,194	798,967	3,428,001	769,526
5	Chicago & Northwestern.....	2,889,563	7,987,776	10,877,339			15,041,936
6	Menominee River.....						
7	Escanaba & Lake Superior.....	43,632	23,475	67,107	5,900		72,707
8	Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....						
9	Chicago & West Michigan R. R.....	469,490	442,405	911,895	45,855		957,750
10	Chicago & West Michigan R'y.....						
11	White River.....						
12	Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	470,066	341,429	811,495	83,038	175,297	1,030,508
13	Detroit, Hillsdale & Northwestern.....						
14	Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	385,571	692,036	987,607	106,395	191,634	1,285,636
15	Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....						
16	Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....						
17	Flint & Pere Marquette.....	543,566	719,438	1,263,004	164,710	519,060	1,946,774
18	Manistee.....						
19	Saginaw & Clare county.....						
20	Saginaw & M't Pleasant.....						
21	Fort Wayne & Jackson.....						
22	Grand Haven.....	136,873	133,632	270,505	4,612	1,665	266,771
23	Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	62,033	81,293	143,326			143,326
24	Allegan & Southeastern.....	549,093	710,208	1,259,301	90,913	225,183	1,575,396
25	Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....	6,739	8,689	14,428			14,428
26	Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	22,300	43,078	65,378			65,378
27	Detroit, Hillsdale & Northwestern.....	2,910,400	7,704,600	10,615,000	528,900	4,090,000	15,233,900
28	Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....						
29	Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids.....						
30	Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....						
31	Northern Central Michigan.....						
32	Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	80,863	212,605	293,468	25,431	150,391	479,290
33	Michigan Air Line R'y.....	44,294	13,062	57,356	5,423	1,431	61,210
34	Michigan Central.....	1,964,673	4,183,875	6,108,548	89,373	2,227,073	8,419,994
35	Detroit & Bay City.....						
36	Grand River Valley.....						
37	Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....						
38	Kalamazoo & South Haven.....						
39	Michigan Air Line R. R.....						
40	Michigan Midland & Canada.....						
41	Mineral Range.....	7,992	11,983	19,975			19,980
42	Faw Paw.....	4,006	48,722	52,728	1,981		50,403
43	Port Huron & Northwestern.....	70,986	6,010	76,996			76,996
44	Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....	42,402	82,511	124,913			124,913
45	Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....	48,173	63,604	111,777	7,436		119,213
46	St. Joseph Valley.....		24,086	24,086		309	74,567
47	Tawas & Bay County.....		36,000	36,000	1,500	2,648	39,148

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48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....	45,046	31,689	76,785			76,735
49 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.....	28,822	342,443	637,285			637,285
50 Toledo & South Haven.....	4,822	6,792	11,393	.....	.....	11,393
51 Traverse City.....	27,492	15,703	83,186	.....	.....	41,708
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....	4,115,325	8,966,303	12,463,633	.....	3,312	15,517,442
Commercial roads, miles.....	15,843,245	33,484,333	49,337,578	11,863,243	5,033,610	66,340,115
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.						
1 Buckley & Douglas.....	.....	8,800	8,800	.....	.....	8,800
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....	.....	27,000	27,000	.....	.....	27,000
3 Hobart & Manistee River.....	.....	86,000	86,000	.....	.....	86,000
4 Lake County.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....	.....	47,049	47,049	.....	1,500	48,549
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	No Report.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ore and forest roads, miles.....	.....	118,349	118,349	.....	1,500	119,849
Total for all roads, miles.....	15,843,245	33,602,682	49,455,927	11,863,243	5,140,824	66,459,994

a Included in Report of Chicago & Northwestern R. R. Co.
b Reported by Chicago & West Michigan R. R. Co.
c Operated by Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R. Co., Lessee.
d Reported by the Flint & Pere Marquette R. R. Co.
e Reported by the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R. Co.
f Reported by the Michigan Central R. R. Co.
g Report covers entire system for the year.
h For nine months only.

12.—Passen-

RAILROADS.	Through Passengers. No.	Local Passengers. No.	Total Passengers. No.	Total Passengers Carried One Mile. No.
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....	-----	-----	113,250	433,770
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....	-----	-----	-----	-----
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	104,379	215,043	319,422	28,600,744
4 Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction.....	98,064	103,159	201,223	8,913,292
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....	-----	-----	5,195,536	190,156,648
6 Menominee River.....	-----	-----	-----	-----
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....	a	-----	-----	-----
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	5,624	77,699	83,323	1,047,828
9 Chicago & West Michigan R. R.....	b	-----	-----	-----
10 Chicago & West Michigan R'y.....	88,747	463,233	551,980	13,970,292
11 White River.....	b	-----	-----	-----
12 Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	11,948	519,807	531,755	19,116,093
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	-----	-----	555,725	13,741,332
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	-----	-----	-----	-----
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	d	-----	-----	-----
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....	-----	-----	-----	-----
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....	892	812,239	813,131	24,449,195
18 Manistee.....	e	-----	-----	-----
19 Saginaw & Clare County.....	e	-----	-----	-----
20 Saginaw & M't Pleasant.....	e	-----	-----	-----
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....	12,561	92,385	104,946	3,275,747
22 Grand Haven.....	b	-----	-----	-----
23 Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	45,740	683,573	734,313	24,661,483
24 Allegan & Southeastern.....	807	11,328	12,135	135,558
25 Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....	b	-----	-----	-----
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	122,155	3,539,851	3,662,006	207,953,915
27 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	f	-----	-----	-----
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	f	-----	-----	-----
29 Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids.....	f	-----	-----	-----
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	f	-----	-----	-----
31 Northern Central Michigan.....	f	-----	-----	-----
32 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	10,656	114,688	125,344	2,033,835
33 Michigan Air Line R'y.....	1,175	36,713	37,888	511,019
34 Michigan Central.....	245,154	1,634,135	2,079,289	135,706,148
35 Detroit & Bay City.....	g	-----	-----	-----
36 Grand River Valley.....	g	-----	-----	-----
37 Jackson Lansing & Saginaw.....	g	-----	-----	-----
38 Kalamazoo & South Haven.....	g	-----	-----	-----
39 Michigan Air Line R. R.....	g	-----	-----	-----
40 Michigan Midland & Canada.....	-----	8,554	8,554	111,203
41 Mineral Range.....	-----	45,449	45,449	495,516
42 Paw Paw.....	-----	17,066	17,066	68,284
43 Port Huron & Northwestern.....	-----	80,938	80,938	2,239,914
44 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....	-----	-----	67,938	1,389,836
45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....	-----	67,938	67,938	-----
46 St. Joseph Valley.....	-----	-----	6,909	82,911
47 Tawas & Bay County.....	-----	34,902	42,881	910,553
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....	7,279	-----	262,060	6,239,200
49 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.....	-----	-----	9,674	57,066
50 Toledo & South Haven.....	9,674	-----	27,008	545,392
51 Traverse City.....	4,275	22,733	3,215,200	137,114,727
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total.....	769,830	8,803,342	18,914,933	824,103,830

a Included with Chicago & Northwestern Report.

b Included with Chicago & West Michigan Report.

c Operated by Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R. Co.

d Reported by the Flint & Pere Marquette R. R. Co.

e Reported by the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R. Co.

f Reported by the Michigan Central R. R. Co.

ger Traffic.

Average Dis- tance Traveled by each Passenger. Miles.	Average Fare Received from each Passenger.	Highest Rate of Fare Per Mile for any Dis- tance.	Lowest Rate of Fare per Mile for any Dis- tance.	Average Rate per Mile for through Passengers.	Average Rate per Mile for Local Passengers.	Average Rate per Mile for all Passengers.
4.36	\$0 10		\$0 02.29	\$0 02.29	\$0 02.29	\$0 02.29
90	1 28	\$0 03	0 00.40	0 01.20	0 02.30	0 01.40
44.30	0 87	0 03	0 01.52	0 01.60	0 02.74	0 01.96
37.15	0 90	0 04	0 00.92			0 02.48
12.56	0 40	0 05	0 01.50	0 02.75	0 03 40	0 02.84
25.77	0 74	0 04	0 03			0 02.90
35.95	0 93	0 03	0 00.75	0 01.723	0 02.713	0 02.65
24.73	0 66	0 04	0 01.50			0 02.69
30	0 80	0 05	0 01.148	0 01.150	0 02.694	0 02.68
31.20	0 86	0 03	0 01.50	0 02.50	0 03	0 02.75
33.68	0 86	0 03	0 00.06	0 02.354	0 02.637	0 02.586
11 17	0 30	0 03	0 02	0 02.485	0 02.751	0 02.733
56.50	1 12	0 05	0 01	0 01.220	0 02 345	0 01.985
16.22	0 66	0 05	0 03	0 04	0 04	0 04.07
12.49	0 40	0 04	0 01	0 02.88	0 03.02	0 03.01
65.27	1 35	0 03	0 00.53	0 01.54	0 02.63	0 02.07
13	0 40	0 05	0 02			0 03.11
10.90	0 53	0 05	0 02.50		0 04 84	0 04.84
4	0 25	0 06.25	0 06.25			0 06.25
27.67	0 77	0 05	0 02		0 02.08	0 02.08
20.46	0 60	0 03	0 03			0 03
12	0 38	0 04	0 01.50			0 02.96
21.23	0 57	0 04	0 03		0 03.50	0 03.50
24	0 60	0 03.50	0 03		0 03.25	0 03.25
8	0 30	0 03	0 00.55	0 02.38	0 02.90	0 02.70
20.23	0 56	0 05	0 00.50	0 01.50	0 02.40	0 01.85
42 50	0 95	0 03.75	0 03.75			0 03.75
		0 03	0 00.60	0 02.694	0 02.791	0 02.773
		0 03	0 01.50	0 02	0 02.75	0 02.233
43 57	0 96					0 02.233

13.—Freight

RAILROADS.	No. of Tons of Through Freight Carried.	Total Mileage of Through Freight.	No. of Tons of Local Freight Carried.	Total Mileage of Local Freight.
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....				
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....			56,325	1,110,856
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	705,864	210,516,277	172,861	18,117,792
4 Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction.....	664,071	89,064,632	74,011	2,253,228
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....				
6 Menominee River.....	a			
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....				
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	42,623		25,413	
9 Chicago & West Michigan R. R.....	b			
10 Chicago & West Michigan R'y.....				
11 White River.....	b			
12 Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	189,237	26,112,691	350,973	24,906,608
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....				
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....				
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	c			
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....				
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....	10,906	2,055,227	1,003,069	73,893,625
18 Manistee.....	d			
19 Saginaw & Clare County.....	d			
20 Saginaw & M't Pleasant.....	d			
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....	119,297	8,490,781	79,631	3,303,359
22 Grand Haven.....	b			
23 Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	478,548	70,033,911	184,062	9,292,562
24 Allegan & Southeastern.....	26,576	804,292	3,180	21,520
25 Grand Rapids, Nowaygo & Lake Shore.....	b			
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	1,299,302	609,024,476	7,865,206	1,822,723,383
27 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	e			
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	e			
29 Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids.....	e			
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	e			
31 Northern Central Michigan.....	e			
32 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	68,102	1,803,964	851,937	21,873,679
33 Michigan Air Line R'y.....	4,580	184,835	17,833	230,143
34 Michigan Central.....	2,066,177	664,700,430	2,180,719	225,322,600
35 Detroit & Bay City.....	f			
36 Grand River Valley.....	f			
37 Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....	f			
38 Kalamazoo & South Haven.....	f			
39 Michigan Air Line R. R.....	f			
40 Michigan Midland & Canada.....				
41 Mineral Range.....			186,047	2,101,900
42 Paw Paw.....				
43 Port Huron & Northwestern.....			40,624	2,234,366
44 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....				
45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....			36,707	1,003,961
46 St. Joseph Valley.....				
47 Tawas & Bay County.....			91,165	127,631
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....	37,688	1,951,063	23,768	568,995
49 Toledo, Canda Southern & Detroit.....				
50 Toledo & South Haven.....	2,042	18,378	641	4,487
51 Traverse City.....	4,700	114,507	7,257	104,669
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....				
Commercial roads.....	5,658,812	1,623,145,354	13,152,719	1,714,040,363
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.				
1 Buckley & Douglas.....				
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....			888,309	1,553,236
3 Hobart & Manistee River.....			119,400	835,900
4 Lake County.....				
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....			279,308	2,793,080
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	No Repo	rt.....		
Ore and forest roads.....			787,017	5,182,116
Total for all roads.....	5,658,812	1,623,145,354	13,939,736	1,719,222,478

a Reported with the Chicago & Northwestern R. R.

b Reported with the Chicago & West Michigan R. R.

c Operated by the Detroit, Lansing & Northern.

d Reported with the Flint & Pere Marquette.

e Reported with the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R.

f Reported with the Michigan Central R. R.

* For the roads reporting through and local tonnage and mileage separately only.

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Traffic.

Total Tons of Freight Carried.	Total Freight Mileage or Tons Carried One Mile.	Average Ton Haul Through Freight. Miles.	Average Ton Haul Local Freight. Miles.	Average Ton Haul all Freight. Miles.	Average Amount Received for Each Ton Hauled.	Average Rate per Ton per Mile Through Freight.	Average Rate per Ton per Mile Local Freight.	Average Rate per Ton per Mile all Freight.
1,764,785	7,694,245			4.86	\$1.64	\$0.00.37	\$0.00.37	\$0.00.37
56,323	1,110,955		19.76	19.76	0.59		03.032	03.032
878,325	228,634,069	298	105	260	1.34.6	00.44	01.39	0.52
722,062	41,312,810	69.71	30.51	56.74	0.28	00.45	01.22	0.50
7,596,592	1,101,428,492			143.70	2.13			01.48
69,036	1,139,157			16.05	0.93.6			05.64
774,279	48,453,419			56.32	1.13			02.02
439,210	50,919,099	188.898	70.676	104.084	1.33	00.469	02.149	01.282
567,371	56,099,960			99.46	1.69			01.711
1,013,983	80,594,032	188	78	80	1.14	00.472	01.455	01.43
198,828	11,794,140	71.20	41.50	59.40	0.97	01.32	02.27	01.50
612,610	79,316,473	146.33	69.24	129.46	1.97	01.374	02.632	01.522
29,755	523,512	11.45	6.68	10.94				
9,164,006	2,021,782,869	638	168.20	220.60	1.36	00.460	00.700	00.617
929,039	23,477,633	23.65	25.68	25.62	0.86	06.23	03.16	03.34
22,413	385,028	36	12.91	17.62	0.89	02.26	07.11	03.06
4,196,896	790,022,930	278	106	186	1.35	00.46	01.864	00.718
2,539	37,272			14.68				05.07
188,047	2,101,900		11.17	11.17	0.49	04.43	04.43	04.43
7,031	23,124	4	4	4	0.84	21.09	21.09	21.09
40,624	2,234,365	55	55	55	1.55		02.80	02.80
55,707	1,003,961				1.53			05.43
91,165	137,631		14	14	0.28		02	02
61,456	2,520,068	51.76	23.93	41	0.77	01.274	03.993	01.888
2,076,553	50,034,669	24.10			0.14			00.586
2,683	22,865	9	7	8.62	1.33			15.61
11,957	219,206	24.36	14.43	18.33	0.82	02.558	06.266	04.468
5,393,917	1,149,774,647			213	1.98			00.928
36,592,548	5,747,847,621	x 296.83	x 129.63	155.37	\$1.14			\$0.00.929
264,369	1,653,226			4	\$0.12			\$0.08.00
119,400	835,800		7	7	0.24			08.50
279,306	2,793,060		10	10	0.25			02.50
787,017			6.58	6.58				\$0.03.56
37,779,566	5,753,029,737	x 296.83	x 123.33	152.27	\$1.72			01.13

14.—Tonnage and

RAILROADS.		Grain.	Flour.	Provisions, Beef, Pork Etc.	Animals.	Other Agri- cultural Products.	Lumber and Forest Pro- ducts.	Coal.
1	Canada Southern Bridge.....	a						
2	Chicago & Canada Southern.....	6,725	490	919	2,845	1,857	21,917	596
3	Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	248,033	49,872	24,614	32,581	69,749	89,186	80,923
4	Chicago, Detroit & Canada Gr. T. Junc....	251,773	58,698	59,491	72,965	17,505	41,252	33,923
5	Chicago & Northwestern.....	1,184,977	209,328	74,751	816,069	110,824	1,018,563	752,186
6	Menominee River.....	b						
7	Escanaba & Lake Superior.....	b						
8	Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	3,449	51			132	59,858	129
9	Chicago & West Michigan R. R.....	c						
10	Chicago & West Michigan R'y.....	31,005	5,908	1,875	3,910	23,220	494,738	26,717
11	White River.....	c						
12	Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	69,725	79,408	7,747		10,254	89,370	35,145
13	Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	d						
14	Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	47,876	11,123	1,466	7,304	11,539	417,976	10,323
15	Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	d						
16	Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....	e						
17	Flint & Pere Marquette.....	38,648	12,667		6,131	33,221	631,757	27,912
18	Manistee.....	e						
19	Saginaw & Clare County.....	e						
20	Saginaw & M't Pleasant.....	e						
21	Fort Wayne & Jackson.....	22,356	2,859	4,584	8,470		78,767	9,891
22	Grand Haven.....	c						
23	Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	37,394	4,455	1,105	4,107	19,449	412,878	23,896
24	Allegan & Southeastern.....	454	387	89	182	509	24,015	859
25	Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....	c						
26	Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	1,509,444	347,865	242,430	563,555	375,654	1,015,199	1,592,070
27	Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	f						
28	Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	f						
29	Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids.....	f						
30	Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	f						
31	Northern Central Michigan.....	f						
32	Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	4,068	2,476	1,050	4,233	1,081	27,592	45,020
33	Michigan Air Line R'y.....	3,590	2,958	135	1,323	1,669	5,708	1,099
34	Michigan Central.....	707,363	209,464	195,154	263,276	116,220	707,792	312,738
35	Detroit & Bay City.....	g						
36	Grand River Valley.....	g						
37	Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....	g						
38	Kalamazoo & South Haven.....	g						
39	Michigan Air Line R. R.....	g						
40	Michigan Midland & Canada.....	110	78	75	19	316	1,203	
41	Mineral Range.....	1,083	1,219	1,728	270	2,209	5,200	723
42	Paw Paw.....	185	1,478	8	203	458	2,368	82
43	Port Huron & Northwestern.....	9,177	7,756		1,960	2,224	7,696	
44	Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....							
45	Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....	2,455	405	370	161	829	22,250	330
46	St. Joseph Valley.....							
47	Tawas & Bay County.....			1,278			89,887	
48	Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....	2,475	1,740	166	157	998	20,442	24,944
49	Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.....	628,103	144,575	66,943	79,385	60,774	232,327	273,986
50	Toledo & South Haven.....	296	16		174	141	677	641
51	Traverse City.....	413	31	81	194	993	5,456	150
52	Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....	1,494,400	116,144	82,958	399,383	116,701	845,593	701,439
Commercial roads.....		6,395,577	1,271,448	769,027	1,769,306	978,546	6,396,630	3,956,131
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.								
1	Buckley & Douglas.....							
2	Hecla & Torch Lake.....	400					15,753	15,000
3	Hobart & Manistee River.....						119,400	
4	Lake County.....							
5	Lake George & Muskegon River.....						279,308	
6	Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	No Re	port.					
Ore and forest roads.....		400					414,461	15,000
Total for all roads.....		6,395,977	1,271,448	769,027	1,769,306	978,546	6,891,091	3,971,131

a Not classified.

b Included with Chicago & Northwestern Railway.

c Included with Chicago & West Michigan Railway.

d Included with Detroit, Lansing & Northern Railroad.

e Included with Flint & Pere Marquette Railroad

Commodities Carried.

Plaster.	Salt.	Petroleum.	E. R. Iron and Steel Rails.	Pig and Bloom Iron.	Other Iron and Cast-Ing.	Ore.	Stone and Brick, Sand and Clay.	Manufac- tures.	Merchandise and Other Articles.	Total Tons Carried 1881.	Total Tons Carried 1880.
	110	159			177		882	2,168		1,764,735	
5,963	45,797	3,371	15,429	5,707	14,016	1,332	7,111	83,820	17,050	56,225	50,880
823	19,692	415	419	10,740	11,769	880	8,898	41,478	100,930	878,325	702,153
9,402	36,270	32,457	153,877	170,926	138,934	1,708,910	137,808	73,079	96,882	728,082	663,604
									1,437,441	7,595,592	5,594,700
109	283		105						4,941	69,030	125,058
18,084				29,750		24,917	11,892		102,463	774,279	602,386
7,331	2,080						3,617		184,533	489,210	476,425
2,768	1,675						6,108	8,534	40,685	567,371	508,450
1,614	72,897							11,812	157,808	1,013,963	883,816
1,176	14,909						6,621		49,175	198,928	226,880
5,068	2,844	2,798	3,524	2,029	2,167		6,831	30,444	53,570	612,610	540,251
110	49	86	38	123	190		163	1,520	1,031	29,755	12,310
25,460	74,780	307,672	160,406	273,618	898,471	180,057	289,078	413,324	1,394,855	9,164,508	8,380,386
584	183		451	7,704	977	801,660	4,181	1,844	16,985	920,039	635,578
24	608	90		170	170	35	91	1,183	3,840	22,418	15,068
19,792	163,182	6,514	39,234	65,561	22,643		106,258	135,161	1,036,494	4,196,896	4,108,106
			27		6		30	348	329	2,589	2,481
68	91	41			164	173,457	257	815	5,834	188,047	134,692
		4,989						892	740	7,031	5,344
26	658						2,663	937	6,822	40,624	14,272
											135,207
									4,823	35,707	34,666
										91,165	60,011
		192	24	1,840	324	57	1,590	2,662	3,845	61,456	42,819
		1,069	94,641	47,897	6,629	20,582	6,714	106,728	305,200	2,075,553	1,850,994
1	21	21		12	20			408	290	2,883	1,785
180	129	129	13	20	20		3	332	3,761	11,857	12,780
80,337	71,773	81,227	190,273	46,093	83,434	27,395	114,756	150,533	840,978	5,393,914	
178,386	507,480	336,239	693,237	661,996	680,103	2,937,702	715,892	1,067,770	5,872,283	36,992,548	25,976,042
150			20		1,500	350,080	3,406		2,000	398,308	380,841
										119,400	151,264
										279,308	348,903
											73,500
150			20		1,500	350,080	3,406		2,000	787,027	854,508
178,536	507,480	336,239	693,237	661,996	681,803	2,937,842	719,298	1,067,770	5,874,283	37,779,665	26,930,550

† Included with Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway.

‡ Included with Michigan Central Railroad.

* Includes Detroit & Bay City, reported separately 1883.

† Cotton.

RAILROADS.	LOCOMOTIVES.				Passenger, No.	Baggage and Express, No.
	Over 30 Tons, Number.	Over 20 Tons, Number.	Over 10 Tons, Number.	Total Number Locomotives.		
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....	a					
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....	b					
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	10	25		35	18	5
4 Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction.....		21		21	17	
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....	331	172	15	518	213	89
6 Menominee River.....						
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....	c					
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	2	2		4	3	1
9 Chicago & West Michigan R. R.....						
10 Chicago & West Michigan R'y.....	23	13	7	43	20	14
11 White River.....	d					
12 Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	6	25	5	36	29	11
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....		2	1	3	2	3
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	30			30	21	10
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	e					
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....	6			6	7	9
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....	46	13	3	62	53	15
18 Manistee.....	f					
19 Saginaw & Chere County.....	g					
20 Saginaw & M't Pleasant.....						
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....	4	6		10	7	2
22 Grand Haven.....	d					
23 Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	26	20	1	47	28	12
24 Allegan & Southeastern.....	e					
25 Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....						
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	378	154		532	164	96
27 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	h					
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	i					
29 Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids.....	h					
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	h					
31 Northern Central Michigan.....	h					
32 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	20	7	3	30	5	5
33 Michigan Air Line R'y.....		1	1	2	1	1
34 Michigan Central.....	208	45	1	254	130	39
35 Detroit & Bay City.....	i					
36 Grand River Valley.....	j					
37 Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....						
38 Kalamazoo & South Haven.....						
39 Michigan Air Line R. R.....						
40 Michigan Midland & Canada.....						
41 Mineral Range.....		1	3	4	2	2
42 Paw Paw.....	j					
43 Port Huron & Northwestern.....		3	8	11	16	6
44 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....		4	2	6		
45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....		4		4	2	2
46 St. Joseph Valley.....			1	1	1	
47 Tawas & Bay County.....			3	3		
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....	4	2		6	9	2
49 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.....						
50 Toledo & South Haven.....		1	1	2	2	
51 Traverse City.....			1	1		
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....	536	40	10	586	230	137
Commercial roads.....	1,630	567	66	2,263	978	461
Ore and Forest Roads.						
1 Buckley & Douglas.....						
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....		4	1	5	1	
3 Hobart & Manistee River.....			2	2		
4 Lake County.....		1	1	2		
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....			4	4		
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	No Rep	ort				
Ore and forest roads.....		5	8	13	1	
Total for all roads.....	1,630	572	74	2,276	979	461

* Equipment owned by Can. Southern R. R. Co.

b Equipped by L. S. & M. S. R. R. Co., Lessees.

c Equipped by Chicago & Northwestern R. R. Co.

d Included in Report of Chi. & W. M. R. R. Co.

e Operated by D., L. & N. R. R. Co.

f Operated by Flint & Pere Marquette R. R. Co.

g Operated by the Grand Rapids & Ind. R. R. Co.

h Operated by the L. S. & M. S. R. R. Co.

i Operated by the Michigan Central R. R.

j Equipped by the Toledo & South Haven R. R. Co.

ment.

CARS.							Locomotives with Train Brake, No.	Passenger Cars with Train Brake, No.	What Brake used on Passenger Trains.	Cars having Miller's Platform and Buffer, Number.
Box Freight, Number.	Stock, No.	Platform, No.	Ore, No.	Conductors' Way, No.	All Other, No.	Total Number Cars.				
9	15	115		48	6	215	14	27	Westinghouse	27
7,548	1,469	1,800	3,337	237	181	14,784	207	302	Vacuum	21
									Westinghouse	302
3		42		1		50	1	4	Westinghouse	2
371		980		7	38	1,408		84	Westinghouse and Vacuum	84
289	48	198		11	30	696	16	42	Westinghouse	48
30	10	2			8	54	2	4	Westinghouse	4
404	16	530		20	4	1,005	11	32	Westinghouse	32
50		125		5	24	213	2	8	Westinghouse	9
754	8	967		6	198	2,001	20	68	Westinghouse and Eames	67
232	14	153		5		403	3	9	Ward Air	
567		1,050		33	10	1,698	18	38	Westinghouse	None
8,869	2,008	4,470		257	156	16,020	432	280	Westinghouse	280
23		92	1,841		71	2,142	3	10	Westinghouse	10
18		4				24	2	2	Vacuum	2
4,523	486	1,431		155	6	6,770	67	163	Automatic and Westinghouse comb	163
13		22	40		4	83	4		Steam Brake	4
170	11	80		1		284	11	22	Hand Brake	12
2		60			60	122			Loughbridge Air	
10		40		1		55	2			3
		3				4				
30		95		2	108	113				
						136	2	9	Westinghouse Air	5
2		4			4	12				
14,239	2,304	5,274		325		22,509	138	383	Westinghouse Air	387
33,231	6,829	17,532	5,338	1,109	854	70,832	963	1,418		1,366
4		24	133		4	166				
		6			26	42				
1		6			29	29				
					67	74				
5		36	133		136	311				
33,236	6,829	17,568	5,471	1,109	990	71,143	963	1,418		1,366

* 2,409 Coal Cars.

16.—Stations and Employes.

RAILROADS.	STATIONS.		EMPLOYES.	
	Whole Number.	In Michigan.	Whole Number.	In Michigan.
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....	2	2		
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....	16	15		
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	73	43	1,338	1,121
4 Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction.....	12	12	619	619
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....	460	17	15,357	1,430
6 Menominee River.....	a			
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....	a			
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	13	13	65	65
9 Chicago & West Michigan Railroad.....	b			
10 Chicago & West Michigan Railway.....	87	87	1,505	1,505
11 White River.....	b			
12 Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	36	36	1,099	1,099
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	14	14	50	50
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	66	66	973	970
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	c			
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....	24	24		
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....	75	75	1,726	1,726
18 Manistee.....	d			
19 Saginaw & Olsare County.....	d			
20 Saginaw & Mt. Pleasant.....	d			
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....	19	9	210	97
22 Grand Haven.....	b			
23 Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	80	68	1,325	1,328
24 Allegan & Southeastern.....	4	4		
25 Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....	b			
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	270	80	11,400	2,865
27 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....				
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	e			
29 Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids.....	e			
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	e			
31 Northern Central Michigan.....	e			
32 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	12	12	550	550
33 Michigan Air Line Railway.....	6	6	43	43
34 Michigan Central.....	188	166	6,500	4,500
35 Detroit & Bay City.....	f			
36 Grand River Valley.....	f			
37 Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....	f			
38 Kalamazoo & South Haven.....	f			
39 Michigan Air Line Railroad.....	f			
40 Michigan, Midland & Canada.....	f			
41 Mineral Range.....	2	2	13	12
42 Paw Paw.....	2	2	47	47
43 Port Huron & Northwestern.....	2	2	12	12
44 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....	38	38	202	202
45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....	1	1	110	110
46 St. Joseph Valley.....	16	16	35	35
47 Tawas & Bay County.....	2	2	18	18
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....	8	8	65	65
49 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.....	17	14	144	23
50 Toledo & South Haven.....	17	15	578	504
51 Traverse City.....	2	2	12	12
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....	6	6	80	30
	758	14	13,288	
Commercial Roads.....	2,318	871	58,033	18,936
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.				
1 Buckley & Douglas.....	2	2	6	6
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....	2	2	45	45
3 Hobart & Manistee River.....	2	2	38	38
4 Lake County.....	2	2	10	10
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....	10	10	109	109
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	No report.			
Ore and Forest Roads.....	13	18	208	208
Total for all Roads.....	2,338	889	58,241	19,166

a Included with the Chicago & N. W. Report.
 b Included with the Chicago & W. M. Report.
 c Operated by the D., L. & N. R. R.

d Included with the Flint & P. Marquette R. R.
 e Included with Lake Shore & M. S. R. R. Co.
 f Included with the Report of the M. C. R. R. Co.

COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS.

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17.—Taxes.

RAILROADS.	Total Taxes Assessed for Michigan.	Miles of Road Oper- ated in Michigan.	Amount of Taxes Assessed per Mile of Railroad.	Total Income Taxed in Michigan.	Per Cent of Taxes on Gross Income.
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....	\$803 14	8.66		\$31,651 60	2.53
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....	998 16	63.10	\$219 44	49,908 81	2
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	23,396 18	224.00	15 81	1,078,200 08	2 17
4 Chicago, Det. & Can. G. T. Junc.....	9,513 57	59.57	104 29	366,279 21	2.40
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....	51,947 77	172.45	160 24	1,961,525 62	2.91
6 Menominee River.....	9,204 65	39.75	801 23	859,591 77	2.55
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....			231 56		
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	2,029 25	38.00		101,464 71	2
9 Chicago & West Michigan R. R.....	15,485 64		53 40	774,252 45	2
10 Chicago & West Michigan R'y.....	7,263 09	366.60	62 05	363,164 81	2
11 White River.....					
12 Detroit, G'd Haven & Milwaukee.....	25,171 40	189.00	133 18	1,196,929 50	2.11
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southw'est'n.....	1,354 00	64 80	21 36	69,199 81	2
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	32,306 16	225.67	143 23	1,377,696 80	2.35
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....					
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....	537 14	30.00	17 90	26,857 08	2
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....	43,227 39	317.71	136 06	1,964,526 30	2.32
18 Manistee.....					
19 Saginaw & Clare County.....					
20 Saginaw & M't Pleasant.....					
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....	2,723 37	46.00	59 19	136,113 96	2
22 Grand Haven.....	1,690 62		29 23	84,031 14	2
23 Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	37,742 51	279.89	135 09	1,630,603 85	2.81
24 Allegan & Southeastern.....	243 12	11.50	21 57	12,406 97	2
25 G'd Rapids, Newaygo & L. Shore.....	2,071 68		45 01	103,584 03	2
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	46,743 60	193.02	242 17	2,492,523 45	1.87
27 Det., Hillsdale & Southw'est'n.....					
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	11,120 31	54.67	203 40	443,570 51	2.51
29 Kal., Allegan & G'd Rapids.....	3,082 59	53.42	52 76	154,199 66	2
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	2,225 79	36 57	60 86	111,289 43	2
31 Northern Central Michigan.....	1,914 78	61.14	31 82	95,788 76	2.51
32 Marq., Houghton & Ontonagon.....	23,188 77	90.51	256 22	893,638 92	2
33 Michigan Air Line R'y.....	749 79	35 00	21 33	87,489 56	2
34 Michigan Central.....	134,083 20	221.00	606 71	7,964,665 46	1.70
35 Detroit & Bay City.....	13,578 19	151 50	89 62	654,606 23	2.08
36 Grand River Valley.....	14,934 00	84.00	177 79	342,643 09	4.35
37 Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....	20,149 55	231.80	86 93	980,718 26	2.05
38 Kalamazoo & South Haven.....	1,405 08	40.00	35 13	70,254 18	2
39 Michigan Air Line R. R.....	2,906 76	109.10	26 64	145,338 22	2
40 Michigan Midland & Canada.....	114 49	14.68	7 80	5,724 50	2
41 Mineral Range.....	3,038 69	12.50	243 09	117,956 24	2.57
42 Paw Paw.....	230 29	4.00	57 57	11,514 52	2
43 Port Huron & Northwestern.....	2,709 91	151.00	25 77	135,495 41	3
44 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....	3,773 96	30.00	125 76	165,765 23	3.19
45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....	2,006 78	38.60	51 99	100,338 92	2
46 St. Joseph Valley.....	25 31	10.00	2 53	1,265 68	2
47 Tawas & Bay County.....	566 59	23.00	24 20	28,329 29	
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & G'd Trunk.....	2,178 90	56.00	38 89	108,944 92	2
49 Toledo, Can. Southern & Detroit.....	10,104 60	47 27	213 77	339,846 81	2.53
50 Toledo & South Haven.....	133 43	9.00	14 83	6,671 54	2
51 Traverse City.....	566 06	26.00	21 77	28,303 21	2
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....	2,915 60	78.28	37 24	145,780 06	2
Commercial roads.....	\$572,170 90	3,997.96	\$143 11	\$27,160,792 09	2.11
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.					
1 Buckley & Douglas.....	\$107 43	8.00	\$13 43	\$5,371 70	2
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....	1,222 44	4.50	271 61	46,748 16	2.62
3 Hobart & Manistee River.....	595 43	9.24	64 44	29,771 56	2
4 Lake County.....	434 29	6 00	72 88	21,714 81	2
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....	1,406 39	19.88	70 74	70,319 65	2
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	No report.				
Ore and forest roads.....	\$3,765 98	47.62	70 06	178,925 38	2.16
Total for all roads.....	\$575,936 88	4,045.58	142 11	\$27,334,717 87	2.11

a Included in Chicago & Northwestern taxes.

b Included in Chicago & West Michigan taxes.

c Included in Detroit, Lansing & Northern taxes.

d Included in Flint & Pere Marquette taxes.

e For nine months only, balance of year is included with Chicago & West Michigan taxes.

f Roads incorporated under special charter.

g Average miles operated during the year.

h Includes 4.25 miles of road belonging to Bay City Street & Transfer Railway Co.

i Includes Saginaw & Grand Rapids track, 3.60 miles, and 6 miles Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw track

COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS.

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43 Port Huron & Northwestern.....	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
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- a. Included with Chicago & Northwestern Report.
- b. Included with the Chicago & West Michigan Report.
- c. Included with the Detroit, Lansing & Northern Report.
- d. Included with the Flint and Pere Marquette Report.
- e. Included with the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Report.
- f. Included with the Michigan Central Report.

RAILROADS.	FROM COLLISIONS.			FROM COUPLING CARS.			FROM DERAILMENTS.			FALLING FROM TRAINS.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....					2							
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....												
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....		2			19		9	8			3	
4 Chicago, Detroit & Canada G'd Trunk Junc.					10							
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....					9			1				
6 Menominee River.....												
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....												
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....					7					2	2	
9 Chicago & West Michigan Railroad.....												
10 Chicago & West Michigan Railway.....												
11 White River.....												
12 Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	2				7						8	
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....												
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....		1			2							
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....												
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....												
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....					19						3	1
18 Manistee.....												
19 Saginaw & Olsare County.....												
20 Saginaw & Mt. Pleasant.....												
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....					1							
22 Grand Haven.....												
23 Grand Rapids and Indiana.....	2				14						2	
24 Allegan & Southeastern.....												
25 Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....												
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....					16					1	1	
27 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....												
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....												
29 Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids.....												
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....												
31 Northern Central Michigan.....												
32 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....					9						4	
33 Michigan Air Line Railway.....					2							
34 Michigan Central.....	1				40		12	1		3	9	
35 Detroit & Bay City.....												
36 Grand River Valley.....												
37 Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....												
38 Kalamazoo & South Haven.....												
39 Michigan Air Line Railroad.....												
40 Michigan, Midland & Canada.....												
41 Mineral Range.....												
42 Paw Paw.....												
43 Port Huron & Northwestern.....											1	
44 Saginaw Bay and Northwestern.....											1	
45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....												
46 St. Joseph Valley.....												
47 Tawas & Bay County.....					1							
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....											1	
49 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.....					5						2	
50 Toledo & South Haven.....												
51 Traverse City.....												
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....												
Commercial Roads.....	5	8			163		21	5		6	43	1
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.												
1 Buckley & Douglas.....												
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....												
3 Hobart & Manistee River.....												
4 Lake County.....												
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....											1	
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	No	Re	por	t.								
Ore and Forest Roads.....											1	
Total for all Roads.....	5	3			163		21	5		6	44	1

• Included with Chicago & Northwestern R'y Report.

• Included with Chicago & West Michigan E. R. Report.

• Included with Flint & Pere Marquette E. R. Report.

• Included with Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R'y Report.

• Included with Michigan Central E. R. Report.

of Accidents.

FET IN FROGS.			GETTING ON AND OFF TRAINS.			AT HIGHWAY CROSSINGS.			MISCELLANE- OUS CAUSES.			OVERHEAD OB- STRUCTIONS.			STEALING RIDES.			TRESPASSERS AND THAMPS.			Total.
Passenger.	Employee.	Other.	Passenger.	Employee.	Other.	Passenger.	Employee.	Other.	Passenger.	Employee.	Other.	Passenger.	Employee.	Other.	Passenger.	Employee.	Other.	Passenger.	Employee.	Other.	
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---	2	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	27
---	---	---	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	18	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	48
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---	---	---	2	---	---	---	1	---	1	4	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	7	---	30
---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	10
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---	9	---	13	24	13	---	1	11	6	75	15	---	6	---	---	---	5	---	1	83	511

20.—Comparative Summary from Returns of 1880 and 1881.

	1880.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	Per Cent of Increase.	Per Cent of Decrease.
	Miles.	Miles.				
Length of roads owned.....	5,810.08	11,453.93	5,643.85		97.34	
Length of roads operated.....	6,437.24	11,593.79	5,156.55		79.32	
Length of roads in Michigan.....	8,923.95	4,293.53	4,630.42		11.20	
Length of double track.....	331.29	335.13	3.84		1.14	
Length of sidings.....	1,407.10	1,744.03	336.93		23.94	
Length computed as single track.....	7,538.97	*10,922.08	3,383.11		35.63	
Capital stock paid in.....	\$160,550,320.05	\$239,595,493.14	\$78,925,102.09		49.77	
Capital stock paid in per mile of road.....	27,370.48	20,880.00	6,486.48			20.02
Total funded debt.....	142,912,898.78	945,907,463.77	103,694,565.04		61.39	
Total floating debt.....	11,059,412.17	22,533,143.02	11,473,729.85		102.40	
Total debt.....	153,972,310.95	268,440,606.79	115,468,295.89		75.06	
Total debt per mile of road.....	25,147.63	23,403.09	1,744.54			10.65
Total stock and debt.....	313,952,628.95	507,140,893.69	193,188,264.74		61.07	
Total stock and debt per mile of road.....	53,524.11	44,275.71	9,248.40			17.37
Total cost of road and equipment.....	297,338,917.13	437,560,325.59	139,171,608.56		63.63	
Total cost of road and equipment per mile.....	51,149.95	42,520.00	8,629.95			16.87
Proportion of cost for Michigan.....	153,134,976.69	173,683,571.96	14,537,595.27		9.14	
Earnings:						
Passenger.....	\$13,336,478.25	\$18,473,158.71	\$5,136,675.46		31.10	
Express.....	791,393.75	1,304,634.11	513,240.36		64.87	
Mail.....	1,080,128.59	1,698,693.58	618,564.99		57.25	
Freight.....	41,234,027.64	53,239,707.02	12,005,679.38		29.14	
Miscellaneous.....	208,025.87	305,031.93	97,006.05		46.91	
Total.....	\$56,650,064.10	\$75,186,516.42	\$18,545,791.32		42.73	
Per mile of road.....	\$3,731.51	\$6,558.19	\$2,826.68	\$2,173.32		24.90
Per train mile passenger trains.....	1.48.1	1.35.5	0.12.6	0.12.6		
Per train mile freight trains.....	1.80.6	1.39.5	0.41.1	0.41.1		
Per train mile all trains.....	1.64	1.03	0.61	0.12		
Above operating expenses.....	\$24,381,007.86	\$54,094,339.06	29,713,331.20		22.28	
Receipts in addition to earnings.....	724,611.22	1,126,039.73	402,027.50		55.46	
Total income from all sources.....	\$57,374,665.32	\$76,332,484.14	\$18,947,818.82		33.03	

21.—Comparative Summary of Returns for Six Years, 1876 to 1881, Inclusive.

	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Total length of railroads and branches.....	5,387.25	5,436.33	5,619.93	6,166.71	6,810.03	11,465.93
Total length of railroads in Michigan.....	3,410.67	3,453.20	3,564.26	3,807.74	3,823.95	4,252.58
Total length of double track.....	308.15	308.15	313.48	313.48	321.29	333.13
Total length of sidings.....	1,145.02	1,147.69	1,207.43	1,266.30	1,407.10	1,744.02
Capital stock paid in.....	\$145,083,233 44	\$145,027,661 76	\$148,107,011 16	\$152,748,164 27	\$160,596,320 05	\$239,605,422 14
Capital stock paid in per mile of road.....	27,875 44	25,371 11	25,137 33	25,006 77	27,876 45	20,380 00
Total funded debt.....	150,391,090 64	149,972,124 03	145,536,192 50	144,002,954 13	142,212,896 73	345,907,463 77
Total unfunded debt.....	13,952,028 12	17,299,297 63	15,337,550 76	10,484,513 00	11,156,412 17	22,395,143 02
Total debt.....	164,343,118 76	167,271,421 66	161,873,743 26	154,487,467 13	153,372,308 90	368,302,606 79
Total debt per mile of road.....	32,068 57	32,610 13	30,678 91	25,925 03	25,147 68	23,408 09
Total stock and debt.....	308,579,392 20	312,760,083 41	300,525,754 42	307,745,031 30	318,932,628 95	607,710,393 69
Total stock and debt per mile of road.....	60,943 81	60,951 24	58,802 50	57,431 30	53,524 11	44,275 71
Total cost of roads and equipment.....	287,022,838 27	292,096,839 13	290,090,195 73	290,633,655 40	297,388,917 13	487,560,925 60
Total cost of roads and equipment per mile.....	55,176 24	57,092 25	55,149 38	51,241 61	51,149 95	42,630 00
Proportion of cost for Michigan.....	153,114,549 20	158,463,713 43	154,236,078 61	154,426,728 87	159,134,976 69	173,662,871 96
Earnings:						
From passengers.....	\$11,293,942 94	\$10,255,365 23	\$10,447,298 38	\$10,972,289 21	\$13,336,478 25	\$18,472,153 71
From mails.....	1,074,785 42	974,693 79	1,013,311 54	1,038,943 14	781,363 75	1,696,603 38
From express.....	750,724 92	715,696 49	732,108 37	703,617 53	1,080,128 59	1,304,334 11
From freight.....	26,945,732 50	27,252,230 80	30,121,618 70	33,060,934 93	41,234,027 64	53,236,707 03
From other sources.....	336,014 40	374,014 12	401,334 04	147,675 37	508,025 87	305,621 92
Total earnings.....	\$40,393,219 88	\$39,545,930 06	\$43,716,139 05	\$45,942,860 23	\$56,630,054 10	\$75,195,545 42
Earnings per mile of road.....	\$7,694 39	\$8,830 85	\$7,072 76	\$7,450 14	\$8,761 61	\$6,558 19
Earnings per train mile—passenger trains.....	1 41.5	1 34.8	1 34.74	1 36.90	1 43.10	1 35.05
Earnings per train mile—freight trains.....	1 62	1 53.1	1 64.3	1 49.30	1 80.60	1 59.05
Earnings per train mile—all trains.....	1 44.84	1 43.7	1 49.51	1 45.50	1 64	1 52
Earnings above operating expenses.....	\$13,695,116 63	\$13,944,077 02	\$17,032,404 35	\$19,036,174 79	\$24,381,067 36	\$24,924,369 56
Receipts in addition to earnings.....	\$241,796 95	\$206,971 84	\$320,107 62	\$676,750 69	\$724,611 22	\$1,126,638 73

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Total receipts for the year

Operating expenses,—maintenance of way and buildings.
Operating expenses,— motive power and cars.
Operating expenses,—conducting transportation.
Operating expenses,—general expenses.

Total operating expenses.

Operating expenses,—per mile of road.

Operating expenses,—per train mile.

Operating expenses,—per cent of earnings.

Interest and rental,—total.

Interest and rental,—per mile of road.

Interest and rental,—per train mile.

Interest and rental,—per cent of earnings.

Operating expenses, interest and rental,—total.

Operating expenses, interest and rental,—per mile of road.

Operating expenses, interest and rental,—per train mile.

Operating expenses, interest and rental,—per cent of earnings.

Average rate per ton per mile.

* Expenses of Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern not distributed out.

\$40,633,000 83	\$88,792,001 90	\$43,036,246 67	\$46,612,207 05	\$37,874,665 32	\$70,922,464 11
\$4,151,836 80	\$6,630,173 34	\$6,106,692 90	\$6,555,293 57	\$7,998,864 24	\$12,882,680 51
4,292,533 65	5,633,741 04	5,619,403 80	5,039,540 07	6,071,268 72	6,885,378 08
{	12,680,033 70	13,134,082 71	13,518,307 82	16,187,061 21	24,336,240 00
{ 16,271,040 80	2,636,806 89	2,643,125 17	3,196,065 95	3,671,882 57	6,036,229 34
\$26,685,103 25	\$25,601,633 04	\$25,633,731 67	\$26,306,665 44	\$32,323,996 74	* \$50,371,575 40
\$4,687 88	\$4,421 72	\$4,214 82	\$4,363 21	\$5,025 53	\$1,384 43
80	90	39.72	0 53.26	0 78.40	1 01.60
66.07	64.74	60	0 53.56	0 56.56	0 60.85
\$12,831,194 69	\$12,351,005 64	\$12,288,042 10	\$11,633,327 21	\$11,251,295 09	\$17,187,469 88
\$2,255 00	\$2,135 80	\$2,034 77	\$1,886 63	\$1,750 22	\$1,494 64
46.02	46.86	42.99	0 36.86	0 33.17	0 34.65
31.78	31.23	28.77	25 32	19 86	22 79
\$39,516,207 84	\$37,933,761 68	\$37,291,776 77	\$38,540,012 65	\$43,520,291 83	\$67,409,045 34
\$6,942 88	\$6,537 02	\$6,279 09	\$6,249 84	\$6,775 80	\$6,879 07
1 41.73	1 42.88	1 32.71	1 22.12	1 09.57	1 39.29
97.86	93.97	88.77	83.88	76.39	80.08
\$0 00.962	\$0 01.032	\$0 01.053	\$0 00.92	\$0 00.864	\$0 01.13

COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS.

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44 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern	585,000 00	234,228 25	140,764 75	205,000 00	234,228 25	140,764 75
45 Saginaw Bay & St. Louis	681,427 00	681,427 00		681,427 00	681,427 00	
46 St. Joseph Valley	58,000 00	58,000 00		58,000 00	58,000 00	
47 Tawas & Bay County	50,333 80	50,333 80		50,333 80	50,333 80	
48 Tawas & Bay County	576,154 64	576,154 64		576,154 64	576,154 64	
49 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk	2,982,975 11	2,982,975 11		2,982,975 11	2,982,975 11	
50 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit	62,427 19	62,427 19		62,427 19	62,427 19	
51 Toledo & South Haven	439,164 54	439,164 54		439,164 54	439,164 54	
52 Traverse City	119,237,681 17	119,237,681 17		119,237,681 17	119,237,681 17	
53 Wauash, St. Louis & Pacific						
Commercial roads	\$206,932,274 83	\$196,938,004 51	\$154,768 76	\$158,558,834 41	\$173,077,350 78	
ORE AND FOREST ROADS						
1 Buckler & Douglas		\$45,618 89			\$45,618 89	
2 Hecia & Torch Lake	\$183,560 28	187,560 28		\$183,560 28	187,560 28	
3 Hobart & Manistee River	77,716 76	77,716 76		77,716 76	77,716 76	
4 Lake County	35,000 00	35,000 00		35,000 00	35,000 00	
5 Lake George & Muskegon River	242,839 21	242,839 21		242,839 21	242,839 21	
6 Muskegon River & Roso Lake	25,405 38	25,405 38		25,405 38	25,405 38	
Ore and forest roads	\$566,642 23	\$501,521 18	\$25,405 38	\$566,642 23	\$501,521 18	
Total of all roads	\$297,888,917 13	\$487,642,525 69	\$191,722,777 70	\$189,194,976 69	\$173,682,871 96	

23.—*Comparative Statement of Indebtedness, and Stock and Debt for Years 1880-81.

RAILROADS.	Indebtedness, 1880.	Indebtedness, 1881.	Increase.		Decrease.		Stock and Debt, 1880.	Stock and Debt, 1881.	Increase.	Decrease.
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....	\$1,000,000 00	\$1,000,000 00					\$1,450,000 00	\$1,450,000 00		
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....	3,982,753 43	4,069,427 05		\$86,673 62			6,650,153 43	6,786,827 05	\$186,673 62	
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	7,569,932 00	8,918,418 53		"	1,348,486 53		14,160,932 00	15,518,418 53	1,348,486 53	
4 Chicago, Detroit & Canada G'd Trunk June.	1,093,000 00	1,093,000 00					2,190,000 00	2,190,000 00		
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....	43,068,241 74	64,913,811 77		"	21,401,000 00		78,877,742 20	123,402,702 86	{ 21,609,360 63	
6 Menominee River.....				22,855,600 03			b 10,750 00		44,024,960 66	
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....										
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....	655,000 00	635,000 00		"	1,881,500 00		941,000 00	941,000 00		
9 Chicago & West Michigan R. R.....	1,259,379 96	3,341,761 00		"	2,085,381 04		8,760,379 96	10,141,594 83	1,381,214 87	b \$704,166 67
10 Chicago & West Michigan R'y.....										
11 White River.....		15,489 19		15,489 19			76,000 00	122,489 19	b 31,000 00	
12 Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	5,470,148 00	5,489,759 67		19,611 67			6,970,148 00	6,989,759 67	46,489 19	
13 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....	82,986 33	12,040 00			\$20,986 33		1,376,936 33	1,356,040 00	19,611 67	
14 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	3,411,322 70	3,543,440 40		"	128,000 00		7,740,302 70	7,872,340 40	132,037 70	b 80 00
15 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....				132,117 70				70,000 00	b 70,000 00	
16 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....		9,060,000 00		"	9,060,000 00			15,310,000 00	b 6,250,000 00	
17 Flint & Pere Marquette.....	3,367,138 90	5,265,972 14		"	1,454,401 10		9,671,933 90	11,763,972 14	15,310,000 00	
18 Manistee.....				1,898,813 24				868,605 31	b 2,094,013 34	
19 Saginaw & Clare County.....							1,035 00	1,035 00	b 868,605 31	
20 Saginaw & M't Pleasant.....							118,561 91	40,501 98	b 368,605 31	
21 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....							2,712,200 00	2,719,679 73	b 400 00	
22 Grand Haven.....									b 7,379 73	
23 Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	10,326,321 54	10,535,302 26		208,980 72			15,311,402 76	15,530,302 26	b 2,179 73	
24 Allegan & Southwestern.....							250,700 00	250,700 00	b 208,899 50	
25 Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....										
26 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....	33,665,000 00	39,046,407 30		"	1,260,000 00		83,665,000 00	89,046,407 30	b 5,381 407 30	
27 Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern.....				3,381,407 30						
28 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	924,000 00	924,000 00					1,338,000 00	1,338,100 00		
29 Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids.....	840,000 00	840,000 00					1,450,000 00	1,450,000 00		
30 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	600,000 00	600,000 00					830,900 00	830,900 00		
31 Northern Central Michigan.....	1,525,000 00	1,525,000 00					2,135,000 00	2,135,000 00		
32 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	4,215,028 68	2,947,603 08		c	33,076 40		8,780,655 35	6,813,231 75		1,967,423 60
33 Michigan Air Line R'y.....	181,833 97	172,853 46			\$2,000,500 00		481,838 97	472,983 46		8,850 51
34 Michigan Central.....	11,291,000 00	12,371,756 62		1,080,756 62	1,967,423 60		30,026,204 00	31,000,960 62	980,756 62	

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35	Detroit & Bay City	4,075,510 84	4,000,000 00	* 1,670,000 00	{ 1,745,510 84	5,401,280 84	6,000,000 00	b	674,250 00
36	Grand River Valley	1,000,000 00	1,000,000 00		75,510 84	1,091,300 00	1,091,300 00		608,788 16
37	Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw	8,421,000 00	4,350,000 00	* 899,000 00		5,308,290 00	6,306,780 00	b	9,000 00
38	Kalamazoo & South Haven	710,000 00	710,000 00			785,000 00	1,035,400 00	b	908,000 00
39	Michigan Air Line R. R.	2,100,000 00	2,100,000 00			2,450,000 00	2,444,950 00		280,400 00
40	Michigan Midland & Canada	479,197 58	503,039 82	23,861 94		779,197 58	808,059 82		b 5,050 00
41	Mineral Range	291,126 14	377,928 46		* 1,100 00	408,481 14	359,428 46		5,050 00
42	Paw Paw	3,000 00	3,000 00		{ 13,199 68	78,000 00	78,000 00		13,199 68
43	Port Huron & Northwestern	617,383 79	1,462,856 83			885,513 79	1,982,886 83		
44	Saginaw Bay & Northwestern	119,325 74	204,959 04			419,325 74	224,059 04		
45	Saginaw Valley & St. Louis	462,486 12	465,779 83			737,300 13	791,079 85		
46	St. Joseph Valley		45,298 77				88,698 77		
47	Tawas & Bay County	54,912 45	97,995 00			86,927 45	97,995 00		b 2,015 00
48	Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk	809,008 61	1,359,644 83			1,268,248 12	1,818,831 86		
49	Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit	2,699,580 88	2,965,145 08			4,247,253 88	4,412,507 88		
50	Toledo & South Haven	13,000 00	15,000 00			86,639 27	15,000 00		b 51,659 27
51	Traverse City	358,526 51	884,818 26			573,526 51	639,818 26		
52	Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific		72,883,546 78				132,838,046 78		
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.									
1	Buckley & Douglas		40,000 00				53,100 00		
2	Hecia & Torch Lake	85,560 93	87,560 93			185,560 93	187,560 93		
3	Hobart & Manistee River	25,349 77	31,449 79			85,249 77	91,449 79		
4	Lake County					35,000 00	35,000 00		b 35,000 00
5	Lake George & Muskegon River	91,902 32	96,429 51			190,402 82	194,929 51		
6	Muskegon River & Rose Lake	No Report.				25,405 38			4,637 18

* Funded Debt.

b Stock.

c Floating Debt.

* In the Increase and Decrease columns the figures of a group with indices attached, is the proportion of whole amount of such increase or decrease belonging to the account indicated.

24.—Comparative Statement of Mileage of Track for the Years 1880 and 1881.

	Miles Owned.		Miles Operated.		Miles of Track in Michigan.		Increase or Decrease of Track in Michigan.	
	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.
1 Canada Southern Bridge.....	3.80	3.80	4.38	4.38	3.68	3.68		
2 Chicago & Canada Southern.....	67.60	67.60	67.60	67.60	63.10	63.10		
3 Chicago & Grand Trunk.....	330.00	330.00	330.00	330.00	294.00	294.00		
4 Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction.....	69.37	69.37	69.37	69.37	64.80	64.80		
5 Chicago & Northwestern.....	1,297.33	3,218.41	1,674.62	3,218.47	210.11	217.92	7.81	
6 Menominee River.....								
7 Escanaba & Lake Superior.....	33.00	33.00	33.00	33.00	33.00	33.00		
8 Chicago, Saginaw & Canada.....								
9 Chicago & West Michigan R. R.....	363.60	363.60	370.52	363.60	333.60	363.60		11.80
10 White River.....	13.00	13.00			13.00			
11 Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee.....	189.00	189.00	189.00	189.00	189.00	189.00		
12 Detroit, Hillsdale & Northwestern.....	64.80	64.80	64.80	64.80	64.80	64.80		
13 Detroit, Lansing & Northern.....	221.57	221.57	225.57	225.57	221.57	221.57		
14 Saginaw & Grand Rapids.....	3.60	3.60						
15 Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette.....	30.00	151.90	30.00	30.00	30.00	151.90		131.90
16 Flint & Pere Marquette.....	302.69	322.81	317.71	317.71	302.49	322.81		5.30
17 Manistee.....		25.53				25.53		25.53
18 Saginaw & Clare County.....								
19 Saginaw & Mt Pleasant.....	15.02				15.02			
20 Fort Wayne & Jackson.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	46.00	46.00		
21 Grand Haven.....								
22 Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	332.50	332.50	332.50	435.77	279.39	279.39		
23 Allegan & Southwestern.....	11.50	11.50	11.50		11.50	11.50		
24 Lake Shore & Michigan Southern.....								
25 Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore.....	864.57	864.87	1,177.67	1,177.57	403.52	403.52		
26 Det., Hillsdale & Southwestern.....								
27 Detroit, Monroe & Toledo.....	62.35	62.35						
28 Kalamazoo, Allegan & G. Rapids.....	58.43	58.43						
29 Kalamazoo & White Pigeon.....	36.57	36.57						
30 Northern Central Michigan.....	61.14	61.14						
31 Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon.....	87.13	90.51	87.13	90.51	87.13	90.51		3.38
32 Michigan Air Line R. Y.....	36.00	35.00	36.00	35.00	34.00	35.00		1.00
33 Michigan Central.....	270.00	270.07	303.72	939.59	221.00	221.00		
34 Detroit & Bay City.....	146.05	147.25	146.05	146.05	146.05	147.25		1.20
35 Grand River Valley.....	84.00	84.00	84.00	84.00	84.00	84.00		
36 Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....	236.00	294.80	236.00		236.00	294.80		58.80
37 Kalamazoo & South Haven.....	40.00	40.00	40.00		40.00	40.00		
38 Michigan Air Line R. R.....	114.73	114.73	114.73	14.68	164.10	109.10		
39 Michigan Midland and Canada.....	14.68	14.68	14.68	14.68	14.68	14.68		
40 Mineral Range.....	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50		
41 Paw Paw.....	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00		
42 Port Huron & Northwestern.....	71.00	151.00	71.00	151.00	71.00	151.00		80.00
43 Saginaw Bay & Northwestern.....	27.75	27.75	27.75	30.00	27.75	30.00		2.25
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RAILROADS.

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45 Saginaw Valley & St. Louis.....	20.00	20.00	38.60	25.00	22.00	10.00	
46 St Joseph Valley.....		10.00	10.00		10.00	2.00	
47 Tawas & Bay County.....	21.00	23.00	23.00	21.00	23.00	.....	.....
48 Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk.....	45.70	61.00	61.00	41.00	50.00	15.00	.....
49 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit.....	55.87	55.87	55.87	47.27	47.27	.....	.....
50 Toledo & South Haven.....	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....
51 Traverse City.....	20.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	.....	.....
52 Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific.....	.....	3,325.00	3,325.00	.....	78.28	.....	.....
Commercial roads.....	5,167.46	11,412.31	11,481.17	3,784.88	4,204.96	482.98	19.80
ORE AND FOREST ROADS.							
1 Buckley & Douglas.....	.....	8.00	8.00	.....	8.00	8.00	.....
2 Hecla & Torch Lake.....	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....
3 Hought & Manistee River.....	8.24	9.24	9.24	9.24	8.24	.....	.....
4 Lake County.....	3.75	8.00	8.00	8.75	6.00	2.25	.....
5 Lake George & Muskegon River.....	18.13	19.88	19.88	18.13	19.88	1.75	7.50
6 Muskegon River & Rose Lake.....	1.50	.....	.....	7.50	.....	.....	.....
Ore and forest roads.....	42.62	47.62	47.62	43.12	47.62	12.00	7.50
Total for all roads.....	5,810.08	11,465.93	11,528.79	3,828.96	4,252.58	428.63	Increase.

* Includes Grand Haven and Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore Railroads.

b Included with Chicago & West Michigan R'y.

COMPANY REPORTS.

1881.

REPORTS OF RAILROAD COMPANIES.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE CANADA SOUTHERN BRIDGE COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The Canada Southern Railway Company operates the property of the Canada Southern Bridge Company, as an integral part of its system, receiving all earnings and making all disbursements. This report is a strict mileage *pro rata* division of the earnings and expenses of said Canada Southern Railway, to which the Canada Southern Bridge Company is entitled. The stock and bonds of the Canada Southern Bridge Company are owned by the Canada Southern Railway Company.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JAMES TILLINGHAST, Buffalo, N. Y.

Secretary, O. F. COX, New York.

Treasurer, C. VANDERBILT, New York.

General Manager, W. P. TAYLOR, Buffalo, N. Y.

Division Superintendent, E. P. MURRAY, Toledo, Ohio.

Chief Engineer, A. R. TREW, St. Thomas, Ont.

Auditor, R. J. PELTON, St. Thomas, Ont.

General Passenger Agent, W. H. HURLBURT, Buffalo, N. Y.

General Freight Agent, W. H. PERRY, Buffalo, N. Y.

DIRECTORS.

JAMES TILLINGHAST, Buffalo, N. Y.
 EDWARD A. WICKS, New York.
 AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York.
 WM. K. VANDERBILT, New York.
 EDWIN D. WORCESTER, New York.
 SAMUEL F. BARGER, New York.
 WM. L. SCOTT, Erie, Pa.
 JAMES W. CONVERSE, Boston, Mass.
 SIDNEY DILLON, New York.

Term expires June 3d, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	13
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	None.
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	None.
Date of Annual meeting of stockholders, June 3d.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.	
General offices of the company are located at Grosse Isle, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$37,705 22
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	- - - - -	29,883 49
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	<u>\$7,821 73</u>
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	\$70,000 00	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	62,178 27	
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	118,101 39	
Items not included in above as follows:		
Construction expenditure, - - - - -	3,734 84	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	184,014 50
	<u>\$184,014 50</u>	<u>\$184,014 50</u>

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$450,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100 00
Average price received per share, - - - - -	\$100 00
Amount issued [number of shares 4,500], - - - - -	450,000 00
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	450,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, - - -	450,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by Company [3.8 miles],	118,421 05

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due ——— ———, interest 7 per cent, payable ——— ———),	- - - - -	\$1,000,000
Total amount of funded debt,	- - - - -	\$1,000,000
Total debt liabilities,	- - - - -	\$1,000,000
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [3.8 miles],	- - - - -	\$263,157.76

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

This property forms a portion of the Canada Southern Railroad system and the cost cannot be given separately from that of the road.

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations,	\$559 11
Any other expenditures charged to property account (specifying the same):	
New sidings, - - - - -	\$3,175 73
Total charges to property account during the year, - -	\$3,734 84
Net addition to property account for the year, - - -	3,734 84

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	}	
From through passengers, - - - - -		\$7,974 66
From express and baggage, - - - - -		324 96
From mails, - - - - -		349 56
From other sources, passenger department, -		Nothing.
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -		\$8,649 18
Earnings per train mile run [13,961 miles], -		\$0 61.96

EARNINGS, FREIGHT

From local traffic, - - - - -	}	
From through traffic, - - - - -		\$29,021 34
From other sources, freight department, -		34 70
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -		\$29,056 04

Earnings per train mile run [26,460 miles],	\$1 09.83	
Total transportation earnings,		\$37,705 22
Earnings per mile of road operated [4.36 miles],	\$8,647 98	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [40,421 miles],	\$0 93.28	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan (3.66 miles),	31,651 60	
Total income from all sources,		\$37,705 22
Proportion of income for Michigan,	31,651 60	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track,	\$1,988 47
Renewal of ties,	1,192 34
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards,	407 93
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs,	129 28
Repairs of buildings,	181 83
Total,	\$3,899 84

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives,	\$901 15
Repairs of passenger cars,	651 03
Repairs of freight cars,	3,043 79
Total,	\$4,595 97

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	\$2,779 91
Water-supply,	395 68
Oil and waste,	451 73
Locomotive service,	1,360 99
Passenger train service,	401 14
Passenger train supplies,	59 49
Freight train service,	1,106 95
Freight train supplies,	186 36
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance),	2,289 93
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating)	406 71
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	175 24
Damages to property and cattle,	20 11
Personal injuries,	67 59
Agents and station service,	1,799 04
Station supplies,	348 39
Total,	\$11,849 26

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Salaries of the general officers of the company,	-	-	-	\$394 29
Salaries of clerks in general offices,	-	-	-	435 04
Law expenses,	-	-	-	302 54
Insurance,	-	-	-	4 48
Stationery and printing,	-	-	-	141 80
Outside agencies and advertising,	-	-	-	1,776 72
Contingencies,	-	-	-	5,585 63
Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	-	897 92
Total,	-	-	-	<u>\$9,538 42</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	-	\$3,899 84
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	-	4,595 97
Conducting transportation,	-	-	-	11,849 26
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	-	<u>9,538 42</u>
Total operating expenses and taxes,	-	-	-	\$29,883 49

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road [4.36 miles],	-	-	-	\$6,854 00
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [40,421 miles],	-	-	-	\$0 93.23
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, [3.66 miles],	-	-	-	25,085 64
Per centage of expenses to earnings,	-	-	-	79.25
Net earnings per mile of road,	-	-	-	1,793 98
Net earnings per train mile,	-	-	-	\$0 19.35

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

State when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From the Canada mainland to the westerly bank of the north channel of the Detroit River, September, 1873.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan,	-	3 66
Length completed in Canada,	-	70
Total length completed,	-	<u>4 36</u>
Total length of road belonging to this company,	-	4 36
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan,	-	3 66
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated,	-	11 54
Same in Michigan,	-	11 54
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track,	-	15 90

	Miles, 100ths.	Miles, 100ths.
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	15	20
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs., - - - - -	3	66
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs., - - - - -	11	54

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 2; Aggregate length, feet, -	2,628
Wooded trestles, number of, 5; Aggregate length, feet, -	1,080
Total, - - - - - 7 - - - - -	3,708

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	1
Number of crossings over railroad, - - - - -	1
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - - - -	1

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	2
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	2

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - - - -	3.66
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - - Unknown.	

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	1
Average length of sections, - - - - -	3 miles.
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	11
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - - - -	1,464
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	1,464
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - - -	400

ROLLING STOCK.

Equipment supplied by Canada Southern Railway.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - - - -	13,961
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - - - -	26,460
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - - - -	40,421
Total train mileage, - - - - -	40,421

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - -	7
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - -	28

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate, Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried, -	}		
Number of local passengers carried, -			
Total number of passengers carried one mile, - - - -		113,250	
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - -		493,770	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - - -		4.36	
Average amount received from each passenger, - - -			\$0.10.
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - -			0.02.29
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - -			0.02.29
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers, - - - -			0.02.29
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers, - - -			0.02.29
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - - -			0.02.29

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, {	}		
Number of tons of local freight carried, {		1,764,735	
Total tons of freight carried, - - -		1,764,735	
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, - - - -		7,694,24	
Average ton haul for all freight, - - - -		4.36	
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - -			\$0.01.64
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, - - -			0.00.37

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

The American Express Company; taking freight at stations and paying once and one-half first class freight rates.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs, of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

Canada Southern Line, E. & N. S. Despatch, Blue Line, M. D. T. Co., Hoosac Tunnel Line.

All these lines, except M. D. T. Co., are owned by the roads over which they run, they receiving all earnings and each bearing its proportion of expenses. The M. D. T. Co. is a corporate company, and receives commission on business. No preference given.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Nothing.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Wagner drawing-room and sleeping cars run at customary rates.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Nothing.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

Nothing.

Telegraph.

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Canada Southern Railway owns telegraph along line.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

July 24. Samuel Blouk, pony conductor, Grosse Isle, in attempting to pull a pin while cars were in motion, stubbed his foot against guard-rail and fell on track; several cars passed over his legs and hip, fatally injuring him. He lived about two hours.

INJURED.

July 2. Richard Burns, yard brakeman, Grosse Isle, hand caught and finger injured, coupling cars on boat.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Coupling cars.....		1	.....	.....	1	.....
Total.....		1	.....	.....	1	.....

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	1
Same for Michigan, -	1
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line,	1
Same for Michigan, -	1
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, -	2
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	None.
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, -	None.
Suicides in Michigan, -	None.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, }
COUNTY OF ELGIN, } ss.

R. J. Pelton of the city of St. Thomas in the county of Elgin, Auditor of the Canada Southern Bridge Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

(Signed), [L. S. OF R. R.]

R. J. PELTON,
Auditor.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 27th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

JNO. FARLY,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT.
OF THE
CHICAGO AND CANADA SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

[LEASED AND OPERATED BY THE LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN
RAILROAD COMPANY.]

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

<i>President,</i> AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York. <i>Vice President,</i> EDWARD A. WICKES, New York. <i>Secretary,</i> CHARLES F. COX, New York. <i>Treasurer,</i> CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York. <i>General Manager,</i> - - - <i>General Superintendent,</i> - - - <i>Assistant General Superintendent,</i> <i>Division Superintendents,</i> - - - <i>Chief Engineer,</i> - - - <i>Superintendent of Telegraph,</i> <i>Auditor,</i> - - - <i>General Passenger Agent,</i> - - - <i>General Freight Agent,</i> - - - <i>Attorney,</i> - - - <i>Receiver,</i> - - -	}	See officers of the L. S. & M. S. Railway Company.
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DIRECTORS.

WM. H. VANDERBILT, New York, N. Y.
 CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York, N. Y.
 AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York, N. Y.
 SIDNEY DILLON, New York, N. Y.
 EDWIN D. WORCESTER, New York, N. Y.
 SAMUEL F. BARGER, New York, N. Y.
 EDWIN A. WICKES, New York, N. Y.
 WILLIAM L. SCOTT, Erie, Penn.
 JOHN NEWELL, Chicago, Ill.

Term expires June, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - - 87
 Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - - 2
 Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - 115 shares.
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—first Thursday in June.
 Fiscal year of company ends, December 31st.
 General offices of the company are located at Grosse Isle, Mich.
 Financial office,—Grand Central Depot, N. Y.
 Operating Department, Cleveland, Ohio.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$53,467 53
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$55,510 99	
Net loss, - - - - -	\$2,043 46	
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	177,870 00	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	\$179,913 46	
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	1,380,403 52	
Items not included in above, as follows:		
Note cancelled, - - - - -	- - - - -	47 51
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	1,560,269 47
	\$1,560,316 98	\$1,560,316 98

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$10,000,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100.00
Average price received per share, - - - - -	\$100.00
Amount issued [No. of shares, 26,674], - - - - -	- - - - -
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$2,667,400 00
Amount paid in on preferred, - - - - -	Nothing.
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, - - -	\$2,667,400 00
Amount realized in property, - - - - -	\$2,667,400 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - -	39,458 58

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1902, interest 7 per cent, payable April and October), - - - - -	\$2,541,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$2,541,000 00
Amount received from the same in property, - - - - -	\$2,541,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurring for construction,	-	-	-	-	-	-	}	\$8,004 67
Incurring for equipment,	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incurring for real estate,	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incurring in any other manner and how:								
Past due coupons,	-	-	-	-	\$1,511,571	25		
Deficit in operating, due L. S. & M. S. R'y Co.,	-	-	-	-	8,851	13		
								<u>1,520,422 38</u>
Total debt liabilities,	-	-	-	-	-	-		\$4,069,427 05
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [67.60 miles],								60,198 62
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments,	-	-	-	-	-	-		4,069,427 05
Contingent liabilities as follows: None.								

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	5,176,557	58
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	76,576	29
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	-	-	-	-	-	4,831,963	90

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers,	-	-	-	-	}	
From through passengers,	-	-	-	-		\$15,381 07
From express and baggage,	-	-	-	-		593 49
From mails,	-	-	-	-	-	3,786 96
Total earnings, passenger department,	-	-	-	-	-	\$19,761 52
Earnings per train mile run [19,616 miles],	-					\$1,00.7

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	}	
From through traffic, - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-		
From other sources, freight department, -	-	-	-	-	-		
							<u>\$33,688 37</u>
							<u>17 64</u>
Total earnings freight department, -	-	-	-	-	-		\$33,706 01
Earnings per train mile run [49,886 miles], -	-	-	-	-	-		<u>\$0 67.5</u>
Total transportation earnings, - - -	-	-	-	-	-		<u>\$53,467 53</u>
Earnings per mile of road operated [67.60 miles], - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-		
	-	-	-	-	-		\$790 94
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [69,502 miles], - - -	-	-	-	-	-		\$0 76.9
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - -	-	-	-	-	-		<u>\$49,908 31</u>
Total income from all sources, - - -	-	-	-	-	-		<u>\$53,467 53</u>
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - -	-	-	-	-	-		\$49,908 31

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, ...	\$11,158 76
Renewal of rails, ...	233 79
Renewal of ties, ...	5,273 12
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, ...	6,023 29
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, ...	557 13
Repairs of buildings, ...	613 95
Total, ...	<u>\$23,860 03</u>

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, ...	343 60
Repairs of passenger cars, ...	249 06
Total, ...	<u>\$592 66</u>

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, ...	\$5,759 39
Water-supply, ...	695 18
Oil and waste, ...	314 83
Locomotive service, ...	4,372 48
Passenger train service, ...	1,972 00
Passenger train supplies, ...	140 63
Freight train service, ...	1,955 28
Freight train supplies, ...	38 05
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), ...	1,453 61
Damages to property and cattle, ...	20 00
Agents and station service, ...	5,192 82
Station supplies, ...	515 84
Total, ...	<u>\$22,430 11</u>

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of clerks in general offices, ...	\$6,191 40
Stationery and printing, ...	485 36
Taxes in Michigan, ...	\$1,080 30
Taxes in other States, ...	871 13
	<u>\$1,951 43</u>
Total, ...	<u>\$8,628 19</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, ...	\$23,860 03
Maintenance of motive power and cars, ...	592 66
Conducting transportation, ...	22,430 11
General expenses, including taxes, ...	8,628 19
Total operating expenses and taxes, ...	<u>\$55,510 99</u>

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, . . .	\$821 17
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [69,502 miles], . . .	\$0 79.8
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, ...	\$51,815 73
Per centage of expenses to earnings, ...	103.82
Net loss per mile of road, ...	\$30 23
Net loss per train mile, ...	\$0 02.9

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, ...	}	
Equipment account, ...	}	\$5,176,557 58
Other assets—Debit balances:		
Income account, ...		\$48,698 22
Past due interest on bonds, ...		1,511,571 25
		<u>\$1,560,269 47</u>
Total assets, ...		\$6,736,827 05

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, ...		\$2,667,400 00
Funded debt, ...		2,541,000 00
Unfunded debt:		
Interest unpaid, ...		\$1,511,571 25
Notes payable, ...		4,854 00
Vouchers and accounts, ...		3,150 67
Other liabilities,—due L. S. & M. S. R'y Co., ...		8,851 13
		<u>1,528,427 05</u>
Total liabilities, ...		\$6,736,827 05

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:
From Blissfield, Mich., to Fayette, Ohio, 1872.
From Blissfield, Mich., to Detroit River Bridge, 1873.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, ...	63 10	
Length completed in Ohio, ...	4 50	
Total length completed, ...		67 60
Total length of road belonging to this company, ...		67 60
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, ...	63 10	

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, ...	-	3 97
Same in Michigan, ...	3 69	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, ...	-	71 57
Same in Michigan, ...	6 79	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, — lbs., ...	-	40 93
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, — lbs.	-	30 64

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 5; aggregate length, feet, ...	876
Wooden trestles, ... 1; aggregate length, feet, ...	59
Total, ... 6	935

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, ...	114
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, ...	30
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Crossings,—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

L. S. & M. S. R. R., at Trenton and Dearfield.
 Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit R. R., at Trenton.
 Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., at Carlton.
 Toledo & Ann Arbor R. R., at Dundee.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, ...	92
Number of crossings of highways over railroad,—farmer's crossing over railroad, ...	2
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, ...	2
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?	Yes.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, ...	16
Same in Michigan, ...	15

Employés.

Included with Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company.

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	141.91
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - -	\$1 20
The total cost of same? - - - - -	\$54,493 44
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? - - - - -	83
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road? - - -	None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	8
Average length of sections, - - - - -	7.85
Number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	3
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - -	19,981
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	19,751
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - - -	300
New rails put in track—second hand rail:	
Iron [tons 6.49] miles, - - - - -	0.069
Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - - - -	0.069
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Wherever needed.	

ROLLING STOCK.

Furnished by Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - - - -	19,616
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - - - -	49,886
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - - - -	69,502
Miles run by work trains during the year, - - - - -	5,488
Miles run by switching trains, - - - - -	48
Total train mileage, - - - - -	75,038

Passenger Traffic.

Included with Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway.

Freight Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of tons of through freight carried, {			
Number of tons of local freight carried, }	56,225		
Total tons of freight carried, - -	56,225		
Total mileage of local freight, - - -		1,110,955	
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, - -		1,110,955	
Average ton haul for all freight, - - -		19.76	
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - -			59.90
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, - -			03.03

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	6,725	11.96
Flour, - - - - -	490	87
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.) - - - - -	919	1.63
Animals, - - - - -	2,845	5.06
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	1,887	3.36
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	21,917	38.98
Coal, - - - - -	898	1.60
Salt, - - - - -	110	20
Petroleum, - - - - -	159	28
Other iron and castings, - - - - -	177	31
Stone, sand, and brick, - - - - -	882	1.57
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, -	2,166	3.85
*Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, -	17,050	30.33
Total tons carried, - - - - -	56,225	100.

STATE OF NEW YORK, }
COUNTY OF NEW YORK, } ss.

Charles F. Cox, Secretary of the Chicago and Canada Southern Railway Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed,)

C. F. COX.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 21st day of April, A. D. 1882.

(L. S.)

D. W. C. PARDEE,

Notary Public.

* Includes 12,255 tons charcoal.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
CHICAGO AND GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JOSEPH HICKSON, Montreal, Canada.
Vice President, L. J. SEARGEANT, Montreal, Canada.
Secretary, { CHARLES PERCY, Port Huron, Mich.
Treasurer, {
General Manager, S. R. CALLAWAY, Chicago, Ills.
Superintendent, W. H. PETTIBONE, Battle Creek, Mich.
Chief Engineer, J. C. JAMES, Battle Creek, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, { GEO. B. REEVE, Chicago, Ills.
General Freight Agent, - {
Attorney, E. W. MEDDAUGH, Detroit, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

JOSEPH HICKSON, Montreal, Canada.
L. J. SEARGEANT, Montreal, Canada.
JAS. McMILLAN, Detroit, Mich.
E. W. MEDDAUGH, Detroit, Mich.
W. S. SHEPARD, Bath, Steuben Co., N. Y.
W. C. BEARDSLEY, Auburn, N. Y.
D. J. NOBTON, Albany, N. Y.
F. A. HOWE, Chicago, Ills.
J. H. WHITMAN, Chicago, Ills.
JOHN McCaffery, Chicago, Ills.
A. H. DALTON, Chicago, Ills.
W. MUNRO, Chicago, Ills.
DE. F. SKINNER, Valparaiso, Ind.
T. S. STANFIELD, South Bend, Ind.
C. F. HARRINGTON, Port Huron, Mich.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCKS, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - - 339
 Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - - 24
 Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - \$115,000
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—second Wednesday in March.
 Fiscal year of company ends, December 31st.
 General offices of the company are located at Chicago, Ills., and Port Huron, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -		\$1,631,750 71
Total expense, including taxes, - - - -	\$1,398,264 80	
Net income, - - - - -		\$233,485 91
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	\$184,370 74	
Interest on unfunded debt, - - - - -	14,084 10	
Rentals, - - - - -	33,759 69	\$232,214 53
Balance applicable to dividends, - - - -		\$1,271 38
Balance for the year, - - - - -		1,271 38
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - -		104 81
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	\$1,376 19	
	\$1,376 19	\$1,376 19

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$6,600,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - \$100.00	
Average price received per share, - \$100.00	
Amount issued, \$660,000, No. of shares, 66,000	
Amount paid in on common, - - - -	\$660,000 00

Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, - \$6,600,000 00

Amount realized in property, - - - -	\$6,600,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - -	20,000 00

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1st January, 1900, interest six per cent, payable half yearly), - - - -	\$6,000,000 00
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¹Income Mortgage Bonds (due 1st July 1930, interest 7 per cent, payable annually, - - - - - \$2,364,332 00

Total amount of funded debt, - - - - - \$8,364,332 00

Amount received from the same in cash, - \$4,501,440 00

Amount received from the same in property, - 3,862,892 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Sundry debts,—current credit balances, etc., - \$554,086 58 \$554,086 58

Total debt liabilities, - - - - - \$8,918,418 58

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road
[330.50 miles], - \$26,984 62

Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets
not representing permanent investments, - - - - - \$8,575,026 22

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Purchased at foreclosure sale, and no data at hand from which to furnish details of cost.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - - \$15,186,402 41

Average cost of same per mile, - - - - - 46,019 40

Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - 10,308,345 00

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Main line, extension or alteration of road, - - - - - \$878,889 29

Land, - - - - - 37,877 59

Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations, 24,093 19

Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables, - - - - - 3,507 58

New locomotives, - - - - - 82,920 54

New passenger cars, - - - - - } 62,698 04

New mail and baggage cars, - - - - - }

New freight cars, - - - - - }

Machine-shops, machinery and tools, - - - - - 4,646 00

New fences, - - - - - 40,520 00

Any other expenditures charged to property account (specifying same):

Air-brake equipment, - - - - - 1,254 73

Interest on capital during construction, - - - - - 48,064 00

Legal, etc., services, paid on income bonds, - - - - - 20,316 49

C. & N. E. bonds retired, etc., - - - - - 45,273 84

New furniture for stations, etc., - - - - - 8,000 00

Receiver's debt, - - - - - 38,403 59

Total charges to property account during the year, - - \$1,296,464 88

¹ Payable only from net income remaining after paying all expenses and interest on First Mortgage Bonds.

Property sold and credited property account during year (specifying same):

Value old rails released, - - - -	\$184,097 42	
Premium on sale of £168,000 First Mortgage bonds (less sundry expenses connected with issue), - - - -	68,832 08	\$252,929 50
Net addition to property account for the year, - -		\$1,043,535 38

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - -	\$147,518 74	
From through passengers, - - - -	262,594 85	
From express and baggage, - - - -	10,407 27	
From mails, - - - -	27,622 45	
From other sources, passenger department, -	1,350 34	
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - -		\$449,493 65
Earnings per train mile run [423,307 miles],	\$1.05.2	

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - -	\$251,313 20	
From through traffic, - - - -	930,788 86	
Total earnings, freight department, - - - -		\$1,182,102 06
Earnings per train mile run [1,015,723 miles],	\$1.16.2	
Total transportation earnings, - - - -		
		\$1,631,595 71
Earnings per mile of road operated [339 miles],	\$4,812 96	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [1,439,030 miles], - -	\$1.13.3	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - -	\$1,078,103 04	
Rents for use of road, stations, etc., - -		155 00
Total income from all sources, - - - -		\$1,631,750 71
Proportion of income for Michigan, - -	\$1,078,206 08	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—Maintenance of Way and Buildings.

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - -	\$111,614 39
Renewal of rails, - - - -	}
Renewal of ties, - - - -	
	51,707 05

Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	\$9,639 54
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, -	4,128 03
Repairs of buildings, -	28,170 66
Total, -	<u>\$205,259 67</u>

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, -	\$76,830 32
Repairs of passenger cars, -	31,923 05
Repairs of freight cars, -	67,685 41
Total, -	<u>\$176,438 78</u>

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, -	\$224,248 40
Water-supply, -	11,656 79
Oil and waste, -	27,736 91
Locomotive service, -	129,590 14
Passenger train service, -	27,764 80
Passenger train supplies, -	5,852 34
Freight train service, -	130,100 90
Freight train supplies, -	9,909 77
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), -	138,533 34
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), -	29,589 08
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, -	3,785 36
Damages to property and cattle, -	3,221 02
Personal injuries, -	7,846 07
Agents and station service, -	119,001 82
Station supplies, -	8,077 30
Total, -	<u>\$876,924 04</u>

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, -	\$21,000 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices, -	24,197 26
Law expenses, -	13,414 74
Insurance, -	3,189 58
Stationery and printing, -	18,788 87
Outside agencies and advertising, -	18,641 55
Contingencies, -	9,335 22
Taxes in Michigan, -	\$19,220 48
Taxes in other States, -	11,854 61
	<u>31,075 09</u>
Total, -	<u>\$139,642 31</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$205,259 67
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	176,438 78
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	876,924 04
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	139,642 31
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$1,398,264 80
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, -	\$4,124 67
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [1,439,030 miles), -	\$0.97.86
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$923,926 08
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - - - - -	85.08
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$658 29
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0.15.5

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	}	\$15,186,402 41
Equipment account, - - - - -		
Cash items:		
Cash, - - - - -	\$9,933 79	
Due from agents and companies, - - - - -	76,008 58	
		85,942 37
Other assets:		
Materials and supplies, - - - - -	\$218,297 69	
Debit balances, - - - - -	29,152 30	
		247,449 99
First mortgage bonds in reserve, - - - - -		164,168 00
Total assets, - - - - -		\$15,683,962 77

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$6,600,000 00
Funded debt, - - - - -	8,528,500 00
Unfunded debt:	
Interest unpaid, - - - - -	19,880 00
Notes payable, - - - - -	10,315 85
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	519,067 72
Other liabilities, - - - - -	4,823 01
	554,086 58
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -	1,376 19
Total liabilities, - - - - -	\$15,683,962 77

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :

From Port Huron to Emmet, November, 1869.

From Emmet to Attica, December, 1870.

From Attica to Flint, December, 1871.

From Flint to Lansing, January 1st, 1877.

From Lansing to Battle Creek, December, 1869.

From Battle Creek to South Bend, autumn of 1872.

From South Bend to Valparaiso, October 13th, 1873.

From Valparaiso to Chicago, February 1st, 1880.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	224 00	
Length completed in Indiana, - - - - -	80 61	
Length completed in Illinois, - - - - -	25 89	
Total length completed, - - - - -	- -	330 50
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -	- -	330 50
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	224 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	- -	43 85
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	27 72	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	- -	374 35
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	251 72	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 and 65 lbs., - - - - -	- -	232 50
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 lbs. - - - - -	- -	98 00

Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease or Contract.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Name, description, and length of each :		
Chicago & Western Indiana R. R., 49th St. to 12th St., Chicago, - - - - -	4 50	
Grand Trunk Junction Railway, - - - - -	4 00	
Total length of above roads, - - - - -	- -	8 50
Total length in other States, specifying each :		
Illinois, - - - - -	8 50	
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -	- -	339 00
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	224 00	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 85; aggregate length, feet,	-	7,790
Wooden trestles, - - 41; aggregate length, feet,	-	4,156
Total, - - - 126 - - - - -	-	11,946

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	234
---------------------------	-----

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - - - -	520
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, - - -	135

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Grand Trunk R. R., near Port Huron.

Detroit & Bay City R. R., at Lapeer.

Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., at Flint.

Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee R. R., at Durand.

Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R., near Lansing.

Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R., at Lansing.

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at Lansing and Schoolcraft.

Michigan Central R. R., at Charlotte, Battle Creek, & Cassopolis.

Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R. at Vicksburg.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	268
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - - -	3
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, - - - - -	3
Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - - - -	5
Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - - - -	4
Number highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - - - -	3
Number highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, - - -	2
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?	Yes.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	73
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	43

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	1,838
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	1,121

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	372
What is the average cost per rod?	\$0.75
The total cost of same?	\$89,282 00
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? [In Michigan],	40
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In St. Clair, Lapeer, and Genesee counties,	23
In Ingham, Eaton, and Calhoun counties,	32
In Kalamazoo, St. Joseph, and Cass counties,	29
Total miles,	84

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	45
Average length of sections (miles),	5
Average number of men in each section gang,	5
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year,	155,704
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan,	100,000
Average number of new ties per mile of road,	471
New rails put in track:	
Steel [tons 7,335], miles,	73.5
Total miles of track laid with new rails,	73.5
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Port Huron and Lansing,	19.50
Lansing and Battle Creek,	19.25
Battle Creek, Mich., and Kingsbury, Ind.,	26.
Kingsbury, Ind., and Elsdon, Illinois,	8.75

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.),	482,200
Amount of trestle work replaced with earth during the year (linear feet),	705
Timber culverts replaced with timber,—[number, 54], timber used (feet B. M.),	97,000

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	10
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	28
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel,	18
Number of express and baggage cars,	9
Number of box freight cars,	9

Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers,

Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers,	0.02.3
Number of stock cars,	15
Number of platform cars,	115
Number of conductors' way cars,	43
Other cars as follows:	
Auxiliary and snow plows,	6
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake,	14
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake,	All.
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road?	Westinghouse.
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer,	All.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year,	423,307
Miles run by freight trains during the year,	1,015,723
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	1,439,030
Miles run by work trains during the year,	210,698
Miles run by switching trains,	528,927
Total train mileage,	2,178,655

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars,	50
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—pounds,	300,000
Average number of cars in freight trains,	24.7
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—pounds,	520,000

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried,	104,379		
Number of local passengers carried,	215,043		
Total number of passengers carried,	319,422		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile,		28,600,744	
Average distance traveled by each passenger,		90	
Average amount received from each passenger,			\$1.28
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.03
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.00.4
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers,			0.01.2

Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - - - - - 0.01.4

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried,	705,964
Number of tons of local freight carried,	172,361
Total tons of freight carried,	878,325
Total mileage of through freight,	210,516,277
Total mileage of local freight,	18,117,792
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile,	228,634,069
Average ton haul for through freight,	298
Average ton haul for local freight,	105
Average ton haul for all freight,	260
Average amount received for each ton haul,	\$1.34.6
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight,	00.44
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight,	01.39
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight,	00.52

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain,	248,033	28.2
Flour,	49,873	5.7
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.),	24,614	2.8
Animals,	32,531	3.7
Other agricultural products,	69,749	7.9
Lumber and forest products,	89,136	10.1
Coal,	80,923	9.2
Plaster,	5,953	.7
Salt,	45,797	5.2
Petroleum,	3,371	.4
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails,	15,429	1.8
Pig and bloom iron,	5,707	.7
Other iron and castings,	14,016	1.6
Ores,	1,332	.2
Stone and brick,	7,111	.8
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production,	83,820	9.5
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above,	100,930	11.5
Total tons carried,	878,325	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American Express Company. One and a half first-class rates except for fish, game, and fruit, which are charged first-class, and half-fare for messenger freight taken at trains.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

Great Eastern and Commercial Express lines, operated by railway companies who own or lease the rolling stock and jointly share the results. No preferences given.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Michigan Car Company, Detroit,	-	-	-	-	\$9,171 57
United States Rolling Stock Company, New York,	-	-	-	-	45,245 55
Commercial Express Line, Chicago, Ill.,	-	-	-	-	22,915 96
National Car Company, St. Albans, Vt.,	-	-	-	-	13,644 84
Great Eastern Line, Chicago, Ill.,	-	-	-	-	17,235 83
Merchants' Despatch Transportation Company, New York,	-	-	-	-	51 97
Great Western Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.,	-	-	-	-	29 72
Empire Line, Philadelphia, Pa.,	-	-	-	-	7 79
Total,	-	-	-	-	\$91,067 40

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Sleeping and drawing-room cars owned by the Pullman Palace Car Co., who make the usual charges.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Nothing.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

\$24,771.87 per annum.

Telegraph.

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Western Union Telegraph Company, two wires, 330½ miles each.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

June 11. Jacob Staley, pauper, Goodell's Water Tank, trespasser, old and deaf.

March 31. — Burke, brakeman, Port Huron, fell from train; lack of caution.

April 9. J. Weise, boy of sixteen years, Imlay City, collision, trespasser; company exonerated.

July 23. — Keener, child of two years, one mile east of G. T. Junction, trespasser; purely accidental.

August 28. E. Grover, brakeman, three miles east of Schoolcraft, derailment; purely accidental.

October 9. Lewis Campbell, night car-checker, Battle Creek, checking cars; company exonerated.

December 30. Thos. Costelle, two and a half miles east of Elba, trespasser, intoxicated.

INJURED.

July 4. — DeGraff, brakeman, Chamberlain's, derailment; purely accidental.

January 6. Miss Anna Waller, Miss Barber, C. W. Maroney, D. O. Dyle, passengers, Ransom, derailment; purely accidental.

January 10. J. Atkins, brakeman, Morrice, coupling; lack of caution.

January 14. E. D. McGowan, switchman, G. T. Junction, coupling; purely accidental.

January 19. J. Pangborn, switchman, Battle Creek, coupling; carelessness.

January 20. Wm. Hyke, brakeman, G. T. Junction, coupling; lack of caution.

January 25. A. Jones, switchman, Battle Creek, coupling; purely accidental.

February 8. Jno. Pignegno, brakeman, Flint, getting off train; lack of caution.

February 21. David Bain, brakeman, Schoolcraft, coupling; lack of caution.

January 30. R. H. Barnes, brakeman, Edwardsburg, overhead obstruction; purely accidental.

March 2. Jno. Closterman, sectionman, Duffield, removing wreck; purely accidental.

March 8. H. Cunnan, brakeman, Battle Creek, collision; purely accidental.

March 24. J. Newcombe, brakeman, Ft. Gratiot, coupling; purely accidental.

April 12. A. G. Paine, telegraph operator, Marcellus, getting on train; lack of caution.

April 14. A. Owens, laborer, Port Huron, coupling; purely accidental.

April 22. C. Jackson, brakeman, Lansing, coupling; purely accidental.

May 2. J. Malenzo, switchman, Imlay City, switching; lack of caution.

May 11. E. Dolan, night call-boy, Battle Creek, getting off train; lack of caution.

June 8. C. E. Miles, brakeman, Marcellus, coupling; lack of caution.

June 9. J. Netterville, brakeman, Durand, coupling; lack of caution.

June 9. G. Herrick, passenger, Shaftsburg, getting on train; lack of caution.

June 10. C. B. Nimmo, station agent, G. T. Junction, getting on train; purely accidental.

June 21. J. J. Franklin, brakeman, Elba, coupling; purely accidental.

June 22. F. H. Sweet, laborer, five miles west of Charlotte, asleep on the track; carelessness.

June 25. — King, a child, two miles west of Millett's, highway crossing.

June 28. W. O. Connor, laborer, two miles west of Benton, collision; purely accidental.

July 18. D. Munsell, fireman, west of Scott's, shaking gate of engine; purely accidental.

August 11. H. Vincent, brakeman, one-half mile east of Imlay City, fell from train; lack of caution.

May 16. J. Smith, Jr., brakeman, Ft. Gratiot, coupling; lack of caution.

May 22. J. Dolan, night call-boy, Battle Creek; getting off train; lack of caution.

August 22. — Thomas, conductor, Marcellus, coupling; purely accidental.

August 22. A. H. Munson, Charlotte, highway crossing; purely accidental.

August 25. — Ganner, brakeman, Vicksburg, coupling; lack of caution.

August 26. P. Marrior, W. Le Barron, Mrs. Henderhill, passengers, five and a half miles east of Battle Creek, derailment; purely accidental.

August 29. G. W. Clark, brakeman, two and a half miles west of Battle Creek, derailment; purely accidental.

September 10. A. P. Miller, brakeman, Sedley, coupling; lack of caution.

September 11. E. Murphy, brakeman, Battle Creek, blocking car; lack of caution.

September 4. A. Drolet, switchman, Battle Creek, coupling; lack of caution.

September 7. J. Whitney, brakeman, Emmet, coupling; lack of caution.

October 10. Mrs. Mitchell, passenger, Chicago Junction, getting off the train; company not to blame.

October 13. — Bellyea, switchman, Port Huron, caught foot in frog; purely accidental.

October 17. — McArron, brakeman, Edwardsburg, coupling; lack of caution.

October 21. F. Headen, C. Brewster, passengers, Indian Lake, derailment; purely accidental.

November 29. — Greene, brakeman, Battle Creek, slipped between engine and car; purely accidental.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Coupling cars	-----	-----	-----	-----	19	-----
Deraillments	-----	1	-----	9	2	-----
Falling from trains	-----	1	-----	-----	2	-----
Frogs	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Getting on and off trains	-----	-----	-----	2	4	-----
Highway crossings	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Miscellaneous	-----	1	-----	-----	6	-----
Overhead obstructions	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Stealing rides	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Trespassers	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----
Total	-----	3	4	11	37	2

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	12
Same in Michigan, -	7
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, -	102
Same in Michigan, -	50
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, -	29
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, -	21
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	1
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, -	3

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF WAYNE, } ss.

Samuel R. Callaway, General Manager, of the Chicago & Grand Trunk Railway Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

S. R. CALLAWAY,
General Manager.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 27th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

LOUIS C. STANLEY,
Notary Public, Wayne County, Mich.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF ST. CLAIR, } ss.

Charles Percy, Secretary and Treasurer of the Chicago and Grand Trunk Railway Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

CHARLES PERCY,
Secretary and Treasurer.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 29th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

CHAS. D. THOMPSON,
Notary Public, St. Clair County, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
CHICAGO, DETROIT & CANADA GRAND TRUNK JUNCTION
RAILWAY COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

[LEASED AND OPERATED BY THE GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY OF CANADA.]

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JOSEPH HICKSON, Montreal, Canada.
Vice President, L. J. SEARGEANT, " "
Secretary and Treasurer, R. WRIGHT, " "
General Superintendent, W. I. SPICER, " "
Assistant General Superintendent, R. LARMOUR, Stratford, Ontario.
Attorney. E. W. MEDDAUGH, Detroit.

DIRECTORS.

JOSEPH HICKSON, Montreal.
 L. J. SEARGEANT, Montreal.
 JOHN BELL, Belleville.
 E. W. MEDDAUGH, Detroit.
 R. WRIGHT, Montreal.

Term expires September, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	26
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	1
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$100 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—Last Wednesday of September.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.	
General offices of the company are located at Detroit, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	-	\$396,279 21
Total expense, including taxes, - - -	\$426,749 48	
Net deficit, - - - - -	\$30,470 27	
Interest on funded debt, 6 per cent, - -	\$65,700 00	
Interest guaranteed on stock, 4 per cent, -	43,800 00	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - -	\$139,970 27	
Balance (deficit) last year, - - - -	2,165,324 25	
Balance forward to next year, - - -	-	\$2,305,294 52
	\$2,305,294 52	\$2,305,294 52

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$1,095,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100 00
Average price received per share, - - - -	\$69 31
Amount issued, \$1,095,000.00, [number of shares 10,950.]	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$1,095,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, - - -	1,095,000 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - - -	\$978,984 67
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - -	18,443 65

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1st July, 1884 (held in England), interest 7 per cent, payable quarterly) - - - -	\$1,095,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$1,095,000 00
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$1,095,000 00
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [59.37 miles], - - - - -	18,443 66
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, - - - - -	\$1,095,000 00
Contingent liabilities as follows: None.	

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$2,073,984 67
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	34,933 20
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	2,073,984 67

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - -	\$77,910 18
From through passengers, - - - -	97,042 59
From express and baggage, - - - -	8,508 91
From mails, - - - -	7,533 22

Total earnings, passenger department, - - - \$190,994 90

Earnings per train mile run [162,534 miles], - \$1.17.5

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - -	\$27,622 43
From through traffic, - - - -	177,591 30

Total earnings, freight department, - - - \$205,213 73

Earnings per train mile run [271,650 miles], - \$0 75.54

Total transportation earnings, - - - \$396,208 63

Earnings per mile of road operated [59.37 miles], - \$6,673 55

Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [434,184 miles], - \$0 91.25

Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - - 396,208 63

Rents for use of road, stations, etc., - - - 70 58

Income from all other sources, - - - None.

Total income from all sources, - - - \$396,279 21

Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - \$396,279 21

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - -	\$34,137 49
Renewal of rails, - - - -	16,152 63
Renewal of ties, - - - -	10,953 82
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	4,255 78
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, - - -	3,004 69
Repairs of buildings, - - - -	22,309 02
Total, - - - -	\$90,813 43

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - -	\$28,496 61
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - -	13,114 97
Repairs of freight cars, - - - -	32,138 79
Total, - - - -	\$73,750 37

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$55,301	18
Water-supply,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,250	15
Oil and waste,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,968	19
Locomotive service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46,680	33
Passenger train service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,476	73
Passenger train supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,480	28
Freight train service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,000	97
Freight train supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,960	59
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance),	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,067	41
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,360	00
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,380	95
Damages to property and cattle,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	588	00
Personal injuries,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	17
Agents and station service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62,047	61
Station supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,491	34
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$233,152	90

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,720	89
Salaries of clerks in general offices,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,210	88
Law expenses,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,293	26
Insurance,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,233	46
Stationery and printing,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	412	34
Outside agencies and advertising,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,889	40
Contingencies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,913	64
Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,358	91
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$29,032	78

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$90,813	43
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73,750	37
Conducting transportation,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	233,152	90
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,032	78
Total operating expenses and taxes,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$426,749	48

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road,	-	\$7,187	96
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [434,184 miles],	-	\$0	98.29
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan,	-	\$426,749	48
Per centage of expenses to earnings,	-	117.47	
Net loss per mile of road,	-	\$514	41
Net loss per train mile,	-	\$0.07	04

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

State when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:
From Port Huron to Detroit Junction, 1859.

MAIN LINE.					Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan,	.	.	.	.	59	37
Total length completed,	.	.	.	.	-	59 37
Total length of road belonging to this company,	.	.	.	.	-	59 37
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan,	.	.	.	.	59	37
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated,	.	.	.	.	-	16 71
Same in Michigan,	.	.	.	.	16	71
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track,	.	.	.	.	-	76 08
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.	.	.	.	.		
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 and 65 lbs.,	.	.	.	.	60	13
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs.,	.	.	.	.	15	95
Total miles of road operated by this company,	.	.	.	.	-	59 37
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan,	.	.	.	.	-	59 37

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Iron bridges, number of, 6; aggregate length, feet,	.	.				924
Total,	.	.	6	.	.	924

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number,	.	.	.	.	.	43
Stone, number,	.	.	.	.	.	34

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan,	.	.	.	.		176
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year,	.	.	.	.		30

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Detroit & Milwaukee R. R., at Detroit.

Detroit & Bay City R. R., at Detroit.

Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., near Port Huron.

Port Huron & Northwestern R. R., near Port Huron.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where? None.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, 88

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, 2

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, None.

Number of crossings of highways over railroad, None.

Number of crossings of highways under railroad, None.

Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, None.

Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, None.

Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?

There are no over-head obstructions.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, 12

Same in Michigan, 12

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, 619

Same in Michigan, 619

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? 118.74

What is the average cost per rod? \$1 to \$1 75

The total cost of same? \$59,644 69

How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? 12.57

Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road: None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, 13

Average length of sections, 4.49 miles.

Average number of men in each section gang, 5

Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, 23,306

Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, 23,306

Average number of new ties per mile of road, 392

New rails put in track:

Steel [tons 309.50] miles, 3.03

Total miles of track laid with new rails, 3.03

Between what points were new rails laid:

At different places. A few rails here and there over the entire line.

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.),	60,334
---	--------

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	21
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel,	17
Number express and baggage cars,	4
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake,	8
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake,	21
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road?	Vacuum.
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer,	21

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year,	162,534
Miles run by freight trains during the year,	271,650
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	434,184
Miles run by work trains during the year,	21,968
Miles run by switching trains,	313,374
Total train mileage,	4,769,526

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars,	5
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,	160 tons.
Average number of cars in freight trains,	21.8
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,	260 tons.

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried,	98,064		
Number of local passengers carried,	103,159		
Total number of passengers carried,	201,223		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile,	8,912,292		

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Average distance traveled by each passenger, -	-	44.30	
Average amount received from each passenger, -	-	-	\$0.86.94
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, -	-	-	0.03.00
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, -	-	-	0.01.52
Average rate of fare per mile, for through pas- sengers, -	-	-	0.01.60
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers, -	-	-	0.02.74
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, -	-	-	0.01.96

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, -	654,071	
Number of tons of local freight carried, -	74,011	
Total tons of freight carried, -	728,082	
 Total mileage of through freight, -	 39,054,582	
Total mileage of local freight, -	2,258,228	
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, -	41,312,810	
 Average ton haul for through freight, -	 59.71	
Average ton haul for local freight, -	30.51	
Average ton haul for all freight, -	56.74	
Average amount received for each ton haul, -	-	\$0.28.18
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight, -	-	0.00.45
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight, -	-	0.01.22
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, -	-	0.00.50

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Cent.
Grain, -	251,773	34.57
Flour, -	58,698	8.06
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), -	59,491	8.17
Animals, -	72,965	10.02
Other agricultural products, -	17,505	2.41
Lumber and forest products, -	41,252	5.67
Coal, -	33,922	4.66
Plaster, -	323	.04
Salt, -	19,692	2.71
Petroleum, -	415	.06
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails, -	419	.05
Pig and bloom iron, -	10,740	1.48
Other iron and castings, -	11,769	1.62
Ores, -	380	.05
Stone and brick, -	8,898	1.22
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, -	41,478	5.70
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, -	98,362	13.51
Total tons carried, -	728,082	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

The Canadian Express. Fifty per cent of their gross receipts. Freight received at depot.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs, of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

The Great Eastern, Commercial Express, and National Despatch.

Their cars are furnished by the railway companies over whose roads they run.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

The North American Car Company, Detroit, Mich., - - \$2,649 99

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Pullman palace cars run by the Grand Trunk Railway Company (Lessees.)

Port Huron to Detroit, 35 cents single fare.

Smith's Creek to Detroit, 30 cents single fare.

Mount Clemens to Detroit, 25 cents single fare.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Nothing. The car company collect certain agreed fares.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

Until June 30th, 1883, the rate will be \$8,206.11 per annum.

Telegraph.

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Montreal Telegraph Company, 59.37.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

March 14. H. Robb, switchman, Fort Gratiot, foot caught in frog.

May 16. G. Frank, tramp, Detroit Junction, getting out of way of Michigan Central train stepped in front of No. 9; accidental death.

July 7. J. McPhee, switchman, Fort Gratiot yard, struck while crossing track.

July 29. W. G. Miller, fence contractor, Detroit Junction, walking on track; accidental death.

November 15. T. McDonough, car oiler, M. C. R'y, Detroit Junction, foot caught in frog; accidental death.

INJURED.

January 13. H. Lawrence, switchman, Fort Gratiot, coupling.

January 22. F. Wessel, conductor, Detroit (Milwaukee yard), struck by overhead bridge.

January 23. J. McElwain, brakeman, Milwaukee Junction, coupling.

February 13. H. Robb, switchman, Fort Gratiot, coupling.

February 14. W. McNicol, switchman, Fort Gratiot, uncoupling.

February 21. W. Mortimer, train baggageman, Mount Clemens, handling baggage.

February 21. V. Farwell, brakeman, Chicago and Grand Trunk Junction, coupling.

March 5. M. Hutchins, brakeman, Milwaukee Junction, coupling.

March 29. D. McNicol, laborer, Fort Gratiot, slipped.

April 14. J. Fenton, brakeman, Fraser, car door fell off.

May 19. J. Hughes, passenger, Milwaukee Junction, stone thrown through window.

May 25. H. McIntosh, brakeman, Ridgeway, coupling.

June 10. C. B. Nimmo, agent, Chicago & Grand Trunk Junction, attempted to get on train.

June 2. G. Hunt, brakeman, Detroit & Milwaukee Junction, climbing steps.

September 8. J. Breslin, brakeman, Ridgeway, coupling cars.

September 27. R. Somes, brakeman, Detroit Junction, struck by bridge.

November 4. B. Berringer, coupler, Detroit Junction, coupling.

November 13. J. Kehoe, switchman, Detroit Junction, coupling.

November 21. N. Farwell, brakeman, Mount Clemens, fell off van.

November 8. W. Gray, porter, Detroit, fell between cars.

December 14. E. Fawcett, newsboy, Milwaukee Junction, fell off train.

December 31. W. G. Hopkins, brakeman, Detroit, Miller coupling slipped.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions.....						
Coupling cars.....					10	
Deraillments.....						
Falling from trains.....					3	
Frogs.....		2				
Getting on and off trains.....					1	
Highway crossings.....						
Miscellaneous.....		1	1		6	
Overhead obstructions.....					2	
Stealing rides.....						
Trespassers.....			1			
Total.....		3	2		22	

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, ..	5
Same for Michigan, - - - - -	5
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line,	22
Same for Michigan, - - - - -	22
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, - - -	5
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, - - - - -	22
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, - -	1

U. S. CONSULATE, }
CITY OF MONTREAL, CAN. } ss.

William J. Spicer, Superintendent of the Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

W. J. SPICER,
Superintendent.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 26th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

J. Q. SMITH,

U. S. Consul General at Montreal.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

This report covers the entire Chicago and Northwestern Railway system, including the Menominee River and Escanaba and Lake Superior Railways, detailed reports of which are given separately.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, ALBERT KEEP, Chicago, Ills.

Vice President,
Secretary, - } M. L. SYKES, New York, N. Y.
Treasurer, - }

General Manager, MARVIN HUGHITT, Chicago, Ills.

General Superintendent, J. D. LAYNG, Chicago, Ills.

Division Superintendents, { WM. B. LINSLEY, Escanaba, Mich.
 CHAS. D. GORHAM, Chicago, Ills.
 CHAS. MURRAY, Chicago, Ills.
 JOHN M. WHITMAN, Clinton, Iowa.
 HORACE G. BURT, Eagle Grove, Iowa.
 CURTIS A. SWINEFORD, Baraboo, Wis.
 SHERBURN SANBORN, Winona, Minn.
 T. J. NICHOLL, Huron, Dak.

Chief Engineer, E. H. JOHNSON, Chicago, Ill.

Superintendent of Telegraph, G. H. THAYER, Chicago, Ill.

Comptroller, M. M. KIRKMAN, Chicago, Ill.

Auditor, J. B. REDFIELD, Chicago, Ill.

General Passenger Agent, W. H. STENNETT, Chicago, Ill.

General Freight Agent, C. G. EDDY, Chicago, Ill.

Attorney, B. C. COOK, Chicago, Ill.

DIRECTORS.

A. G. DULMAN, New York, N. Y.

M. L. SYKES, New York, N. Y.

AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York, N. Y.

CHAUNCEY M. DEPEW, New York, N. Y.

SAMUEL F. BARGER, New York, N. Y.

Term expires June, 1882.

ALBERT KEEP, Chicago, Ill.
 DAVID DOWS, New York, N. Y.
 SIDNEY DILLON, New York, N. Y.
 D. O. MILLS, New York, N. Y.
 JOHN M. BURKE, New York, N. Y.
 MARVIN HUGHITT, Chicago, Ill.

Term expires June, 1883.

JAY GOULD, New York, N. Y.
 C. J. OSBORN, New York, N. Y.
 R. J. FLOWER, New York, N. Y.
 F. W. VANDERBILT, New York, N. Y.
 WM. L. SCOTT, Erie, Pa.
 ANSON STAGER, Chicago, Ill.

Term expires June, 1884.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - - 1,341
 Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - - 3
 Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - \$13,200 00
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—first Thursday in June.
 Fiscal year of company ends May 31st.
 General offices of the company are located at Chicago, Ill.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	-	\$21,849,210 72
Total expense, including taxes, - - - -	\$11,556,892 23	
Net income, - - - - -		\$10,292,318 49
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -		
Interest on unfunded debt, - - - - -	\$3,838,046 82	
Sinking funds, - - - - -	98,120 00	
Rentals, - - - - -	1,482,247 86	
		5,418,414 68
Balance applicable to dividends, - - - -		\$4,873,903 81
Dividends declared—7 per cent on preferred stock, 6 per cent on common stock, - -	\$2,438,130 00	
Balance for the year, - - - - -		\$2,435,764 81

Balance (profit and loss) last year, as reported, - - -	\$9,055,636 96	
Less losses in operating proprietary roads, May 31 to December 31, 1880, - - -	<u>616,517 71</u>	\$8,439,119 25
		<u>\$10,874,884 06</u>
Less advances made to sundry proprietary railroads (charged to income account, Dec. 31, 1881), - - - - -	\$2,926,461 13	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	<u>\$7,948,422 93</u>	
	\$10,874,884 06	\$10,874,884 06

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association,	No fixed amount.
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100.00 :
Amount outstanding [No. of shares, —],	
including stock of proprietary railroads, -	\$58,488,861 09
Common stock outstanding, including stock of proprietary railroads, - - - - -	36,338,183 37
Preferred stock, outstanding, including stock of proprietary railroads, . . - - -	<u>22,150,722 72</u>
Total amount outstanding as per books of the company, including stock of proprietary railroads, - - - - -	\$58,488,861 09
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, (2,730.96 miles), - - - - -	\$21,416 96

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

CLASS OF BONDS.	When Due.	Rate of Interest.	Interest Payable.	Amount.
Preferred Sinking Fund.....	Aug. 1, 1885	7 per cent	Feb. 1 and Aug. 1....	\$971,400 00
Funded coupon.....	Nov. 1, 1883	7 per cent	May 1 and Nov. 1....	676,300 00
General 1st Mortgage.....	Aug. 1, 1885	7 per cent	Feb. 1 and Aug. 1....	3,440,300 00
Appleton Extension.....	Aug. 1, 1885	7 per cent	Feb. 1 and Aug. 1....	116,000 00
Green Bay Extension.....	Aug. 1, 1885	7 per cent	Feb. 1 and Aug. 1....	180,000 00
Galena & Chicago Union R. R., 1st Mort.	Feb. 1, 1882	7 per cent	Feb. 1 and Aug. 1....	1,632,000 00
Mississippi River Bridge.....	Jan. 1, 1884	7 per cent	Jan. 1 and July 1....	153,000 00
Beloit & Madison 1st Mortgage.....	Jan. 1, 1888	7 per cent	Jan. 1 and July 1....	188,000 00
Peninsula R. R. 1st Mortgage.....	Sept. 1, 1898	7 per cent	March 1 and Sept. 1..	261,000 00
Consolidated Sinking Fund.....	Feb. 1, 1915	7 per cent	{ Feb. 1 and May 1 } { Aug. 1 and Nov. 1 }	5,262,000 00
Madison Extension.....	April 1, 1911	7 per cent	April 1 and Oct. 1....	3,150,000 00
Menominee Extension.....	June 1, 1911	7 per cent	June 1 and Dec. 1....	2,700,000 00
General Consolidated Gold.....	Dec. 1, 1902	7 per cent	June 1 and Dec. 1....	12,343,000 00
Consolidated Sinking Fund of 1879.....	Oct. 1, 1929	6 per cent	April 1 and Oct. 1....	6,305,000 00
Consolidated Sinking Fund of 1879.....	Oct. 1, 1929	5 per cent	April 1 and Oct. 1....	4,020,000 00
W. & St. P. R. R. 1st Mortgage.....	Jan. 1, 1887	7 per cent	Jan. 1 and July 1....	2,547,000 00
W. & St. P. R. R. 2d Mortgage.....	Nov. 1, 1907	7 per cent	May 1 and Nov. 1....	1,607,000 00
W. & St. P. R. R. Extension Gold.....	Dec. 1, 1916	7 per cent	June 1 and Dec. 1....	4,255,000 00
Minn. Valley Railway, 1st Mortgage....	Oct. 1, 1908	7 per cent	April 1 and Oct. 1....	150,000 00
Rochester & No. Minn. R'y 1st Mort....	Sept. 1, 1908	7 per cent	March 1 and Sept. 1..	200,000 00
Plainview R. R. 1st Mortgage.....	Sept. 1, 1908	7 per cent	March 1 and Sept. 1..	100,000 00
Iowa Mid. Railway 1st Mort.....	Oct. 1, 1900	8 per cent	April 1 and Oct. 1....	1,350,000 00
Chicago & Milwaukee R'y 1st Mort....	July 1, 1898	7 per cent	Jan. 1 and July 1....	1,700,000 00
Northwest Union Railway 1st Mort....	June 1, 1917	7 per cent	March 1 and Sept. 1..	3,500,000 00
Chicago & Tomah R. R. 1st Mortgage....	Nov. 1, 1905	6 per cent	May 1 and Nov. 1....	1,523,000 00
Milwaukee & Mad. R'y 1st Mortgage....	Sept. 1, 1905	6 per cent	March 1 and Sept. 1..	1,600,000 00
Menominee River R. R. 1st Mortgage....	July 1, 1906	7 per cent	Jan. 1 and July 1....	400,000 00
Menominee River R. R. Ext. 1st Mort.	July 1, 1906	7 per cent	Jan. 1 and July 1....	160,000 00
Escanaba & Lake Superior R'y 1st Mort.	July 1, 1901	6 per cent	Jan. 1 and July 1....	555,000 00
Total				\$61,057,000 00

Total amount of funded debt, including funded debt of
proprietary railroads, - - - - - \$61,057,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Current credit balances, etc., - - - - - 3,856,841 77

Total debt liabilities, - - - - - \$64,913,841 77

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road, - - -	Funded debt, 2,730.96 miles, -	\$22,357 34
	Other debt, 3,218.47 miles, -	1,198 34
Total, - - - - -		\$23,555 68

Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not represent- ing permanent investments, - - - - -	\$60,936,408 89
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*COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total cost of road and equipment, including cost of proprietary railroads (2,730.96 miles), - - - - -	\$127,043,982 62
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	46,519 90
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, (222.62 miles), - - - - -	10,356,259 85

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Main line, extension or alteration of road, - - - - -	}	\$385,042 21
Branches, extension or alteration of road, specifying each, - - -		
Double track extension, - - - - -		
Land, right of way and depot grounds, - - - - -		93,691 12
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations, -	}	292,457 93
Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables, - - - - -		
New locomotives, - - - - -	}	1,925,735 82
New snow plows, - - - - -		
New passenger cars, - - - - -		
New mail and baggage cars, - - - - -		
New freight cars, - - - - -		
New fences, gates, and crossings, - - - - -		7,080 29
Any other expenditures charged to property account (specify- ing the same):		
Construction of permanent bridges (cost of new over old), -		181,174 32
Add: The "Cost of Road" accounts of sundry proprietary roads not heretofore included in the reports of this com- pany, - - - - -		49,340,134 50

Total increase over the amount shown in report to Michi- gan State Commissioner for the year ending December 31st, 1880, - - - - -	\$52,225,316 19
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Net addition to property account for the year, - - -	52,225,316 19
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* This "cost of road and equipment" includes construction charges upon 487.51 miles of leased roads—not included in this number of miles.

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	}	
From through passengers, - - - - -		
From express and baggage, - - - - -		\$4,693,518 96
From mails, - - - - -		347,033 33
		390,704 09

Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - - \$5,431,256 38

Earnings per train mile run [2,889,563 miles], \$1 87.9

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	}	
From through traffic, - - - - -		
From other sources, freight department, - - - - -		

Total earnings freight department, - - - - - \$16,250,562 00

Earnings per train mile run [7,987,775 miles], \$2 03.4

Total transportation earnings, - - - - - \$21,681,818 38

Earnings per mile of road operated [2,857.50 average miles], \$7,587 69

Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [10,877,338 miles], \$1 99.3

Proportion of earnings for Michigan (212.20 average miles), 1,610,107 37

Income from all other sources:

Miscellaneous earnings, - - - - - 167,392 34

Total income from all sources, - - - - - \$21,849,210 72

Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - \$1,622,538 06

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$1,368,168 17
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	519,881 32
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	297,686 43
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, - - - - -	475,109 68
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - - - -	104,745 19
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	418,642 92

Total, - - - - - \$3,184,233 71

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$726,981	49
Repairs of passenger cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	219,686	50
Repairs of freight cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	637,031	39
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u>\$1,583,699</u>	38

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,370,900	41
Water-supply,	-	-	-	-	-	-	74,486	80
Oil and waste,	-	-	-	-	-	-	161,034	54
Locomotive service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,144,383	47
Passenger train service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	189,857	69
Passenger train supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	51,782	75
Mileage of passenger cars (debit balance),	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,667	30
Freight train service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	523,393	87
Freight train supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	55,761	34
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance),	-	-	-	-	-	-	57,888	51
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating),	-	-	-	-	-	-	124,656	77
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	-	-	-	-	-	-	44,122	75
Damages to property and cattle,	-	-	-	-	-	-	42,091	19
Personal injuries,	-	-	-	-	-	-	108,900	76
Agents and station service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,811,460	42
Station supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	59,401	23
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u>\$5,824,789</u>	80

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$52,642	26
Salaries of clerks in general offices,	-	-	-	-	-	-	78,963	39
Law expenses,	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,344	80
Insurance,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,573	75
Stationery and printing,	-	-	-	-	-	-	80,173	42
Outside agencies and advertising,	-	-	-	-	-	-	137,913	29
Contingencies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	119,636	84
Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	\$54,316	12	
Taxes in other States,	-	-	-	-	-	413,605	47	
							<u>467,921</u>	59
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u>\$964,169</u>	34

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	-	-	-	\$3,184,233	71
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	-	-	-	1,583,699	38
Conducting transportation,	-	-	-	-	-	5,824,789	80
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	-	-	-	964,169	34
Total operating expenses and taxes,	-	-	-	-	-	<u>\$11,556,892</u>	23

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road,	-	\$4,044	41
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [10,877,338 miles],	-	\$1	06.2

Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for

Michigan, - - - - -	\$858,223 80
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - - - - -	53.30
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$3,543 28
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 93.1

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	- - - - -	}	\$127,043,982 62
Equipment account, - - - - -	- - - - -		
Other investments (specifying same):			
Securities owned, - - - - -	\$129,710 29		
Real estate contract, - - - - -	200,000 00		
			<u>329,710 29</u>
Cash items:			
Cash, - - - - -	\$1,167,355 71		
Bills receivable, - - - - -	87,446 79		
Due from agents and companies, - - - - -	845,390 16		
			<u>2,100,192 66</u>
Other assets:			
Materials and supplies, - - - - -	\$1,800,382 22		
Debit balances, - - - - -	76,858 00		
			<u>1,877,240 22</u>
Total assets, - - - - -	- - - - -		\$131,351,125 79

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$58,488,861 09
Funded debt, - - - - -	- - - - -	61,057,000 00
Unfunded debt:		
Interest unpaid, - - - - -	\$523,387 99	
Dividends unpaid, - - - - -	63,837 62	
Notes payable, - - - - -	454,774 10	
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	1,587,884 79	
Other liabilities:		
Due leased lines, - - - - -	384,777 91	
Land grant account, - - - - -	476,179 36	
Redemption of bonds, - - - - -	366,000 00	
		<u>3,856,841 77</u>
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -	- - - - -	7,948,422 93
Total liabilities, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$131,351,125 79

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

IN MICHIGAN.

From Escanaba to Negaunee, - - -	62.00 miles in 1864.
From Negaunee to Lake Angeline, - - -	6.00 miles in 1870.
From Marinette to Escanaba, - - -	64.65 miles in 1872.
From Menominee River Junction to Quinnesec, -	24.71 miles in 1877.
From Quinnesec to Menominee River, - - -	15.04 miles in 1880.
From a point 4.49 miles north of Florence, north (Crystal Falls Extension), - - -	5.22 miles in 1881.
From Deerfield, northwest, - - -	5.20 miles in 1881.
From branches to mines, - - -	39.80 miles, various dates.

MILES OF ROAD DECEMBER 31, 1881.

DIVISIONS.	Total Miles.	In Ill- nois.	In Wis- consin.	In Michi- gan.	In Iowa.	In Minne- sota.	In Da- kota.	Leased.
WISCONSIN.								
From Chicago to Ft. Howard.....	245.83	70.80	175.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" W. C. Shops to Montrose.....	5.20	5.20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Chicago to Milwaukee.....	85.00	44.78	40.24	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Kenosha to Rockford.....	72.10	44.60	27.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Janesville to Afton.....	6.10	-----	6.10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Sheboygan to Princeton.....	78.40	-----	78.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
N. W. U.								
From Milwaukee to Fondulac.....	62.63	-----	62.63	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
GALENA.								
From Chicago to Mississippi River.....	127.00	127.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Chicago to Freeport.....	121.00	121.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Elgin to Lake Geneva.....	45.04	38.34	8.70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" St. Charles to Batavia.....	5.60	5.60	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" South Branch Junction to River.....	4.50	4.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
C. I. & N. E. R.								
From E. end Miss. R. Bridge to Cedar Rap.	82.40	-----	-----	-----	82.40	-----	-----	82.40
C. R. & M. E. R. R.								
From Cedar Rapids to Council Bluffs.....	271.60	-----	-----	-----	271.60	-----	-----	271.60
" Clinton to Lyons.....	2.60	-----	-----	-----	2.60	-----	-----	2.60
MAPLE RIVER.								
From Maple River Junction to Mapleton	60.15	-----	-----	-----	60.15	-----	-----	60.15
" Wall Lake to Sac City.....	12.76	-----	-----	-----	12.76	-----	-----	12.76
IOWA RAILWAY COAL & M.								
From Boone to Coal Banks.....	3.25	-----	-----	-----	3.25	-----	-----	-----
DES. M. & M. E. R.								
From Des Moines to Callanan.....	58.00	-----	-----	-----	58.00	-----	-----	58.00
T. & H. W. RAILWAY.								
From Tama to Elmore.....	164.22	-----	-----	-----	164.22	-----	-----	-----
" Jewell Junction to Stratford.....	15.03	-----	-----	-----	15.03	-----	-----	-----
" Dayton to Lake City.....	34.11	-----	-----	-----	34.11	-----	-----	-----
" Eagle Grove to Willow Glen.....	29.81	-----	-----	-----	29.81	-----	-----	-----
IOWA SOUTHWESTERN RAILWAY.								
From Carroll to Kirkman.....	34.91	-----	-----	-----	34.91	-----	-----	-----
Audubon Branch.....	2.10	-----	-----	-----	2.10	-----	-----	-----
S. & T.								
From Stanwood to Tipton.....	8.50	-----	-----	-----	8.50	-----	-----	-----
L. M. RAILWAY.								
From Lyons to State Quarries.....	70.97	-----	-----	-----	70.67	-----	-----	-----
MADISON.								
From Galena to Woodman.....	78.84	10.25	68.59	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Lancaster Junction to Lancaster.....	12.04	-----	12.04	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Platteville Junction to Platteville.....	4.00	-----	4.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Milwaukee to Montfort.....	141.33	-----	141.33	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Belvidere to Madison.....	68.90	20.10	48.80	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Winona Junction to Winona.....	29.00	-----	29.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

MILES OF ROAD DECEMBER 31, 1881.—CONTINUED.

DIVISIONS.	Total Miles.	In Illi- nois.	In Wis- consin.	In Michi- gan.	In Iowa.	In Minne- sota.	In Da- kota.	Leased.
MADISON EXTENSION.								
From Madison to Winona Junction.....	129.10	-----	129.10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
PENINSULAR.								
From Fort Howard to Ishpeming and Branches to mines.....	221.90	-----	-----	49.45	172.45	-----	-----	-----
From Men. River Junction to Florence.....	52.65	-----	12.90	39.75	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Florence north.....	9.71	-----	4.49	5.23	-----	-----	-----	-----
" Deerfield north, west.....	5.20	-----	-----	5.20	-----	-----	-----	-----
W. & ST. P.								
From Winona to Lake Karpeska.....	327.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	288.50	38.50	-----
" Chatfield Junction to Chatfield.....	11.48	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.48	-----	-----
" Plainview Junction to Plainview.....	15.01	-----	-----	-----	-----	15.01	-----	-----
" Rochester to Yumbrota.....	24.48	-----	-----	-----	-----	24.48	-----	-----
" Mankato Junction to Mankato.....	3.75	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.75	-----	-----
" Sleepy Eye Junc. to Redwood Falls.....	24.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	24.40	-----	-----
" Tracy to Dakota Line.....	46.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	46.40	-----	-----
DAKOTA.								
From Minn. State Line to Pierre.....	209.11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	209.11	-----
" Ordway Junction to Ordway.....	87.48	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	87.48	-----
Total.....	3,218.47	500.15	896.30	222.62	850.31	414.00	335.09	487.51

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	222 62	
Length completed in Illinois, - - - - -	500 15	
Length completed in Wisconsin, - - - - -	896 30	
Length completed in Iowa, - - - - -	850 31	
Length completed in Minnesota, - - - - -	414 00	
Length completed in Dakota, - - - - -	335 09	
Total length completed, - - - - -	3,218 47	
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - - - -	3,218 47	
Total length of road belonging to this company in Mich- igan, - - - - -	222 62	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	440 19	
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	39 28	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	3,658 66	
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	261 90	
Gauge of track, { 3 feet, — inches, - - - - -	113 88	
{ 4 feet, 8½ inches. - - - - -	3,104 59	
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 50 to 60 lbs., - - - - -	2,167 32	
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 30 to 60 lbs. - - - - -	1,051 15	

Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease or Contract.

Name, description, and length of each:	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Chicago, Iowa & Nebraska R. R., - - -	82	40
Cedar Rapids and Mo. River R. R., - - -	274	20
Maple River R. R., - - -	72	91
Des Moines & Minneapolis R. R. - - -	58	00
Total length of above roads, - - -		487 51

Total length of above roads in other States, specifying each:

Iowa, - - -	487 51
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -	3,218 47
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, 222 62	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 7; aggregate length, feet, - -	1,660
Combination iron and wood, 2; aggregate length, feet, -	352
Wooden trestles, - - 87; aggregate length, feet, -	11,630
Total, - - - 96 - - -	13,642

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - -	243
Stone, number, - - -	1

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - -	31
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, - - -	1

Crossings,—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon R. R. at Lake Angeline.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where?

Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon R. R. at Negaunee.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, 30

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, 3

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, None.

Number of crossings of highways over railroad, None.

Number of crossings of highways under railroad, 1

Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, None.

Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, None.

Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions? No.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, at which there are buildings and agents, - - - - -	460
Same in Michigan, at which there are buildings and agents, - - - - -	17

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	15,357
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	1,430

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - - - -	101.30
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - -	\$1 09
The total cost of same? - - - - -	\$35,488 00
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? - - - - -	30.31
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In Menominee county, - - - - -	102.20
In Delta county, - - - - -	61.10
In Marquette county, - - - - -	128.20
Total miles, - - - - -	291.50

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	33
Average length of sections,—about - - - - -	6.80 miles.
Number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	6
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - - - -	1,614,329
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	381,851
Average number of new ties per mile of road,—about - - - - -	402
New rails put in track:	

On the lines of this company there have been laid 182.67 miles of steel rail during the year (replacing iron rail).

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	331
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	172
Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	15
Number of passenger cars—12-wheel, - - - - -	83

Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, ...	130
Number of express and baggage cars, ...	89
Number of box freight cars, ...	7,548
Number of stock cars, ...	1,409
Number of platform cars, ...	1,800
Number of ore cars, ...	3,357
Number of conductors' way cars, ...	237

Other cars as follows:

Parlor cars, 3; officers' cars, 4; ditching cars, 40; dining cars, 4; boarding cars, 18; mail cars, 18; dump cars, 25; derrick cars, 19, ...	131
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, ...	207
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake.	All.
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? Westing-house air-brake.	
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, ...	All.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, ...	2,889,563
Miles run by freight trains during the year, ...	7,987,775
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, ...	10,877,338
Miles run by work trains during the year, ...	736,597
Miles run by switching trains, ...	3,428,001
Total train mileage, ...	15,041,936

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, ...	4
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, ...	112
Average number of cars in freight trains, ...	20
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons, ...	210

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Total number of passengers carried, ...	5,195,536		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, ...	190,158,648		
Average distance traveled by each passenger, ...		37.15	
Average amount received from each passenger, ...			\$0.90.33

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - -	-	-	\$0.04.00
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - -	-	-	00.92
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - -	-	-	02.46

Freight Traffic.

Total tons of freight carried, - - -	7,595,592		
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, - - -	1,101,428,492		
Average ton haul for all freight, - - -	-	143.7	
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - -	-	-	\$2.13.00
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, - -	-	-	01.48

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	1,184,977	15.60
Flour, - - - - -	209,328	2.76
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.) - - - - -	74,751	.98
Animals, - - - - -	316,059	4.16
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	110,824	1.46
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	1,018,563	13.41
Coal, - - - - -	752,186	9.90
Cement, - - - - -	9,402	.12
Salt, - - - - -	36,270	.48
Petroleum, - - - - -	32,457	.43
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails, - - - - -	183,677	2.42
Pig and bloom iron, - - - - -	170,926	2.25
Other iron and castings, - - - - -	138,934	1.83
Ores, - - - - -	1,708,910	22.50
Stone and brick, sand and clay, - - - - -	137,808	1.81
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, - - -	73,079	.96
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, - - -	1,437,441	18.93
Total tons carried, - - - - -	7,595,592	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American Express Company and United States Express Company. For terms and conditions as to rates see statement following. The express companies have no care of machinery or repairs of cars. They do a miscellaneous business restricted to lighter articles properly belonging to express business. The express companies deliver their freight into this company's cars.

Express Contracts,—December 31st, 1881.

ROUTE.	RATE PER DIEM ON LIMITED TONNAGE.		Limit of pounds to be Carried each Day whole Length of Route at Regular Per Diem Rates.	Rate per 100 lbs. Car- ried whole Length of Route to be Paid on Excess of Tonnage.	Tonnage	Tonnage
	Whole Route.	Sub- Division.			Per week of Six Days.	Per week of Seven Days.
<i>American Express Company.</i>						
Chicago to Council Bluffs	\$275 00		10,000	\$1 50	60,000	70,000
Chicago to Mississippi River.		\$106 87				
Mississippi River Bridge		2 75				
Chicago, Iowa & Nebraska R. R.		59 34				
O. Rapids & Missouri River R. R.		105 94				
Chicago to Freeport	90 00		12,000	50	72,000	84,000
Chicago to Ishpeming	250 00		10,000	1 50	60,000	70,000
(Fish \$1.00 per 100 lbs.)						
Chicago to Fort Howard		113 33				
Fort Howard to Ishpeming (includ- ing Men. River R. R.)		81 97				
Chicago to Milwaukee		31 38				
Milwaukee to Fon du Lac		23 27				
Chicago to Winona	135 00		10,000	1 05	60,000	75,000
Chicago to Caledonia Junction		35 10				
Caledonia Junction to Madison		28 35				
Madison to Winona Junction		58 05				
Winona Junction to Winona		18 50				
W. & St. P. R. R. & branches	75 00		5,000	1 50	30,000	35,000
Kenosha to Rockford	5 07		1,000	60	6,000	7,000
Elgin to Geneva Lake	5 00		2,000	25	12,000	14,000
Galena to Woodman	10 00		2,500	40	15,000	17,500
Clinton to Anamosa	6 25		1,000	30	6,000	7,000
Lyons Branch		21				
Iowa Mid. Railway		6 04				
Stanwood to Tipton	2 00		500		2,000	3,500
Tama to Webster City	6 25		1,000	40	6,000	7,000
Des Moines to Callanan	10 00		2,000	35	12,000	14,000
Maple River R. R. & branches	6 25		1,000	30	6,000	7,000
<i>United States Express Company.</i>						
Chicago to Milwaukee	66 66		17,000	40	102,000	119,000

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

The cars of all transportation companies are allowed to run over the lines of this company, paying regular rates and receiving mileage.

The freight is carried in cars furnished by such transportation companies (excepting consignments of less than a car-load).

Their freight has no preference over other freight of like class.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Ames Coal T. Co., Chicago, Ill.,	\$118 12
And. Refr. Co., Chicago, Ill.,	276 04
Arnot, Elmira, N. Y.,	24 54
Chicago & Wil. Coal Co., Chicago, Ill.,	497 06

Carp. River Iron Company, Marquette, Mich.,	-	-	-	-	\$272 51
Eureka Coal Co., Chicago, Ill.,	-	-	-	-	101 29
Menasha W. Ware Co., Menasha, Wis.,	-	-	-	-	323 36
W. P. Bend & Co., Chicago, Ill.,	-	-	-	-	182 41
Ramsey & Jones, Appleton, Wis.,	-	-	-	-	81 84
Tiffany Refr. Co., Chicago, Ill.,	-	-	-	-	43.01
Pullman Palace Car Co., Chicago, Ill.,	-	-	-	-	14,425 00
					\$16,345 18

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Sleeping cars are run, for the use of which this company furnishes light and fuel, and keeps in order the exterior of the cars. They are owned by the Pullman Palace Car Co., and all charges in addition to regular fare are made and collected by that company.

Parlor or dining cars are not run in the State of Michigan.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Pullman Palace Car Co., \$14,425.00.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

There is no permanently fixed compensation for mail service on the line of this road; service being ordered by the Post Office Department, from time to time, subject to the rules and regulations of the department.

There are about forty different postal routes on this company's lines, on which the mails are periodically weighed, and compensation regulated in accordance with the results.

Telegraph,—In Michigan.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - None.

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Northwestern Telegraph Company (leased to Western Union Telegraph Company), about 162½ miles.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

January 18. P. Beauchamp, laborer, Escanaba, fell off ore dock; accidental.

February 16. C. Jones, switchman, Ishpeming, car went down embankment; accidental.

March 8. W. E. Dawson, brakeman, Menominee River Junction, coupling cars; lack of caution.

July 16. John J. Keenan, brakeman, Menominee River Junction, fell between cars; lack of caution.

July 24. E. M. Nicholson, telegraph operator, Escanaba, fell from caboose—run over; lack of caution.

August 5. John Burke, brakeman, Sturgeon River Bridge, fell from car—run over; lack of caution.

August 6. John Cain, citizen, Bark River, drunk and asleep on track; trespasser.

August 12. John Webb, citizen, Negaunee, fell in attempt to board car; carelessness.

August 13. Peter St. Peter, citizen, Section 45 Quarry, struck by train; lack of caution.

August 22. John Welch, citizen, Norway, drunk and sleeping on track, trespasser.

September 3. Angt. Barry, laborer, Spalding, laying on track drunk—run over; carelessness.

September 19. Michael Bailey, citizen, Quinnesec, drunk and sleeping on track; trespasser.

November 20. W. Dorham, laborer, near Ferry, drunk, struck by train; carelessness.

INJURED.

January 10. W. Donnelly, brakeman, Menominee, coupling cars; want of caution.

January 22. J. Boadien, brakeman, Negaunee, coupling cars; want of caution.

February 2. J. Stagier, brakeman, Menominee, coupling cars; want of caution.

June 1. Name unknown, brakeman, Ferry, uncoupling engine, fell under cars; accidental.

June 17. Frank Roach, brakeman, Norway, foot crushed between tender and freight car by breaking of drawbar on which he was standing; lack of caution.

July 19. J. P. Wallen, brakeman, Stephenson, switching; want of caution.

July 16. Chas. Drum, brakeman, Wallace, coupling; want of caution.

July 23. Homer Millard, brakeman, Wacedah, slipped in boarding car; want of caution.

July 29. John Casey, brakeman, Negaunee, fell from car; want of caution.

August 4. John Smith, switchman, N. Y. Mine, getting on engine; carelessness.

August 19. Pat Butler, laborer, Escanaba, walking over pit with timber, fell; want of caution.

August 20. Byron Smith, brakeman, Deerfield, climbing on car; want of caution.

August 23. F. Kiefer, laborer, Quinnesec, stepping between ties, fell; want of caution.

August 29. John Carlson, carpenter, Escanaba, cut by saw; carelessness.

August 25. John Mullockrey, brakeman, Day's River, fell from car; carelessness.

August 6. Frank De Moss, laborer, Escanaba, unloading ore; want of caution.

- August 28. C. Ryan, miner, Norway, railing gave way; accidental.
- September 5. L. Richron, miner, Ruprecht's, stepped on track; carelessness.
- September 8. F. Rolewitch, laborer, Dock No. 2, climbing on car; carelessness.
- September 29. John Swanson, laborer, Escanaba, fell into empty ore socket; carelessness.
- November 1. Mr. Wilcox, farmer, Carney, jumped off train; carelessness.
- November 4. C. Olson, section hand, Palmer Mine, riding on pilot; carelessness.
- November 4. R. Eagles, section hand, Palmer Mine, riding on pilot; carelessness.
- November 4. G. Willbranson, section hand, Palmer Mine, riding on pilot; carelessness.
- November 11. F. Conners, switchman, Negaunee, fell from ore car; carelessness.
- November 15. D. McCurdy, switchman, Quinnesec, coupling; want of caution.
- November 18. F. Borine, conductor, Partridge, train broke; want of caution.
- November 28. J. Hough, laborer, Escanaba, handling barrel cylinder; want of caution.
- November 30. D. Valentine, brakeman, Menominee River Junction, coupling; want of caution.
- December 7. O. Raymond, laborer, Escanaba, loading rails; want of caution.
- December 9. Geo. Cornell, brakeman, Peshtigo, coupling; want of caution.
- December 19. W. C. Wire, chainman, Section 18, sharpening stake; want of caution.
- December 23. Pat Webb, laborer, Daggett, thrown from hand car; accidental.
- December 23. M. Huel, laborer, Daggett, thrown from hand car; accidental.
- December 24. P. Robarge, carpenter, Escanaba, handling timber; want of caution.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions						
Coupling cars		1			8	
Derailments		1				
Falling from trains		3			5	
Frogs						
Getting on and off trains			1		4	1
Highway crossings						
Miscellaneous		1			15	2
Overhead obstructions						
Stealing rides						
Trespassers			6			
Total		6	7		32	3

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	
Same in Michigan, -	13
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, -	
Same in Michigan, -	35
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, -	5
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, -	43
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	5
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, -	5
Suicides in Michigan, -	

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
COUNTY OF COOK, } ss.

Albert Keep, President, and J. B. Redfield, Auditor, of the Chicago & Northwestern Railway Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

ALBERT KEEP,
J. B. REDFIELD,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 24th day of February, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

A. W. HARD,
Notary Public.

SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT.

STATEMENT OF MILEAGE AND GROSS EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR 1881 FOR THAT PORTION OF THE SYSTEM WHICH, PRIOR TO 1881, WAS REPORTED TO THE COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS AS THE CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

	Miles. 100ths.
The Chicago & Northwestern Railway Company, - Proper,	1,037 73
Elgin & State Line R. R., Illinois and Wisconsin, Proprietary,	47 44
Rock River Railway, Wisconsin, - - - - - " "	6 10
Stanwood & Tipton, Iowa, - - - - - " "	8 50
Chicago & Milwaukee, Illinois and Wisconsin, - - - - - " "	85 00
Chicago, Iowa & Nebraska, Iowa, - - - - - Leased,	82 40
Cedar Rapids & Council Bluffs, Iowa, - - - - - " "	274 20
Maple River, Iowa, , - - - - - " "	72 91
Des Moines & Minneapolis, Iowa, - - - - - " "	58 00
Total, - - - - -	1,672 28

Length in Michigan, ... (miles) 172 45
 Gross earnings on above for 1881, ... \$19,021,274 38
 Gross earnings per mile, ... \$11,374 46

The lines described above, with the Menominee River R. R. which is reported separately, make up the road which, in years prior to 1881, were reported to the Commissioner of Railroads as the Chicago & Northwestern Railway.

Miles of Roads Chartered as, or Absolutely Consolidated with, Chicago & Northwestern Railway Company, in Operation December 31st, 1881.

FROM.	TO.	Total Miles.	In Illinois.	In Wisconsin.	In Michigan.
Chicago.....	Ishpeming, and branches to mines.....	467.73	70.80	224.48	172.45
West Chicago Shops.....	Montrose.....	5.90	5.20	-----	-----
Kenosha.....	Rockford.....	72.10	44.60	27.50	-----
Chicago.....	Mississippi River.....	137.00	137.00	-----	-----
Chicago.....	Freeport.....	121.00	121.00	-----	-----
Geneva.....	Batavia.....	3.20	3.20	-----	-----
South Branch Junction.....	River.....	4.50	4.50	-----	-----
Belvidere.....	Winona.....	227.00	20.10	206.90	-----
Totals.....		1,037.73	406.40	453.88	172.45

Lines of Railroad included in the Report made by the C. & N. W. Railway Company to the Railroad Commissioner of the State of Michigan, for the Year 1881, but not included in such Reports Made for the Year 1880.

DIVISIONS.	Miles.	Illinois.	Wisconsin.	Michigan.	Iowa.	Minnesota.	Dakota.
Wisconsin Division—							
Sheboygan to Princeton.....	78.40	-----	78.40	-----	-----	-----	-----
N. W. U. Division—							
Milwaukee to Fondulac.....	62.63	-----	62.63	-----	-----	-----	-----
Iowa Railway Coal & M. Division—							
Boone to Coal Banks.....	3.25	-----	-----	-----	3.25	-----	-----
T. & N. W. Division—all.....	280.08	-----	-----	-----	280.08	-----	-----
Iowa Midland Division—all.....	70.97	-----	-----	-----	70.97	-----	-----
Madison Division—							
Galena to Woodman.....	76.84	10.25	66.59	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lancaster Junction to Lancaster.....	12.04	-----	12.04	-----	-----	-----	-----
Platteville Junction to Platteville.....	4.00	-----	4.00	-----	-----	-----	-----
Milwaukee to Montfort.....	141.53	-----	141.53	-----	-----	-----	-----
Peninsular Division—							
*Florence—north.....	9.71	-----	-----	9.71	-----	-----	-----
*Deerfield to Northfield.....	5.20	-----	-----	5.20	-----	-----	-----
W. & St. Peter Division—all.....	452.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	414.00	38.50
Dakota Division—all.....	296.59	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	296.59
Total.....	1,493.54	10.25	364.99	14.91	354.30	414.00	335.09

* Not operated.

Total miles reported to State of Michigan for 1880, was 1,720.94
 Increase in length of same lines has been (on Men. River R. R.), ... 3.99

Add: Lines not reported for 1880, ... 1,724.93
 1,493.54

Reported for 1881, ... 3,218.47

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY CO., }
 Auditor's Office, Chicago, July 13, 1882. }

J. B. REDFIELD, Auditor.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MENOMINEE RIVER RAILROAD COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The stock of the Menominee River Railroad is all owned by the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad Company, by which corporation it is operated. The capital stock paid in, the funded debt, cost, miles of road, and everything pertaining to its operation, are included in the combined accounts of, and form a part of the annual report of the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad Company, to the Railroad Commissioner of Michigan.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, ALBERT KEEP, Chicago, Ill.
Vice President, M. L. SYKES, New York, N. Y.
Secretary, J. B. REDFIELD, Chicago, Ill.
Treasurer, M. M. KIRKMAN, Chicago, Ill.
General Manager, MARVIN HUGHITT, Chicago, Ill.
General Superintendent, J. D. LAYING, Chicago, Ill.
Division Superintendent, WM. B. LINSLEY, Escanaba, Mich.
Chief Engineer, E. H. JOHNSON, Chicago, Ill.
Superintendent of Telegraph, G. H. THAYER, Chicago, Ill.
Auditor, J. B. REDFIELD, Chicago, Ill.
General Passenger Agent, W. H. STENNETT, Chicago, Ill.
General Freight Agent, C. G. EDDY, Chicago, Ill.
Attorney, B. C. COOK, Chicago, Ill.

DIRECTORS.

ALBERT KEEP, Chicago, Ill.
M. HUGHITT, Chicago, Ill.
M. L. SYKES, New York, N. Y.
M. M. KIRKMAN, Chicago, Ill.
J. B. REDFIELD, Chicago, Ill.

Term expires June 1st, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCKS, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	6
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	None.
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	Nothing.
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—first Thursday in June.	
Fiscal year of company ends, December 31st.	
General offices of the company are located at Chicago, Ill.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -		\$476,594 34
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$212,938 05	
Net income, - - - - -		\$263,656 29
Balance for the year, - - - - -		263,656 29
Items not included in above, as follows:		
Carried to accounts of the Chicago & North-western R. R. Co., - - - - -	263,656 29	
	\$263,656 29	\$263,656 29

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$665,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100.00	
Amount issued, \$216,000, No. of shares, 2,160	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$216,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, -	216,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, 62.36 miles,	3,463 75

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	}	
From through passengers, - - - - -		\$41,128 14
From express and baggage, - - - - -		6,394 16
From mails, - - - - -		7,198 80
From other sources, passenger department, -		Nothing.
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -		\$54,721 10

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	}	\$418,789 00
From through traffic, - - - - -		
From other sources, freight department, - - - - -		
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -		\$418,789 00
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -		\$473,510 10
Earnings per mile of road operated [52.65 average miles], - - - - -		\$8,993 54
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - - - -		355,132 58
Income from all other sources:		
Miscellaneous earnings, - - - - -		3,084 24
Total income from all sources, - - - - -		\$476,594 34
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - -		\$357,445 76

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—Maintenance of Way and Buildings.

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$25,208 77
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	95,778 92
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	5,484 93
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, - - - - -	8,753 99
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, - - - - -	1,929 95
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	7,713 58
Total, - - - - -	\$58,670 14

CLASS 2.—Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$13,394 78
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	4,047 77
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	11,737 43
Total, - - - - -	\$29,179 98

CLASS 3.—Conducting Transportation.

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$25,259 11
Water-supply, - - - - -	1,372 43
Oil and waste, - - - - -	2,967 09
Locomotive service, - - - - -	21,085 49
Passenger train service, - - - - -	3,498 17
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	954 11
Mileage of passenger cars (debit balance), - - - - -	86 00
Freight train service, - - - - -	9,643 64
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	1,027 41
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	1,066 61

Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating),	-	-	\$2,296	83
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	-	-	812	97
Damages to property and cattle,	-	-	775	54
Personal injuries,	-	-	2,006	52
Agents and station service,	-	-	33,376	52
Station supplies,	-	-	1,094	48
Total,	-	-	\$107,322	92

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Salaries of the general officers of the company,	-	-	\$969	74
Salaries of clerks in general offices,	-	-	1,455	12
Law expenses,	-	-	466	98
Insurance,	-	-	29	00
Stationery and printing,	-	-	1,477	21
Outside agencies and advertising,	-	-	2,541	08
Contingencies,	-	-	2,204	33
Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	\$1,000	79
Taxes in other States,	-	-	7,620	76
Total,	-	-	8,621	55
Total,	-	-	\$17,765	01

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	\$58,670	14
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	29,179	98
Conducting transportation,	-	-	107,322	92
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	17,765	01
Total operating expenses and taxes,	-	-	\$212,938	05
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road,	-	\$4,044	41	
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for				
Michigan,	-	-	\$181,875	11
Per centage of expenses to earnings,	-	44.73		
Net earnings per mile of road,	-	-	\$4,949	13

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :

From Menominee River Junction to Quinnesec, 1877.

From Quinnesec to Menominee River, 1880.

From Menominee River to Florence, 1880.

From Florence north 9.71. Not yet opened for business.

MAIN LINE.

		Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan,	-	44	97
Length completed in Wisconsin,	-	17	36
Total length completed,	-	62	36

	Miles, 100ths.	Miles, 100ths.
Total length of road belonging to this company, - -	- -	62 36
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - -	44 97	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - -	- -	62 36
Same in Michigan, - -	44 97	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 50 @ 60 lbs., - -	37 36	
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 50 @ 60 lbs., - -	25 00	

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
COUNTY OF COOK, } ss.

Marvin Hughitt, General Manager, and J. B. Redfield, Secretary of the Menominee River Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed,)

MARVIN HUGHITT,
J. B. REDFIELD.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 16th day of June, A. D. 1882.

(L. S.)

EDWARD D. NORTHAM,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
ESCANABA & LAKE SUPERIOR RAILWAY COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The Escanaba & Lake Superior Railway is the property of the Chicago & Northwestern Railway Company, and its capital stock paid in, funded debt, cost, miles of road, are included in the annual report of the latter corporation to the Railroad Commissioner of Michigan for the year 1881. No part of the road was operated during 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, ALBERT KEEP, Chicago, Ill.
Vice President, M. HUGHITT, Chicago, Ill.
Secretary, J. B. REDFIELD, Chicago, Ill.
Treasurer, M. M. KIRKMAN, Chicago, Ill.

DIRECTORS.

ALBERT KEEP, Chicago, Ill.
M. HUGHITT, Chicago, Ill.
B. O. COOK, Chicago, Ill.
M. M. KIRKMAN, Chicago, Ill.
J. B. REDFIELD, Chicago, Ill.
J. H. HOWE, Kenosha, Wis.
C. C. WHEELER, Chicago, Ill.

Term expires June 1, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, -	-	-	7
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, -	-	-	None.

Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - Nothing.
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—First Thursday in June.
 Fiscal year of company ends May 31st.
 General offices of the company are located at Chicago, Ill.

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Capital stock authorized by charter or articles of association, .	\$2,000,000 00
Par value of shares, ...	\$100 00
Capital stock issued [number of shares 1,250] amount paid in, ...	125,000 00
Capital stock paid in, common, ...	\$125,000 00
Capital stock, total amount paid in as per books of the Company, ...	125,000 00
Capital stock paid in per mile of road owned by company [250 miles], ...	500 00

STATE OF ILLINOIS, }
 COUNTY OF COOK, } ss.

Albert Keep, President, and J. B. Redfield, Secretary, of the Escanaba & Lake Superior Railway Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

ALBERT KEEP,
 J. B. REDFIELD,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 27th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

EDWARD D. NORTHAM,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
CHICAGO, SAGINAW & CANADA RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

[OPERATED BY JOHN A. ELWELL, LESSEE UNDER LEASE FROM D. D. ERWIN,
RECEIVER OF THE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.]

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, GENERAL D. E. SICKLES, New York.
Secretary, JOEL B. ERHARDT, New York.
Treasurer, WM. J. KELLY, Philadelphia.
General Manager, JNO. A. ELWELL, St. Louis, Mich.
Superintendent, JAS. T. HALL, St. Louis, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, B. F. McREYNOLDS, St. Louis, Mich.
General Freight Agent, H. T. LABAR, St. Louis, Mich.
Attorney, F. A. NIMS, Muskegon.
Receiver, DAVID D. ERWIN, Muskegon.

DIRECTORS.

DANIEL E. SICKLES, New York.
 WM. BOND, New York.
 JOEL B. ERHARDT, New York.
 GEO. W. REED, Philadelphia.
 J. FRANK BOWER, Philadelphia.
 JOHN O'BYRNE, Philadelphia.
 WM. J. KELLY, Philadelphia.
 RICHARD PENISTAN, Philadelphia.
 F. A. NIMS, Muskegon.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, . . .	8
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, . . .	1

Amount of full paid stock held in Michigan at same date, . . .
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders, . . .
 Fiscal year of company ends, ———.
 General offices of the company are located at St. Louis, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.*

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, ...	-	\$101,464 71
Total expense, including taxes, ...	\$49,974 75	
Net income, ...	-	\$51,489 96
Balance for the year, ...	\$51,489 96	
Items not included in above as follows:		
This amount paid the receiver D. D. Erwin,		
on account of rental, ...	18,000 00	
Balance forward to next year, ...	33,489 96	
	\$51,489 96	\$51,489 96

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, . . .	\$4,000,000 00
Par value of shares, ...	\$100 00
Amount issued, \$286,000.00, number of shares 2,860	
Amount paid in on common, ...	\$286,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, ...	286,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, ...	7,526 00

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1903, interest 7 per cent, payable May and November), ...	\$195,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, ...	\$195,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurred for construction, ...	\$440,000 00
Incurred in any other manner and how:	
Operating expenses and salaries, balance of 1876, ...	20,000 00
Total debt liabilities, ...	\$655,000 00

*The Lessee having no definite data from which to make up report of interest on funded debt, rentals, balances, etc., etc., hence the omission thereof.

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [38 miles], - - - - -	\$17,236 84
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, - - - - -	\$655,000 00

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road, and Branches (not Reported Separately), Built by Company.

Grading and masonry, - - - - -	\$222,000 00
Bridging, - - - - -	60,000 00
Superstructure, including rails, - - - - -	278,000 00
Land, land damages, and fences, - - - - -	12,330 00
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds and water-stations, - - - - -	18,000 00
Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables, - - - - -	3,500 00
Interest paid during construction, discount, etc., - - - - -	15,000 00
Engineering, agencies, salaries, and other expenses during construction, - - - - -	28,000 00
Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$636,830 00

Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [38 miles], - - - - -	16,758 68
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - - -	636,830 00

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives, - - - - -	10,500 00
Passenger, mail, and baggage cars, - - - - -	7,000 00
Freight and other cars, - - - - -	12,500 00
Machinery and tools, - - - - -	1,000 00
Total for equipment, - - - - -	\$31,000 00

Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company, [38 miles], - - - - -	815 79
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	31,000 00

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$667,830 00
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	17,574 47
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	667,830 00

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Main line, extension or alteration of road, side tracks built during the year, - - - - -	2,000 60
Branches, extension or alteration of road, specifying each:	
Extension of main track one mile along the river front at St. Louis, Michigan, with sidings at Holcomb's Salt Block, - - - - -	6,000 00

Land,	\$3,000 00
New locomotives,	10,500 00
New passenger cars,	6,000 00
New mail and baggage cars,	1,000 00
New freight cars,	12,500 00
Machine-shops, machinery and tools,	1,000 00
New fences,	5,830 00

Total charges to property account during the year, . . . \$47,830 00

Net addition to property account for the year, . . . 47,830 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers,	\$29,919 56
From through passengers,	3,447 72
From express and baggage,	838 51
From mails,	1,725 24

Total earnings, passenger department, . . . \$35,931 03

Earnings per train mile run [43,632 miles], . . . \$0.82.3

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic,	\$18,404 84
From through traffic,	37,138 15
From other sources, freight department,	9,095 02

Total earnings, freight department, . . . \$64,638 01

Earnings per train mile run [23,475 miles], . . . \$2 75.03

Total transportation earnings, . . . \$100,569 04

Earnings per mile of road operated [38 miles], . . . \$2,670 12

Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [67,107 miles], . . . \$1 51.05

Proportion of earnings for Michigan, . . . \$100,569 04

Income from all other sources:

Telegraph Line,	444 62
Car mileage,	451 05
	895 67

Total income from all sources, . . . \$101,464 71

Proportion of income for Michigan, . . . \$101,464 71

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$13,154 45
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	875 83
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	3,094 66
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	162 13
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, - - - - -	100 60
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	1,000 94
Total, - - - - -	\$18,388 61

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$2,840 01
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	193 80
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	610 70
Total, - - - - -	\$3,644 51

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$2,291 85
Water-supply, - - - - -	825 00
Oil and waste, - - - - -	439 86
Locomotive service, - - - - -	3,856 01
Passenger train service, - - - - -	1,419 89
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	175 00
Mileage of passenger cars (debit balance), - - - - -	70 00
Freight train service, - - - - -	1,627 44
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	256 50
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	6,302 85
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	89 44
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	152 00
Personal injuries, - - - - -	85 39
Agents and station service, - - - - -	2,437 64
Station supplies, - - - - -	168 50
Total, - - - - -	\$20,197 37

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$2,400 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -	1,820 00
Law expenses, - - - - -	588 10
Insurance, - - - - -	309 40
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	490 14
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	2,135 82
Total, - - - - -	\$7,744 26

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - -	\$18,888 61	
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - -	3,644 51	
Conducting transportation, - - -	20,197 37	
General expenses, including taxes, - - -	7,744 26	
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - -		\$49,974 75
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, -	\$1,815 12	
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [67,107 miles], - - -	\$0 74.47	
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - -	\$49,974 75	
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - - -	49.69	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - -	1,355 00	
Net earnings per train mile, - - -	\$0 76.58	

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

The Lessee has no data from which a correct statement can be made of assets and liabilities of the company, and therefore makes no report in this particular.

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From St. Louis to Riverdale, August 15th, 1875.

From St. Louis to Cedar Lake, December 1st, 1875.

From St. Louis to Edmore, October, 1st, 1878.

From St. Louis to Lakeview, August 1st, 1879.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	- -	38 00
Total length completed, from St. Louis to Lakeview, - - -	- -	38 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -	- -	38 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	38 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	- -	3 29
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	3 29	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	- -	41 29
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	41 29	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 50 and 60 lbs., - - - - -	- -	41 29

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 8; aggregate length, feet, -	800
Total, - - - 8 - - - - -	800

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R., at Edmore.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where? None.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	13
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	13

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	65
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	65

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - - - -	26
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - - \$0 85	
The total cost of same? - - - - - \$4,352 00	
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? - - - - -	14
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In Montcalm county, - - - - -	16
Total miles, - - - - -	16

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	6
Average length of sections, - - - - -	6 miles.
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	5
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - - - -	10,000
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	10,000
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - - -	263
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Cedar Lake and Edmore.	

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	2
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	2
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, - - - - -	3
Number express and baggage cars, - - - - -	1
Number of box freight cars, - - - - -	3
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	42
Number of conductors' way cars, - - - - -	1
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, - - - - -	1
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake, - - - - -	4
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? - - - - -	Westinghouse.
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, - - - - -	2

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - - - -	43,632
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - - - -	23,475
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - - - -	67,107
Miles run by work trains during the year, - - - - -	5,600
Total train mileage, - - - - -	72,707

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - - -	3
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - - -	15

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried, - - - - -	5,624		
Number of local passengers carried, - - - - -	77,699		
Total number of passengers carried, - - - - -	83,323		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - - -		1,047,828	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - - - - -		12.57	
Average amount received from each passenger, - - - - -			\$0.40.23
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - - - -			0.05.00
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - - - -			0.01.50
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - - - - -			0.03.40

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, -	42,623	
Number of tons of local freight carried, -	26,403	
Total tons of freight carried, -	69,036	
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, 1,139,157		
Average ton haul for all freight, -	16.50	
Average amount received for each ton haul, -		\$0.93.62
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, -		0.05.64

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Cent.
Grain, - - - - -	3,449	4.99
Flour, - - - - -	51	.07
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	132	16
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	59,857	86.90
Coal, - - - - -	127	.14
Plaster, - - - - -	108	.13
Salt, - - - - -	263	.32
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails, - - - - -	105	.13
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, -	4,941	7.16
Total tons carried, - - - - -	69,036	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

The American Express Company; they pay one and one-half first-class rates, and their freight is taken at trains.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs, of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

None.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

United States Rolling Stock Co., New York City, - - \$5,640 00

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

None.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Nothing.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

\$1,960.32 per annum.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - 38

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

None.

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, - None.

Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, None.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF GRATIOT, }

Jno. A. Elwell, Lessee, and General Manager of the Chicago, Saginaw & Canada Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

JNO. A. ELWELL,
Lessee and General Manager.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 13th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. s.]

T. W. WHITNEY,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
CHICAGO & WEST MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Period Commencing January 1st, and ending September 30, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

This road was operated under its original corporate organization, until the 1st day of October, 1881, when it consolidated with other companies to form the Chicago and West Michigan *Railway* corporation.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, NATHANIEL THAYER, JR., Boston, Mass.
Vice President, GEORGE C. KIMBALL, Muskegon, Mich.
Secretary and Treasurer, CHARLES MERRIAM, Boston Mass.
General Manager, GEORGE C. KIMBALL, Muskegon, Mich.
Auditor, HUGH PARK, Muskegon, Mich.
General Passenger and Freight Agent, A. M. NICHOLS, Grand Rapids, Mich.
Attorney, F. A. NIMS, Muskegon, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

N. THAYER, Boston, Mass.
 H. H. HUNNEWELL, Boston, Mass.
 GEORGE O. SHATTUCK, Boston, Mass.
 CHAS. F. ADAMS, JR., Boston, Mass.
 FRANK SHAW, Boston, Mass.
 ALPHEUS HARDY, Boston, Mass.
 N. THAYER, JR., Boston, Mass.
 CHAS. MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.
 GEORGE C. KIMBALL, Muskegon, Mich.

Term expires April 19, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	404
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	1

Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - \$10,000 00
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—April 19th.
 Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.
 General offices of the company are located at Muskegon, Mich., and Boston, Mass.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$774,282 48
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$603,914 66	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$170,367 82
Interest on unfunded debt, - - - - -	31,039 18	
Balance applicable to dividends, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$139,328 64
Dividends declared (\$2.50 per share) on 16,429 shares, - - - - -	153,572 50	
Balance for the year, 1881, - - - - -	\$14,243 86	
Balance (profit and loss) last year, 1880, - - - - -	- - - - -	281,564 84
Items not included in above, as follows:		
Losses written off, - - - - -	127,992 34	
Balance forward to C. & W. M. R'y Co., - - - - -	139,328 64	
	\$281,564 84	\$281,564 84

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$6,151,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100.00	
Average price received per share, - \$100.00	
Amount issued, \$6,151,000, No. of shares, 61,510	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$6,151,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	6,151,000 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - - -	\$6,151,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - -	23,486 06

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due C. & M. L. S. R. R. Co., due 1889, interest 8 per cent, payable March and September), - -	\$480,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$480,000 00
Amount received from the same in property, -	\$480,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurring for equipment, - - - - -	66,600 00	
Other debts,—current credit balances, etc., -	\$607,942 81	\$673,942 81
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -		\$1,153,942 81
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [261.9 miles], - - - - -		\$4,406 93

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road, and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$6,261,154 21	
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [2,619 miles], - - - - -		23,906 66
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - -		All.

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives, - - - - -	176,867 37	
Snow-plows on wheels, - - - - -	5,000 00	
Passenger, mail, and baggage cars, - - - - -	51,210 60	
Freight and other cars, - - - - -	265,432 00	
Machinery and tools, - - - - -	42,777 79	
Total for equipment, - - - - -	\$541,287 76	

Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by com- pany [261.9 miles]. - - - - -	2,028 20	
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - -		All.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$6,802,441 97	
Average cost of same per mile (261.9 miles), - - -	25,973 39	
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -		All.

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

New locomotives, - - - - -	\$16,964 70	
New freight cars, - - - - -	16,400 00	
Any other expenditures charged to property account (specify- ing same):		
Steam excavator, - - - - -	7,080 00	
Total charges to property account during the year, -	\$40,444 70	
Net addition to property account for the year, - - -	\$40,444 70	

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - -	\$129,876 40
From through passengers, - - - -	95,374 78
From mails, - - - -	12,700 94
From other sources, passenger department, -	14,455 98
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - -	\$252,408 10
Earnings per train mile run [352,118 miles],	\$0.71.6

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - -	\$234,710 30
From through traffic, - - - -	287,164 08
Total earnings, freight department, - - - -	\$521,874 38
Earnings per train mile run [340,804 miles],	\$1.53.1
Total transportation earnings, - - - -	\$774,282 48
Earnings per mile of road operated [261.9 miles], -	\$2,956 41
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains	
earning revenue [692,922 miles], - -	\$1.11.7
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - -	774,282 48
Total income from all sources, - - - -	\$774,282 48
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - -	774,282 48

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - -	\$86,868 26
Renewal of rails, - - - -	77,438 93
Renewal of ties, - - - -	13,654 55
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	28,136 96
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - -	5,009 18
Repairs of buildings, - - - -	18,772 88
Total, - - - -	\$229,880 76

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - -	\$31,540 27
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - -	23,593 52
Repairs of freight cars, - - - -	26,436 55
Total, - - - -	\$81,570 34

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$64,633 93
Water-supply, - - - - -	6,911 31
Oil and waste, - - - - -	7,186 19
Locomotive service, - - - - -	42,754 52
Passenger train service, - - - - -	18,376 17
Passenger and freight train supplies, - - - - -	666 69
Mileage of passenger cars (debit balance), - - - - -	3,024 50
Freight train service, - - - - -	17,790 28
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	664 06
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	3,747 65
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - - - -	8,083 28
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	257 83
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	1,455 88
Personal injuries, - - - - -	1,861 10
Agents and station service and station supplies, - - - - -	36,618 01
Total, - - - - -	\$212,356 40

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	12,225 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - -	15,116 76
Law expenses, - - - - -	2,208 49
Insurance, - - - - -	2,537 94
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	5,712 72
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -	2,191 16
Contingencies, - - - - -	24,488 51
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	15,626 88
Total, - - - - -	\$80,107 16

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$229,880 76
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	81,570 34
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	212,356 40
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	80,107 16
Total operating expenses and taxes, . - - - -	\$603,914 66
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, [261.9 miles], - - - - -	\$2,305 89
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [692,922 miles], - - - - -	\$0.87.1
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$603,914 66
Per centage of expenses to earnings [77.99], - - - - -	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$650 52
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0.24.6

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$6,138,279 04	
Equipment account, - - - - -	540,987 76	
		\$6,679,266 80
Cash items:		
Cash, - - - - -	\$37,166 65	
Bills receivable, - - - - -	532,371 30	
Due from agents and companies, - - -	144,014 16	
		713,552 11
Other assets:		
Materials and supplies, - - - - -	\$42,649 67	
Debit balances, - - - - -	8,802 87	
		51,452 54
Total assets, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$7,444,271 45

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$6,151,000 00	
Funded debt, - - - - -	480,000 00	
		\$6,631,000 00
Unfunded debt:		
Interest unpaid, - - - - -	4,680 00	
Notes payable, - - - - -	128,000 00	
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	541,262 81	
Profit and loss, or income accounts, -	139,328 64	
		813,271 45
Total liabilities, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$7,444,271 45

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

The description of road, with details of mileage and traffic accounts, and other statistical information, required to be reported to the Commissioner of Railroads each year, are included in the report of the new corporation, the Chicago & West Michigan Railway Company.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	352,118
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	340,804
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	692,922

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, } ss.

Geo. C. Kimball, General Manager of the Chicago & West Michigan Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.]

Signed,

GEO. C. KIMBALL,
General Manager.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May A. D. 1882,

[L. S.]

N. WARD,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
CHICAGO & WEST MICHIGAN RAILWAY COMPANY,
For the Period Commencing October 1, and Closing December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

This corporation, formed by a consolidation of the Chicago and West Michigan Railroad, the Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore, and the Grand Haven Railroad companies, filed its articles of association, under the consolidation, October 1, 1881. This report covers the condition and business of the new company, from that date, and the description of road, mileage and traffic details, reports of accidents, and other statistical information for the several roads forming the consolidated corporation for the entire year, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, N. THAYER, JR., Boston, Mass.
Vice President, GEO. C. KIMBALL, Muskegon, Mich.
Secretary, CHAS. MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.
Treasurer, CHAS. MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.
General Manager, GEO. C. KIMBALL, Muskegon, Mich.
Division Superintendents, { E. W. BLISS, Holland, Mich.
 { GEO. McNUTT, Muskegon, Mich.
Superintendent of Telegraph, F. O. NYE, Holland, Mich.
Auditor, H. PARK, Muskegon, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, A. M. NICHOLS, Grand Rapids.
General Freight Agent, A. M. NICHOLS, Grand Rapids.
Attorney, F. A. NIMS, Muskegon, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

N. THAYER, Boston, Mass.
H. H. HUNNEWELL, Boston, Mass.
GEO. O. SHATTUCK, Boston, Mass.
CHAS. F. ADAMS, JR., Boston, Mass.
FRANK SHAW, Boston, Mass.
ALPHEUS HARDY, Boston, Mass.
N. THAYER, JR., Boston, Mass.
CHAS. MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.
GEO. C. KIMBALL, Muskegon, Mich.

Term expires April 19, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - - 404
 Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - - 1
 Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - \$10,000 00
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—April 19th.
 Fiscal year of company ends, December 31st.
 General offices of the company are located at Muskegon, Mich., and Boston, Mass.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	-	\$363,154 81
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$313,132 54	
Net income, - - - - -	-	\$50,022 27
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	48,157 11	
Balance applicable to dividends, - - - - -	-	\$1,865 16
Balance for the year, - - - - -	-	\$1,865 16
Balance brought forward from the accounts of the Chicago & West Michigan Railroad, the Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Michigan Lake Shore and Grand Haven Railroad Companies, - - - - -	-	152,776 14
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	154,641 30	
	\$154,641 30	\$154,641 30

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$6,796,833 33
Par value of shares, - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, - - - - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$6,796,833.33, No. of shares, - - - - 67,968½	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$6,796,833 33
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	6,796,833 33
Amount realized in property, - - - - -	\$6,796,833 33
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	\$19,221 81

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS:

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1889, C. & M. L. S. R. R., interest 8 per cent, payable March and September),	\$480,000 00	
Mortgage Bonds (due 1891, G. R. N. & L. S., interest 8 per cent, payable January and July),	576,000 00	
Mortgage Bonds (due 1921, C. & W. M. R'y Co., interest 5 per cent, payable June and December),	2,001,000 00	
Mortgage Bonds (due 1905, G. R. N. & L. S., Second Division, interest at 7 per cent, payable June and December),	\$200,000 00	
Less am't owned and held by Co.,	169,500 00	
	<u>30,500 00</u>	
Total amount of funded debt,		\$3,087,500 00
Amount received from the same in property,		\$3,087,500 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurring in any other manner and how:		
Interest unpaid,	\$45,340 01	
Other debts,—current credit balances, etc.,	211,920 99	
	<u>\$257,261 00</u>	
Total debt liabilities,		\$3,344,761 00
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [353.6 miles],		9,459 17
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments,		2,034,474 52

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

Total expended for construction,	\$8,037,443 08
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings) [353.6 miles],	22,730 33
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	\$8,037,443 08

Cost of Equipment.

Station and office,	\$5,480 00
Hand and rubble cars,	3,670 00
Locomotives,	206,864 37
Snow-plows on wheels,	5,000 00
Passenger, mail, and baggage cars,	77,210 60

Freight and other cars, - - - - -	421,961 00
Machinery and tools, - - - - -	43,310 23
Total for equipment, - - - - -	<u>\$763,499 20</u>
Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by com. pany [366.6 miles], - - - - -	2,082 65
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	763,499 20

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$8,800,942 28
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	24,889 65
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	8,800,942 28

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

New freight cars, - - - - -	\$56,400 00
Machine shops, machinery and tools, - - - - -	1,567 57
Total charges to property account during the year, - - - - -	<u>\$57,967 57</u>
Property sold and credited property account during year (specifying same):	
Tools and machinery, - - - - -	756 18
Net addition to property account for the year, - - - - -	<u>\$57,211 44</u>

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$70,018 03
From through passengers, - - - - -	43,482 18
From express and baggage, - - - - -	5,812 64
From mails, - - - - -	5,373 66
From other sources, passenger department, - - - - -	Nothing.
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	<u>\$124,686 51</u>
Earnings per train mile run [117,372 miles], - - - - -	\$1 06.2

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$128,471 00
From through traffic, - - - - -	109,736 14
From other sources, freight department, - - - - -	Nothing.
Total earnings freight department, - - - - -	<u>\$238,207 14</u>
Earnings per train mile run [101,601 miles], - - - - -	\$2 34.4
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	<u>\$362,893 65</u>

Earnings per mile of road operated [366.6 miles],	\$89 89
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [218,973 miles],	\$1 65.7
Income from all other sources:	
Telegraph,	\$261 16
Total income from all sources,	\$363,154 81
Proportion of income for Michigan,	\$363,154 81

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track,	\$48,879 72
Renewal of rails,	69,745 14
Renewal of ties,	5,623 80
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards,	12,060 25
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs,	2,235 78
Repairs of buildings,	7,803 53
Total,	\$146,348 22

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives,	\$15,376 62
Repairs of passenger cars,	9,308 27
Repairs of freight cars,	13,580 39
Total,	\$38,265 28

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	\$29,313 25
Water-supply,	1,952 74
Oil and waste,	3,439 34
Locomotive service,	18,656 27
Passenger train service,	7,923 73
Passenger train supplies,	567 02
Mileage of passenger cars (debit balance),	724 04
Freight train service,	7,612 99
Freight train supplies,	605 57
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance),	383 26
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating),	3,444 19
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	43 05
Damages to property and cattle,	709 69
Personal injuries,	228 19
Agents, station service, and station supplies,	19,763 46
Total,	\$95,366 79

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$4,075 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - -	4,101 46
Law expenses, - - -	821 56
Insurance, - - -	1,056 22
Stationery and printing, - - -	5,329 97
Outside agencies and advertising, - - -	861 77
Contingencies, - - -	10,344 32
Taxes in Michigan, - - -	7,561 95
Total, - - -	<u>\$33,152 25</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - -	\$146,348 22
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - -	38,265 28
Conducting transportation, - - -	95,366 79
General expenses, including taxes, - - -	33,152 25
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - -	<u>\$313,132 54</u>

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, (366.6 miles), - - -	\$854 15
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [218,973 miles], - - -	\$1 43.4
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - -	\$313,132 54
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - - -	86.23
Net earnings per mile of road, - - -	\$135 74
Net earnings per train mile, - - -	\$0 21.8

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - -	\$8,037,443 08
Equipment account, - - -	763,499 20
Other investments (specifying same):	
White River R. R. Co. Stock, - - -	6,000 00
O. & W. M. R'y Co. Stock Scrip, - - -	198 80
Southern Extension, - - -	37,525 20
Grand Rapids Extension, - - -	29,408 18
Indiana Extension, - - -	96,712 01
North Muskegon, - - -	4,278 31
Fruitport Cut-off, - - -	11,152 28
	<u>\$8,986,217 06</u>
Cash items:	
Cash, - - -	\$15,822 03
Bills receivable, - - -	415,296 30
Due from agents and companies, - - -	117,504 08
	<u>548,622 41</u>

Other assets:

Materials and supplies, - - - -	\$116,696 66	
Debit balances, - - - -	4,394 91	
Union Trust Company, N. Y., \$24,212 50		
Chas. Merriam, Trustee, - - 616,360 00		
	<u>640,572 50</u>	\$761,664 07
Total assets, - - - - -		\$10,296,503 54

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$6,796,833 33	
Funded debt, - - - - -	<u>3,087,500 00</u>	\$9,884,333 33
Unfunded debt:		
Interest unpaid, - - - - -	\$45,607 92	
Vouchers and accounts, - - - -	211,920 99	
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - -	<u>154,641 30</u>	412,170 21
Total liabilities, - - - - -		\$10,296,503 54

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From New Buffalo to Pentwater, January 1, 1872.

From Holland to Grand Rapids, January 1, 1872.

From Allegan to Muskegon, July 1, 1870.

From Grand Rapids to White Cloud, September 24, 1875.

From Muskegon to Big Rapids, July 21, 1873.

From Mears to Hart, July 1, 1880.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - -	<u>169 50</u>	
Total length completed, - - - - -		169 50

BRANCHES.

From Holland to Grand Rapids, - - - -	24 50	
Newaygo, - - - - -	46 00	
Fruitport Out-off, - - - - -	13 50	
Big Rapids, - - - - -	51 20	
Hart, - - - - -	3 30	
Muskegon Lake Division, - - - - -	4 70	
Allegan, - - - - -	23 00	
Muskegon River, - - - - -	<u>17 00</u>	184 10
Total length of branches owned by company, - - - -		184 10

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Total length of branches owned by company in Michigan,	184	10
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -	-	353 60
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	353	60
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	-	63 20
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	63	20
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	-	416 80
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	416	80
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		

Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease or Contract.

Name, description, and length of each:	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
White River R. R., - - - - -	-	13 00
Total length of above roads, - - - - -	-	13 00
Total length of above roads in Michigan, - - - - -	13	00
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - - - -	-	366 60
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	366	60

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 218; aggregate length, feet, -	33,000
Total, - - - - - 218 - - - - -	33,000

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	474
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - - - -	511
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, - - -	34

Crossings,—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?	
L. S. & M. S. R'y, near Grandville.	
D., G. H. & M. R'y, at Grand Rapids and Grand Haven.	
Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., at Grand Rapids.	
Kalamazoo & South Haven R. R., at Grand Junction.	
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection of gates or flagmen, - - - - -	377
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - - -	1

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, - - -	213
Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - -	9
Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - -	11
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - -	4
Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, - - -	5
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions? -	Yes.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	87
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	87

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	1,505
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	1,503

Fencing.

Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:

In Oceana county, - - - - -	29.26
In Muskegon county, - - - - -	35.40
In Newaygo county, - - - - -	76.00
In Mecosta county, - - - - -	4.62
In Allegan county, 1.18; Kent, .42; Van Buren, 2.64, -	4.24
Total miles, - - - - -	149.52

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	68
Average length of sections, - - - - -	5.4 miles.
Number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	5
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, -	149,238
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - -	149,238
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - -	422
New rails put in track:	
Iron [tons 364.15] miles, - - - - -	4.63
Steel [tons 3,663.44], miles, - - - - -	41.63
Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - - - -	46.26

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of trestle work replaced with earth during the year (linear feet), - - - - -	4,743
Timber culverts replaced with stone—number, - - - -	0

Timber culverts replaced with iron pipe,—number,	-	-	6
Timber culverts replaced with sewer pipe,—number,	-	-	14
Timber culverts replaced with timber,	-	-	61
New bridges built during the year,—number,	-	-	4

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL.	MONTH BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
Muskegon.....	Pile	Wood .....	.....	37
Fruitport	Trestle on Piles	Wood	December	297
Fruitport.....	Trestle on Piles	Wood	December	108
Vriesland.....	Pile	Wood	August	176

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	-	-	-	-	23
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	-	-	-	-	13
Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	-	-	-	-	7
Number of passenger cars—12-wheel,	-	-	-	-	20
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel,	-	-	-	-	
Number of express and baggage cars,	-	-	-	-	14
Number of box freight cars,	-	-	-	-	371
Number of platform cars,	-	-	-	-	960
Number of conductors' way cars,	-	-	-	-	7
Other cars as follows:					
Log cars, 34; boarding car, 1; pay car, 1,	-	-	-	-	36
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake.	-	-	-	-	34
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? Westing-house and Vacuum.					
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer,	-	-	-	-	34

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year,	-	-	-	469,490
Miles run by freight trains during the year,	-	-	-	412,405
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	-	-	-	911,895
Miles run by work trains during the year,	-	-	-	45,855
Total train mileage,	-	-	-	957,750

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars,	3
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons,	80
Average number of cars in freight trains,	20
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons,	225

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried,	88,747		
Number of local passengers carried,	453,233		
Total number of passengers carried,	541,980		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile,	13,970,292		
Average distance traveled by each passenger,	25.77		
Average amount received from each passenger,			\$0.74
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.04
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.03
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers,			0.02.9

Freight Traffic.

Total tons of freight carried,	774,279		
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile,	43,455,419		
Average ton haul for all freight,	56.32		
Average amount received for each ton haul,			\$1.13
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight,			0.02.02

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain,	31,005	4.04
Flour,	5,908	.76
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.)	1,875	.24
Animals,	3,910	.54
Other agricultural products,	23,220	2.99
Lumber and forest products,	494,738	63.81
Coal,	26,717	3.45
Plaster,	18,084	2.34
Pig and bloom iron,	29,750	3.85
Ores,	24,917	3.22
Stone and brick,	11,692	1.51
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above,	102,463	13.25
Total tons carried,	774,279	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American Express Company. They pay one and one-half first-class freight rates, and half-fare for messengers, and do a general express business. We take their freights at our depots.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

No freight or transportation companies run over this line.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-leasing companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Great Western Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.,	- - - - -	\$3 63
Erie & Pacific Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.,	- - - - -	8 88
Union Line, Pittsburg, Pa.,	- - - - -	33 13
Merchants' Despatch Transportation Company, New York,	- - - - -	199 47
Empire Line, Philadelphia, Pa.,	- - - - -	18 69
National Despatch, St. Albans, Vt.,	- - - - -	226 80
Erie & North Shore Despatch, Detroit, Mich.,	- - - - -	663 28
J. B. Case, Racine, Wis.,	- - - - -	17
D. W. Parker, Kalamazoo, Mich.,	- - - - -	88
Erie & Chicago Car Co., Detroit, Mich.,	- - - - -	2,444 31
Phoenix Furniture Co., Grand Rapids, Mich.,	- - - - -	14 43
M. H. Arnott & Co., Elmira, N. Y.,	- - - - -	1 82
C. C. Comstock, Grand Rapids, Mich.,	- - - - -	45 16
Oil Tank Company, Cleveland, O.,	- - - - -	12
W. P. Rand & Co., Chicago, Ill.,	- - - - -	6 20
United States Rolling Stock Company, New York City,	- - - - -	1 05

\$1,468 02

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars are run on night express trains. We pay three cents per mile mileage.

Their charge is \$1.50 per berth.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Pullman Palace Car Co., \$4,151.45.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

At the rate of \$22,079.87 per annum.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

April 17. E. R. Chandler, switchman, Holland, fell under cars in motion; company not responsible.

April 19. C. Perkins, brakeman, Grandville, fell under cars in motion; company not responsible.

January 7. F. Smith, brakeman, Mt. Cloud, fell under cars in motion; company not responsible.

July 14. C. Le Rock, trespasser, Holton, lying on track, supposed to have been under influence of liquor; company not responsible.

August 8. A. Buel, laborer, N. Buffalo, fell under cars in motion; company not responsible.

August 10. Peter Nelson, trespasser, Whitehall, run over by train whilst drunk; company not responsible.

August 9. A. McGraw, trespasser, Holton, run over by train; company not responsible.

August 20. I. Howe, brakeman, Muskegon, struck by overhead bridge; company not responsible.

September 23. O. Topping, brakeman, Trent, coupling cars; company not responsible.

October 24. W. Wright, passenger, Town Line, fell between cars; company not responsible.

November 26. F. Marrew, baggageman, Allegan, killed whilst coupling cars.

December 14. E. L. Tucker, trespasser, Bangor, killed whilst walking on track; company not responsible.

December 27. W. Granger, brakeman, Fremont Center, fell under train in motion; company not responsible.

INJURED.

February 11. J. Dowd, brakeman, Hayes, slipped on snow in making coupling, losing one finger; lack of caution.

August 1. A. Dagenoes, trespasser, Holton, run over whilst on track under influence of liquor, one leg cut off; carelessness.

August 9. I. Holden, trespasser, Bangor, sitting on end of car, got leg crushed; carelessness.

August 9. Mrs. Mathews, trespasser, Newaygo, struck by train, slightly injured, deafness of Mrs. Mathews caused accident; lack of caution.

— — —. Unknown passenger, Pigeon, got off train in motion, slightly bruised; lack of caution.

December 9. C. Root, brakeman, Johnsville, hand bruised coupling cars.

December 30. M. Wheeler, brakeman, Twin Lake, two fingers broken coupling cars.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions						
Coupling cars		4			3	
Deraillments						
Falling from trains	1	2		1		
Frogs		1				
Getting on and off trains						
Highway crossings						
Miscellaneous						
Overhead obstructions		1				
Stealing rides						
Trespassers			4			3
Total	1	8	4	1	3	3

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, .	13
Same in Michigan, ...	13
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line,	7
Same in Michigan, ...	7
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, ...	—
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, ...	20
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, . .	2
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, . . .	4
Suicides in Michigan, ...	—

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, } ss.

Geo. C. Kimball, General Manager of the Chicago & West Michigan Railway Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

GEO. C. KIMBALL,
General Manager.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

N. WARD,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
WHITE RIVER RAILROAD COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The road of this company is owned and operated by the Chicago & West Michigan Railway Company, and all details of mileage, earnings, expenses, and traffic statistics are included with the report of the latter company.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, GEO. C. KIMBALL, Muskegon, Mich.
Vice President, F. A. NIMS, Muskegon, Mich.
Secretary and Treasurer, CHAS. MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.
General Manager, GEO. C. KIMBALL, Muskegon, Mich.
Auditor, H. PARK, Muskegon, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, A. M. NICHOLS, Grand Rapids, Mich.
Attorney, F. A. NIMS, Muskegon, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

H. H. HUNNEWELL, Boston, Mass.
 CHAS. F. ADAMS, JR., Boston, Mass.
 N. THAYER, JR., Boston, Mass.
 N. THAYER, Boston, Mass.
 WALTER HUNNEWELL, Boston, Mass.
 CHAS. MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.
 GEO. C. KIMBALL, Muskegon, Mich.

Term expires April 19th, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCKS, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	32
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	1
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - - -	\$1,000 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—third Wednesday in April.	

Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.

General offices of the company are located at Muskegon, Mich., and Boston, Mass.

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$130,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$107,000, No. of shares, 1,070	
Amount paid in on common, - - - \$107,000 00	
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, -	107,000 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - - \$107,000 00	
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - -	8,230 77

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FLOATING DEBT.

Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$15,489 19
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road	
[13 miles], - - - - -	\$1,196 86

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road, and Branches (not Reported Separately), Built by Company.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$122,048 75
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [13 miles], - - - - -	9,388 36

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$122,048 75
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	9,388 36
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	122,048 75

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$122,048 75	
		\$122,048 75
Cash items:		
Cash, - - - - -	\$440 44	
		440 44
Total assets, - - - - -		\$122,489 19

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock.	\$107,000 00	\$107,000 00
Unfunded debt:		
Vouchers and accounts, ...	\$15,489 19	\$15,489 19
Total liabilities, ...		\$122,489 19

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:
From White Cloud to Crooked Lake, December, 1881.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, ...	13 00	
Total length completed, ...		13 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, ...		13 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, ...	13 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, ...		1 86
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, ...		14 86
Same in Michigan, ...	14 86	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 lbs., ...		14 86

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, } ss.

Geo. C. Kimball, General Manager of the White River Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed)

GEO. C. KIMBALL,
General Manager.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May, A. D. 1882.

(L. S.)

N. WARD,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DETROIT, GRAND HAVEN & MILWAUKEE RAILWAY
COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, FRANCIS D. GREY, Detroit.
Managing Director, FREDERICK BROUGHTON, Detroit.
Secretary, JAMES H. MUIR, Detroit.
Assistant Manager, JOHN BURTON, Detroit.
Superintendent, W. J. MORGAN, Detroit.
Engineer, GEORGE MASSON, Detroit.
Master Mechanic, F. PARKER, Detroit.
General Passenger and Freight Agent, T. TANDY, Detroit.
Attorney, GEORGE JEROME, Detroit.

DIRECTORS.

FRANCIS D. GREY, Putney, England.
 JAMES BALD, Glasgow, Scotland.
 THOMAS BARKWORTH, London, England.
 FREDERICK BROUGHTON, Hamilton, Ontario.
 SAMUEL BARKER, Hamilton, Ontario.
 CHARLES K. DOMVILLE, Hamilton, Ontario.
 JOSEPH HOBSON, Hamilton, Ontario.
 JOHN W. MACLURE, Manchester, England.
 GEORGE B. SPRIGGS, Hamilton, Ontario.

Term expires first Monday in October.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	16
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	2
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, \$1,499,650,—	
\$1,499,550 of it jointly with others. .	

Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—First Monday in October.

Fiscal year of company ends 31st December.

General offices of the company are located at Detroit, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$1,196,929 50
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$883,608 53	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$313,320 97
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	278,655 00	
Balance applicable to dividends, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$34,665 97
Dividends declared :		
Three per cent for last year, - \$45,000 00		
Four per cent to June 30, 1881, - 60,000 00		
	105,000 00	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	\$70,334 03	
Balance (profit and lost) last year, - - - - -	- - - - -	55,405 35
Add or deduct various entries made during the year not including the above (specifying same):		
Amount received on account of interest on balances less exchange, - - - - -	- - - - -	8,260 02
Unexpended balance of equipment fund charged off last year and not used as estimated, - - - - -	- - - - -	71,966 20
Balance (profit and loss) carried forward to next year, - - - - -	65,297 54	
	\$135,631 57	\$135,621 57

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$1,500,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$50 00	
Average price received per share, - \$50 00	
Amount issued, \$1,500,000.00; shares, 30,000	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$1,500,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	1,500,000 00
Amount realized in property, - - - - -	\$1,500,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company,—189 miles, - - - - -	\$7,936 51

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage (Equipment) Bonds (due 14th November, 1918, interest @ 6 per cent, payable 1st April and 1st October),	\$2,000,000 00
Second Mortgage (Consolidated) Bonds (due 15th November, 1918, interest 5 per cent to 15th November, 1883, and thereafter 6 per cent, payable 1st April and 1st October),	3,200,000 00
Total amount of funded debt,	\$5,200,000 00
Amount received from the same in property,	\$5,200,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurred for real estate,	\$8,000 00	
Other debts,—current credit balances, etc.,	281,759 57	289,759 57
Total debt liabilities,		\$5,489,759 57
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [189 miles],	29,046 34	
Amount of assets not representing permanent investments, after deducting above floating debt,		109,358 76

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Cost of Road and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

Details of cost of construction cannot be given, as road was largely built before coming into possession of present company.

Total expended for construction,	\$6,030,000 00
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings) [189 miles],	31,904 76
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	6,030,000 00

Cost of Equipment.

Cannot give particulars.

Total for equipment,	\$670,000 00
Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company, [189 miles],	3,544 97
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan,	670,000 00

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,	\$6,700,000 00
Average cost of same per mile,	35,449 73
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	6,700,000 00

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Land, - - - - -	\$1,000 00
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations, - - - - -	4,077 00
New locomotives, - - - - -	28,620 00
New passenger cars, - - - - -	9,929 65
New freight cars, - - - - -	26,929 85
Any other expenditures charged to property account (specifying the same):	
Alteration and extension of Detroit yard, - - - - -	23,532 63
Slip dock at Detroit, - - - - -	9,259 91
Wharves at Detroit & Grand Haven, - - - - -	8,075 74
New sidings, - - - - -	29,128 76
Bridges, - - - - -	7,174 65
Culverts, - - - - -	1,471 08
Steel rails, - - - - -	12,494 51
Safes, - - - - -	655 00
Total charges to property account during the year, - - -	<u>\$162,348 78</u>
Net addition to property account for the year, - - -	<u>*\$162,348 78</u>

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$457,324 04
From through passengers, - - - - -	38,996 98
From express and baggage, - - - - -	20,963 53
From mails, - - - - -	23,678 76
From other sources, passenger department, - - -	Nothing.
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	<u>\$540,983 31</u>
Earnings per train mile run [470,056 miles], - - -	\$1.15

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$532,772 51
From through traffic, - - - - -	119,852 28
From other sources, freight department, - - -	145 82
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -	<u>\$652,770 61</u>
Earnings per train mile run [341,429 miles], - - -	\$1 91
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	<u>\$1,193,753 92</u>
Earnings per mile of road operated [189 miles], - - - - -	<u>\$6,316 16</u>

* This expenditure being made out of the proceeds of the Equipment Mortgage Bonds, heretofore credited with cost of equipment, it is not added to the cost of the road and equipment in this report.

Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [811,485 miles],	-	-	-	\$1 47
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,	-	-	\$1,193,753 92	
Rents for use of road, stations, etc.,	-	-	-	\$3,175 58
Total income from all sources,	-	-	-	\$1,196,929 50
Proportion of income for Michigan,	-	-	1,196,929 50	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track,—including amount placed to credit of Rail Renewal Fund,	-	-	-	-	\$87,642 03
Renewal of rails,	-	-	-	-	38,166 23
Renewal of ties,	-	-	-	-	26,915 18
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards,	-	-	-	-	20,696 88
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs,	-	-	-	-	13,572 05
Repairs of buildings,	-	-	-	-	23,023 93
Total,	-	-	-	-	\$210,016 30

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Including amount placed to credit of Locomotive and Car Renewal Funds:

Repairs of locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	\$49,186 81
Repairs of passenger cars,	-	-	-	-	-	41,669 02
Repairs of freight cars,	-	-	-	-	-	43,604 08
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	\$134,459 91

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	\$87,715 57
Water-supply,	-	-	-	-	-	4,466 11
Oil and waste,	-	-	-	-	-	3,465 05
Locomotive service,	-	-	-	-	-	64,046 66
Passenger train service,	-	-	-	-	-	22,236 90
Passenger train supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	4,010 20
Freight train service,	-	-	-	-	-	24,297 82
Freight train supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	1,019 80
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance),	-	-	-	-	-	23,351 87
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	-	-	-	-	-	17,561 27
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	-	-	-	-	-	215 13
Damages to property and cattle,	-	-	-	-	-	902 36
Personal injuries,	-	-	-	-	-	838 50
Agents and station service,	-	-	-	-	-	163,683 26
Station supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	27,670 38
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	\$445,480 88

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$13,800 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - -	14,778 24
Law expenses, - - -	7,096 09
Insurance,—including amount placed to credit of insurance fund, - - -	8,897 15
Stationery and printing, - - -	802 43
Outside agencies and advertising, - - -	19,609 38
Contingencies, - - -	2,541 67
Taxes in Michigan, - - -	26,126 53
Total, - - -	\$93,651 44

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Including amounts placed to credit of Rail, Locomotive and Car Renewal Funds, and Insurance Fund:

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - -	\$210,016 30
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - -	134,459 91
Conducting transportation, - - -	445,480 88
General expenses, including taxes, - - -	93,651 44
Total operating expenses, renewal funds, and taxes, -	\$883,608 53

Operating expenses, renewal funds, and taxes per mile of road, - - -	\$4,675 18
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [811,485 miles], - - -	\$1 08.89
Proportion of operating expenses and renewals, etc., funds, and taxes for Michigan, - - -	\$883,608 53
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - - -	73.82
Net earnings per mile of road, - - -	\$1,657 78
Net earnings per train mile, - - -	0 38.61

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - -	}	\$6,700,000 00
Equipment account, - - -		
Cash items:		
Cash, - - -		48,482 32
Bills receivable, - - -		\$245,000 00
Due from agents and companies, - - -		92,245 00
		385,727 31
Other assets:		
Materials and supplies, - - -		\$38,743 02
Debit balances, - - -		11,809 08
Amount paid for additional land for enlargement of Detroit depot, - - -		149,155 44

Balance of expenditure to 31st December
1881, payable from proceeds of Equip-
ment Bonds, - - - - -

\$1,581 94

\$201,289 48

Total assets, - - - - - \$7,287,016 79

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - - \$1,500,000 00

Funded debt, - - - - - 5,200,000 00

Unfunded debt:

Interest unpaid, unclaimed and accrued, - \$81,875 15

Dividends unpaid, - - - - - 60,000 00

Vouchers, accounts, and current credit bal-
ances, - - - - - 124,338 16

Due on land purchased, - - - - - 8,000 00

State tax accrued, payable 1st July, 1882, - 12,585 70

Balance due for siding to Asylum for the
Insane at Pontiac, - - - - - 2,960 56

\$289,759 57

Rail, Locomotive, and Car Renewal Funds,
and Insurance Fund, - - - - - 182,717 35

Other liabilities (book accounts, not due to
others), - - - - - 49,242 33

231,959 68

Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - - 65,297 54

Total liabilities, - - - - - \$7,287,016 79

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Detroit to Royal Oak, in autumn of 1838.

From Royal Oak to Birmingham, in spring of 1841.

From Birmingham to Pontiac, in September of 1844.

From Pontiac to Fentonville, 2d October, 1855.

From Fentonville to Owosso, 1st July, 1856.

From Owosso to Spring Lake, 1st September, 1858.

From Spring Lake to Grand Haven, 22d November, 1858.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	189 00	

Total length completed, - - - - -	189 00
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Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -	189 00
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Total length of road belonging to this company in Michi- gan, - - - - -	189 00
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Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	49 99
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	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	49	99
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		238 99
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	238	99
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 50, 56, and 57½ lbs., - - - - -	187	00
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs., - - - - -		51 99
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - - - -		189 00
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michi- gan, - - - - -	189	00

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 1; aggregate length, feet, - -	90
Iron bridges, number of, 10; aggregate length, feet, - -	2,268
Wooden trestles, - 36; aggregate length, feet, - -	3,606
Total, - - - 47 - - - - -	5,964

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	223
Stone, number, - - - - -	99
Iron, number, - - - - -	44
Sewer pipe, number, - - - - -	96

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, - - - - -	418
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, - - -	16

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?	
Grand Trunk R'y, four miles west of Detroit,	
Detroit & Bay City (Michigan Central) R. R., four miles west of Detroit.	
Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., at Holly.	
Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., at Durand.	
Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R., at Owosso.	
Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R., at Ionia.	
Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., at Grand Rapids.	
Chicago & West Michigan R. R., at Grand Rapids.	
Chicago & West Michigan R. R., at Ferrysburg.	
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State with- out protection, - - - - -	247
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - - -	18
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State with- out signs, - - - - -	None.

Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - -	10
Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - -	13
Number highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - -	7
Number highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, - -	3
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?	
Yes, at all overhead bridges under 20 feet above rail.	

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	36
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	36

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	1,059
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	1,019

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - - - -	385
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - - \$1 00	
The total cost of same? - - - - - \$123,200 00	
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? - - - - -	2
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road: - -	None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	37
Average length of sections, - - - - -	5.1 miles.
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	4
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - -	90,128
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	90,128
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - - -	397
New rails put in track:	
Steel [tons 900] miles, - - - - -	10.22
Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - - - -	10.22
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Drayton Plains and Fenton.	
Ovid and St. Johns.	
Ionis and Grand Rapids.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.), - - - - -	61,897
Amount of trestle work replaced with earth during the year (linear feet), - - - - -	199

Timber culverts replaced with stone,—number,	-	-	-	3
Timber culverts replaced with iron pipe,—number,	-	-	-	7
New bridges built during the year,—number,	-	-	-	1

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL.	MONTH BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
Shiawassee River, near Vernon	Plate-girder	Iron.....	November....	146

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	-	-	-	-	6
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	-	-	-	-	28
Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	-	-	-	-	5
Number of passenger cars—12-wheel,	-	-	-	-	3
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel,	-	-	-	-	26
Number express and baggage cars,	-	-	-	-	11
Number of box freight cars,	-	-	-	-	369
Number of stock cars,	-	-	-	-	48
Number of platform cars,	-	-	-	-	198
Number of conductors' way cars,	-	-	-	-	11
Other cars as follows:					
Combination passenger and baggage, 8; auxiliary car, 1;	-	-	-	-	-
charcoal cars, 18; furniture cars, 3,	-	-	-	-	30
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake,	-	-	-	-	16
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake,	-	-	-	-	42
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road?	-	-	-	Westinghouse.	-
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer,	-	-	-	-	42

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year,	-	-	-	470,056
Miles run by freight trains during the year,	-	-	-	341,429
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,				811,485
Miles run by work trains during the year,	-	-	-	53,036
Miles run by switching trains,	-	-	-	175,287
Total train mileage,				1,039,808

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars,	4
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons,	107
Average number of cars in freight trains,	23
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons,	265

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried,	11,948		
Number of local passengers carried,	519,807½		
Total number of passengers carried,	531,755½		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile,	19,116,093		
Average distance traveled by each passenger,		35.9	
Average amount received from each passenger,			\$0.93
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.03
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.00.75
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers,			0.01.72
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers,			0.02.71
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers,			0.02.65

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried,	138,237		
Number of tons of local freight carried,	350,973		
Total tons of freight carried,	489,210		
Total mileage of through freight,		26,112,591	
Total mileage of local freight,		24,806,508	
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile,		50,919,099	
Average ton haul for through freight,		188.89	
Average ton haul for local freight,		70.67	
Average ton haul for all freight,		104.08	
Average amount received for each ton haul,			\$1.33
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight,			00.46
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight,			02.15
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight,			01.28

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	69,725	14.252
Flour, - - - - -	79,408	16.232
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - - - -	7,747	1.584
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	10,254	2.096
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	89,370	18.268
Coal, - - - - -	35,145	7.184
Plaster, - - - - -	7,331	1.498
Salt, - - - - -	2,080	.426
Stone and brick, - - - - -	3,617	.739
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, -	184,533	37.721
Total tons carried, - - - - -	489,210	100.000

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American Express Company has exclusive right for passenger trains, having half of baggage car on mail and steamboat express trains each way daily.

It pays \$50 per day for not exceeding 5,000 lbs. per day, and 60c per 100 lbs. excess.

It carries light freight, money, etc., and takes freight to and from depots.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs, of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

Merchants' Despatch Transportation Company, New York; uses its own cars for which we pay mileage run on this railway. The railway company is responsible for damage to cars and contents, and pays commission for getting the business. No preference given to freight in speed or transportation.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Jno. S. Newberry and James McMillan, Detroit, - - -	\$15,051 49
Erie & Chicago Car Company, Detroit, - - -	5,720 34
Merchants' Despatch Transportation Company, New York, -	4,818 74
Empire Transportation Company, Philadelphia, - - -	58 35
National Car Company, St. Albans, Vt., - - -	691 74
	\$26,340 66

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Two sleeping cars owned by this company (one of them altered from chair and sleeping car in November, 1881), and during the summer of 1881, three sleeping cars were hired at 2c. per mile, the owners collecting for use of couches. Charge for couches, \$1.25.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

\$1,623.12 to New York Sleeping Car Company, New York city.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

\$23,698.76 per annum, carrying mail agents and special agents of the Post Office Department free, and collecting and delivering mail bags from and to post offices at Detroit, Lyons Mills, and Grand Haven.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - 189

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

January 3. F. Kaulitz, laborer, Owosso, coal bucket falling; want of care.

January 4. Alonzo Nash, teamster, Royal Oak, crossing track; carelessness.

January 4. S. Cooper, trespasser, Fenton, lying on track; carelessness.

February 3. Jno. Caswell, switchman, Detroit, knocked off train by bridge; want of care.

March 9. Wm. Forsyth, switchman, Detroit, caught between cars; want of care.

March 27. J. J. McQueen, switchman, Detroit, slipped on track; want of care.

April 6. A. A. Jenks, trespasser, Owosso, walking on track; carelessness.

August 6. R. Donahue, trespasser, Detroit, jumping off train; carelessness.

October 14. James Thorn, brakeman, Owosso, slipped while uncoupling; want of care.

October 22. James Eldridge, trespasser, Saranac, found on track.

November 2. Jno. Gould, switchman, Detroit, foot caught in guard-rail; want of care.

November 28. T. W. Robinson, trespasser, Pewamo, walking on track; carelessness.

December 6. N. Malloy, brakeman, Grand Haven, fell from train; carelessness.

INJURED.

April 19. J. A. Rodgers, teamster, Ionia, had wagon too close to track; carelessness.

August 9. Wm. McConnell, passenger, Fowler, jumping off train in motion; carelessness.

August 15. Jno. Mull, trespasser, St. Johns, crossing track in front of train; carelessness.

August 15. Jno. Biggers, laborer, Ada, unloading iron; want of care.

August 15. W. Merritt, laborer, Ada, unloading iron; want of care.

August 30. Evan Davis, trespasser, Corunna, lying on track; carelessness.

October 9. L. Farrell, brakeman, Detroit, fell from train; carelessness.

October 25. Mrs. Evans, passenger, Nunica, collision, connecting road blocked train and failed to give signal.

August 25. Miss Evans, passenger, Nunica, collision; connecting road blocked train and failed to give signal.

August 29. G. J. Kinke, trespasser, Detroit, jumping on train in motion; carelessness.

November 4. John McMillan, passenger, Ionia, jumping off train in motion; carelessness.

November 4. H. Sheffield, passenger, Cooperville, train parting and coming together.

November 4. Chas. Harris, switchman, Detroit, cars coming together; want of care.

November 6. A. Wright, switchman, Detroit, coupling cars; want of care.

November 12. W. Wells, brakeman, Ionia, coupling cars; want of care.

November 17. H. Harmon, brakeman, Detroit, coupling cars; want of care.

December 18. L. Snyder, trespasser, Grand Rapids, jumping from train in motion; want of care.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions.....				2		
Coupling cars.....		3			3	
Derailments.....						
Falling from trains.....		1			1	
Frogs.....		1				
Getting on and off trains.....				2		
Highway crossings.....			1			
Miscellaneous.....		1		1	3	1
Overhead obstructions.....		1				
Stealing rides.....						
Trespassers.....			5			4
Total.....		7	6	5	7	5

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	13
Same for Michigan, - - - - -	13
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, -	17
Same for Michigan, - - - - -	17
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, - - -	3
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, - - - - -	27
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	Unknown.
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, - -	9
Suicides in Michigan, - - - - -	Nil.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF WAYNE, } ss.

James H. Muir, Secretary of the Detroit, Grand Haven, and Milwaukee Railway Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

JAS. H. MUIR.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 25th day of April A. D. 1882,

[L. S.]

WILLIAM H. RUSSELL,
Notary Public, Wayne County, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DETROIT, HILLSDALE & SOUTHWESTERN RAILROAD
COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

This road was operated by the corporation owning it until September 19th, when it was leased to the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company, and its business for the remaining portions of the year is included in the report of the latter corporation.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, ELIJAH SMITH, Boston, Mass.
Vice President, WM. ENDICOTT, JR., Boston, Mass.
Secretary and Treasurer, PROSPER W. SMITH, Boston, Mass.
General Manager, J. W. SMITH, Ypsilanti, Mich.
General Superintendent, WM. F. PARKER, Ypsilanti, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

ELIJAH SMITH, Boston, Mass.
HENRY ENDICOTT, Boston, Mass.
WILLIAM ENDICOTT, JR., Boston, Mass.
C. W. LORING, Boston, Mass.
E. L. GIDDINGS, Boston, Mass.
P. W. SMITH, Boston, Mass.
JAS. W. POTTER, Boston, Mass.
JAS. P. COOK, Salem, Mass.
JOHN B. ALLEY, Lynn, Mass.

Term expires January 9th, 1883.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, ...	232
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, ...	9
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, ...	\$49,400 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—second Tuesday in January.	

Fiscal year of company ends calendar year.

General offices of the company are located at Ypsilanti, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$50,084 35
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$51,967 47	
Net deficit, - - - - -	\$1,883 22	
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	44 80	
Balance for the year, 1881, - - - - -	\$1,928 02	
Balance (profit and loss) last year,—deficit, -	9,455 33	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	11,383 35
	\$11,383 35	\$11,383 35

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$1,350,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100.00	
Average price received per share, - \$100.00	
Amount issued, \$1,344,000, No. of shares, 13,440	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$1,344,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	1,344,000 00
Amount in property, - - - - -	\$1,344,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - -	20,740 75

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

None.

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurred for equipment, - - - - -	\$12,000 00
Incurred in any other manner and how,—scrip, - - - - -	40 00
	\$12,040 00
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$12,040 00
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [64.8 miles], - - - - -	\$185 80
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not represent- ing permanent investments, - - - - -	12,040 00

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road, and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

The road having been constructed previous to purchase by original company the details of expenditure cannot be given.

Total expended for construction,	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,287,648 59
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Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [64.8 miles],	19,871 18
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	1,287,648 59

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	\$32,465	94
Passenger, mail, and baggage cars,	-	-	-	-	-	14,869	30
Freight and other cars,	-	-	-	-	-	21,450	00
Machinery and tools,	-	-	-	-	-	3,555	92

Total for equipment,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$72,341 16
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Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [64.8 miles],	-	-	-	-	-	1,116	37
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	72,341	16

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,359,989	75
Average cost of same per mile,	-	-	-	-	-	20,987	50
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	1,359,989	75

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

New locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$7,404 20
New passenger cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,869 30

Total charges to property account during the year, - - \$15,273 50

Net addition to property account for the year,	-	-	\$15,273 50
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ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers,	-	-	-	-	}	
From through passengers,	-	-	-	-		\$15,826
From express and baggage,	-	-	-	-		1,256
From mails,	-	-	-	-		3,024

Total earnings, passenger department,	-	-	-	-	\$20,106 80
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EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	}	\$29,481 61
From through traffic,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
From other sources, freight department,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Total earnings, freight department,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		\$29,481 61
Total transportation earnings,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		\$49,588 41
Earnings per mile of road operated [64.8 miles],	-	-	-	-	-	\$765	25			
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	49,588	41			
Income from all other sources,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			495 84
Total income from all sources,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			\$50,084 25
Proportion of income for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	50,084	25			

EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	} \$51,967 47
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	
Conducting transportation,	-	-	
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	
Total operating expenses and taxes, . . .			\$51,967 47
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road,			\$786 53
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, ...			\$51,967 47
Per centage of expenses to earnings [105]			
Net loss per mile of road, ...			\$21 28

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,287,648	59
Equipment account,	-	-	-	-	-	-	72,341	16
Cash items:								
Cash,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$225	41
Profit and loss,—deficit,	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,383	35
Total assets,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,371,598	51

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,350,000
Unfunded debt:							00
Notes payable,	-	-	-	-	-	12,000	00
Vouchers and accounts,	-	-	-	-	-	9,558	51
Scrip outstanding,	-	-	-	-	-	40	00
						<u>21,598</u>	<u>51</u>
Total liabilities,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,371,598
							51

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Ypsilanti to Saline, July, 1871.

From Saline to Manchester, September, 1871.

From Manchester to Hillsdale, January, 1872.

From Hillsdale to Bankers, November, 1872.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	64 80	
Total length completed, - - - - -		64 80
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -		64 80
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	64 80	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -		3 40
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	3 40	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		68 20
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	68 20	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 lbs. - - - - -		68 20
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -		64 80
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	64 80	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 25; aggregate length, feet, -	3,096
Total, - - - - - 25 - - - - -	3,096

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at one mile west of Manchester.

Toledo A. A. & G. T. R. R., at Pittsfield.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where?

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at one-half mile east of Hillsdale.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	85
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - - -	None.
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, - - - - -	17
Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - - - -	1

Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - -	1
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - -	1
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions? -	No.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	14
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	14

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	About 50.
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	All.

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	120
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? - - - - -	None.
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In Washtenaw county, - - - - -	5.50
In Lenawee county, - - - - -	.50
In Hillsdale county, - - - - -	3.60
Total miles, - - - - -	9.60

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	10
Average length of sections (miles), - - - - -	6½
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	3

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	2
Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	1
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, - - - - -	2
Number of express and baggage cars and passenger combined, - - - - -	2
Number of box freight cars, - - - - -	30
Number of stock cars, - - - - -	10
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	2
Number of coal cars, - - - - -	8
Number of conductors' way cars, - - - - -	2
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, - - - - -	2

Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Westinghouse.
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American—1½ first-class, and half fare for messenger; general express; at depot.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

None.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

\$3,024.12 per annum.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - None.

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

American Union (now Western Union), - - - - 64

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS, }
COUNTY OF SUFFOLK, } ss.

Prosper W. Smith, Secretary of the Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern Railroad Company, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the fifteenth day of September, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF P. W.] (Signed), P. W. SMITH,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 11th day of July, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.] CHAS. MERRIAM,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DETROIT, LANSING & NORTHERN RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, ALPHEUS HARDY, Boston, Mass.
Secretary and Treasurer, CHAS. MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.
Assistant Treasurer, JAS. E. HOWARD, Detroit, Mich.
General Manager, JOHN B. MULLIKEN, Detroit, Mich.
General Superintendent, THOMAS M. FISH, Ionia, Mich.
Engineer, JOHN J. McVEAN, Ionia, Mich.
General Accountant, JAS. F. REEKIE, Detroit, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, } WM. A. CARPENTER, Detroit, Mich.
General Freight Agent, }
Solicitor, GEO. V. N. LOTHROP, Detroit, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

ALPHEUS HARDY, Boston, Mass.
 NATHANIEL THAYER, Boston, Mass.
 JOHN A. BURNHAM, Boston, Mass.
 H. H. HUNNEWELL, Boston, Mass.
 GEO. O. SHATTUCK, Boston, Mass.
 CHAS. L. YOUNG, Boston, Mass.
 CHAS. MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.
 CHAS. F. ADAMS, JR., Boston, Mass.
 NATHANIEL THAYER, JR., Boston, Mass.
 JAMES H. BLAKE, Boston, Mass.
 ALPHEUS H. HARDY, Boston, Mass.

Term expires the 2d Wednesday in May, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, . . .	392
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, . . .	None.
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, . . .	None.

Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—the second Wednesday in May.

Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.

General offices of the company are located at Boston, Mass., Detroit, and Ionia, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	-	\$1,377,698 80
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$934,429 41	
Net income, - - - - -	-	\$443,269 39
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	221,883 66	
Balance applicable to dividends, - - - - -	-	\$211,385 73
*Dividends declared (seven per cent on preferred stock), - - - - -	175,231 00	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	-	\$36,154 73
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	-	102,973 13
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	139,127 86	
	\$139,127 86	\$139,127 86

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$4,410,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100 00
Average price received per share, - - - - -	\$100 00
Amount issued, \$432,890.00, No.	
of shares, - - - - -	43,288
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$1,825,600 00
Amount paid in on preferred, - - - - -	2,503,300 00

Total amount paid in as per books of the company, - 4,328,900 00

Amount realized in property, - - - - - \$4,328,900 00

Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - 19,537 39

* Three and one-half per cent on preferred stock for six months, ending December 31st, 1880, and three and one-half per cent on preferred stock for six months ending June 30th, 1881.

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1907, interest 7 per cent, payable January and July),	\$2,443,000 00
Ionia and Lansing Mortgage Bonds (due 1889, interest 8 per cent, payable January and July),	770,000 00
Total amount of funded debt,	\$3,213,000 00

Amount received from the same in property, - \$3,213,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Current credit balances, etc.,	272,297 56
Total debt liabilities,	\$3,698,297 56
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [221.57 miles],	16,691 33
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments,	3,364,667 18
Contingent liabilities as follows:	
Interest assumed to May 1st, 1900, on \$446,000 S. V. & St. L. R. R. bonds @ 8 % per annum.	
Dividends assumed on \$70,000 Saginaw & Grand Rapids R. R. stock @ 8 % per annum.	

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

This road having been acquired by present company by purchase at foreclosure sale it is unable to give details of expenditure.

Total expended for construction,	\$6,926,719 97
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings) [221.57 miles],	31,261 98
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	\$6,926,719 97

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives,	210,176 88
Passenger, mail, and baggage cars,	91,859 77
Freight and other cars,	294,680 00
Machinery and tools,	26,258 50
Total for equipment,	\$622,975 07

Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [225.57 miles],	2,761 78
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan,	622,975 07

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$7,545,695 04
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	34,073 62
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	7,545,975 07

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	}	\$370,474 91
From through passengers, - - - - -		
From express and baggage, - - - - -		
From mails, - - - - -		18,807 63
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -		\$403,252 62
Earnings per train mile run [385,571 miles],		\$1 04.5

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	}	\$959,814 33
From through traffic, - - - - -		
Total earnings freight department, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$959,814 33
Earnings per train mile run [602,036 miles],		\$1 59.4
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$1,363,066 95
Earnings per mile of road operated [225.57 miles], - - - - -		\$6,042 76
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [987,607 miles], - - - - -		\$1 38
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - - - -		\$1,363,066 95
Income from all other sources:		
Telegraph earnings, - - - - -		\$10,061 94
Miscellaneous earnings, - - - - -		4,569 91
Total income from all sources, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$1,377,698 80
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - -		\$1,377,698 80

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$106,196 66
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	80,064 83
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	20,000 00

Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards,	-	1	\$85,580	57
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs,	-	-	21,822	94
Repairs of buildings,	-	-	20,028	38
Total,	-	-	\$333,693	38

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives,	-	-	\$40,805	02
Repairs of passenger cars,	-	-	22,165	93
Repairs of freight cars,	-	-	72,618	43
Total,	-	-	\$135,589	38

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	-	-	\$102,992	14
Water-supply,	-	-	4,329	80
Oil and waste,	-	-	7,671	62
Locomotive service,	-	-	77,226	69
Passenger train service,	-	-	21,676	54
Passenger train supplies,	-	-	10,099	51
Mileage of passenger cars (debit balance),	-	-	1,874	86
Freight train service,	-	-	32,514	81
Freight train supplies,	-	-	15,149	25
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance),	-	-	18,516	42
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	-	-	1,552	65
Damages to property and cattle,	-	-	1,384	44
Personal injuries,	-	-	1,829	98
Agents and station service,	{	Includes maintenance and oper-	76,365	99
Station supplies,				
Total,	-	-	\$373,184	70

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company,	-	-	\$20,170	00
Salaries of clerks in general offices,	-	-	12,010	39
Law expenses,	-	-	1,500	00
Insurance,	-	-	2,351	11
Stationery and printing,	-	-	3,211	56
Outside agencies and advertising,	-	-	1,990	82
Contingencies,	-	-	18,093	20
Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	32,634	87
Total,	-	-	\$91,961	95

¹ Includes—

Cost of new iron bridge over Grand River at Ionia.....	\$43,216	63
Balance of new iron bridge over Grand River at Portland.....	12,929	78
Cost of stone arch to replace wooden bridge at Kiddville.....	5,471	22
Cost of stone arch to replace wooden bridge at South Lyons.....	2,111	75
Cost of canal at Portland, thus doing away with two wooden bridges.....	2,383	11

\$66,011 44

² Includes cost of 33,210 rods of new fence.³ Includes cost of four new water tanks..... \$7,303 93⁴ Includes balance of cost of new cars..... \$16,630 00

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$333,693 38
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	135,589 38
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	373,184 70
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	91,961 95
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$934,429 41
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, -	\$4,142 52
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [987,607 miles], -	\$0 95.6
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$934,429 41
Per centage of expenses to earnings, -	67.82
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$1,965 10
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 44.8

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$6,926,719 97
Equipment account, - - - - -	622,975 07
	\$7,549,695 04
Cash items:	
Cash, - - - - -	\$189,512 82
Bills receivable, - - - - -	38,515 82
Due from agents and companies, - - - - -	44,177 66
	272,206 30
Other assets:	
Materials and supplies, - - - - -	\$54,421 05
Sinking funds, - - - - -	128,142 84
Unearned insurance premium, - - - - -	3,323 03
Ninth National Bank of N. Y., - - - - -	520 00
Chas. Merriam, Trustee, - - - - -	3,160 00
	\$189,566 92
Total assets, - - - - -	\$8,011,468 26

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$4,328,900 00
Funded debt, - - - - -	3,213,000 00
	\$7,541,900 00
Unfunded debt:	
Interest unpaid, - - - - -	\$1,195 00
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	84,273 22
Other liabilities:	
Accrued coupon interest (not due), -	116,305 00
State taxes for 1881 (due July 1, 1882), -	32,308 16

Saginaw Valley & St. Louis R. R. Co.,	-	\$38,216	18
Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R. sinking fund,	- - - - -	58,142	84
			\$330,440 40
Profit and loss, or income accounts,	- - - - -		139,127 86
Total liabilities,	- - - - -		\$8,011,468 26

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :

From Detroit to Howard, August, 1871.

From Ionia to Stanton, February, 1873.

From Stanton to Big Rapids, July, 1880.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths
Length completed in Michigan,	- - - - -	156 60
Total length completed,	- - - - -	156 60

BRANCHES.

Stanton Branch, from Stanton Junction to Big Rapids,	63 30	
Belding Branch, from Kiddville to Belding,	1 67	
Total length of branches owned by company,	- -	64 97
Total length of branches owned by company in Michigan,	64 97	
Total length of road belonging to this company,	- -	221 57
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan,	221 57	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated,	- -	46 63
Same in Michigan,	46 63	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track,	- -	268 20
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 56 to 60 lbs.,	- -	137 00
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 50, 52, 57, and 60 lbs.,	- -	84 57

Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease or Contract.

Name, description, and length of each:	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Michigan Central R. R., Detroit to Grand Trunk Junction,	- -	3 00
Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R., Lansing to North Lansing,	- - - - -	1 00
Total length of above roads,	- - - - -	4 00

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Total length of above roads in Michigan, - - -	4	00
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -	225	57
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, 225	57	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 36; aggregate length, feet, -	2,850
Stone bridges, number of, 5; aggregate span, feet, -	86
Iron bridges, number of, 8; aggregate span, feet, -	1,622
Wooden trestles, - - 28; aggregate length, feet, -	2,170
Total, - - - 77 - - -	6,728

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	335
Stone, number, - - - - -	3

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - -	463
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, - -	60

Crossings,—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Grand Trunk R. R., at Grand Trunk Junction.

Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., at Plymouth.

Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk R. R., at South Lyons.

Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., at Chicago Junction.

Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R., at Lansing.

Detroit, Grand Haven & M. R. R., at Ionia.

Chicago, Saginaw & Canada R. R., at Edmore.

Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., at Big Rapids.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where? None.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - 223

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - 1

Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - - 7

Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - - 6

Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - - 7

Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, - - - 0

Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions, - No.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	66
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	66

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	973
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	970

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - - - -	231.57
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? - - - - -	103.13
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road: - - -	None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	48
Average length of sections, - - - - -	4.60 miles.
Number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	5
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - -	60,000
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	60,000
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - - -	270
New rails put in track:	
Iron [tons 842] miles, - - - - -	8
Steel [tons 1,015], miles, - - - - -	10
Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - - - -	18
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Orleans and Greenville.	
Sheridan and Stanton.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.), - - - - -	361,807
Amount of trestle work replaced with earth during the year (linear feet), - - - - -	2,419
Timber culverts replaced with iron pipe,—number, - - -	9
Timber culverts replaced with sewer pipe,—number, - - -	30
New bridges built during the year,—number:	

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL.	MONTH BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
Two miles east of Ionia.....	Through Truss.....	Iron.....	Oct., Nov., '81	546
Kiddville.....	Double Arch.....	Stone.....	Oct., Nov., '81	12 feet span.
Green Oak.....	Single Arch.....	Stone.....	Nov., Dec., '81	10 feet span.

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	30
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, - - - - -	21
Number of express and baggage cars, - - - - -	10
Number of box freight cars, - - - - -	404
Number of stock cars, - - - - -	16
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	530
Number of conductors' way cars, - - - - -	20
Other cars as follows:	
Sleeping car, 1; pay car, 1; tool car, 1; carpenter's car, 1, - - - - -	4
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, - - - - -	11
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake. - - - - -	32
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? Westing-house air brake.	
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, - - - - -	32

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - - - -	385,571
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - - - -	602,036
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - - - -	987,607
Miles run by work trains during the year, - - - - -	106,395
Miles run by switching trains, - - - - -	191,634
Total train mileage, - - - - -	1,285,636

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - - -	3
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, - - - - -	75
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - - -	25
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons, - - - - -	265

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Total number of passengers carried, - - - - -	555,725		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - - -	13,741,232		
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - - - - -		24.73	
Average amount received from each passenger, - - - - -			\$0.66.66

Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - - -	\$0.04
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, . - - -	0.01.5
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, . - - -	0.02.69

Freight Traffic.

Total tons of freight carried, - - - 567,371

Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, - - -	56,069,960
Average ton haul for all freight, - - - -	99.46
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - - -	\$1.69
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, - - -	0.01.71

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	47,876	8.44
Flour, - - - - -	11,123	1.96
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.) - - - - -	1,466	.26
Animals, - - - - -	7,304	1.29
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	11,539	2.03
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	417,876	73.67
Coal, - - - - -	10,323	1.82
Plaster, - - - - -	2,766	.49
Salt, - - - - -	1,676	.30
Stone and brick, - - - - -	6,103	1.07
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, - - -	8,534	1.50
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, - - -	40,685	7.17
Total tons carried, - - - - -	567,371	100.

· ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American Express Company. They pay this company one and one-half regular freight rates for freight, and half-fare for messenger.

They deliver their freight on board the train.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

All freight and transportation companies can run their cars over this road.

This company pays them the usual mileage, if they furnish their own cars. No preference is given except to live stock or perishable property.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Detroit Iron Furnace Co., Detroit, Mich.,	\$302 13
Empire Line, Philadelphia, Pa.,	116 78
Erie & Chicago Car Co., Detroit, Mich.,	240 95
Merchants' Despatch Transportation Company, New York, N. Y.,	117 59
National Line, Pittsburg, Pa.,	19 26
Union Line, Pittsburg, Pa.,	102 19
United States Rolling Stock Company, New York City, N. Y.,	3 72
	\$902 70

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

In the summer of 1881 this company procured sleeping cars from the Wagner Palace Car Company of New York, for use between Detroit and Petoskey. They were rented at a certain rate per diem. The charge to passengers for sleeping car berth was \$1.00.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Wagner Palace Car Co. of New York, \$2,703.82.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

\$18,030.16 per annum with usual terms of service.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, 221.57

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

None.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

May 4. Jno. H. Oakley, occupation unknown, Detroit, trespasser; carelessness, company not responsible.

August 31. Chester Roller, brakeman, near Shiloh; purely accidental.

September 23. Thomas Conkling, occupation unknown, Howell, trespasser ; company not responsible,

INJURED.

June 22. T. H. Coles, passenger, Fenwick, arm injured ; carelessness.

May 14. P. Cooper, track laborer, Detroit, leg broken ; carelessness.

August 5. Wm. Bush, conductor freight, North Lansing, head squeezed ; lack of caution.

September 8. Jay Face, farmer, near Palmer's, bruised ; highway collision.

September 17. Jno. Higgins, track laborer, near Sheridan, bruised, train collision ; disobedience of orders.

October 18. Geo. Yakey, track laborer, near Grand Ledge, leg broken ; lack of caution.

December 24. Louis Doane, brakeman, Chicago Junction, squeezed ; accidental.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions.....					1	.....
Coupling cars.....					2	.....
Derailments.....						
Falling from trains.....						
Frogs.....						
Getting on and off trains.....				1	.....	.....
Highway crossings.....						1
Miscellaneous.....		1	.....	.....	2	.....
Overhead obstructions.....						
Stealing rides.....						
Trespassers.....			2	.....	.....	.....
Total.....		1	2	1	5	1

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	3
Same in Michigan, -	3
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, -	7
Same in Michigan, -	7
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, -	2
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, -	8
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	1
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, -	2
Suicides in Michigan, -	-

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF WAYNE, } ss.

John B. Mulliken, General Manager, and James E. Howard, Assistant Treasurer, of the Detroit, Lansing & Northern Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

JOHN B. MULLIKEN,
JAMES E. HOWARD.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 30th day of March, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

URIAH B. ROGERS,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
SAGINAW & GRAND RAPIDS RAILROAD COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

This road was built as an extension of the Saginaw Valley & St. Louis Railroad from St. Louis to Alma, and is leased to that company, and with it is operated by the Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R. Co.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, A. H. HARDY, Boston, Mass.
Secretary and Treasurer, CHAS. MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.

DIRECTORS.

NATHANIEL THAYER, Boston, Mass.
H. H. HUNNEWELL, Boston, Mass.
GEORGE O. SHATTUCK, Boston, Mass.
JOHN A. BURNHAM, Boston, Mass.
B. S. ROTCH, Boston, Mass.
W. G. MEANS, Boston, Mass.
CHARLES L. YOUNG, Boston, Mass.
CHARLES MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.
ALPHEUS HARDY, Boston, Mass.
NATHANIEL THAYER, JR., Boston, Mass.
BROOKS ADAMS, Boston, Mass.
JAMES H. BLAKE, Boston, Mass.
WM. F. WILD, Boston, Mass.

Term expires July 12th, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election,	-	-	-	16
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date,	-	-	-	None.
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date,	-	-	-	None.

Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—Second Wednesday in July.

Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.

General offices of the company are located at Detroit, Mich., and Boston, Mass.

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Capital stock authorized by charter or articles of association,	\$70,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100 00
Average price received per share, - - - - -	\$100 00
Number of stockholders at date of last election, -	16
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, -	None.
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan, -	Nothing.
Capital stock issued [number of shares 700], amount paid in,	70,000 00
Capital stock paid in, common, - - - - -	70,000 00
Capital stock, total amount paid in as per books of the company, - - - - -	70,000 00
Capital stock, total amount realized in cash, -	70,000 00
Capital stock paid in per mile of road owned by company, [3.60 miles], - - - - -	19,444 44

CONSTRUCTION AND EQUIPMENT ACCOUNTS.

Construction of Road.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$70,000 00
Average cost of construction per mile of road completed [3.60 miles], - - - - -	19,444 44

Cost of Equipment.

Equipment supplied by Detroit, Lansing & Northern Railroad Company.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$70,000 00
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	19,444 44
Proportion of same for Michigan, - - - - -	70,000 00

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$70,000 00
Total assets, - - - - -	\$70,000 00

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock.	\$70,000 00
Total liabilities, ...	<u>\$70,000 00</u>

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF WAYNE, } ss.

James E. Howard, Assistant Treasurer for the Saginaw Valley & St. Louis Railroad Company, lessee of the Saginaw & Grand Rapids Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed)

J. E. HOWARD,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 21st day of July, A. D. 1882.

(L. S.)

HENRY H. JAMES,

Notary Public, Wayne Co.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DETROIT, MACKINAC & MARQUETTE RAILROAD
COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The main line of the road from Point St. Ignace to Marquette, 151.90 miles, was completed by the Construction Company, and turned over to the Railroad Company, December 31, 1881. The Branch from Junction to Sault Ste. Marie, 48 miles, is not yet built, but the stock and debit accounts cover the entire line.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JAMES McMILLAN, Detroit.
Vice President, FRANCOIS PALMS, Detroit.
Secretary and Treasury, HUGH McMILLAN, Detroit.
General Superintendent, THOS. McKEOWN, Marquette.
Chief Engineer, THOS. McKEOWN, Marquette.
Auditor, E. W. ALLEN, Marquette.
General Passenger and } FRANK MILLIGAN, Marquette.
Freight Agent, . }

DIRECTORS.

JAMES McMILLAN, Detroit.
 JNO. S. NEWBERY, Detroit.
 FRANCOIS PALMS, Detroit.
 FREDERICK E. DRIGGS, Detroit.
 HUGH McMILLAN, Detroit.
 GEO. HENDRIE, Detroit.
 WM. B. MORAN, Detroit.
 GEO. J. SENEY, New York city.

Term expires June 12, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, . . .	10
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, . . .	All.

Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, All.
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—Second Tuesday in June.
 Fiscal year of company ends December 31.
 General offices of the company are located at Detroit, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$26,857 08
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$20,998 03	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$5,859 05
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$5,859 05
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	- - - - -	1,852 52
Items not included in above, as follows:		
Transportation account, - - - - -	- - - - -	38 60
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	\$7,750 17	
	<u>\$7,750 17</u>	<u>\$7,750 17</u>

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$6,250,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$6,250,000.00; shares, 62,500	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	<u>\$6,250,000 00</u>
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	6,250,000 00
Amount realized in property, - - - - -	\$6,250,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	<u>\$31,250 00</u>

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due October 1st, 1921, interest 6 per cent, payable April 1st, October 1st), - - - - -	\$3,000,000 00
Income Bonds (due October 1st, 1921, interest 7 per cent, payable ————), - - - - -	1,500,000 00
Land Grant Bonds (due October 1st, 1911, interest 7 per cent, payable April 1st, October 1st), - - - - -	<u>4,560,000 00</u>
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$9,060,000 00

Amount received from the same in property,	\$9,060,000 00	
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -		\$9,060,000 00
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road		
[200 miles], - - - - -	\$45,300 00	

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.*

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$12,041,982 01
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	60,209 46
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	12,041,892 01

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	}	\$6,590 53	
From through passengers, - - - - -			
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -			\$6,590 53

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$19,656 85	
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -		\$19,656 85
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -		\$26,247 38
Earnings per mile of road operated [30		
average miles], - - - - -	\$874 91	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - - - -	26,247 38	
Income from all other sources, - - - - -		609 70
Total income from all sources, - - - - -		\$26,857 08
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - -	26,857 08	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$3,768 88
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	300 35
Total, - - - - -	\$4,069 23

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$517 81
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	1,514 67
Total, - - - - -	\$2,032 48

* This road was built by construction companies who received in payment therefor the stock and bonds of the Railroad Company.

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,508 50
Oil and waste, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	691 07
Locomotive service, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,660 59
Passenger train service, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	857 85
Freight train service, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,715 69
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85 19
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171 78
Agents and station service, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,443 38
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$10,134 05

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Salaries of the general officers of the company,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,000 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices,	-	-	-	-	-	-	830 66
Insurance,	-	-	-	-	-	-	36 60
Stationery and printing,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,069 45
Contingencies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,528 60
Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	-	296 96
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4,762 27

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	-	-	-	\$4,069	23
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	-	-	-	2,032	48
Conducting transportation,	-	-	-	-	-	10,134	05
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	-	-	-	4,762	27

Total operating expenses and taxes,	-	-	-	-	\$20,998 03
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Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road operated,	-	-	-	-	-	\$699 99
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	\$20,998 03
Per centage of expenses to earnings,	-	-	-	-	74	
Net earnings per mile of road operated, 30 average miles,	-	-	-	-	-	174 98

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, road and appurtenances,	-	-	-	\$12,041,892	01
Cash items:					
Cash,	-	-	-	\$1,091,818	44
Bills receivable,	-	-	-	\$35	00
Due from agents and companies,	-	-	-	4,156	99
				<u>1,096,010</u>	<u>43</u>

Other assets:

Materials and supplies, - - - - -	\$21,291 62	
Sault Ste. Marie & Marquette R. R. Co., - - - - -	2,220,000 00	
		<u>2,241,291 62</u>

Total assets, - - - - - \$15,379,194 06

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$6,250,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds, - - - - -	\$3,000,000 00
Income Bonds, - - - - -	1,500,000 00
Land Grant Bonds, - - - - -	4,560,000 00
	<u>\$15,310,000 00</u>

Unfunded debt:

Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	\$61,443 89
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -	7,750 17

Total liabilities, - - - - - \$15,379,194 06

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Marquette to Glenwood (now Onota), October 1, 1880.

From Glenwood to St. Ignace, December 19, 1881.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	151 90	
Total length completed, - - - - -		151 90
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - - - -		151 90
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	151 90	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -		13 50
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	13 50	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		165 40
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 56 lbs., - - - - -		127 00
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 lbs., - - - - -		38 40

Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease or Contract.

Name, description, and length of each:

Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon Railroad, operated jointly, - - - - -	2 00
---	------

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Total length of above roads, - - - - -	-	2 00
Total length of above roads in Michigan, - - - - -	2 00	
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - - - -	-	153 90
*Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	153 90	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 9; aggregate length, feet, - -	735
Wooden trestles, - 28; aggregate length, feet, - -	6,065
Total, - - 37 - - - - -	6,790

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, - - - - -	12
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Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	16
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Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	24
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	24

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - - - -	10.75
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - - \$1 37½	
The total cost of same? - - - - - \$3,336 77	
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road: - - -	
In Marquette county, - - - - -	14.50
In Schoolcraft county, - - - - -	63.75
In Chippewa county, - - - - -	48.00
In Mackinac county, - - - - -	26.25
Total miles, - - - - -	152.50

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	6
Number of passenger cars—12-wheel, - - - - -	7
Number express and baggage cars, - - - - -	2
Number of box freight cars, - - - - -	50
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	125

*From December 1st only, average for year 30 miles.

Number of conductors' way cars,	-	-	-	-	-	5
Other cars as follows:						
Charcoal, 20; boarding cars, 4,	-	-	-	-	-	24
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake,						2
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake,						8
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road?	-	-	-	-	Westinghouse Air.	
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer,						9

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

The road having been operated by the company only during month of December, the mileage and traffic accounts had not been opened at the end of the year.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR 1881.

None upon the portion being operated.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF WAYNE, }

I, Hugh McMillan, Secretary and Treasurer of the Detroit, Mackinac & Marquette Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that I have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

ned, **HUGH MoMILLAN,**
Secretary and Treasurer D., M. & M. R. R. Co.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 10th day of July, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

EDWIN A. WALLS,
Notary Public, Wayne County, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
FLINT & PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JESSE HOYT, New York city.
Vice President, WM. W. ORAPO, New Bedford, Mass.
Second Vice President, Treasurer,
and General Manager, } H. C. POTTER, East Saginaw, Mich.
Secretary, H. C. POTTER, JR., East Saginaw, Mich.
Assistant General Manager, D. EDWARDS, East Saginaw, Mich.
Superintendent, SANFORD KEELER, East Saginaw, Mich.
Division Superintendents, { W. F. POTTER, East Saginaw, Mich.
 { M. V. MERIDITH, East Saginaw, Mich.
Chief Engineer, WM. B. SEARS, East Saginaw, Mich.
Superintendent of Telegraph, ED. MILLER, East Saginaw, Mich.
Auditor, GILBERT W. LEDLIE, East Saginaw, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, { D. EDWARDS, East Saginaw, Mich.
General Freight Agent, - }
Attorney, WM. L. WEBBER, East Saginaw, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

JESSE HOYT, New York city, N. Y.
 WM. W. ORAPO, New Bedford, Mass.
 LOUM SNOW, New Bedford, Mass.
 FRANCIS HATHAWAY, New Bedford, Mass.
 LEWIS PIERCE, Portland, Me.
 ALFRED M. HOYT, New York city, N. Y.
 C. D. WOOD, New York city, N. Y.
 A. G. BROWER, Utica, N. Y.
 H. C. POTTER, East Saginaw, Mich.
 W. L. WEBBER, East Saginaw, Mich.
 H. C. POTTER, JR., East Saginaw, Mich.

Term expires May 17, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	736
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	13
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$2,649 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—third Wednesday in May.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.	
General offices of the company are located at East Saginaw Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -		\$1,864,526 30
Total expense, including taxes, - - - -	\$1,315,322 19	
Net income, - - - - -		\$549,204 11
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	310,706 67	
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	11,411 99	
		322,118 66
Balance applicable to dividends, - - - -		\$227,085 45
Dividends declared (5½ per cent). - - -	\$357,500 00	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	\$130,414 55	
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - -		*132,585 69
Items not included in above, as follows:		
Loss on cargo steamer St. Albans over insurance, - - - - -	\$3,935 48	
Dividends on securities owned by company, - - - - -	8,702 50	
Crapo & Prescott Trustees, - - - - -	9,000 00	
Insurance, losses paid in excess of premium, - - - - -	3,098 91	
Miscellaneous receipts, - - - - -	86 56	
		20,887 97
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	19,128 63	
	\$153,473 00	\$158,473 66

* Income account including income const. account, Dr.	\$366,024 03
Income account (operating alone), Cr.	132,585 69
Income account as shown last year's statement, Dr.	\$233,438 34

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association,	-	\$6,500,000	00
Par value of shares,	-	\$100.00	
Average price received per share,	-	\$100.00	
Amount issued, \$6,500,000, No. of shares, 65,000			
Amount paid in on preferred,	-	\$6,500,000	00

Total amount paid in as per books of the company, - 6,500,000 00

Amount realized in cash,	-	\$6,500,000	00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company,	-		20,458 90

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds, Land Grants, interest 8 per cent,	-	\$257,000	00
Mortgage, 6 per cent, payable April and October,	-	3,089,560	00
Mortgage Bonds (due January 1st, 1901, interest 8 per cent, payable January and July),	-	1,000,000	00
Mortgage Bonds (due May 1st, 1868, interest 10 per cent, payable May and November),	-	300,900	00
Mortgage Bonds (due September 1, 1887, interest at 10 per cent, payable March and September),	-	75,000	00
Mortgage Bonds, due July 1st, 1882, interest 10 per cent,	-	100,000	00

Total amount of funded debt, - - - - \$4,821,560 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Current credit balances, etc.,	-	444,412	14
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Total debt liabilities, - - - - \$5,265,972 14

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road
[317.71 miles], - - - - \$16,574 77

Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments,	-	4,882,605	43
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COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Purchased at foreclosure sale, details cannot be given.

Total cost of road and equipment,	-	\$11,361,845	01
Average cost of same per mile,	-	35,761	68
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	-	11,361,845	01

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Branches, extension or alteration of road, specifying each :		
Crow Island Branch, ...		\$16,340 67
Saginaw and Mt. Pleasant Branch, ...		3,875 01
Saginaw & Ulaire county, ...		29,109 93
Otter Lake Branch, ...		40,704 94
Land, ...		21,206 99
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations, ...		65,432 91
Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables, ...		255 00
New locomotives, ...		109,089 90
New snow plows, account of, ...		55 78
New passenger cars, ...		89,055 15
New dump, boarding, hand and lorrie cars, ...		3,073 99
New freight cars, ...		297,104 32
Machine-shops, machinery and tools, ...		41,768 97
Any other expenditures charged to property account (specifying the same) :		
Improvements in East Saginaw and Averill yards, ...		7,926 90
Docks at Ludington and Bay City, ...		2,633 43
Dry Kiln, East Saginaw, ...		2,368 76
Scales, Reed City, ...		800 48
Steam excavator, ...		6,355 53
Sundry small items, ...		1,534 53
Engineering, ...		1,287 40
Total charges to property account during the year, ...		\$739,930 39
Property sold and credited property account during year (specifying same) :		
Buildings sold, ...		1,440 00
		\$738,490 39
For coupons funded, and interest on same, reorganization expenses, etc., ...		951,395 72
Net addition to property account for the year, ...		\$1,689,886 11

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers,	-	-	-	-	\$653,078	46
From through passengers,	-	-	-	-	2,399	63
From express and baggage,	-	-	-	-	15,405	71
From mails,	-	-	-	-	28,283	63
Total earnings, passenger department,	-	-	-	-	\$699,167	43
Earnings per train mile run [543,566 miles],	-				\$1.28	6

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$1,147,662 68	
From through traffic, - - - - -	9,704 56	
From other sources, freight department, -	None.	
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -		\$1,157,367 34
Earnings per train mile run [719,438 miles],	\$1.60.8	
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -		\$1,856,534 77
Earnings per mile of road operated [317.71 miles], - - - - -	\$5,843 48	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [1,263,004 miles], - -	\$1.46.9	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - -	\$1,856,534 77	
Income from all other sources:		
Hire of cars, - - - - -	7,704 53	
Miscellaneous, - - - - -	287 00	
		7,991 53
Total income from all sources, - - - - -		\$1,864,526 30
Proportion of income for Michigan, - -	1,864,526 30	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	}	\$351,638 41
Renewal of rails, - - - - -		
Renewal of ties, - - - - -		
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -		
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, - - - - -		
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -		25,506 13
Total, - - - - -		\$400,060 38

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$68,394 22
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	47,701 38
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	56,498 96
Total, - - - - -	\$172,594 56

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$174,734 67
Water-supply, - - - - -	12,615 21
Oil and waste, - - - - -	19,339 05
Locomotive service, - - - - -	106,949 65

Passenger train service, - - - - -	\$41,783 90
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	3,275 11
Freight train service, - - - - -	55,387 95
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	4,341 42
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	495 34
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	3,887 38
Personal injuries, - - - - -	1,287 93
Agents and station service, - - - - -	144,911 05
Station supplies, - - - - -	4,304 38

Total, - - - - -	\$573,312 99
------------------	--------------

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$29,000 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -	47,074 37
Law expenses, - - - - -	2,348 02
Track rental, - - - - -	10,071 07
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	9,321 92
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -	6,063 83
Contingencies, - - - - -	23,879 93
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	41,595 12

Total, - - - - -	\$169,354 26
------------------	--------------

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$400,060 38
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	172,594 56
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	573,312 99
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	169,354 26

Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$1,315,322 19
---	----------------

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, 317.71 miles, - - - - -	\$4,140 00
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [1,263,004 miles], - - -	\$1 04.1
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$1,315,322 19
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - - - - -	70.85
Net earnings per mile of road, 317.71 miles, - - -	\$1,703 48
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 42.85

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	}	\$11,361,845 01
Equipment account, - - - - -		

Other investments (specifying same):

Stock in Manistee R. R.,	-	-	-	\$368,641	30
Stock in F. & P. M. R. R.,	-	-	-	158,000	00
Detroit dry-dock account, lake steamers,	-	-	-	10,000	00
					<u>11,898,486 31</u>

Cash items:

Cash,	-	-	-	-	\$47,204 24
Due from agents and companies,	-	-	-	-	37,235 39
					<u>84,439 63</u>

Other assets:

Materials and supplies,	-	-	-	-	\$217,776 70
Debit balances,	-	-	-	-	46,017 13
Receiver's balances,	-	-	-	-	9,101 80
W. L. Webber, trustee,	-	-	-	-	21,291 45
Uncollected dividends securities belonging company,	-	-	-	-	4,740 00
					<u>\$298,927 08</u>

Total assets, - - - - - \$12,281,853 02

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - - \$6,500,000 00

Funded debt:

Holly, Wayne & Monroe R. R. bonds,	-	-	-	1,000,000	00
Bay City & East Saginaw bonds,	-	-	-	100,000	00
Bay county bonds,	-	-	-	75,000	00
Flint & Holly R. R. lease bonds,	-	-	-	30,000	00
First mortgage land grant, 8 per cent bonds,	-	-	-	257,000	00
F. & P. M. R. R. 6s, 1920,	-	-	-	3,088,000	00
F. & P. M. R. R. certificates,	-	-	-	1,560	00
					<u>11,321,560 00</u>

Unfunded debt:

Interest unpaid,	-	-	-	-	\$53,945 00
Dividends unpaid,	-	-	-	-	195,000 00
Vouchers and accounts,	-	-	-	-	143,594 49

Other liabilities:

W. L. Webber, Land Commissioner,	-	-	-	14,735	72
Treasurer State of Michigan,	-	-	-	37,136	93
Premium on bonds,	-	-	\$107,757	25	
Avails land sales to cancel bonds,	-	-	389,000	00	
				<u>496,757</u>	<u>25</u>

941,169 39

Profit and loss, or income accounts - - - - - 19,123 63

Total liabilities, - - - - - \$12,281,853 02

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Monroe to Ludington, and branches, December 1, 1874.

From Otter Lake to Fostoria, December 19, 1881.

From Webber to Manistee, December 31st, 1881.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, Monroe to Ludington, -	253 31	
Total length completed, - - - - -		253 31

BRANCHES.

Mt. Pleasant Branch from Coleman to Mt. Pleasant, -	15 02	
Bay City Branch, from East Saginaw to Bay City, -	12 35	
St. Clair Branch, from St. Clair Junction to South Saginaw, -	3 94	
Flint River Branch, from Otter Lake Junction to Fostoria, -	19 51	
Saginaw and Clare County Branch, from Harrison Junction to Harrison, -	15 50	
Butters Branch, from Butters Junction to Peltman, -	3 18	
Total length of branches owned by company, -		69 50
Total length of branches owned by company in Michigan, -	69 50	

Total length of road belonging to this company, -		322 81
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, -	322 81	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, -		111 29
Same in Michigan, -	111 29	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, -		434 10
Same in Michigan, -	434 10	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches, except 15.02 miles—3 feet.		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 56 to 35 lbs., -		283 44
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 and 60 lbs. -		61 75

Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease or Contract.

Name, description, and length of each:	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Manistee Railroad (includes "Butters Branch"), -	25 53	
Total length of above roads, - - - - -		25 53
Total length of above roads in Michigan, - - -	25 53	
Total miles of road operated by this company, -		348 34
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, -	348 34	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, - 23; aggregate length, feet, -	2,454
Iron and wood combination, No. of, 6; aggregate length, feet, -	560
Wooden trestles, - - - 86; aggregate length, feet, -	16,021
Total, - - - - -	19,035

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	337
Stone, number, - - - - -	1

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - - - -	478
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Crossings,—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

G. R. & I. R. R., at Reed City.

J. L. & S. R. R., at East Saginaw.

Detroit & Bay City R. R., at Bay City and Otter Lake.

Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., at Flint.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where?

Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee R. R., at Holly.

Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R., at Plymouth.

Michigan Central R. R., at Wayne.

Detroit, Butler & St. Louis R. R., at Romulus.

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at Carlton.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	378
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Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - - -	7
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Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - - - -	2
--	---

Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - - - -	6
---	---

Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, - - - - -	2
--	---

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	75
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	75

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	1,726
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	1,726

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - - - -	457.38
--	--------

What is the average cost per rod? - - - - - \$1 00

The total cost of same? - - - - - \$45,738 00

How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? - - - - -	17.36
---	-------

Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road: - - -

In Lapeer county, - - - - -	3.00
In Isabella county, - - - - -	8.00
In Clare county, - - - - -	28.00
In Osceola county, - - - - -	12.50
In Lake county, - - - - -	18.00
In Mason county, - - - - -	34.00
In Manistee county, - - - - -	9.00
Total miles, - - - - -	112.50

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	68
Average length of sections, - - - - -	5
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	4
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - - - -	191,863
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	191,863
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - - -	634
New rails put in track:	
Steel [tons 4,000], miles, - - - - -	45.45
Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - - - -	45.45
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Ochase and Ludington.	
Wayne and Monroe.	
Ewart and Hersey.	
East Saginaw and Bay City.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.), - - - - -	211,142
Timber culverts replaced with sewer pipe—number, - - - - -	5
Timber culverts and cattle-guards replaced with timber,—[number, 49], timber used (feet B. M.), - - - - -	148,893
New bridges built during the year,—number:	

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL.	MONTH BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
East Saginaw.....	130 feet Howe Truss	Wood	September...	130
Rose Centre.....	Pile.....	Wood	July.....	158
Birch Run	Trestle.....	Wood	October.....	48

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	46
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	13

Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, ...	3
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, ...	53
Number of express and baggage cars,—mail, ...	15
Number of box freight cars, ...	754
Number of stock cars, ...	8
Number of platform cars, ...	967
Number of conductors' way cars, ...	6
Other cars as follows:	
Cabin, 20; hand, 85; lorrie, 75; boarding, 11; tool, 1; snow plow, 2; derrick, 1; pile driver, 1; excavator, 2, . .	198
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, ...	20
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake.	68
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? Westing-house and Eams's Vacuum.	
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, ...	67

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, ...	543,566
Miles run by freight trains during the year, ...	719,438
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, ...	1,263,004
Miles run by work trains during the year, ...	164,710
Miles run by switching trains, ...	519,060
Total train mileage, ...	1,946,774

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, ...	4
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, ...	152
Average number of cars in freight trains, ...	24
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons, ...	290

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried, ...	892		
Number of local passengers carried, ...	812,239		
Total number of passengers carried, ...	813,131		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, ...		24,449,195	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, ...		30	

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Average amount received from each passenger,	- -	- -	\$0.80.6
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,	- -	- -	\$0.05
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,	- -	- -	0.01.1
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers,	- -	- -	0.01.1
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers,	- -	- -	0.02.6
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers,	- -	- -	0.02.6

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried,	-	10,906
Number of tons of local freight carried,	-	1,003,059

Total tons of freight carried, - - 1,013,965

Total mileage of through freight,	- - - -	2,055,227
Total mileage of local freight,	- - - -	78,838,825

Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, - 80,894,052

Average ton haul for through freight,	- - - -	188
Average ton haul for local freight,	- - - -	78
Average ton haul for all freight,	- - - -	80
Average amount received for each ton haul,	- - - -	\$1.14.5
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight,	- - - -	
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight,	- - - -	0.01.45
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight,	- - - -	0.01.43

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain,	38,648	3.81
Flour,	12,667	1.25
Animals,	6,131	.60
Other agricultural products,	33,221	3.28
Lumber and forest products,	651,757	64.28
Coal,	27,212	2.75
Plaster,	1,614	.16
Salt,	72,397	7.14
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production,	11,812	1.16
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above,	157,806	15.57
Total tons carried,	- - - - 1,013,965	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American. Rate once and one-half first class.

Express company delivers and handles its own freight at depots.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

Canada Southern Line, Buffalo, N. Y., F. & P. M. cars in line.

Commercial Express Line, Buffalo, N. Y., F. & P. M. cars in line.

Erie & North Shore Despatch, Detroit, Mich., F. & P. M. cars in line.

Great Eastern Line, Montreal, Ont., F. & P. M. cars in line.

Blue Line, Rochester, N. Y.

Great Western Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.

Empire Line, Cleveland, O.

South Shore Line, New York, N. Y.

Hoosac Tunnel Line, Rochester, N. Y.

Merchants' Despatch, New York, N. Y.

National Despatch, St. Albans, Vt.

Red Line, Buffalo, N. Y.

Standard Oil Company, Cleveland, O.

Union Line, Pittsburg, Pa.

White Line, Buffalo, N. Y.

All above lines, except Empire, Merchants' Despatch, Great Western Despatch, and Standard Oil Company, are operated by R. R. companies, who own the rolling stock jointly, and share the results of operation. These 4 are corporate companies, owning their own cars, on which they receive mileage. No preferences given. The Standard Oil Company's cars are tank cars.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Commercial Express,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,047 68
Empire Line,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	687 62
Erie & Pacific Despatch,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 17
Merchants Despatch,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	721 57
National Despatch,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247 28
Standard Oil Company,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137 90
Union Line,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110 91
White Line,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 83
									\$2,973 96

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

The sleeping and Parlor cars run upon this road are owned by this company. Charges in addition to regular passenger rates are—

Sleeper, \$1.00 for double berth.

Parlor, 25c., for any distance.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

82½ miles @	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$112.54 per mile.
168.21 miles @	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90.03 per mile.
12.75 miles @	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.55 per mile.
52.72 miles @	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.75 per mile.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, ... None.

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Western Union Telegraph Company, 610 miles of wire.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

March 2. Jno. Nohr, brakeman, Harrison Junction, fell from log train; company not responsible.

March 26. Rev. Father Galesea, Flint, boarding moving train, drunk; company not responsible.

May 1. Joe Smith, Harrison Branch, fell from log train; company not responsible.

May 2. Frank Hassell, conductor, Farwell, fell from pilot of locomotive; company not responsible.

June 30. Abner Betoton, baggageman, Bay City, fell from baggage car; company not responsible.

July 4. James Lynch, Belden, trespasser, drunk; company not responsible.

August 30. Unknown, East Saginaw, trespasser, drunk; company not responsible.

September 12. E. Herrick, brakeman, Midland, coupling; company not responsible.

September 12. Adelbert Brandt, boy, Tallman, asleep under car; company not responsible.

November 1. V. Lewis, Baldwin, trespasser, ran in front of train; company not responsible.

November 28. Gus. Mobee, Nirvana, trespasser, ran in front of train; company not responsible.

December 25. Jno. Biddle, switchman, East Saginaw, coupling.

INJURED.

January 7. Wm. Phillipson, switchman, East Saginaw, coupling; carelessness.

January 14. Geo. Williams, conductor, Harrison, coupling.

January 23. Jno. Garvin, Clare, trespasser.

January 27. Jno. Stinker, yardman, East Saginaw, on track; lack of caution.

February 11. Wm. Little, East Saginaw, trespasser.

February 21. E. A. Broadwell, brakeman, Midland, coupling.

March 15. E. Mosher, brakeman, East Saginaw, coupling.

March 7. Chas. Masacar, brakeman, Grand Blanc, coupling.

April 6. Gilbert Curry, Smith's Crossing, trespasser.

April 28. Flint Divine, waterboy, Harrison Branch, boarding moving car.

May 4. Jas. Moore, passenger, Wayne, jumped from train.

May 20. E. Littlefield, fireman, Northville, excavator machinery.

May 19. P. O'Driscoll, flagman, East Saginaw, highway.

May 25. Jno. Wesley, New Boston, trespasser.

June 19. Wm. Stone, laborer, Mt. Morris, gravel bank caved.

June 20. Ed. Young, brakeman, Chase, coupling.

July 8. Thos. Plues, conductor, Freeland, jumped from caboose.

July 19. Isaac Gould, brakeman, Wayne, coupling.

July 25. Louis Harsh, brakeman, Freeland, coupling.

August 6. Carl Shultz, trackman, Welden Creek, stepped on rail in front of car.

August 11. Chas. Maltz, boy, Waltz, riding on freight car.

August 11. Wm. Gunderman, brakeman, Harrison Branch, jumped from car.

September 1. Wm. Samis, brakeman, Bay City, knocking stakes from car.

August 29. Frank Hopkins, brakeman, East Saginaw, boarding moving car.

September 20. Jas. McLaughlin, Clare, boarding moving train.

October 11. H. Hamilton, engineer, Harrison, stepping from engine.

October 11. Chas. Light, brakeman, Midland, coupling.

October 15. Sam Van Horn, brakeman, Chippewa, coupling.

October 21. Chas. Stillwagan, brakeman, Reed City, coupling.

October 21. Wm. Flunder, brakeman, East Saginaw, coupling.

November 2. Sam Stoddard, brakeman, East Saginaw, coupling.

November 9. Wm. Cassiday, brakeman, Wayne, caught foot in frog.

November 10. Albert Parker, pony conductor, East Saginaw, wheels falling from car.

November 11. Myron Cole, boy, Harrison Branch, riding on flat car and fell.

November 15. — Brook, boy, Toledo, trespasser, crossing in front train.

November 22. W. Ramsey, brakeman, Warner, coupling.

December 6. Elmer Moore, brakeman, Flint, coupling.

December 6. Ira McDonald, brakeman, Highland, coupling.

December 19. W. H. Brower, brakeman, New Boston, coupling.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions.....						
Coupling cars.....		2			17	
Derailments.....						
Falling from trains.....		8	1		1	
Frogs.....					1	
Getting on and off trains.....	1			2	4	
Highway crossings.....						
Miscellaneous.....			2		7	
Overhead obstructions.....						
Stealing rides.....						2
Trespassers.....			3			5
Total.....	1	5	6	2	30	7

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	12
Same in Michigan, -	12
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line,	39
Same in Michigan, -	38
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, -	1
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, -	37
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	5
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, -	5
Suicides in Michigan, -	0

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF SAGINAW, } ss.

Henry C. Potter, General Manager, and Gilbert W. Ledlie, Auditor, of the Flint & Pere Marquette Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

HENRY C. POTTER,
GILBERT W. LEDLIE.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 8th day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

ALFRED W. NEWTON,

Notary Public in and for Saginaw county, Michigan.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MANISTEE RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

This road is rented and operated by the Flint & Pere Marquette R. R. Co., and its operating accounts are included with the report of that corporation.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, HENRY C. POTTER, East Saginaw, Mich.
Vice President, WM. L. WEBBER, East Saginaw, Mich.
Secretary, } H. C. POTTER, JR., East Saginaw, Mich.
Treasurer, }

DIRECTORS.

JESSE HOYT, New York city, N. Y.
 WM. W. CRAPO, New Bedford, Mass.
 HENRY C. POTTER, East Saginaw, Mich.
 WM. L. WEBBER, East Saginaw, Mich.
 H. C. POTTER, JR., East Saginaw, Mich.

Term expires first Wednesday in June.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	5
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - -	3
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—First Wednesday in June.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.	
General offices of the company are located at East Saginaw, Mich.	

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association,	-	\$400,000 00
Par value of shares,	- - - \$100 00	
Amount paid in on common,	- - - \$368,605 31	
Total amount paid in as per books of the company,	- - - - -	368,605 31
Amount realized in cash,	- - - - - \$368,605 31	
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, 25.53 miles,	- - - - -	14,438 00

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road, and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

Grading and masonry,	- - - - -	\$115,095 12
Bridging,	- - - - -	38,295 50
Superstructure, including rails,	- - - - -	197,354 59
Land, land damages, and fences,	- - - - -	5,220 98
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations,	- - - - -	772 42
Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables,	- - - - -	1,426 04
Engineering, agencies, salaries, and other expenses during construction,	- - - - -	7,722 92
All other items charged to construction not enumerated above,	- - - - -	1,181 50

Total expended for construction,	- - - - -	\$367,069 07
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Average cost of construction per mile of road not including sidings, [25.53 miles],	- - - - -	14,377 95
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	- - - - -	367,069 07

Cost of Equipment.

Furnished by the Flint & Pere Marquette R. R. Co.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,	- - - - -	\$367,069 07
Average cost of same per mile,	- - - - -	14,377 95
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	- - - - -	367,069 07

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account,	- - - - -	\$367,069 07	
			\$367,069 07
Cash items:			
Cash,	- - - - -	\$1,536 24	
			\$1,536 24
Total assets,	- - - - -		\$368,605 31

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock. - - - - -	\$368,605 31	\$368,605 31
Total liabilities, - - - - -		\$368,605 31

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF SAGINAW, } ss.

Henry C. Potter, President, and H. C. Potter, Jr., Treasurer, of the Manistee Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

HENRY C. POTTER,
H. C. POTTER, JR.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 8th day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

ALFRED W. NEWTON,

Notary Public in and for Saginaw county, Michigan.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
SAGINAW & CLARE COUNTY RAILROAD COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The stock of this Road is owned by the Flint & Pere Marquette R. R. Company, by whom it is operated, and its operating accounts are included with those of the latter corporation.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JESSE HOYT, New York city.
Secretary, WM. L. WEBBER, East Saginaw.
Treasurer, H. C. POTTER, East Saginaw.

DIRECTORS.

JESSE HOYT, New York city.
WM. W. CRAPO, New Bedford, Mass.
HENRY C. POTTER, East Saginaw, Mich.
WM. L. WEBBER, East Saginaw, Mich.
SANFORD KEELER, East Saginaw, Mich.

Term expires first Wednesday in June.

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association,	\$160,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - \$100 00	
Amount paid in on shares not issued, - - -	\$1,035 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	1,035 00

Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, 15.50
miles, ...

66 78

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurred for construction, ...	\$141,281 38
Total debt liabilities, ...	\$141,281 38
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [15.50 miles], ...	911 50

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total cost of road and equipment, ...	\$142,316 38
Average cost of same per mile, ...	9,181 70
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, ...	142,316 38

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Main line, extension or alteration of road, ...	\$27,743 66
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations, ...	1,366 27
Total charges to property account during the year, ...	\$29,109 93
Net addition to property account for the year, ...	\$29,109 93

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, ...	\$142,316 38	\$142,316 38
Total assets, ...		\$142,316 38

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, ...	\$1,035 00	\$1,035 00
Unfunded debt:		
Vouchers and accounts, ...	141,281 38	
Total liabilities, ...	\$142,316 38	

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss. .
COUNTY OF SAGINAW, }

Henry C. Potter, Treasurer of the Saginaw & Clare County Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed), HENRY C. POTTER,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 8th day of May A. D. 1882.

[L. S.] ALFRED W. NEWTON,
Notary Public in and for Saginaw county, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
SAGINAW AND MT. PLEASANT RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

This road is owned by the Flint & Pere Marquette Railroad Company by whom it is operated, and its operating accounts are included with those of the latter corporation.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JESSE HOYT, New York city.
Vice President, ISAAC A. FANCHER, Mt. Pleasant.
Secretary and Treasurer, WM. L. WEBBER, East Saginaw.

DIRECTORS.

JESSE HOYT, New York city.
HENRY C. POTTER, East Saginaw.
SANFORD KEELER, East Saginaw.
WM. L. WEBBER, East Saginaw.
ISAAC A. FANCHER, Mt. Pleasant,
DOUGLAS H. NELSON, Mt. Pleasant.
GEORGE L. GRANGER, Mt. Pleasant.

Term expires the 1st Wednesday in June, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, . . .	9
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, . . .	8
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, . . .	—
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—first Wednesday in June.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.	
General offices of the company are located at East Saginaw.	

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, ...	\$100,000 00
Par value of shares, ...	\$100 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, ...	\$40,501 96
Amount realized in cash, ...	\$40,501 96
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, ...	\$2,696 53

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road, and Branches (not Reported Separately), Built by Company.

Grading and masonry, ...	19,754 46
Bridging, ...	8,353 48
Superstructure, including rails, ...	72,773 13
Land, land damages, and fences, ...	659 10
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds and water stations, ...	3,084 96
Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables, ...	47 63
Interest paid during construction, discount, etc., ...	1,103 84
Engineering, agencies, salaries, and other expenses during construction, ...	2,773 82
All other items charged to construction not enumerated above, ...	1,695 28

Total expended for construction, ...	\$110,245 70
--	--------------

Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [15.02 miles], ...	7,339 93
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, ...	110,245 70

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives, ...	\$8,111 61
Passenger, mail, and baggage cars, ...	5,488 27
Freight and other cars, ...	6,784 34

Total for equipment, ...	\$20,384 22
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Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [15.02 miles], ...	1,357 14
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, ...	20,384 22

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, ...	\$130,629 92
Average cost of same per mile, ...	8,697 07
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, ...	130,629 92

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Grading and ditching, - - - - -	\$557 00
Total charges to property account during the year, - -	<u>\$557 00</u>
Net addition to property account for the year, - -	\$557 00

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$110,245 70
Equipment account, - - - - -	<u>20,384 22</u>
	130,629 92
Total assets, - - - - -	<u>\$130,629 92</u>

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	<u>40,501 96</u>
	\$40,501 96
Unfunded debt:	
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	<u>90,127 96</u>
Total liabilities, - - - - -	<u>\$130,629 92</u>

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	<u>15 02</u>	
Total length completed, - - - - -	- -	15 02
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -	- -	15 02
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	15 02	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	- -	97
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	97	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	- -	15 99
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	15 99	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 35 lbs., - - - - -	14 40	
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 35 lbs., - - - - -	- -	1 59
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -	- -	15 02
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	15 02	

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	- - - - -	2
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel,	- - - - -	2
Number of express and baggage cars,	- - - - -	1
Number of box freight cars,	- - - - -	10
Number of platform cars,	- - - - -	15
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake,	- - - - -	2
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake,	- - - - -	2
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road?	- - - - -	Eames' Vacuum.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF SAGINAW, } ss.

Henry C. Potter, General Manager of the Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., owner of Saginaw & Mt. Pleasant Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed)

HENRY C. POTTER,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 10th day of June, A. D. 1882.

(L. S.)

ALFRED W. NEWTON,

Notary Public in and for Saginaw county, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
FORT WAYNE & JACKSON RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, SAMUEL SLOAN, New York city.
Secretary and Treasurer, R. G. ROLSTON, New York city.
General Superintendent, M. D. WOODFORD, Jackson, Mich.
Cashier, E. B. DEYOE, Jackson, Mich.
Accountant, J. O. WEBB, Jackson, Mich.
General Passenger and Freight Agent, H. BROMLEY, Jackson, Mich.
Attorney, EUGENE PRINGLE, Jackson, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

SAMUEL SLOAN, New York.
 MOSES TAYLOR, New York.
 WILLIAM E. DODGE, New York.
 WILLIAM H. HAYS, New York.
 PERCY R. PYNE, New York.
 ROSWELL G. RALSTON, New York.
 JAMES F. JOY, Detroit, Mich.
 AMOS ROOT, Jackson, Mich.
 EBENEZER O. GROSVENOR, Jonesville, Mich.

Term expires January 28th, 1883.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	194
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	8
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - - -	1,927 shares.
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—January 28th.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31.	
General offices of the company are located at Jackson, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$295,910 79
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$230,225 54	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$65,685 25
Balance applicable to dividends, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$65,685 25
Dividends declared (2½ per cent), - - - - -	58,479 00	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$7,206 25
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	164 07	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	7,042 18	
	\$7,206 25	\$7,206 25

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$3,000,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100 00
Average price received per share, - - - - -	\$100 00
Amount issued, \$2,719,579.53; shares, 27,195	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$431,747 44
Amount paid in on preferred, - - - - -	2,287,832 09
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	2,719,579 53
Amount realized in cash, - - - - -	\$2,719,579 53
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	\$27,195 79

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FLOATING DEBT.

Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	49,418 58
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$49,418 58
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [100 miles], - - - - -	\$494 18

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$2,719,579 53
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	27,195 79
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	1,251,006 58

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - -	72,832 22	
From through passengers, - - - -	17,250 84	
From express and baggage, - - - -	4,904 23	
From mails, - - - -	5,427 00	
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - -		\$100,414 29
Earnings per train mile run [126,872 miles], - - - -	\$0.79	

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - -	\$75,190 90	
From through traffic, - - - -	112,786 35	
Total earnings, freight department, - - - -		\$187,977 25
Earnings per train mile run [133,622 miles], - - - -	\$1 40	
Total transportation earnings, - - - -		
		\$288,391 54
Earnings per mile of road operated [100 miles], - - - -	\$2,883 92	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [260,494 miles], - - - -	1 11	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - - -	132,660 11	
Rents for use of road, stations, etc., - - - -	1,700 00	
Income from all other sources, - - - -	5,819 25	
		\$7,519 25
Total income from all sources, - - - -		
		\$295,910 79
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - -	136,118 96	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$29,726 56
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	23,150 48
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	7,660 84
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	696 22
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, - - - - -	1,570 99
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	820 96
Total, - - - - -	\$63,626 05

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$12,370	46
Repairs of passenger cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,244	64
Repairs of freight cars (including cost of 50 new box cars),	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,831	70
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$54,446	80

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$24,334 85
Water-supply,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,950 88
Oil and waste,	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,757 78
Locomotive service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,848 98
Passenger train service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,209 56
Passenger train supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	204 05
Freight train service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,729 04
Freight train supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	221 06
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating),	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,205 93
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	-	-	-	-	-	-	456 12
Damages to property and cattle,	-	-	-	-	-	-	147 50
Agents and station service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,847 02
Station supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	828 01
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$79,838 78

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company,	-	-	-	\$12,858 19
Salaries of clerks in general offices,	-	-	-	4,751 93
Law expenses,	-	-	-	231 08
Insurance,	-	-	-	908 63
Stationery and printing,	-	-	-	2,461 67
Outside agencies and advertising,	-	-	-	1,377 22
Contingencies,	-	-	-	1,618 12
Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	2,721 51	
Taxes in other States,	-	-	5,385 56	
Total,	-	-	-	\$8,107 07

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	-	\$63,626 05
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	-	54,446 80
Conducting transportation,	-	-	-	79,838 78
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	-	32,313 91
Total operating expenses and taxes,	-	-	-	\$230,225 54
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road,	-	-	\$2,302 25	
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [260,494 miles],	-	-	\$0 87	
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan,	-	-	\$105,903 74	
Per centage of expenses to earnings,	-	79.82		
Net earnings per mile of road,	-	-	581 67	
Net earnings per train mile,	-	-	\$0 24	

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Purchase account, being amount of bonds of the F. W., J. & Saginaw R. R. Co., and accrued interest to January 1st, 1880,	\$2,719,579 53
Cash items:	
Cash,	\$24,266 33
Due from agents and companies,	28,598 58
	52,864 91
Other assets:	
Materials and supplies,	\$2,446 53
Debit balances,	1,392 72
	\$3,839 25
Total assets,	
	\$2,776,283 69

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock,	\$2,719,579 53
Funded debt,	None.
Unfunded debt:	
Vouchers and accounts,	\$49,418 58
Other liabilities,	243 40
	\$49,661 98
Profit and loss, or income accounts,	7,042 18
Total liabilities,	\$2,776,283 69

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Jackson to Reading, Mich., November 22d, 1869.

From Jackson to Angola, Ind., January 17th, 1870.

From Jackson to Fort Wayne, Ind., December 15th 1870.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths
Length completed in Michigan,	46 00	
Length completed in Indiana,	54 00	
Total length completed,		100 00
Total length of road belonging to this company,		100 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan,	46 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated,		10 30
Same in Michigan,	4 80	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track,		110 30
Same in Michigan,	50 80	

Miles. 100th. Miles. 100th.

Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.

Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per	
yard, 50 and 56 lbs.,	46 00

Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 50 and 56 lbs.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	30
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----

Total miles of road operated by this company,	-	-	-	-	100 00
---	---	---	---	---	--------

Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan,	46 00
---	-------

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 13; aggregate length, feet, - - 840

Total,	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	840
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Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - - 67

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, ...	37
--	----

Number of cattle guards renewed during the year,	-	-	19
--	---	---	----

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Michigan Central Air Line R. R., at Jackson.

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at Jackson.

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at Jonesville.

[illegible]

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs,	54
---	----

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, ... 19

Same in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
-------------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials,	-	-	-	-	-	210
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

Same in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	-	97
-------------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? _____ 92.00

What is the average cost per rod?	\$1 25
-----------------------------------	--------

The total cost of same?	-	-	-	\$36,800 00
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How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?

3

Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:

None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	9
Average length of sections,	5.2 miles.
Average number of men in each section gang,	4
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year,	24,390
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan,	11,219
Average number of new ties per mile of road,	244
New rails put in track:	
Steel [tons 600] miles,	7
Total miles of track laid with new rails,	7
Between what points were new rails laid:	
From one mile south of Reading to Banker's Station.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.),	25,264
Timber culverts replaced with timber—[number 26], timber used (feet B. M.),	10,404

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	4
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	6
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel,	7
Number express and baggage cars,	2
Number of box freight cars,	222
Number of stock cars,	14
Number of platform cars,	153
Number of conductors' way cars,	5
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake,	3
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake,	9
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road?	Ward air-brake.
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer,	9

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year,	126,872
Miles run by freight trains during the year,	133,622
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	260,494

Miles run by work trains during the year, - - - -	4,612
Miles run by switching trains, - - - -	1,665
Total train mileage, - - - -	266,771

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - -	2
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, - - - -	60
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - -	20
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons, -	220

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried, -	12,561		
Number of local passengers carried, -	92,385		
Total number of passengers carried, -	104,946		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - -		3,275,747	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, -		31.22	
Average amount received from each passenger, -			0.86.4
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, -			0.08
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, -			0.01.5
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers, - - - -			0.02.5
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers, -			0.03
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, -			0.02.7

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, -	119,297
Number of tons of local freight carried, -	79,531
Total tons of freight carried, - - - -	198,828
Total mileage of through freight, - - - -	8,490,781
Total mileage of local freight, - - - -	3,303,359
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, -	11,794,140
Average ton haul for through freight, - - - -	71.2
Average ton haul for local freight, - - - -	41.5
Average ton haul for all freight, - - - -	59.4
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - - -	0.97
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight, -	0.01.3
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight, -	0.02.2
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, -	0.01.5

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct
Grain, ...	22,356	11.24
Flour, ...	2,859	01.44
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), ...	4,584	02.31
Animals, ...	8,470	04.26
Lumber and forest products, ...	78,787	39.63
Coal, ...	9,891	04.97
Plaster, ...	1,176	00.59
Salt, ...	14,909	07.50
Stone and brick, ...	6,621	03.33
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, ...	49,175	24.73
Total tons carried, ...	198,828	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American Express Company. Tariff rates $1\frac{1}{2}$ first-class freight rates. They do general merchandise business and deliver freight at our depots.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs, of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

National Despatch Line, St. Albans, Vt.

Merchants' Despatch Transportation Co., New York city.

Erie & North Shore Despatch Line, Detroit, Mich.

Hoosac Tunnel Line, Rochester, N. Y.

Red Line, Buffalo, N. Y.

Empire Line, Philadelphia, Pa.

Blue Line, Rochester N. Y.

No preferences of any kind given regular tariff rates. They furnish their own cars, for which we pay regular mileage rates.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

National Despatch Line, St. Albans, Vt., ...	\$568 52
Merchants' Despatch Transportation Company, New York, ...	194 07
Union Line, Pittsburg, Pa., ...	76 00
Empire Line, Philadelphia, Pa., ...	671 32
Michigan Rolling Stock Co., Detroit, Mich., ...	2,360 51
Total, ...	\$3,870 42

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

No.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Nothing.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

\$5,570.88 per annum.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - None.

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

American, 100 miles.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR 1881.

INJURED.

May 11th. Wm. O. Thompson, fireman, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile south of Montgomery, Mich., engine struck a horse that was running across the track while Thompson was on front end riding and threw it against him, fracturing the bones of one ankle and injuring his back.

November 23. J. B. Whitney, brakeman, Reading, Mich., hand pinched coupling cars; his own fault.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions						
Coupling cars					1	.....
Deraillments						
Falling from trains						
Frogs						
Getting on and off trains						
Highway crossings					1	.....
Miscellaneous						
Overhead obstructions						
Stealing rides						
Trespassers						
Total					2	.....

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line,	3
Same for Michigan, - - - - -	2
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, - - -	1
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, - - - - -	1

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF JACKSON, } ss.

M. D. Woodford, Superintendent, and E. B. DeYoe, Cashier of the Fort Wayne & Jackson Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

M. D. WOODFORD,
E. B. DEYOE.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 25th day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

N. S. POTTER,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
GRAND HAVEN RAILROAD COMPANY,

For the Period commencing January 1st and ending September 30, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

This Road was operated under its original charter until September 30th, 1881, when it consolidated with the Chicago & West Michigan, and Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore Railroad Companies, to form the Chicago & West Michigan Railway Co. All details of earnings, expenses, mileage, or traffic, not here given, are included with the report of the new corporation.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JAMES W. CONVERSE, Boston, Mass.

Vice President, JEPHTHA H. WADE, Cleveland, Ohio.

Secretary and Treasurer, C. C. CONVERSE, Boston, Mass.

DIRECTORS.

JAMES W. CONVERSE, Boston, Mass.

JEPHTHA H. WADE, Cleveland, Ohio.

FRED H. MAY, Allegan, Mich.

C. C. CONVERSE, Boston, Mass.

J. H. WADE, JR., Cleveland, Ohio.

CHESTER WARNER, Grand Rapids, Mich.

CHARLES E. PRICE, Grand Rapids, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	-	\$84,031 14
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$60,335 99	
Net income, - - - - -	-	\$23,695 15
Balance for the year, - - - - -	-	\$23,695 15
Balance forward to C. and W. M. R'y Co.,	23,695 15	
	<u>\$23,695 15</u>	<u>\$23,695 15</u>

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$800,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - \$100.00	
Average price received per share, - \$100.00	
Amount issued, \$800,000, No. of shares, 8,000	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - \$800,000 00	
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	800,000 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - - \$800,000 00	
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - -	13,913 04

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$24,630 38
From through passengers, - - - - -	6,618 22
From express and baggage, - - - - -	1,215 00
From mails, - - - - -	2,500 62
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$34,964 22
Earnings per train mile run [62,053 miles], -	\$0.56

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$48,960 26
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -	48,960 26
Earnings per train mile run [31,293 miles],	\$1.51
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	<u>\$83,924 48</u>

Earnings per mile of road operated [57.5 miles],	\$1,461 41	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [93,346 miles],	\$0 90	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,	\$83,924 48	
Income from all other sources,		\$106 66
Total income from all sources,		\$84,031 14
Proportion of income for Michigan,	\$84,031 14	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track,	\$14,120 04
Renewal of rails,	8,694 45
Renewal of ties,	6,266 99
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards,	1,770 75
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs,	1,516 73
Repairs of buildings,	1,145 61
Total,	\$33,514 57

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives,	\$1,896 99
Repairs of passenger cars,	839 68
Repairs of freight cars,	2,899 55
Total,	\$5,636 22

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	\$3,052 50
Water-supply,	263 27
Oil and waste,	597 32
Locomotive service,	3,238 31
Passenger train service,	913 64
Passenger and freight train supplies,	517 11
Mileage of freight and passenger cars (debit balance),	1,008 46
Freight train service,	1,671 38
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating),	190 70
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	143 50
Damages to property and cattle,	36 10
Agents and station service,	}
Station supplies,	
	4,313 76
Total,	\$15,946 05

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -	\$677 50
Law expenses, - - - - -	9 60
Insurance, - - - - -	121 25
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	997 33
Contingencies, - - - - -	1,752 85
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	1,680 62
Total, - - - - -	\$5,239 15

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$33,514 57
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	5,636 22
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	15,946 05
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	5,239 15
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$60,335 99
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, - \$1,049 33	
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [93,346 miles], - - - \$0 64.6	
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$60,335 99
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - 71.89	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$412 08
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 25.4

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	}	\$800,000 00
Equipment account, - - - - -		
Other investments (specifying same), - - - - -		
Cash items:		
Cash, - - - - -	\$46,103 65	
Due from agents and companies, - - - - -	2,551 89	
		48,655 55
Other assets:		
Materials and supplies, - - - - -		\$1,107 09
Total assets, - - - - -		\$849,762 64

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$800,000 00
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	13,982 87
Other liabilities, - - - - -	12,084 62
	26,067 49
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -	23,695 15
Total liabilities, - - - - -	\$849,762 64

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, } ss.

Geo. C. Kimball, General Manager of the Grand Haven Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.]

(Signed),

GEO. C. KIMBALL,
General Manager.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

N. WARD,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President and General Manager, W. O. HUGHART, Grand Rapids.
Vice President and Treasurer, W. R. SHELBY, Grand Rapids.
Secretaries, J. H. & P. HUGHART, Grand Rapids, Indiana.
Division Superintendents, { J. M. METHEANY, Grand Rapids.
 { P. S. O'ROURKE, Fort Wayne, Ind.
Chief Engineer, M. M. STIMSON, Grand Rapids.
Auditor, F. A. GORHAM, Grand Rapids.
General Passenger and Freight Agent, A. B. LEET, Grand Rapids,
General Counsel, D. DARWIN HUGHES, Grand Rapids.

DIRECTORS.

W. O. HUGHART, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 HARVEY J. HOLLISTER, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 W. R. SHELBY, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 S. S. COBB, Kalamazoo, Mich.
 JONATHAN G. WAIT, Sturgis, Mich.
 C. A. ZOLLINGER, Fort Wayne, Ind.
 PLINY HOAGLAND, Fort Wayne, Ind.
 J. N. McCULLOUGH, Pittsburg, Penn.
 THOMAS D. MESSLER, Pittsburg, Penn.
 WILLIAM THAW, Pittsburg, Penn.
 GEORGE B. ROBERTS, Philadelphia, Penn.
 JOHN P. GREEN, Philadelphia, Penn.
 ROBERT B. POTTER, New York.

Term expires March 1st, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	767
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	273
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$499,050 00

Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—First Wednesday in March.

Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.

General offices of the company are located at Grand Rapids.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$1,940,570 26
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$1,377,679 88	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$562,890 38
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	479,925 68	
Balance applicable to dividends, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$82,964 70
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$82,964 70
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	1,679,622 43	
Items not included in above as follows:		
Advances for interest on bonds of Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne R. R., - - - - -	19,859 72	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	1,616,517 45
	\$1,699,482 15	\$1,699,482 15

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$5,000,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100 00
Average price received per share, - - - - -	\$100 00
Amount issued, \$4,985,000.00, No. of shares, - - - - -	49,850
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$4,985,000 00
Amount paid in on shares not issued, - - - - -	81 22
Total amount paid in as per books of the com- pany, - - - - -	4,985,081 22
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by com- pany, - - - - -	14,992 72

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1819, interest 7 per cent, payable semi-annually), - - - - -	\$6,905,000 00
Second Mortgage Bonds (due ———, interest 7 per cent, pay- able semi-annually), from net income, if any, - - - - -	1,095,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$8,000,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurred for real estate, - - - -	\$20,000 00	
Other debts,—current credit balances, etc., -	2,515,302 26	2,535,302 26
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -		\$10,535,302 26

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road		
[332.5 miles], - - - - -		\$31,685 12
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not represent-		
ing permanent investments, - - - - -		9,899,222 91
Contingent liabilities as follows:		

In conjunction with the Pennsylvania Company and the Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Railroad Co., this Company guarantees payment of interest on \$1,800,000.00 bonds of Cincinnati, Richmond & Ft. Wayne Railroad Company, which amounts to \$126,000.00 per annum.

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$12,025,295 21
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including	
sidings), [— miles], - - - - -	36,247 50
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - - -	\$10,127,543 66

Cost of Equipment.

Total for equipment, - - - - -	\$1,214,721 47
Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by com-	
pany [332.5 miles], - - - - -	3,653 80
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	1,020,730 45

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$13,267,016 68
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	39,900 80
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	11,148,274 11

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$532,127 29	
From through passengers, - - - - -	105,565 62	
From express and baggage, - - - - -	18,430 39	
From mails, - - - - -	22,326 12	
From other sources, passenger department, -	Nothing.	
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -		\$678,449 42
Earnings per train mile run [549,052 miles],	\$1 23.6	

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$244,319 00	
From through traffic, - - - - -	962,499 50	
From other sources, freight department, .	Nothing.	
Total earnings freight department, - - - - -		\$1,206,818 50
Earnings per train mile run [710,208 miles],	\$1 69.9	
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -		\$1,885,267 92
Earnings per mile of road operated [332.50 miles], - - - - -	\$5,669 98	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [1,259,260 miles], - - -	\$1 49.7	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - -	\$1,584,134 07	
Rents for use of road, stations, etc., - - -		3,300 00
Income from all other sources:		
Hire of cars, - - - - -		10,013 64
Telegraph, - - - - -		15,224 62
Interest and rentals, - - - - -		17,417 83
Miscellaneous, - - - - -		9,346 25
Total income from all sources, - - - - -		\$1,940,570 26
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - -	\$1,630,602 97	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$227,769 29
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	157,437 18
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	27,122 92
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	32,556 68
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - - - -	10,960 69
Repairs of buildings (including \$45,489.21 for new general office, and \$27,170.00 real estate), - - - - -	101,470 17
Total, - - - - -	\$557,316 93

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, (including 5 new locomotives) - -	\$96,827 50
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	47,005 78
Repairs of freight cars (including payments on 400 new cars),	106,469 03
Total, - - - - -	\$250,302 31

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, ...	\$124,158 25
Water-supply, ...	7,400 61
Oil and waste, ...	13,236 40
Locomotive service, ...	75,453 82
Passenger train service, ...	30,261 47
Passenger train supplies, ...	4,491 78
Freight train service, ...	47,590 65
Freight train supplies, ...	3,952 38
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), ...	24,923 07
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, ...	1,032 23
Damages to property and cattle, ...	4,092 49
Personal injuries, ...	3,111 03
Agents and station service, ...	91,385 27
Station supplies, ...	26,816 48
Total, ...	\$457,905 93

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, ...	\$15,719 43
Salaries of clerks in general offices, ...	21,563 32
Law expenses, ...	4,356 29
Insurance, ...	1,624 50
Stationery and printing, ...	11,955 57
Outside agencies and advertising, ...	7,476 20
Contingencies, ...	9,751 73
Taxes in Michigan, ...	\$34,769 12
Taxes in other States, ...	4,938 55
	39,707 67
Total, ...	\$112,154 71

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, ...	\$557,316 93
Maintenance of motive power and cars, ...	250,302 31
Conducting transportation, ...	457,905 93
General expenses, including taxes, ...	112,154 71
Total operating expenses and taxes, ...	\$1,377,679 88
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, 332.50 miles, ...	\$4,143 40
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [1,259,260 miles), ...	\$1.09.4
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, ...	\$1,157,623 07
Per centage of expenses to earnings, ...	70.99
Net earnings per mile of road, ...	\$1,695 45
Net earnings per train mile, ...	\$0 44.7

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	}	
Equipment account,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	}	\$13,267,016 68
Other investments (specifying same):									
Capital stock Grand Rapids & Indiana & Mackinaw Railroad Company,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	770 00
Cash items:									
Cash,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$295,630	81	
Bills receivable,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,882	95	
Due from agents and companies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	246,778	81	
									<u>\$544,292 57</u>
Other assets:									
Materials and supplies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$91,786 78
Income account.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u>1,616,517 45</u>
Total assets,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u>\$15,520,883 48</u>

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$4,985,081 22
Funded debt:									
First Mortgage Bonds,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,010,000	00	
First Mortgage Land Grant Bonds,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,895,000	00	
First Mortgage Land Grant Guaranteed Bonds,	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,000,000	00	
Income Bonds,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,095,000	00	
									<u>\$8,000,000 00</u>
Unfunded debt:									
Interest unpaid,	{		Coups held by Pa. R. R. Co.,		\$1,724,668	75			
	{		Coups held by Pa. R. R. Co.,		137,502	02			
	{		Coupons not presented,		141,995	61			
Notes payable, held by Pennsylvania Co.,	-	-	-	-	-	336,839	92		
Vouchers and accounts,	-	-	-	-	-	149,513	69		
Other liabilities:									
Bond and mortgage on real estate,	-	-	-	-	-	20,000	00		
Due other companies,	-	-	-	-	-	24,782	27		
									<u>2,535,302 26</u>
Total liabilities,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u>\$15,520,883 48</u>

LIABILITIES NOT INCLUDED IN BALANCE SHEET.

Bonds guaranteed by this company *(interest only guaranteed),	\$1,800,000 00
Overdue interest on same,	None.

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:
 From Fort Wayne, Indiana, to Sturgis, Mich., June 22, 1870.

* See Analysis of Debt Accounts.

From Sturgis, Mich., to Kalamazoo, Mich., August, 1870.

From Kalamazoo to Grand Rapids, October, 1870.

From Grand Rapids to Cedar Springs, December, 1867.

From Cedar Springs to Morley, June, 1869.

From Morley to Paris, August, 1870.

From Paris to Cadillac, December, 1871.

From Cadillac to Fife Lake, September, 1872.

From Fife Lake to Petoskey, May, 1874.

MAIN LINE.					Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	279	39
Length completed in Indiana,	-	-	-	-	53	11
Total length completed,	-	-	-	-	-	332 50
Total length of road belonging to this company,	-	-	-	-	-	332 50
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	279	39
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated,	-	-	-	-	-	59 51
Same in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	55	50
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track,	-	-	-	-	-	392 01
Same in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	334	89
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 9 inches.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 50 and 56 lbs.,	-	-	-	-	-	152 64
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 and 60 lbs.,	-	-	-	-	-	182 25

Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease or Contract.

Name, description, and length of each:

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne R. R. (lease),	85	77
Allegan & Southeastern Railroad (lease),	11	50
Traverse City Railroad (mutual consent—no lease yet executed),	26	00
Total length of above roads,	-	123 27
Total length of above roads in Michigan,	37	50
Total length of above roads in other States, specifying each:		
Indiana,	85	77
Total miles of road operated by this company,	-	455 77
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan,	316	89

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, and combination, No. of, 9; aggregate length, ft.,	1,725
Wooden trestles, - - - - 182; aggregate length, ft.,	16,363
Total, - - - - 191	18,088

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number,	- - - - -	177
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan,	- - - - -	297
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year,	- - - - -	80

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at Sturgis, Kalamazoo, Plainwell, and Grand Rapids.

Michigan Central R. R., at Wasepi, Kalamazoo, Grand Rapids.

Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., at Vicksburg.

Allegan & Southeastern R. R., at Monteith.

Chicago & West Michigan R. R., at Grand Rapids, and 4½ miles north.

Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee R. R., at Grand Rapids,

Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R., at Howard City.

Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., at Reed City.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection,	- - - - -	275
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Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen,	- - - - -	6
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Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs,	- - - - -	None.
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Number of crossings of highways over railroad,	- - - - -	3
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Number of crossings of highways under railroad,	- - - - -	3
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Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track,	- - - - -	3
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Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track,	- - - - -	None.
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Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions,	- - - - -	No.
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Stations.

Number of stations on whole line,	- - - - -	80
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Same in Michigan,	- - - - -	68
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Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials,	- - - - -	1,525
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Same in Michigan,	- - - - -	1,328
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Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	- - - - -	345.25
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What is the average cost per rod?	- - - - -	Unknown.
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The total cost of same?	- - - - -	Unknown.
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How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?	- - - - -	14.25
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Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road :

In Osceola county,	2.45
In Wexford county,	46.50
In Grand Traverse county,	6.00
In Kalkaska county,	61.00
In Antrim county,	41.00
In Charlevoix county,	29.00
Total miles,	195.95

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	61
Average length of sections,—miles,	4.7
Average number of men in each section gang,	5
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year,	96,335
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan,	90,140
Average number of new ties per mile of road,	290
New rails put in track :	
Iron [tons —] miles,	17.25
Steel [tons —], miles,	37.64
Total miles of track laid with new rails,	54.89
Between what points were new rails laid :	
Perrine and Grand Rapids.	
Big Rapids and Orono.	
Haring and Fife Lake.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.),	348,863
Amount of trestle work replaced with earth during the year (linear feet),	423
Timber culverts replaced with sewer pipe—number,	10
Timber culverts replaced with timber,—[number, —], timber used (feet B. M.),	65,000
New bridges built during the year,—number,	3

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL	MONTH BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
Rogue River.....	Combination.....	Wood and iron	December	110
Rogue River.....	Combination.....	Wood and iron	December	135
Rogue River.....	Combination.....	Wood and iron	December	140

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	26
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	20

Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	1
Number of passenger cars—12-wheel, - - - - -	16
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, - - - - -	10
Number of express and baggage cars, - - - - -	12
Number of box freight cars, - - - - -	567
Number of stock cars, - - - - -	None.
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	1,050
Number of conductors' way cars, - - - - -	33
Other cars as follows:	
Snow plows, 5; wreck cars, 4; pile driver, 1, - - -	10
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, - - -	18
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake, - - - - -	38
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? - - -	Westinghouse.
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, - - - - -	None.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	549,052
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	710,208
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	1,259,260
Miles run by work trains during the year, - - -	90,913
Miles run by switching trains, - - - - -	225,183
Total train mileage, - - - - -	1,575,356

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - - -	3.64
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, - - - - -	110
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - - -	17.59
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons, - - -	170

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dola. Ctr.
Number of through passengers carried, - - -	45,740		
Number of local passengers carried, - - -	688,573		
Total number of passengers carried, - - -	734,313		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - - -		24,061,483	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - - -		33.58	

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Average amount received from each passenger,	- -	- -	\$0.86.8
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,	- -	- -	0.03
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,	- -	- -	0.00.6
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers,	- -	- -	0.02.35
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers,	- -	- -	0.02.63
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers,	- -	- -	0.02.58

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried,	-	478,548
Number of tons of local freight carried,	-	134,062

Total tons of freight carried, - - 612,610

Total mileage of through freight,	- - -	70,033,911
Total mileage of local freight,	- - -	9,282,562

Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, - 79,316,473

Average ton haul for through freight,	- - -	146.33
Average ton haul for local freight,	- - -	69.24
Average ton haul for all freight,	- - -	129.46
Average amount received for each ton haul,	- - -	\$1.97
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight,	- - -	0.01.37
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight,	- - -	0.02.63
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight,	- - -	0.01.52

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain,	37,894	6.10
Flour,	4,455	.73
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.),	1,165	.19
Animals,	4,107	.67
Other agricultural products,	19,449	3.17
Lumber and forest products,	412,873	67.39
Coal,	23,886	3.90
Plaster,	5,066	.83
Salt,	2,844	.46
Petroleum,	2,796	.46
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails,	3,524	.58
Pig and bloom iron,	2,029	.33
Other iron and castings,	2,167	.35
Stone and brick,	6,831	1.12
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production,	30,444	4.97
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above,	53,570	8.75
Total tons carried,	612,610	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

United States Express Company, \$78.12 per day for 5,000 lbs. through freight, which is received and delivered at depots.

Adams Express Company. Terms, 40 per cent of receipts of offices on this road; freight received and delivered at depots.

The above rates cover all the lines operated by this company.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

Union Line, Pittsburg, Pa.

South Shore Line, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Great Western Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.

Erie & Pacific Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.

Commercial Express Fast Freight Line, Chicago, Ill.

Great Eastern Fast Freight Line, Montreal.

These lines run on our roads and furnish their own cars, for which we pay car mileage at regular rates. No preference given freight in any respect.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Arnot & Co., Elmira, N. Y.,	\$6 38
Barney & Smith Manufacturing Co., Dayton, O.,	198 28
Commercial Express Line, Buffalo, N. Y.,	126 97
Comstock, C. O. Grand Rapids, Mich.,	205 48
Cummer, J., & Son, Cadillac, Mich.,	1,081 86
Cummer Lumber Co., Cadillac, Mich.,	20 42
Dewing & Sons, Kalamazoo, Mich.,	565 81
Empire Line, Philadelphia, Pa.,	68 18
Erie & Pacific Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.,	21 50
Erie & Chicago Car Company, Detroit, Mich.,	10 63
Great Western Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.,	3 02
Harrison, Wm., Grand Rapids, Mich.,	16 78
Hood, Gale & Co., Big Rapids, Mich.,	15 27
McCoy & Ayer, Cadillac, Mich.,	1,017 00
National Despatch Line, St. Albans, Vt.,	116 17
Osterhout & Fox Lumber Company, Grand Rapids, Mich.,	108 14
Ohio Falls Car Company, Jeffersonville, Ind.,	238 05
Red Line Transit Co., Buffalo, N. Y.,	265 66
Rend W. P., & Co., Chicago, Ill.,	25

Rice, E. B., Chicago, Ill.,	\$61 08
Standard Oil Company, Cleveland, O.,	87
Swartz, P. P., Grand Rapids, Mich.,	7 07
Sharer, E. W., Cedar Springs,	1 08
United States Express Co., New York,	1 49
Union Line, Pittsburg, Pa.,	2,587 63
Wells & French Co., Chicago, Ill.,	160 92
Whiteley, Fassler & Kelly, Springfield, Ohio,	55 56
White Line Transit Co., Buffalo, N. Y.,	19 05
Total,	\$6,980 60

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Woodruff Sleeping Cars were run north of Grand Rapids during the summer months, but nothing was paid for their use but car mileage.

This company owns and runs three chair and sleeping cars on which the rates are graded according to distance, the highest charge being \$1.50, and the lowest 25c.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Woodruff Sleeping & Parlor Coach Co., \$1,590 72

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

\$22,326.10 per annum for daily service each way.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, 544.9

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Western Union Telegraph Company owns one wire between Kalamazoo & Grand Rapids, on this company's poles, 48.6 miles.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

January 25. Edward Griffith, brakeman, LeRoy, fell between cars, coupling; lack of caution.

June 11. Henry Bartlett, conductor, Child's Mill, fell from train; purely accidental.

June 19. Patrick Shannese, section foreman, Big Rapids, walking on track; intoxicated.

July 6. Jas. Sullivan, brakeman, Kalamazoo, fell under train; accidental.

September 8. W. A. Perrine, passenger, Kalamazoo, fell under train; accidental.

December 7. J. Brandol, near Grand Rapids, trespasser, carelessness.

December 15. C. E. Vickery, brakeman, Kalkaska, fell from top of cars; lack of caution.

December 23. Mrs. A. J. Acker, passenger, Howard City, tried to get on moving train; carelessness.

INJURED.

January 13. Frank Biska and John Wilson, Child's Mill, snow plow ran into rear end of freight train.

January 26. M. Hartwell, section foreman, Hobart, struck by train; carelessness.

February 15. C. D. Brader, brakeman, Fisher, coupling cars; carelessness.

April 1. A. Menkle, brakeman, Big Rapids, coupling; lack of caution.

April 3. Geo. Mull, brakeman, Kalamazoo, coupling cars; carelessness.

April 4. J. B. Haney's boy, Grand Rapids, foot caught between cars; trespasser.

June 13. Geo. Wall, brakeman, Cedar Springs, coupling; lack of caution.

August 22. A. W. Rowe, brakeman, Nottawa, coupling; lack of caution.

August 30. J. Donnelly, brakeman, coupling; lack of caution.

September 2. Unknown child, Kalamazoo, playing on track.

September 11. J. T. Ranney, brakeman, coupling; accidental.

October 17. Geo. Henderson, brakeman, Boyne Falls; lack of caution.

October 17. J. McCarty, brakeman, Kalamazoo, coupling; lack of caution.

November 14. Gotlieb Hoffman, near Reed City, trespasser; carelessness.

November 16. I. Odell, Kalamazoo, coupling; lack of caution.

December 20. L. L. Sargeant, brakeman, Stanwood, coupling; lack of caution.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions.....				2		
Coupling cars.....		3			11	
Derailments.....						
Falling from trains.....	1	2				
Frogs.....						
Getting on and off trains.....	1					
Highway crossings.....						
Miscellaneous.....					1	
Overhead obstructions.....						
Stealing rides.....						1
Trespassers.....		1				2
Total.....	2	6		2	12	3

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	12
Same in Michigan, -	8
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, -	24
Same in Michigan, -	17
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, -	6
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, -	15
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	1
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, -	3

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF KENT, } ss.

W. O. Hughart, President, and F. A. Gorham, Auditor, of the Grand Rapids & Indiana Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

W. O. HUGHART, *President.*
F. A. GORHAM, *Auditor.*

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 28th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

GEO. O. PIERCE,
Notary Public, Kent county, Michigan.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
ALLEGAN & SOUTHEASTERN RAILROAD COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

This road is leased and operated by the Grand Rapids & Indiana Railroad Company, and all details of traffic and other particulars not given in this report are included in the report of that corporation.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, THOMAS D. MESSLER, Pittsburg.
Secretary, F. A. GORHAM, Grand Rapids.
Assistant Secretary, S. B. LIGGETT, Pittsburg.
Treasurer, W. H. BARNES, Pittsburg,

DIRECTORS.

THOMAS D. MESSLER, Pittsburg, Pa.
J. N. McCULLOUGH, Pittsburg, Pa.
WILLIAM THAW, Pittsburg, Pa.
W. O. HUGHART, Grand Rapids, Mich.
W. R. SHELBY, Grand Rapids, Mich.
F. A. GORHAM, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Term expires first Wednesday in March, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, ...	8
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, ...	3
Amount of full paid stock held in Michigan at same date, . .	\$300 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—first Wednesday in March.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.	
General offices of the company are located at Grand Rapids, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$12,405 97
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$9,595 31	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$2,810 66
Balance applicable to dividends, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$2,810 66
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$2,810 66
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	- - - - -	222 12
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	3,032 78	
	\$3,032 78	\$3,032 78

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$1,500,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$250,700.00 No. of shares, 2,507	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - - \$250,700 00	
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	250,700 00
Amount in property, - - - - - \$250,700 00	
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, 100 miles, only 11.5 miles completed, 2,507 00	

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$250,700 00
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [100 miles], - - - - -	2,507 00
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - - -	250,700 00

Cost of Equipment.

Equipment furnished by the G. R. & Ind. R. R. Co.

Cost of Road.

Total cost of road, - - - - -	\$250,700 00
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	2,507 00
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	250,700 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - -	\$3,474 15	
From through passengers, - - - -	230 46	
From express and baggage, - - - -	21 50	
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - -		\$3,726 11
Earnings per train mile run [5,757 miles], - - - -	\$0 64.7	

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$1,231 29	
From through traffic, - - - - -	7,888 16	
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -		\$8,619 45
Earnings per train mile run [8,639 miles], - - - -	\$0 99.8	
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -		\$12,345 56
Earnings per mile of road operated [11.50 miles], - - - - -	\$1,073 53	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [14,398 miles], - - - -	\$0 85.7	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - - -	\$12,345 56	
Income from all other sources:		
Telegraph, - - - - -		31 61
Miscellaneous, - - - - -		28 80
Total income from all sources, - - - - -		\$12,405 97
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - -	\$12,405 97	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—Maintenance of Way and Buildings.

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$1,538 07
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	1,148 78
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, - - - -	374 18
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, - - - - -	116 75
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	127 09
Total, - - - - -	\$3,304 87

CLASS 2.—Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$1,523 01
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	7 90
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	6 21
Total, - - - - -	\$1,536 12

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$1,009 88
Oil and waste, - - - - -	64 74
Locomotive service, - - - - -	1,230 60
Passenger train service, - - - - -	231 40
Mileage of passenger cars (debit balance), - - - - -	472 88
Freight train service, - - - - -	347 09
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	321 89
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	10 15
Agents and station service, - - - - -	873 50
Total, - - - - -	\$4,562 13

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Stationery and printing, - - - - -	\$2 30
Contingencies, - - - - -	29 59
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	160 30
Total, - - - - -	\$192 19

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$3,304 87
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	1,536 12
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	4,562 13
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	192 19
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$9,595 31
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, - - - - -	\$834 37
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [14,398 miles], - - - - -	\$0 66.6
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$9,595 31
Per centage of expenses to earnings, [77.34 %] - - - - -	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$244 40
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	0 19.5

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$250,700 00
Total assets, - - - - -	\$250,700 00

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	250,700 00
Total liabilities, - - - - -	\$250,700 00

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :

From Monteith to Allegan, September, 1871.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, .. - - - - -	11 50	
Total length completed, - - - - -		11 50
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -		11 50
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	11 50	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -		1 28
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	1 28	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		12 78
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	12 78	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 9 inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 50 lbs. - - - - -		12 78

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden trestles, - - - - 2; aggregate length, feet,	370
Total, - - - - 2 - - - - -	370

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	23
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - - - -	20
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Crossings,—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at Allegan.

Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., at Monteith.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	10
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, - - - - -	10

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	4
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	4

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials,	-	-	-	-	} Included in report of G. R. & I. R. R. Co.
Same in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	1
Average length of sections (miles),	-	-	-	-	11.5
Average number of men in each section gang,	-	-	-	-	4
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year,	-	-	-	-	5,000
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	5,000
Average number of new ties per mile of road,	-	-	-	-	434

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.),	-	-	-	-	-	6,272
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MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year,	-	-	-	-	5,759
Miles run by freight trains during the year,	-	-	-	-	8,639
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	-	-	-	-	14,398
Total train mileage,	-	-	-	-	14,398

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars,	-	-	-	-	1.11
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers, tons,	-	-	-	-	45
Average number of cars in freight trains,	-	-	-	-	294
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight, tons,	-	-	-	-	55

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried,	- 807		
Number of local passengers carried,	- 11,328		
Total number of passengers carried,	- 12,135		

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - - -	- - - - -	135,558	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - - - - -	- - - - -	11.17	
Average amount received from each passenger, - - - - -	- - - - -	- - -	\$0.30.5
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - - - -	- - - - -	- - -	0.03
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - - - -	- - - - -	- - -	0.02
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers, - - - - -	- - - - -	- - -	0.02.48
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers, - - - - -	- - - - -	- - -	0.02.75
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - - - - -	- - - - -	- - -	0.02.73

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, - - - - -	26,575	
Number of tons of local freight carried, - - - - -	3,180	
Total tons of freight carried, - - - - -	39,755	
Total mileage of through freight, - - - - -	304,292	
Total mileage of local freight, - - - - -	21,520	
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, - - - - -	325,812	
Average ton haul for through freight, - - - - -	11.45	
Average ton haul for local freight, - - - - -	6.68	
Average ton haul for all freight, - - - - -	10.94	
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - - - -	- - -	\$0.21.7
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight, - - - - -	- - -	0.02.42
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight, - - - - -	- - -	0.05.79
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, - - - - -	- - -	0.03.64

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Cent.
Grain, - - - - -	454	1.53
Flour, - - - - -	387	1.30
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - - - -	39	.13
Animals, - - - - -	182	.61
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	509	1.71
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	24,015	80.71
Coal, - - - - -	859	2.69
Plaster, - - - - -	110	.37
Salt, - - - - -	49	.16
Petroleum, - - - - -	86	.29
Lairdroad iron,—iron and steel rails, - - - - -	38	.13
Pig and bloom iron, - - - - -	123	.41
Other iron and castings, - - - - -	190	.64
Stone and brick, - - - - -	163	.55
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, - - - - -	1,520	5.11
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, - - - - -	1,031	3.46
Total tons carried, - - - - -	29,755	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?
None.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

Union Line, Pittsburgh, Penn.

South Shore Line, Indianapolis, Ind.

Great Western Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.

Erie & Pacific Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.

Commercial Express Fast Freight Line, Chicago, Ill.

Great Eastern Fast Freight Line, Montreal.

These lines run on this road and furnish their own cars for which car mileage is paid at regular rates. No preference given freight in any respect.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid each?

Included in report made by G. R. & I. R. R. Co.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

None.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Nothing.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

No service performed.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - - - 11.5

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

None.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF KENT, } ss.

W. O. Hughart, President, and F. A. Gorham, Auditor, of the Grand Rapids & Indiana Railroad Company, Lessee of Allegan & Southeastern Railroad, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

W. O. HUGHART, *President.*

F. A. GORHAM, *Auditor.*

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 28th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

GEO. C. PIERCE,

Notary Public, Kent county, Michigan.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
GRAND RAPIDS, NEWAYGO & LAKE SHORE RAILROAD
COMPANY.

For the Period Commencing January 1st, and Closing September 30, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

This road was operated under its original charter until October 1st, 1881, when it was consolidated with the Chicago & West Michigan and Grand Haven Railroad Companies, to form the Chicago & West Michigan Railway Corporation. All details of report not found here are included with those of the new corporation.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

Total income, - - - - -	\$77,596 92	\$103,584 03
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -		
Net income, - - - - -		\$25,987 11
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	36,234 76	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	\$10,247 65	
Balance forward to C. & W. M. R'y Co., - - - - -		10,247 65
	\$10,247 65	\$10,247 65

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association,	\$550,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$550,000.00, No. of shares, 5,500	
Amount paid in on common, - - - \$550,000 00	
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, -	\$550,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, -	11,956 52

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due July 1st, 1891, interest 8 per cent, payable January 1st, July 1st), - - - - -	\$576,000 00
Mortgage Bonds (due June 1st, 1905, interest 7 per cent, payable January 1st, December 1st), - - - - -	200,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$776,000 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$31,146 96
From through passengers, - - - - -	280 92
From express and baggage, - - - - -	1,028 64
From mails, - - - - -	1,504 65
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$33,961 17
Earnings per train mile run [22,200 miles], -	\$1 53

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$68,894 73
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -	\$68,894 73
Earnings per train mile run [43,078 miles], -	\$1 60
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	\$102,855 90
Earnings per mile of road operated [46 miles], - - - - -	\$2,251 82
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [65,278 miles], - - -	\$1 57.5
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - -	102,855 90
Income from all other sources:	
Telegraph, - - - - -	728 13
Total income from all sources, - - - - -	\$103,584 03
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - -	103,584 03

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$17,173 66
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	20,384 52
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	4,600 18
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, - - - - -	1,107 04
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, - - - - -	821 42
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	695 01
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$44,781 83</u>

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$2,081 18
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	2,327 91
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	7,470 09
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$11,879 18</u>

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$2,740 39
Water-supply, - - - - -	290 51
Oil and waste, - - - - -	530 10
Locomotive service, - - - - -	5,195 49
Passenger train service, - - - - -	1,126 48
Passenger and freight train supplies, - - - - -	441 96
Freight train service, - - - - -	2,117 24
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - - - -	283 21
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	112 90
Personal injuries, - - - - -	142 00
Agents and station service, - - - - -	}
Station supplies, - - - - -	
	<u>7,208 72</u>
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$17,840 31</u>

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -	\$517 50
Law expenses, - - - - -	30 90
Insurance, - - - - -	40 00
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	422 96
Contingencies, - - - - -	12 56
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	2,071 68
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$3,095 60</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$44,781 83
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	11,879 18
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	17,840 31
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	<u>3,095 60</u>
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	<u>\$77,596 92</u>

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road,	\$1,686 88
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [65,278 miles],	\$1 19
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan,	\$77,596 92
Per centage of expenses to earnings,	72.98
Net earnings per mile of road,	564 94
Net earnings per train mile,	\$0 38.5

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account,	- - - - -	}	\$1,326,000 00
Equipment account,	- - - - -		
Other investments (specifying same):			
Grand Rapids Extension,	- - - - -		\$12,131 26
Cash items:			
Due from agents and companies,	- - - - -		3,820 54
			3,820 54
Other assets:			
Materials and supplies,	- - - - -		\$56 60
Debit balances,	- - - - -		7,154 21
			\$7,210 81
Balance to Profit and Loss,	- - - - -		10,247 65
Total assets,	- - - - -		\$1,359,410 26

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock,	- - - - -	\$550,000 00
Funded debt,	- - - - -	776,000 00
Unfunded debt:		
Interest unpaid,	- - - - -	12,053 75
Vouchers and accounts,	- - - - -	21,356 51
		33,410 26
Total liabilities,	- - - - -	\$1,359,410 26

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, } ss.

Geo. C. Kimball, General Manager of the Grand Rapids, Newaygo & Lake Shore Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed)

GEO. C. KIMBALL,
General Manager.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May, A. D. 1882.

(L. S.)

N. WARD,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY
COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, WM. H. VANDERBILT, New York.
Vice President, AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York.
Secretary, E. D. WORCESTER, New York.
Treasurer, E. D. WORCESTER, New York.
General Manager, JOHN NEWELL, Cleveland.
General Superintendent, P. P. WRIGHT, New York.
Division Superintendents, { J. E. CURTIS, Toledo, Ohio.
 W. H. OANNIFF, Lansing, Mich.
 Michigan, - - - - - { T. J. CHARLESWORTH, Detroit, Mich.
 A. G. AMSDEN, Kalamazoo, Mich.
Chief Engineer, L. H. CLARKE, Cleveland.
Superintendent of Telegraph, WM. KLINE, Toledo.
Auditor, O. P. LELAND, Cleveland.
General Passenger Agent, W. P. JOHNSON, Chicago.
General Freight Agent, GEO. H. VAILLANT, Cleveland.
Attorney, ASHLEY POND, Detroit.

DIRECTORS.

WM. H. VANDERBILT, New York.
 CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York.
 WILLIAM K. VANDERBILT, New York.
 AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York,
 SAMUEL F. BARGER, New York.
 JOHN E. BURRILL, New York.
 DARIUS O. MILLS, New York.
 AMASA STONE, Cleveland, O.
 HENRY B. PAYNE, Cleveland, O.
 WILLIAM L. SCOTT, Erie, Pa.
 CHARLES M. REED, Erie, Pa.
 RASSELAS BROWN, Warren, Pa.
 ALBERT KEEP, Chicago, Ill,

Term expires May 3d, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election (1882), . . .	2,551
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, . . .	23
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, 679 shares, . . .	\$67,900
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—first Wednesday in May.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31.	
General offices of the company are located at Cleveland, O.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, ...	\$17,971,391 33 214,129 15	\$18,185,520 48
Total expense, including taxes, ...	\$11,278,429 19	
Net income, ...		\$6,907,091 29
Interest on funded debt, ...	\$2,612,230 00	
Interest on guaranteed stock, ...	53,350 00	
Rentals, ...	273,924 68	
		2,939,504 68
Balance applicable to dividends, ...		\$3,967,586 61
Dividends declared (8 per cent), ...		3,957,320 00
Balance for the year, ...		\$10,266 61
Balance (profit and loss) last year, ...		4,702,223 70
Balance forward to next year, ...	4,712,490 31	
	\$4,712,490 31	4,712,490 31

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, . . .	\$50,000,000 00
Par value of shares, ... \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$50,000,000.00;	
No. of shares, ... 50,000	
Amount paid in on common, ...	\$49,466,500 00
Amount paid in on preferred, ...	533,500 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, . . .	50,000,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by com- pany, 864.87 miles, ...	\$57,827 00

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

Date of Issue.	NAME AND CHARACTER.	Miles included in Mortgage.	When Due.	Amount Outstanding.	Rate of Interest and When Payable.
July 1, 1870	Lake Shore & Michigan Southern—Consolidated First Mortgage Sinking Fund	864	July 1, 1900	\$8,966,000	Reg'd Jan., Apr., July and Oct. Coupon Jan. and July.
April 1, 1899	Lake Shore Railway—Dividend Bonds	258	April 1, 1899	1,356,000	April and October.
Oct. 1, 1897	Cleveland, Painesville & Ash-tabula—Third Mortgage	95	Oct. 1, 1892	920,000	April and October.
May 1, 1895	Michigan Southern & Northern Indiana—First Mortgage	451	May 1, 1895	5,240,000	May and November.
July 1, 1895	Cleveland & Toledo—First Mortgage	162	July 1, 1895	1,566,000	January and July.
April 1, 1896	Cleveland & Toledo—Second Mortgage	162	April 1, 1896	849,000	April and October.
July 1, 1899	Buffalo & State Line—Mortgage	88	July 1, 1892	200,000	January and July.
Sept. 1, 1893	Buffalo & State Line—Mortgage	88	Sept. 1, 1893	200,000	March and September.
April 1, 1898	Buffalo & Erie—Mortgage	88	April 1, 1898	2,834,000	April and October.
	Total am't outstanding of the First Gen. Mort. of \$25,000,000			\$22,250,000	
Dec. 1, 1873	Lake Shore & Mich. South.—Consolidated Second Gen. Mort...	864	Dec. 1, 1903	12,138,000	June and December.
Oct. 1, 1872	Lake Shore & Michigan Southern—Bonds of 1892		Oct. 1, 1892	2,527,000	April and October.
	Total am't outstanding of the Sec'd Gen. Mort. of \$25,000,000			\$14,665,000	
Total funded debt				\$36,915,000	All 7 Per Cent.

Total amount of funded debt, - - - - - \$36,915,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Current credit balances, etc., - - - - - \$2,131,407 30

Total debt liabilities, - - - - - \$39,046,407 30

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road
[864.87 miles], - - - - - \$45,147 14

Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets
not representing permanent investments, - - - - - 37,327,543 02

Contingent liabilities as follows:

Guarantee Detroit, Monroe & Toledo First
Mortgage Bonds, 7 per cent, - - - 924,000 00

Guarantee Cincinnati & Springfield, First
Mortgage 7 per cent Bonds, - - - 1,000,000 00

1,924,000 00

Both roads take care of themselves.

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$66,500,000 00
Average cost of construction per mile of road not including sidings, [864.87 miles], - - - - -	76,890 16
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, 187 miles, - - - - -	14,378,459 92

Cost of Equipment.

Total for equipment, - - - - -	\$16,150,000 00
Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [1,177.67 miles], - - - - -	13,713 51
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, 187 miles. - - - - -	2,564,426 37

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$82,650,000 00
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	90,603 67
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	16,942,886 29

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Double track extension, 18.08 miles, - - - - -	\$248,545 05
Land, - - - - -	67,621 49
New locomotives,—38, - - - - -	377,031 00
New freight cars, 2,450, - - - - -	1,394,969 00
Any other expenditures charged to property account (specifying the same):	
New side tracks, 36.21 miles, - - - - -	330,027 02
Reduction of grade and change of line, - - - - -	142,510 70
Four new bridges, - - - - -	111,295 74

Total charges to property { Construction, \$900,000 00	
account during the year, { Equipment, - 1,772,000 00	\$2,672,000 00

Net addition to property account for the year, - - -	\$2,672,000 00
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ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$3,339,106 19
From through passengers, - - - - -	795,682 56
From express and baggage, - - - - -	364,036 22
From mails, - - - - -	699,416 54
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$5,198,241 61

Earnings per train mile run [2,910,400 miles],	\$1 78
--	--------

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$9,258,202 21
From through traffic, - - - - -	3,217,495 38
From other sources, freight department, -	184,289 65
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -	\$12,659,987 24
Earnings per train mile run [7,704,600 miles],	\$1 64
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	\$17,858,228 85
Earnings per mile of road operated [1,177.67 miles], - - - - -	\$15,164 03
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [10,615,000 miles], -	\$1 68
Proportion of earnings for Michigan:	
L. S. & M. S. proper and branches, -	2,492,523 45
Detroit, Monroe & Toledo, - - - - -	438,134 58
Kalamazoo & White Pigeon, - - - - -	111,289 43
Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids, -	154,129 66
Northern Central Michigan, - - - - -	95,738 76
	\$3,291,815 88
Rents for use of road, stations, etc., - - - - -	91,391 72
Income from all other sources, - - - - -	21,770 76
Interest and dividends on assets, - - - - -	214,129 15
Total income from all sources, - - - - -	\$18,185,520 48
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - -	\$3,291,815 88

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$963,303 12
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	414,264 44
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	288,258 72
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	130,607 65
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - - - -	63,604 90
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	313,470 76
Total, - - - - -	\$2,182,509 59

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$698,705 33
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	220,363 85
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	677,468 29
Total, - - - - -	\$1,596,537 47

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, 511,069 tons coal, 31,760 cords wood, .	\$1,225,607 87
Water-supply, ...	68,078 49
Oil and waste, ...	122,880 48
Locomotive service, ...	981,024 46
Passenger train service, ...	179,990 48
Passenger train supplies, ...	23,774 43
Freight train service, ...	580,876 16
Freight train supplies, ...	15,665 70
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), ...	489,479 09
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), ...	243,837 83
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, ...	49,721 00
Damages to property and cattle, ...	38,961 60
Personal injuries, ...	20,573 75
Agents and station service, ...	2,099,691 68
Station supplies, ...	80,020 33
Total, ...	\$6,220,183 35

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, ...	\$103,499 28
Salaries of clerks in general offices, ...	195,427 42
Law expenses, ...	46,121 13
Rents payable, ...	106,597 13
Stationery and printing, ...	69,460 01
Outside agencies and advertising, ...	250,266 35
Contingencies, ...	35,261 81
Taxes in Michigan, ...	\$64,273 26
Taxes in other States, ...	408,292 39
	472,565 65
Total, ...	\$1,279,198 78

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, ...	\$2,182,509 59
Maintenance of motive power and cars, ...	1,596,537 47
Conducting transportation, ...	6,220,183 35
General expenses, including taxes, ...	1,279,198 78
Total operating expenses and taxes, ...	\$11,278,429 19

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, ...	\$9,576 90
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [10,615,000 miles], ...	\$1 06
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan:	
L. S. & M. S. proper and branches, ...	1,564,307 43
Detroit, Monroe & Toledo, ...	289,767 01

Kalamazoo & White Pigeon, ...	\$103,975 32	
Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids, ...	151,286 67	
Northern Central Michigan, ...	78,274 30	
		\$2,187,610 73
Per centage of expenses to earnings, ...	62.76	
Net earnings per mile of road, ...	\$5,865 05	
Net earnings per train mile, ...	\$0 65.	

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, ...		\$66,500,000 00
Equipment account, ...		16,150,000 00
Other investments (specifying same):		
Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Railroad, ...	\$1,381,600 00	
White Pigeon & Kalamazoo Railroad, ...	610,000 00	
Northern Central Michigan Railroad, ...	1,357,000 00	
Interest in Jamestown and Franklin Railroad, ...	2,112,769 19	
Interest in Chicago & Canada Southern, Railroad, ...	660,000 00	
Stocks & bonds in other companies, ...	2,759,886 71	
Pacific Hotel Company, Chicago, ...	428,212 50	
		8,909,468 40
Cash items:		
Cash, ...	\$724,669 05	
Due from agents and companies, ...	994,195 23	
		1,718,864 28
Other assets:		
Materials and supplies, ...		\$1,166,890 03
Debit balances, ...		131,876 99
General office property and other real estate, ...		305,797 91
Total assets, ...		\$95,282,897 61

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, ...		\$50,000,000 00
Funded debt:		
L. S. & M. S., ...	\$36,915,000 00	
Detroit, Monroe & Toledo, ...	924,000 00	
Kalamazoo & White Pigeon, ...	600,000 00	
		38,439,000 00
Unfunded debt:		
Dividends unpaid, ...	\$1,016,005 00	
Vouchers and accounts, ...	1,115,402 30	
		2,131,407 30
Profit and loss, or income accounts, ...		4,712,490 31
Total liabilities, ...		\$95,282,897 61

Liabilities not Included in Balance Sheet.

Bonds guaranteed by this company, ...	\$1,924,000 00
Total, ...	<u>\$1,924,000 00</u>

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

The building of this road was undertaken by the State in 1837; but three years elapsed before any portion was opened for business. The first train was run—

From Monroe to Adrian, November 23, 1840.

From Adrian to Hudson, May 27, 1843.

From Hudson to Hillsdale, September 25, 1843.

The State suspended operations in building at the latter point, and in 1846 sold the road to the Michigan Southern Railroad Company, of which the present company is the successor. The extension of the road was one of the conditions of sale, and was completed as follows:

From Hillsdale to Jonesville, September, 1850.

From Jonesville to Coldwater, December, 1850.

From Coldwater to Sturgis, March, 1851.

From Sturgis to White Pigeon, July, 1851.

From White Pigeon to South Bend, Ind., October 4, 1851.

From South Bend to Laporte, Ind., January 9, 1852.

From Laporte to Ainsworth (South Chicago), February, 1852.

From Toledo to Chicago, May 22, 1852.

From Tecumseh to Manchester, 1855.

From Manchester to Jackson, July, 1857.

From Toledo to Elkhart (Air Line), May, 1857.

MAIN LINE.—BUFFALO TO CHICAGO.

Length of road completed, from—

Buffalo to Erie, ... 88.00 miles.

Erie to Cleveland, ... 95.50 miles.

Cleveland to west end Toledo bridge, via Norwalk, 111.77 miles.

West end Toledo Bridge to Toledo, ... 1.10 miles.

Toledo to Chicago, via Adrian, ... 244.12 miles.

540.49 miles.

	Miles, 100ths.	Miles, 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, ...	115 95	
Length completed in New York, ...	69 50	
Length completed in Pennsylvania, ...	44 06	
Length completed in Ohio, ...	195 01	
Length completed in Indiana, ...	101 95	
Length completed in Illinois, ...	14 02	
	<u> </u>	

Total length completed, ... 540 49

Length of double track on main line, ... 249 13

BRANCHES.		Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Elyria Junction to Milbury Junction, via Sandusky,	-	72	95
Sandusky Pier, from Junction to Old Depot,	-	3	72
Air Line Junction to Elkhart,	-	130	83
Lenawee Junction to Jackson,	-	41	98
Lenawee Junction to Monroe,	-	29	37
Palmyra to Adrian,	-	5	72
Ashtabula to Ashtabula Harbor,	-	2	33
Ashtabula to Jamestown,	-	35	98
Junction with D. A. V. & Pitts. R. R. at Dunkirk,	-	1	50
Total length of branches owned by company,	-	-	324 38
Total length of branches owned by company in Michigan,	-	77	07
Total length of road belonging to this company,	-	-	864 87
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan,	-	193	02
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated,	-	-	465 80
Same in Michigan,	-	60	15
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track,	-	-	1,579 80
Same in Michigan,	-	253	17
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.	-	-	-
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 and 65 lbs.,—entire system,	-	-	1,237 74
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 and 60 lbs.,	-	-	708 92

Proprietary Roads (owned wholly by this Company).

Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Railroad—			
Air Line Junction to Detroit,	-	62	36
Kalamazoo & White Pigeon Railroad—			
White Pigeon to Kalamazoo,	-	36	57
Northern Central Michigan Railroad—			
Jonesville to North Lansing,	-	61	14
			160 07

Roads Operated under Lease.

Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids Railroad (rental \$103,800 per year)—			
Kalamazoo to Grand Rapids,	-	58	42
Jamestown & Franklin Railroad (40 per cent of gross earnings)—			
Jamestown to Oil City,	-	50	91
Mahoning Coal Railroad (40 per cent of gross earnings)—			
Andover to Youngstown,	-	38.31 miles.	
Tyrrell Hill to Vienna,	-	2.68 miles.	
Coalburg to New York, O.,	-	0.99 miles.	
Vienna to Holiday Bank,	-	1.42 miles.	43 40
			152 73
Total length of above roads,	-	-	312 80

	Miles. 100th.	Miles. 100ths.
Total length of above roads in Michigan, ...	210	13
Total length of above roads in other States, specifying each :		
Ohio, ...	51	76
Pennsylvania, ...	50	91
Total miles of road operated by this company, ...		1,177 67
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, ...	403	15

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, ...	18; aggregate length, feet,	2,576
Combination bridges, number of, ...	1; aggregate length, feet,	305
Iron bridges, number of, ...	2; aggregate length, feet,	59
Wooden trestles, number of, ...	26; aggregate length, feet,	3,426
Total, ...	47	6,366

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, ...	397
Stone, number, ...	69

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, ...	1,169
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, ...	99

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., at Sturgis.

Fort Wayne & Jackson R. R., at near Jonesville and Jackson.

Michigan Central Air Line R. R., at Jackson.

Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific R. R., at Adrian and Raisin Centre.

Toledo & Ann Arbor R. R., near Petersburg.

Chicago & Canada Southern R. R., at Deerfield and Grosvenor.

Detroit, Hillsdale & S. W. R. R., at Manchester and Hillsdale.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State and where?

Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern R. R. at Manchester and Hillsdale.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, ...	580
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, ...	27
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, ...	2
Number of crossings of highways over railroad, ...	4
Number of crossings of highways under railroad, ...	3
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, ...	4

Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, -	None.
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?	
In process of erection.	

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	270
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	80

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	11,460
Same in Michigan, estimated 25 per cent, - - - - -	2,865

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	709
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - - \$1 10	
The total cost of same? - - - - - \$281,248 00	
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?—Michigan, - - - - -	11.81
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road: - - -	None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	74
Average length of sections, Michigan, miles, - - - - -	5.45
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	4.25
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - -	777,855
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	160,502
Average number of new ties per mile of road,—whole line, -	661
New rails put in track, whole line:	
Iron [tons 291] miles, - - - - -	3.09
Steel [tons 12,612] miles, - - - - -	123.48
Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - - - -	126.57
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Wherever required.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of trestle work replaced during the year (linear feet), —entire line, - - - - -	3,371
Timber culverts replaced with stone—number, entire line, -	3
Timber culverts replaced with timber,—number, - - - - -	14
New bridges built during the year,—number, - - - - -	4

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL.	MONTH BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
Polk, Pa.....	Howe Truss.....	Wood.....	September...	100
Irving, N. Y.....	Plate Girder.....	Iron.....	September...	180
Ceylon, O.....	Plate Girder.....	Iron.....	October.....	61
Stryker, O.....	Plate Girder.....	Iron.....	December....	180

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	378
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	154
Number of passenger cars—12-wheel, } 1st class, ... 100	
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, } 2d class and emigr't, 64	164
Number express and baggage cars, and mail cars, ...	96
Number of box freight cars, ...	8,869
Number of stock cars, ...	2,008
Number of platform cars, ...	2,061
Number of coal cars, ...	2,409
Number of conductors' way cars, ...	257
Other cars as follows:	
Pay, 2; derrick, 10; dumper, 144, ...	156
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, ...	432
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake, ...	All.
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? Westing-house, with latest improvement.	
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer,	All.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, ...	2,910,400
Miles run by freight trains during the year, ...	7,704,600
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, ...	10,615,000
Miles run by work trains during the year, ...	528,900
Miles run by switching trains, ...	4,090,000
Total train mileage, ...	15,233,900

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, ...	6
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, ...	198
Average number of cars in freight trains, ...	40
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons, ...	609

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried, Buf- falo & Chicago, - - - - -	122,155		
Number of local passengers carried, - - -	3,559,851		
Total number of pas- { West, 1,880,984 sengers carried, { East, 1,801,022	3,682,006		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - - -	207,953,215		
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - - -	56.5		
Average amount received from each passenger, - - -			1.12
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - -			0.05
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - -			0.01
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers, - - - - -			0.01.22
Average rate of fare per mile, for local pas- sengers, - - - - -			0.02.34
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - - -			0.01.98

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, -	1,299,302		
Number of tons of local freight carried, -	7,865,206		
Total tons of freight carried, - - -	9,164,508		
Total mileage of through freight, - - -	699,024,476		
Total mileage of local freight, - - -	1,322,728,883		
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, -	2,021,752,859		
Average ton haul for through freight, - - -	538.		
Average ton haul for local freight, - - -	168.20		
Average ton haul for all freight, - - -	220.60		
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - -			1.36.10
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight, - - -			0.46
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight, - - -			0.70
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, - - -			0.61

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	1,509,444	16.47
Flour, - - - - -	347,865	3.80
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - -	242,430	2.64
Animals, - - - - -	563,555	6.15
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	375,654	4.10
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	1,015,199	11.08
Coal, - - - - -	1,592,070	17.37
Plaster, - - - - -	25,460	.28

	Tons.	Per Cent.
Salt, - - - - -	74,780	.82
Petroleum, - - - - -	307,672	3.36
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails, - - - - -	160,406	1.75
Pig and bloom iron, - - - - -	273,613	2.98
Other iron and castings, - - - - -	398,471	4.35
Ores, - - - - -	180,037	1.96
Stone, sand, and brick, - - - - -	289,673	3.16
Manufactures, - - - - -	413,324	4.51
*Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, -	1,394,855	15.22
Total tons carried, - - - - -	9,164,508	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American, United States, Union.

American pays \$168 per day for 24,000 lbs. through freight between Cleveland and Buffalo, and from 15 to 75c. per 100 lbs. for way. United States pays \$250 per day for 16,000 lbs. through freight between Cleveland & Chicago, and from 10 to 70c. per 100 lbs. for way.

Cars furnished by railway company.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs, of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

Red Line, Buffalo, N. Y.

White Line, Buffalo, N. Y.

Hoosac Tunnel Line, Rochester, N. Y.

South Shore Line, Cleveland, O.

Midland Line, Cleveland, O.

Co-operative lines. Each railroad company interested furnishes its quota of cars, and shares in earnings and expenses.

Merchants' Despatch, New York, N. Y.

Empire Line, Philadelphia, Pa.

Stock companies. Receive the current rate of mileage, $\frac{1}{2}$ c., on their cars, and a commission on all business they secure. Maintain their own cars.

The above are all considered fast freight lines, and are treated alike as to speed, order of transportation, etc.

* Includes:

Lime.....	45,866 tons.
Cement.....	27,373 tons.
Coke.....	83,645 tons.
Miscellaneous.....	1,237,973 tons.
	1,394,855 tons

What amount have you paid other corporations, car loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Merchants' Despatch, New York, ...	112,863 39
Empire Line, Philadelphia, ...	96,048 62
Standard Oil Company, Cleveland, ...	18,522 26
	\$227,434 27

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Sleeping cars and drawing-room cars; owned by the New York Central Sleeping Car Company.

They put on their cars at their own cost and maintain the interior, receiving therefor the current rates for berths and seats.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Nothing.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

Main line, twice daily each way in postal cars; branches, once in baggage cars.

Route 6,052, Buffalo & Chicago, ...	\$340,743 44
Route 6,052, Buffalo R. P. O. cars, ...	118,471 24
Route 21,007, Elyria and Millbury, ...	38,979 60
Route 21,007, Elyria R. P. O. cars, ...	10,503 60
Route 21,045, Toledo & Elkhart, ...	58,009 64
Route 21,045, Toledo R. P. O. cars, ...	21,496 00
Route 8,045, Ashtabula & Oil City, ...	5,240 44
Route 21,062, Mahoning Coal R., ...	2,826 52
Route 24,001, Toledo & Detroit, ...	10,987 96
Route 24,002, Monroe & Adrian, ...	2,441 24
Route 24,003, Adrian & Jackson, ...	3,110 28
Route 24,004, W. Pigeon & Grand Rapids, ...	8,809 28
Route 24,005, Jonesville & Lansing, ...	2,913 96
Route 24,036, Chicago & Canada Southern Railway, ...	3,787 04
Total, ...	\$628,320 24

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company,—wires. 1,327

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Western Union, 7,874.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

January 14. P. Moran, trespasser, G. T. Junction, ran between cars while switching; own fault.

January 20. W. Pettit, fireman, Clayton, jumped from engine in motion; own fault.

March 16. J. Frazier, trespasser, Detroit, struck by an engine; own fault.

March 30. W. Molkowski, trespasser, Ecorces, struck by an engine, drunk; own fault.

April 21. J. Bradley, trespasser, Coldwater, jumped on train, fell; own fault.

May 21. C. Adams, trespasser, Coldwater, jumped on train, fell; own fault.

June 27. P. Shaughnessy, tramp, Jackson, drunk on track, run over; own fault.

September 24. E. Perry, switchman, Detroit, asleep on track, head cut off; own fault.

October 3. G. Malorey, tramp, near Batavia, walking on track, struck by an engine; own fault.

November 1. J. Kamsky, mason, Detroit, struck by a car; unavoidable.

November 27. A. Miller, tramp, Riga, jumped off train in motion; own fault.

November 28. H. Hunt, trespasser, Detroit, suicide, threw himself under train.

December 6. A. Schultze, trespasser, Detroit, drunk, struck by engine; own fault.

December 28. A. Jones, tramp, Springville, walking on track; own fault.

December 30. M. F. Jordan, trespasser, Hudson, driving across track; own fault.

INJURED

January 13. O. A. Dickenson, fireman, Blissfield, fell from engine tank, head severely injured; accidental.

January 23. F. Stoner, brakeman, Monroe, slipped, struck by pilot of engine, leg broken; own fault.

January 24. E. R. Sullivan, yardmaster, Grand Rapids, coupling cars, badly squeezed; own fault.

February 5. A. G. Ernsham, brakeman, Ecorces, coupling cars, hand badly crushed; own fault.

February 5. O. Lovejoy, fireman, Adrian, coupling cars, chest injured, ribs broken; own fault.

February 18. L. Hubert, switchman, Kalamazoo, coupling cars, fingers amputated; own fault.

March 1. J. Calkins, brakeman, Jackson, coupling cars, hand smashed; own fault.

March 6. C. Fenwick, brakemann, D. & M. Junction, coupling cars, badly crushed; own fault.

March 12. G. W. Barney, freight conductor, G. T. Junction, coupling cars, thumb off; own fault.

March 16. R. Malhum, tramp, Detroit, struck by engine, internal injury; own fault.

April 10. A. W. Sawyer, tramp, Monroe, struck by hand car, internal injury; own fault.

April 12. O. J. Jones, brakeman, Monroe, coupling cars, head caught, concussion of brain; own fault.

May 18. T. Cushesky, Mich. C. W. Co., G. T. Junction, repairing cars, cars pushed over him, internally injured; own fault.

May 30. G. W. Davis, telegraph repairer, Deerfield, thrown from R. R. velocipede, leg broken; own fault.

June 13. A. Tate, switchman, Kalamazoo, coupling cars, hand badly smashed; own fault.

July 6. A. S. Wells, yardmaster, Jackson, coupling cars, collar bone broken; own fault.

July 11. J. Burnes, tramp, Alexis Junction, drunk, asleep on track, foot off; own fault.

July 16. M. McCarty, switchman, Adrian, coupling cars, hand smashed; own fault.

July 22. J. Shean, switchman, D. & M. Junction, coupling cars, finger off; own fault.

July 31. J. Eil, C. S. switchman, Wyandotte, attempt to cross track ahead of train, struck by engine, arm broken; own fault.

August 29. J. H. Schott, brakeman, Sturgis, fell off top of car, wrist broken, hip-bruised; own fault.

September 1. T. Grootnet, fireman, Hilliard's, coupling cars; hand crushed; own fault.

September 5. J. Bossenger, engineer, Chandler's, attempting to put out fire fell from top of car, two ribs and shoulder broken; unavoidable.

September 9. J. Hayes, passenger, near Quincy, drunk, fell off train, head badly bruised; own fault.

September 22. W. J. Waller, switchman, G. T. Junction, coupling cars, hand smashed; own fault.

September 22. C. Miller, switchman, G. T. Junction, fell under hand-car, internal injury; own fault.

October 13. J. C. Norcutt, freight conductor, Bronson, attempting to get off train, fell, foot amputated; own fault.

October 24. F. Wagner, tramp, Jackson, run over by engine, both legs cut off; own fault.

November 1. Miss A. Cook, trespasser, Detroit, tired of life, threw herself under train, leg amputated; own fault.

November 3. E. Odeen, fireman, White Pigeon, attempting to board passing train, legs cut off; own fault.

November 12. E. Smith, yardmaster, Detroit, coupling cars, leg smashed; own fault.

November 26. D. Sample, passenger, Clayton, jumped from train, hand broken; own fault.

December 19. F. Smith, switchman, White Pigeon, coupling cars, hand smashed; own fault.

December 20. J. R. Parsell, tramp, Grand Trunk Junction, struck by an engine, leg broken; own fault.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions						
Coupling cars					16	.....
Derailments						
Falling from trains				1	1	.....
Frogs						
Getting on and off trains		1	2	1	2	.....
Highway crossings			1	.....	.....	1
Miscellaneous		2	.....	.....	6	.....
Overhead obstructions						
Stealing rides						
Trespassers			9	.....	.....	6
Total		3	12	2	25	7

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, .	—
Same for Michigan, .	15
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line,	—
Same for Michigan, .	34
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, .	2
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, .	47
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, .	4
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, .	18
Suicides in Michigan, .	1

STATE OF OHIO, }
COUNTY OF CUYAHOGA, } ss.

John Newell, General Manager, and C. P. Leland, Auditor, of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

JOHN NEWELL,
C. P. LELAND,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 21st day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

NICHOLAS BARTLETT,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DETROIT, HILLSDALE & SOUTHWESTERN RAILWAY
COMPANY,

*For the Period commencing September 19, 1881, and ending December 31,
1881.*

[LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY, LESSEES.]

GENERAL REMARKS.

The road was operated by the corporation owning it until September 19, 1881, when it was leased to the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company. For corporate organization and other particulars not included here see the report of the Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern Railway Company for the portion of the year previous to its lease.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	-	\$19,115 56
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	-	\$21,153 11
Net deficit, - - - - -	-	\$2,037 55
Balance for the year, - - - - -	\$2,037 55	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	-	\$2,037 55
	\$2,037 55	\$2,037 55

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$7,157 39
From express and baggage, - - - - -	797 78

From mails, - - - - -	\$756 03
From other sources, passenger department, -	Nothing.
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$8,711 20.

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$10,404 36
Total earnings freight department, - - - - -	\$10,404 36
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	\$19,115 56
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - - - -	\$19,115 56
Total income from all sources, - - - - -	\$19,115 56
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - -	\$19,115 56

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$4,690 62
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	2,490 84
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	1,186 54
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	847 69
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - - - -	19 45
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	188 96
Total, - - - - -	\$9,424 10

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$2,650 83
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	303 46
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	149 25
Total, - - - - -	\$3,103 54

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$2,056 99
Oil and waste, - - - - -	190 82
Locomotive service, - - - - -	1,911 75
Passenger train service, - - - - -	677 93
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	18 42
Freight train service, - - - - -	536 07
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	24 44
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - - - -	755 83
Agents and station service, - - - - -	1,293 30
Station supplies, - - - - -	291 57
Total, - - - - -	\$7,757 12

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$523 78
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	344 57
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$868 35</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$9,424 10
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	3,103 54
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	7,757 12
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	868 35
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	<u>\$21,153 11</u>

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

	MAIN LINE.	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -		64 80	
Total length completed, - - - - -			64 80
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -			64 80
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -		64 80	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -			3 33
Same in Michigan, - - - - -		3 33	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -			68 13
Same in Michigan, - - - - -		68 13	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.			
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard —, - - - - -			68 13

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden trestles, - - - 22; aggregate length, - - -	3,357
Total, - - - - - 22 - - - - -	<u>3,357</u>

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	58
'Tile, number, - - - - -	2

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - - - -	146
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Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Toledo & Ann Arbor R. R., at Pittsfield.

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at Manchester and Hillsdale.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where?

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at Hillsdale.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	64
Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - - - -	1
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - - - -	1
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions, -	Yes.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	14
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	14

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - - - -	120
Total miles, - - - - -	120

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	8
Average length of sections,—miles, - - - - -	8
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	3
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - -	3,769
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	3,769
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - - -	58
New rails put in track—second hand rail:	
Iron [tons 69 $\frac{1,901}{10,000}$], miles, - - - - -	0.73
Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - - - -	0.73
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Wherever needed.	

STATE OF OHIO, }
COUNTY OF CUYAHOGA, } ss.

P. P. Wright, General Superintendent, and C. P. Leland, Auditor, of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Co., Lessee of the Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern Railroad being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

P. P. WRIGHT,
C. P. LELAND.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 25th day of July, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

N. BARTLETT,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DETROIT, MONROE & TOLEDO RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

[OWNED AND OPERATED BY THE LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN
RAILWAY COMPANY.]

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, AMASA STONE, Cleveland, Ohio.
Secretary and Treasurer, C. P. LELAND, Cleveland, Ohio.
General Manager, JOHN NEWELL, Cleveland, Ohio.
General Superintendent, P. P. WRIGHT, Cleveland, Ohio.
Division Superintendent, T. J. CHARLESWORTH, Detroit, Mich.
Chief Engineer, L. H. OLARKE, Cleveland, Ohio.
Superintendent of Telegraph, WM. KLINE, Toledo, Ohio.
Auditor, C. P. LELAND, Cleveland, Ohio.
General Passenger Agent, W. P. JOHNSON, Chicago, Ill.
General Freight Agent, GEO. H. VAILLANT, Cleveland, Ohio.
Attorney, ASHLEY POND, Detroit, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York, N. Y.
E. D. WORCESTER, New York, N. Y.
W. L. SCOTT, Erie, Pa.
AMASA STONE, Cleveland, Ohio.
H. B. PAYNE, Cleveland, Ohio.
CHAS. PAINE, New York, N. Y.
ADDISON HILLS, Cleveland, Ohio.
C. P. LELAND, Cleveland, Ohio.
ALBERT KEEP, Chicago, Ill.

[One vacancy.]

Term expires when successors are elected.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - - 2
 Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - - 1
 Amount of full paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - \$100 00
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—fourth Tuesday in April.
 Fiscal year of company ends calendar year.
 General offices of the company are located at Cleveland, O.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$527,384 22
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$339,163 86	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$188,220 36
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	64,680 00	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$123,540 36
Balance to accounts of L. S. & M. S. Railway Co., lessee and owner, - - - - -	\$123,540 36	
	\$123,540 36	\$123,540 36

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.*

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$414,100 00
Par value of shares, - - - - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$414,100.00 No. of shares, 4,141	
Amount paid in on common, - - - -	\$414,100 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	414,100 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by com- pany, - - - - -	6,640 47

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1906, interest 7 per cent, payable February and August, - - - - -	\$924,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$924,000 00
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$924,000 00

* Entire capital stock, except one share, owned by L. S. & M. S. R'y Co.

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [62.36 miles],	\$14,832 22
---	-------------

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction,	\$1,381,600 00
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [62.36 miles],	22,155 22
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	1,196,381 88

Cost of Equipment.

Owned and reported by L. S. & M. S. R'y Co.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,	\$1,381,600 00
Average cost of same per mile,	22,155 22
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	1,196,381 88

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Land in Detroit,	\$36,000 00
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations,	30,828 82
Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables,	6,876 20
Any other expenditures charged to property account (specifying the same):	
New river dock,	12,294 98
Total charges to property account during the year,	\$86,000 00
Net addition to property account for the year,	\$86,000 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers,	\$105,473 56
From express and baggage,	7,008 08
From mails,	10,987 96
Total earnings, passenger department,	\$123,469 60
Earnings per train mile run [70,887 miles],	\$1 74

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic,	\$403,914 62
Total earnings, freight department,	\$403,914 62
Total transportation earnings,	\$527,384 22

Earnings per train mile run [182,462 miles],	-	\$2 21.3	
Earnings per mile of road operated [65 miles],	-	\$8,113 60	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [253,349 miles],	-	\$2 08.1	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,	-	\$438,134 58	
Total income from all sources,			\$527,384 22
Proportion of income for Michigan,	-	\$438,134 58	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track,	-	\$43,233 69
Renewal of rails,	-	20,181 80
Renewal of ties,	-	14,248 18
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards,	-	1,319 39
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs,	-	2,777 07
Repairs of buildings,	-	3,059 08
Total,	-	\$84,819 21

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives,	-	\$18,063 76
Repairs of passenger cars,	-	5,387 41
Repairs of freight cars,	-	16,056 65
Total,	-	\$39,507 82

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	-	\$35,967 59
Water-supply,	-	1,524 64
Oil and waste,	-	3,586 21
Locomotive service,	-	25,740 85
Passenger train service,	-	5,273 84
Passenger train supplies,	-	685 60
Freight train service,	-	17,034 50
Freight train supplies,	-	474 65
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance),	-	14,344 84
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating),	-	7,175 32
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	-	1,476 67
Damages to property and cattle,	-	1,160 24
Personal injuries,	-	632 86
Agents and station service,	-	61,545 71
Station supplies,	-	2,373 23
Total,	-	\$178,996 75

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Salaries of clerks in general offices,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Law expenses,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$8,701 84
Stationery and printing,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,371 20
Outside agencies and advertising,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,056 80
Contingencies,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,330 64
Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,054 77
Taxes in other States,—Ohio estimated,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$10,324 83
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,000 00
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,324 83
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$35,840 08

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$84,819 21
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39,507 82
Conducting transportation,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	178,996 75
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,840 08
Total operating expenses and taxes,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$339,163 86

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road,	\$5,217 90
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run,	
for trains earning revenue [253,349 miles],	\$1 33.8
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for	
Michigan, -	\$289,767 01
Per centage of expenses to earnings, [64.31]	
Net earnings per mile of road,	\$2,895 70
Net earnings per train mile,	0 74.3

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,381,600 00
Total assets,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,381,600 00

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$414,100 00
Funded debt,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	924,000 00
Lake Shore & M. S. R'y Co., balance in account,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43,500 00
Total liabilities,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,381,600 00

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :

From Monroe to Detroit, December 25, 1857.

From Monroe to Toledo, July 1857.

MAIN LINE.					Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	54	67
Length completed in Ohio,	-	-	-	-	7	69
Total length completed,	-	-	-	-	-	62 36
Total length of road belonging to this company,	-	-	-	-	-	62 36
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	54	67
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated,	-	-	-	-	-	18 94
Same in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	16	53
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track,	-	-	-	-	-	81 30
Same in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	71	20
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.						
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs.,	-	-	-	-	-	56 22
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs.	-	-	-	-	-	25 08

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 8; aggregate length, feet,	-	1,008
Wooden trestles, number of, 2; aggregate length, feet,	-	658
Total,	16	1,666

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number,	-	76
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan,	-	155
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year,	-	14

Crossings,—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Chicago & Canada Southern R. R., at Chandler.

Michigan Central R. R., at Grand Trunk Junction.

Detroit & Bay City R. R., near Grand Trunk Junction.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection,	103
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Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen,	19
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Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?	Yes.
--	------

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line,	13
Same in Michigan,	11

Employés.

Reported with those of L. S. & M. S. R'y Co.

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	103
What is the average cost per rod? - - -	\$1 10
The total cost of same? - - - -	\$36,256 00
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? - - - -	2 26
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - -	9
Average length of sections (miles), - - -	6.08
Average number of men in each section gang, - - -	5
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, ..	28,697
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - -	26,854
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - -	460
New rails put in track:	
Iron [tons 74.72] miles,—second hand rail, - - -	1.72
Steel [tons 934.37] miles, - - -	9.91
Total miles of track laid with cut rails, - - -	11.63
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Wherever needed, in main track, and in new side track at Detroit, Grand Trunk Junction, etc.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Timber culverts replaced with timber, - - - -	1
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MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	70,887
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	182,462
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	253,349
Miles run by work trains during the year, - - -	16,489
Miles run by switching trains, - - - -	140,702
Total train mileage, - - - -	410,540

Passenger Traffic.

Included with report of L. S. & M. S. R'y Co.

Freight Traffic.

Included in report of L. S. & M. S. R'y Co.

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

Included in report of L. S. & M. S. R'y Co.

STATE OF OHIO, }
COUNTY OF CUYAHOGA, } ss.

Amasa Stone, President, O. P. Leland, Secretary, of the Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Railroad Co., being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

AMASA STONE,
C. P. LELAND.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 20th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

NICHOLAS BARTLETT,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
KALAMAZOO, ALLEGAN & GRAND RAPIDS RAILROAD
COMPANY.

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

This road is leased to the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company for \$103,800.00 per annum, which rental is made up as follows:

Interest on bonds, \$840,000, at 8 per cent, - - - -	\$67,200 00
Dividend on stock, \$610,000, at 6 per cent, - - - -	36,600 00
	\$103,800 00

The lessee also pays the taxes.

This road is operated as a part of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway system of 1,177.67 miles. All statistics not given here are included in the annual report of that company.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, J. H. WADE, Cleveland, Ohio.

Secretary, H. B. PAYNE, Cleveland, Ohio.

Treasurer, W. S. JONES, Cleveland, Ohio.

DIRECTORS.

J. H. WADE, Cleveland, O.

A. G. AMSDEN, Kalamazoo, Mich.

H. B. PAYNE, Cleveland, O.

J. M. JONES, Cleveland, O.

C. P. LELAND, Cleveland O.

W. S. JONES, Cleveland, O.

J. P. PERKINS, Cleveland, O.

GEO. F. ELY, Cleveland, O.

J. H. WADE, JR., Cleveland, O.

Term expires 1st Wednesday in May, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	33
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	15
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$210,100
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—first Wednesday in May.	
Fiscal year of company ends calendar year.	
General offices of the company are located at Cleveland, O.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -		\$154,129 66
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$151,286 67	
Net income, - - - - -		\$2,842 99
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	67,200 00	
Deficit, - - - - -	64,357 01	
Dividends declared (6 per cent). - - - - -	\$36,600 00	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	\$100,957 01	
Balance to accounts L. S. & M. S. R'y Co., - - - - -		100,957 01
	\$100,957 01	\$100,957 01

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$610,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$610,000.00, No. of shares, 6,100	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$610,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, -	\$610,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, 58.4½ miles, - - - - -	\$10,441 00

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1888, interest 8 per cent, payable January and July), - - - - -	\$840,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$840,000 00
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$840,000 00

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road
[58.42 miles], - - - - - \$14,378 00

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - - - \$1,450,000 00

Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including
sidings), [58.42 miles], - - - - - 24,820 00

Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - - - 1,450,000 00

Cost of Equipment.

Owned and reported by L. S. & M. S. R'y Co., Lessee.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - - \$1,450,000 00

Average cost of same per mile, - - - - - 24,820 00

Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - - 1,450,000 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - - \$59,102 82

From express and baggage, - - - - - 1,497 10

From mails, - - - - - 5,435 51

From other sources, passenger department, - - - - - Nothing.

Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - - \$66,035 43

Earnings per train mile run [74,920 miles], - - - - - \$0 88.1

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - - \$88,094 23

Total earnings, freight department, - - - - - \$88,094 23

Earnings per train mile run [71,991 miles], - - - - - \$1 22.3

Total transportation earnings, - - - - - \$154,129 66

Earnings per mile of road operated [58.42
miles], - - - - - \$2,638 25

Earnings per train mile run, from all trains
earning revenue [146,911 miles], - - - - - \$1 04.9

Proportion of earnings for Michigan,—all, - - - - - 154,129 66

Total income from all sources, - - - - - \$154,129 66

Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - - 154,129 66

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, ...	\$26,546 98
Renewal of rails, ...	15,737 70
Renewal of ties, ...	11,408 19
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, ...	2,736 98
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, ...	909 15
Repairs of buildings, ...	2,359 01
Total, ...	\$59,698 01

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, ...	\$8,064 62
Repairs of passenger cars, ...	5,693 92
Repairs of freight cars, ...	6,335 20
Total, ...	\$20,093 74

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, ...	\$10,511 66
Water-supply, ...	573 91
Oil and waste, ...	1,048 08
Locomotive service, ...	8,415 50
Passenger train service, ...	4,163 00
Passenger train supplies, ...	200 37
Freight train service, ...	8,686 00
Freight train supplies, ...	240 00
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), ...	4,192 34
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), ...	3,825 00
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, ...	431 56
Damages to property and cattle, ...	339 08
Personal injuries, ...	184 96
Agents and station service, ...	17,986 97
Station supplies, ...	693 58
Total, ...	\$61,492 01

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, ...	}	\$2,543 15
Salaries of clerks in general offices, ...		
Law expenses, ...		400 74
Rents, ...		961 05
Stationery and printing, ...		601 11
Outside agencies and advertising, ...		2,142 41
Contingencies, ...		308 26
Taxes in Michigan, ...		3,046 19
Total, ...		\$10,002 91

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$59,698 01
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	20,093 74
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	61,492 01
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	10,002 91
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$151,286 67
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, - - - - -	\$2,589 64
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [146,911 miles], - - - - -	\$1 02.9
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$151,286 67
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - 98.16	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$48 61
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 02

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	1,450,000 00
Total assets, - - - - -	\$1,450,000 00

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$610,000 00
Funded debt, - - - - -	840,000 00
Total liabilities, - - - - -	\$1,450,000 00

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :
From Kalamazoo to Grand Rapids, March 1, 1869.

MAIN LINE.

Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	58 42
Total length completed, - - - - -	58 42
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - - - -	58 42
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	58 42
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	9 55
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	9 55
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	67 97
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	67 97
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.	

Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs.,	6	96
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 50 and 60 lbs.,	61	01

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of,	1;	aggregate length, feet,	180
Combination bridges, number of,	1;	aggregate length, feet,	305
Total,	2		485

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number,	40
Stone, number,	3

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan,	142
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year,	23

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Michigan Central R. R., at Kalamazoo.

Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., at Plainwell and Grand Rapids.

Grand Haven R. R., at Allegan.

Chicago & West Michigan R. R., at near Grandville.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection,	69
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen,	2
Number of crossings of highways under railroad,	1
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions,	Yes.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line,	14
Same in Michigan,	14

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	116
What is the average cost per rod?	\$1 10
The total cost of same?	\$40,832 00
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?	.09
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	13
Average length of sections,—miles,	-	-	-	-	4.5
Average number of men in each section gang,	-	-	-	-	3.9
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year,	-	-	-	-	25,747
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan,	-	-	-	-	25,747
Average number of new ties per mile of road,	-	-	-	-	440
New rails put in track :					
Iron [tons $297 \frac{74}{100}$] miles, second hand rail,	-	-	-	-	3.32
Steel [tons $331 \frac{788}{1,000}$] miles,	-	-	-	-	3.52
Total miles of track laid with cut rails,	-	-	-	-	6.93
Between what points are new rails laid :					
Wherever needed.					

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year,	-	-	-	-	74,920
Miles run by freight trains during the year,	-	-	-	-	71,991
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	-	-	-	-	146,911
Miles run by work trains during the year,	-	-	-	-	12,514
Miles run by switching trains,	-	-	-	-	23,862
Total train mileage,	-	-	-	-	183,287

STATE OF OHIO, }
COUNTY OF CUYAHOGA, } ss.

Jeptha H. Wade, President of the Kalamazoo, Allegan & Grand Rapids Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed)

JEPHTHA H. WADE.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 20th day of April, A. D. 1882.

(L. S.)

NICHOLAS BARTLETT,

Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
KALAMAZOO & WHITE PIGEON RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company owns the entire issue of capital stock (\$230,900) of this road, and pays interest upon its bonds \$44,000.00 per annum, the same as upon its own funded debt.

This road is operated as a branch of the L. S. & M. S. R'y, and all statistics, etc., not here given, are included in the report of that company.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JOHN NEWELL, Cleveland.

Secretary and Treasurer, C. P. LELAND, Cleveland.

DIRECTORS.

JOHN NEWELL, Cleveland, Ohio.

E. D. WORCESTER, New York, N. Y.

D. P. CLAY, Grand Rapids, Mich.

J. H. WADE, Cleveland, Ohio.

AMASA STONE, Cleveland, Ohio.

JAMES MASON, Cleveland, Ohio.

A. G. AMSDEN, Kalamazoo, Mich.

Term expires when successor is elected.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - 1 (L. S. & M. S. R'y Co.)

Fiscal year of company ends, calendar year.

General offices of the company are located at L. S. & M. S. General Office, Cleveland.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -		\$111,289 43
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$103,975 32	
Net income, - - - - -		\$7,314 11
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	44,000 00	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	\$36,685 89	
Balance to account of L. S. & M. S. R'y Co., - - - - -		36,685 89
	\$36,685 89	\$36,685 89

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$230,900 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$230,900.00, No.	
of shares, - - - - - 2,309	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$230,900 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, - - - - -	230,900 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company [36.57 miles], - - - - -	6,295 00

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due July 1, 1890, interest 7 per cent, payable January and July), - - - - -	\$400,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds (due July 1, 1887, interest 8 per cent, payable January and July), - - - - -	100,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds (due July 1, 1887, interest 8 per cent, payable January and July), - - - - -	100,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$600,000 00
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$600,000 00
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [36.57 miles], - - - - -	16,357 65

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$610,000 00
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings) [36.57 miles], - - - - -	16,926 78
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - - -	610,000 00

Cost of Equipment.

Owned and reported by L. S. & M. S. R'y.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$610,000 00
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	16,926 78
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	610,000 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$42,798 58
From express and baggage, - - - - -	1,324 71
From mails, - - - - -	3,373 77
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$47,497 96
Earnings per train mile run [47,795 miles], - - - - -	\$0 99.4

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$63,792 37
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -	63,792 37
Earnings per train mile run [49,316 miles], - - - - -	\$1 29.3
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	\$111,289 43
Earnings per mile of road operated [36.57 miles], - - - - -	\$3,043 19
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [97,111 miles], - - - - -	\$1 14.6
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,—all, - - - - -	\$111,289 43
Total income from all sources, - - - - -	\$111,289 43
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - -	111,289 43

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$16,601 95
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	12,047 73
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	7,190 43
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, - - - - -	1,875 62
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - - - -	532 25
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	1,777 01
Total, - - - - -	\$40,024 99

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$5,149 05
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	3,632 80
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	4,348 40
Total, - - - - -	\$13,130 25

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$7,600 00
Water-supply, - - - - -	268 65
Oil and waste, - - - - -	756 84
Locomotive service, - - - - -	6,076 98
Passenger train service, - - - - -	3,013 08
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	144 69
Freight train service, - - - - -	6,290 00
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	162 00
Mileage of freight cars (debt balance), - - - - -	3,027 36
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - - - -	2,765 70
Damages and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	311 64
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	244 86
Personal injuries, - - - - -	133 56
Agents and station service, - - - - -	12,988 71
Station supplies, - - - - -	500 85
Total, - - - - -	\$44,284 92

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - - - -	}	\$1,836 45
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -		
Law Expenses, - - - - -	-	289 38
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	-	434 07
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -	-	1,547 07
Contingencies, - - - - -	-	222 60
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	-	2,205 59
Total, - - - - -	-	\$6,535 16

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$40,024 99
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	13,130 25
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	44,284 92
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	6,535 16
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$103,975 32
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, - - - - -	\$2,843 18
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [97,111 miles), - - - - -	\$1 07

Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for	
Michigan, - - - - -	\$103,975 32
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - - -	93.44
Net earnings per mile of road, - - -	\$200 01
Net earnings per train mile, - - -	\$0 07.6

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$610,000 00
Total assets, - - - - -	\$610,000 00

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$230,900 00
Funded debt, - - - - -	600,000 00
Total liabilities, - - - - -	\$830,900 00

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:
From White Pigeon to Kalamazoo, May 3, 1867.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	36 57	
Total length completed, - - - - -		36 57
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -		36 57
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	36 57	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -		4 90
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	4 90	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		41 47
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	41 47	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches,		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs., - - - - -		4 95
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 45, 50 and 60 lbs., - - - - -		36 52
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -		36 57
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - -	36 57	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan,

Wooden bridges, number of, 1; aggregate length, feet,	-	234
Wooden trestles, number of, 1; aggregate length, feet,	-	185
Total,	- - - 2 - - - - -	419

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number,	- - - - -	37
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan,	- - - -	95
Number of cattle-guards renewed during the year,	- -	16

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Michigan Central R. R., at Three Rivers.

Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., at Schoolcraft.

Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., at Kalamazoo.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection,	- - - - -	49
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen,	- - - -	1
Number of crossings of highways over railroad,	- - - -	1
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions,	-	Yes.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line,	- - - - -	7
Same in Michigan,	- - - - -	7

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?		73
What is the average cost per rod?	- - - - \$1 10	
The total cost of same?	- - - - 25,696 00	
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?		.06
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	- - -	None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	- - - -	8
Average length of sections,—miles,	- - - -	4.6
Average number of men in each section gang,	- - - -	4
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year,	- -	16,222

Number of new ties put in track in Michigan,	-	-	-	16,222
Average number of new ties per mile of road,	-	-	-	443
New rails put in track,—second hand rail:				
Iron [tons $189 \frac{94}{100}$] miles,	-	-	-	3 12
Steel [tons $211 \frac{651}{1,000}$] miles,	-	-	-	2 24
Total miles of track laid with new rails,	-	-	-	4 41
Between what points were new rails laid:				
Wherever needed.				

Bridges and Culverts.

Timber culverts replaced with timber,—number,	-	-	-	3
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MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.*Train Mileage.*

Miles run by passenger trains during the year,	-	-	-	47,795
Miles run by freight trains during the year,	-	-	-	49,316
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	-	-	-	97,111
Miles run by work trains during the year,	-	-	-	7,983
Miles run by switching trains,	-	-	-	11,930
Total train mileage,	-	-	-	117,024

STATE OF OHIO, }
COUNTY OF CUYAHOGA, } ss.

John Newell, President, C. P. Leland, Secretary, of the Kalamazoo & White Pigeon Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

JOHN NEWELL,
C. P. LELAND.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 21st day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

NICHOLAS BARTLETT,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
NORTHERN CENTRAL MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The entire sum required for the construction of this road was advanced by the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company.

The road constitutes the Lansing division of the line operated by the company, and all statistics and answers to questions omitted herein are supplied and included in the report made by the L. S. & M. S. R'y Company.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

Same as L. S. & M. S. R'y, owner.

DIRECTORS.

AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York, N. Y.
E. D. WORCESTER, New York, N. Y.
W. H. BROCKWAY, Albion, Mich.
S. V. IRWIN, Albion, Mich.
T. J. CHARLESWORTH, Lansing, Mich.
JOHN NEWELL, Chicago, Ill.
W. J. BAXTER, Jonesville, Mich.
H. B. PAYNE, Cleveland, Ohio.
I. M. CRANE, Eaton Rapids, Mich.
W. O. DONOUGHUE, Albion, Mich.

Term expires May 1, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, . 1 (L. S. & M. S. R'y Co.)
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.
General offices of the company are located at Cleveland, O.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	-	\$95,738 56
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$78,274 30	
Net income, - - - - -	-	\$17,464 26
Balance for the year, - - - - -	-	\$17,464 26
Balance to L. S. & M. S. Railway accounts, -	\$17,464 26	
	\$17,464 26	\$17,464 26

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$610,000 00
Par value of shares (all owned by L. S. and M. S. R'y Co.,)	-
Amount paid in on shares not issued (Num- ber, 6,100), - - - - -	\$610,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$610,000 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - - -	\$610,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by com- pany (61.14 miles), - - - - -	9,977 12

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1903, interest 8 per cent, payable May and November), all owned by L. S. & M. S. R'y Co., none ever sold, - - - - -	\$1,525,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$1,525,000 00
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$1,525,000 00
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [61.14 miles], - - - - -	\$24,942 75

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$1,357,000 00
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [61.14 miles], - - - - -	22,195 00
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - - -	1,357,000 00

Cost of Equipment.

Has none.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - -	\$1,357,000 00
Average cost of same per mile, - - - -	22,195 00
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	1,357,000 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - -	\$44,358 64
From express and baggage, - - - -	935 18
From mails, - - - -	2,918 96
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - -	\$48,207 78
Earnings per train mile run [56,757 miles], -	\$0 84.9

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - -	\$47,530 98
Total earnings, freight department, - - - -	\$47,530 98
Earnings per train mile run [46,463 miles], -	\$1 02.2
Total transportation earnings, - - - -	\$95,738 76
Earnings per mile of road operated [61.14 miles], - - - -	\$1,565 89
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [105,220 miles], - -	\$0 92.7
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - -	95,738 76
Total income from all sources, - - - -	\$95,738 76
Proportion of income for Michigan, - -	\$95,738 76

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - -	\$16,395 23
Renewal of rails, - - - -	275 23
Renewal of ties, - - - -	8,106 94
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	1,233 23
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - -	1,077 00
Repairs of buildings, - - - -	925 12
Total, - - - -	\$28,012 80

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$3,350 83
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	4,313 53
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	4,088 74
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$11,753 10</u>

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$6,240 47
Water-supply, - - - - -	46 22
Oil and waste, - - - - -	452 10
Locomotive service, - - - - -	6,211 54
Passenger train service, - - - - -	1,961 50
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	1 87
Freight train service, - - - - -	2,280 43
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	15 35
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	2,604 07
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - - - -	2,005 30
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	200 00
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	16 00
Personal injuries, - - - - -	200 00
Agents and station service, - - - - -	9,529 74
Station supplies, - - - - -	633 24
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$32,397 83</u>

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - - - -	}	\$1,978 53
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -		
Law expenses, - - - - -		400 00
Stationery and printing, - - - - -		400 00
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -		1,350 00
Contingencies, - - - - -		200 00
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -		1,782 04
Total, - - - - -		<u>\$8,110 57</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$28,012 80
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	11,753 10
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	32,397 83
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	6,110 57
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	<u>\$78,274 30</u>
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, - - - - -	\$1,280 24
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [103,220 miles], - - - - -	\$0 75.8

Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for

Michigan, - - - - -	\$78,274 30
Per centage of expenses to earnings, -	81.75
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - -	\$285 65
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 16.9

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$1,357,000 00
Total assets, - - - - -	\$1,357,000 00

LIABILITIES.

Unfunded debt:

Amount advanced for construction account by L. S. & M. S.

R'y Company, - - - - -	\$1,357,000 00
Total liabilities, - - - - -	1,357,000 00

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Jonesville to Lansing, January 13, 1873.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	61 14	
Total length completed, - - - - -		61 14
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -		61 14
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	61 14	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -		6 00
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	6 00	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		67 14
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	67 14	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs., - - - - -		20
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 lbs., - - - - -		66 94
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -		61 14
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	61 14	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of,	4; aggregate length, feet,	432
Wooden trestles, number of,	3; aggregate length, feet,	235½
Total,	7	667½

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number,	73
Tile, number,	8

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan,	147
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year,	5

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Michigan Central Air Line R. R., at Homer.

Michigan Central R. R., at Albion.

Grand River Valley R. R., at Eaton Rapids.

Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., at Lansing.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection,	84
--	----

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen,	1
---	---

Number of crossings of highways over railroad,	1
--	---

Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track,	1
--	---

Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?	Yes.
--	------

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line,	12
Same in Michigan,	12

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	121
--	-----

What is the average cost per rod? \$1 10

The total cost of same? \$42,592 00

How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?	4.98
---	------

Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	None.
--	-------

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - -	11
Average length of sections, Michigan, miles, - - -	5.5
Average number of men in each section gang, - - -	4
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - -	16,244
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - -	16,244
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - -	265
New rails put in track:	
Iron [tons $13\frac{7,638}{10,000}$], miles, second hand rail: - - -	0.15
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Wherever needed.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Timber culverts replaced with timber, - - - -	4
---	---

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	56,757
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	46,463
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	103,220
Miles run by work trains during the year, - - -	448
Miles run by switching trains, - - -	7,751
Total train mileage, - - -	111,419

STATE OF OHIO, }
COUNTY OF CUYAHOGA, } ss.

John Newell, General Manager, C. P. Leland, Auditor, of the Northern Central Michigan Railroad Co., being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

JOHN NEWELL,
C. P. LELAND.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 21st day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

NICHOLAS BARTLETT,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MARQUETTE, HOUGHTON & ONTONAGON RAILROAD
COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, GEORGE HIGGINSON, Boston.
Secretary and Treasurer, J. L. STACKPOLE, Boston.
General Manager and Gen-eral Superintendent, - } SAMUEL SCHOOCH, Marquette, Mich.
Chief Engineer, C. H. V. CAVIS, Marquette, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, S. J. LITTLE, Marquette, Mich.
General Freight Agent, A. S. PARKS, Marquette, Mich.
Attorney, W. P. HEALY, Marquette, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

GEORGE HIGGINSON, Boston, Mass.
 H. L. HIGGINSON, Boston, Mass.
 T. L. HIGGINSON, Boston, Mass.
 J. L. STACKPOLE, Boston, Mass.
 JOHN P. LYMAN, Boston, Mass.
 QUINCY A. SHAW, Boston, Mass.
 GEORGE Z. SILSBEE, Boston, Mass.
 SAMUEL SLOAN, New York City.
 MOSES TAYLOR, New York City.
 S. L. SMITH, Lansing, Mich.
 JESSE SPALDING, Chicago, Ill.

Term expires July 21, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	189
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	5

Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - \$5,700 00
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—July 21, 1881.
 Fiscal year of company ends February 28th.
 General offices of the company are located at Marquette, Michigan, 35 Congress St., Boston, Mass.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$893,638 92
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$459,882 80	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$433,756 12
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	272,892 00	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$160,864 12
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	- - - - -	210,241 75
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	371,105 87	
	<u>\$371,105 87</u>	<u>\$371,105 87</u>

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$5,000,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100 00
Average price received per share, - - - - -	\$100 00
Amount issued, \$45,565,626 76 ;	
No. of shares, - - - - -	45,656
Amount paid in on common, 23,066 shares, -	\$2,306,600 00
Amount paid in on preferred, 22,590 $\frac{30}{100}$ shares, -	2,259,026 67
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	45,565,626 67
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	\$50,443 33

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

1st Mortgage Bonds (due June 1, 1892, interest eight per cent, payable June and December 1), - - - - -	\$1,445,500 00
Mortgage Bonds (due March 1, 1908, interest 6 per cent, payable March and September, - - - - -	667,200 00

M., H. & O. R. R., 5 per cent notes, due 1885, ...	\$73,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, ...	2,185,700 00
Other debts,—current credit balances, etc., ...	61,905 08
Total debt liabilities, ...	\$2,247,605 08
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [90.51 miles], ...	24,832 76
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, ...	1,659,773 76

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, ...	\$8,018,483 56
Average cost of construction per mile of road not including sidings, [90.51 miles], ...	88,592 24
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, ...	8,018,483 56

Cost of Equipment.

Total for equipment, ...	\$1,157,399 91
Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [90.51 miles], ...	12,787 54
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, ...	1,157,399 91

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, ...	\$9,175,883 47
Average cost of same per mile, 90.51 miles, ...	101,879 78
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, ...	9,175,883 47

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, ...	}	\$82,974 92
From through passengers, ...		
From express and baggage, { Expr's \$2,466.88	}	3,890 18
{ Bagg'ge 1,423.80		
From mails, ...		3,632 06
Total earnings, passenger department, ...		\$90,497 16
Earnings per train mile run [85,863 miles], ...		\$1 05

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - - }		
From through traffic, - - - - - }	\$790,652 24	
Total earnings freight department, - - - - -		\$790,652 24
Earnings per train mile run [212,605 miles], - - - - -	\$3 72	
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -		\$881,149 40
Earnings per mile of road operated [90.51 miles], - - - - -	\$9,735 00	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [298,468 miles], - - - - -	\$2 96	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - - - -	\$881,149 40	
Income from all other sources:		
From telegraph line, rents, and miscellaneous sources, - - - - -	6,223 49	
Royalties, - - - - -	6,266 03	
		12,489 52
Total income from all sources, - - - - -		\$893,638 92
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - -	\$893,638 92	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$92,404 47
Repairs of buildings, and docks, - - - - -	38,912 28
Total, - - - - -	\$126,316 75

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, and stationary engines, - - - - -	\$25,501 07
Repairs of passenger cars, shop's operation, - - - - -	37,642 94
Repairs of freight cars, shop's operation, - - - - -	5,963 26
Total, - - - - -	\$69,107 87

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, and oil and waste, - - - - -	\$61,910 06
Locomotive service, - - - - -	33,193 09
Passenger train service, - - - - -	10,132 49
Freight train service, - - - - -	24,807 14
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - - - -	5,381 47
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	344 19

Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	\$859 34
Agents and station service, and station supplies, - - - - -	41,477 48
Operation of ore and merchandise piers, - - - - -	35,774 21
Total, - - - - -	\$213,879 74

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, and Boston office expenses, - - - - -	\$14,819 46
Salaries of clerks in general offices, and supplies at Marquette, - - - - -	12,513 02
Law expenses, - - - - -	489 49
Contingencies, - - - - -	3,145 78
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	19,660 96
Total, - - - - -	\$50,578 71

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$126,316 75
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	69,107 87
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	213,879 47
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	50,578 71
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$459,882 80

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, - - - - -	\$5,081 02
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [298,468 miles], - - - - -	\$1 54
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$459,882 80
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - 51	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$4,792 35
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$1 42

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$8,018,483 56
Equipment account, - - - - -	1,157,399 91
Other investments (specifying same):	
M. H. & O. R. R. Preferred Stock, - - - - -	1,102 63
	\$9,176,986 10
Cash items:	
Cash, - - - - -	\$271,151 11
Bills receivable, - - - - -	45,010 68
Due from agents and companies, - - - - -	22,760 22
	338,922 01

Other assets:

Materials and supplies, ...	\$23,911 93	
Sinking funds:		
Farmers' Loan and Trust Co., Trustees, ...	22,833 48	
New England Trust Co., Trustees, ...	223,132 67	
United States Mails, ...	1,840 53	
		<u>\$271,718 60</u>
Total assets, ...		\$9,787,626 71

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, { Common, ...	\$2,306,600 00	
{ Preferred, ...	2,259,026 67	
		<u>\$4,655,626 67</u>
Marquette & Houghton 8 per cent bonds, ...	1,445,500 00	
M., H. & O. 8 per cent bonds, ...	667,200 00	
M., H. & O. 5 per cent notes, due 1885, ...	73,000 00	
		<u>2,185,700 00</u>
		<u>\$6,751,326 57</u>
Unfunded debt:		
Interest unpaid—1 coupon 8 per cent bond, ...	\$20 00	
Vouchers and accounts, ...	31,076 13	
Other liabilities, ...	20,324 50	
Land Commissioner, ...	63 62	
General Passenger Agent, ...	10,420 83	
		<u>61,905 08</u>
Lands—proceeds of all sales less taxes and expenses, ...		2,655,702 05
Profit and loss, or income accounts, ...	\$318,692 91	
		<u>\$9,787,626 71</u>
Total liabilities, ...		\$9,787,626 71

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Marquette to Ishpeming, 1857.

From Ishpeming to Champion, 1865.

From Champion to L'Anse, 1872.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, ...	63 18	
Total length completed, ...		63 18

BRANCHES.

Lake Branch, from Marquette to Carp Furnace, ...	2 08
Rolling Mill and Milwaukee Branch, from Negaunee to Rolling Mill and Milwaukee Mine, ...	2 47

	Miles, 100ths.	Miles, 100ths.
Saginaw Branch, from Ontonagon Junction to Saginaw Mine,	2 06	
Winthrop Branch, from Winthrop Junction to Winthrop Mine,	1 87	
Boston Branch, from Boston Junction to Boston Mine,	2 06	
Republic Branch, from Humboldt Junction to Republic Mine,	10 15	
West Republic Branch, from Republic to West Republic Mine,	84	
Champion Branch, from Champion Junction to Champion Mine,	1 04	
Northampton Branch, from Northampton Junction to Northampton Mine,	2 09	
Taylor Branch, from Taylor to Taylor Mine,	2 30	
Spurr Branch, from Spurr to Spurr Mine,	37	
Total length of branches owned by company,		27 33
Total length of branches owned by company in Michigan,	27 33	
Total length of road belonging to this company,		90 51
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan,	90 51	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated,		25 37
Same in Michigan,	25 37	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track,		115 88
Same in Michigan,	115 88	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard 60 lbs.,		30 19
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard 58 and 60 lbs.,		85 69
Total miles of road operated by this company,		90 51
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan,		All.

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of,	39; aggregate length, feet,	2,812
Iron bridges, number of,	1; aggregate length, feet,	51
Wooden trestles, number of,	5; aggregate length, feet,	2,737
Total,	45	5,600

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number,		200
Stone, number,		2

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - - - -	10
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, - - -	None.

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Chicago & Northwestern R. R., at Lake Angeline.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where?

Chicago & Northwestern R. R., at Negaunee—under.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	31
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - - -	4
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, - - - - -	None.
Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - - - -	2
Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - - - -	2
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - - - -	2
Number highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, - - -	None.
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions, -	No.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	12
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	12

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials,—average, - - - - -	550
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	550

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - - - -	26.20
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - - \$1 00	
The total cost of same? - - - - - \$8,384 00	
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? - - - - -	.60
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In Marquette county, - - - - -	25.00
In Baraga county, - - - - -	25.00
Total miles, - - - - -	50.00

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - -	22
Average length of sections,—miles, - - -	4.10
Average number of men in each section gang, including foreman, - - -	5
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - -	36,223
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - -	36,223
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - -	312
New rails put in track:	
Iron [tons 153] miles, - - -	1.60
Steel [tons 621] miles, - - -	6.60
Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - -	8.20
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Clarksburg and Champion Junction. - - -	-
Post Republic Branch. - - -	-
Merchandise pier crossing D., M. & M. R. R. switch—Lake Branch.	

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - -	20
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - -	7
Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - -	3
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, - - -	5
Number of express and baggage cars, - - -	5
Number of box freight cars, - - -	28
Number of platform cars, - - -	92
Number of ore cars, - - -	1,941
Other cars as follows:	
Derrick, 2; snow-plow, 1; hand cars, 53; gravel cars, 15, - - -	71
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, - - -	3
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake, - - -	10
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? - - -	Westinghouse.
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, - - -	10

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	85,863
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	212,605
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	298,468
Miles run by work trains during the year, - - -	25,431
Miles run by switching trains, - - -	155,391
Total train mileage, - - -	479,290

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars,	3
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—pounds,	80,000
Average number of cars in freight trains,	43
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—pounds,	344,000

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried,	10,656		
Number of local passengers carried,	114,688		
Total number of passengers carried,	125,344		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile,		2,033,885	
Average distance traveled by each passenger,		16.22	
Average amount received from each passenger,			0.66.18
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.05
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.03
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers,			0.04
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers,			0.04
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers,			04.07

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried,	68,102		
Number of tons of local freight carried,	851,937		
Total tons of freight carried,	920,039		
Total mileage of through freight,		1,603,954	
Total mileage of local freight,		21,873,579	
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile,		23,477,533	
Average ton haul for through freight,		23.55	
Average ton haul for local freight,		25.68	
Average ton haul for all freight,		25.52	
Average amount received for each ton haul,			86.03
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight,			06.23
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight,			03.16
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight,			03.34

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	4,068	.44
Flour, - - - - -	2,476	.26
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - - - -	1,050	.11
Animals, - - - - -	4,233	.46
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	1,081	.12
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	27,592	3.00
Coal, - - - - -	45,020	4.89
Plaster, - - - - -	584	.06
Salt, - - - - -	183	.02
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails, - - - - -	451	.05
Pig and bloom iron, - - - - -	7,704	.85
Other iron and castings, - - - - -	977	.11
Ores, - - - - -	801,660	87.13
Stone and brick, - - - - -	4,131	.45
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, - - - - -	1,844	.20
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, - - - - -	16,985	1.85
Total tons carried, - - - - -	920,039	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

The American Express Co., 1c. per 100 lbs. per mile.

Miscellaneous business.

Take their freight at depots.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs, of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

None.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Nothing.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

No.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Nothing.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

Compensation \$3,632.06 per annum; terms of service, one mail daily each way. Extra service performed for which payment is refused.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - - - 73

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

The Northwestern Telegraph Co. owns 63 miles.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

May 11. William Tremewan, boy, Humboldt, trying to jump on car.

June 11. Patrick Oasey, ore dock laborer, Marquette; lack of caution.

June 30. John Gilbert, employé, brakeman, Republic, breaking of coupling bar.

July 18. George Wilkes, section-foreman, Marquette, lack of caution.

July 26. Jerome Babcock, assistant yardmaster, Marquette, fell from train.

August 6. Frank Greenwald, brakeman, Ishpeming; lack of caution.

August —. Christine Malustein, trespasser, Marquette.

October 13. John Gregorie, brakeman, Champion Mine, supposed to have fallen from pilot of engine.

INJURED.

January 21. Clifford Monroe, brakeman, Negaunee, coupling.

February 10. D. Maloney, brakeman, Eagle Mills, coupling.

February 19. William Hodge, employé, Pendill Mine, Negaunee; carelessness.

June 8. George Crane, brakeman, Marquette, coupling.

June 8. Chas. Langtine, brakeman, Barm Mine, coupling.

June 16. Napoleon Reno, brakeman, Marquette; accidental.

July 29. Thos. Baldwin, brakeman, Republic, foot caught between cars.

August 30. M. O'Neil, brakeman, Negaunee, jumped from train.

September 29. Louis Willett, brakeman, Ishpeming, coupling.

September 30. Joseph Verden, brakeman, Republic, fell from engine.

October 22. Bartholomew Teahan, brakeman, Negaunee, fell from engine.

October 28. John Connors, brakeman, Champion Mine, caught between cars.

November 7. John Moore, brakeman, Marquette, caught between cars.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions						
Coupling cars		1			8	
Deraillments						
Falling from trains		2			2	
Frogs						
Getting on and off trains		1			1	1
Highway crossings						
Miscellaneous		2			1	
Overhead obstructions						
Stealing rides			1			
Trespassers			1			
Total		6	2		12	1

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	8
Same for Michigan, -	8
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, -	13
Same for Michigan, -	13
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, -	4
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, -	15
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	—
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, -	2
Suicides in Michigan, -	—

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS, } ss.
COUNTY OF SUFFOLK, }

J. L. Stackpole, Treasurer, John Hornby, Acting General Manager, of the Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon Railroad, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed, J. L. STACKPOLE, *Treasurer.*
J. HORNBY, *Act. Gen. Manager.*

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 22d day of March, A. D. 1882, by the said J. L. Stackpole, Treasurer as aforesaid, at the city of Boston, in the county of Suffolk, and State of Massachusetts, as witness my hand and official seal this 22d day of March, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.] JOSEPH B. BRAMAN,
Commissioner of Michigan in Massachusetts, residing at Boston, Mass., Office
5 Court street, Boston, Mass.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this Fourth day of April, A. D., 1882, by the said John Hornby, Acting General Manager, as aforesaid, at the city of Marquette, county of Marquette, and State of Michigan, as witness my hand and official seal this 4th day of April, 1882.

[L. S.]

C. W. CALL,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MICHIGAN AIR LINE RAILWAY COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JOSEPH HICKSON, Detroit.
Vice President, A. B. MAYNARD, Detroit.
Secretary and Treasurer, S. H. WALLIS, Detroit.
General Superintendent, W. J. SPIORER, Montreal, Canada.
Assiatant General Superintendent, R. LARMOUR, Stratford, Canada.
Attorney, E. W. MEDDAUGH, Detroit.

DIRECTORS.

JOSEPH HICKSON, Montreal.
A. B. MAYNARD, Romeo, Mich.
M. A. MCNAUGHTON, Jackson, Mich.
JAMES McMILLAN, Detroit, Mich.
E. W. MEDDAUGH, Detroit, Mich.

Term expires September, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	7
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	4
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$2,000 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—Last Wednesday of September.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.	
General offices of the company are located at Detroit, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	-	\$37,489 56
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$34,484 36	-
Net income, - - - - -	-	\$3,005 20

Interest on funded debt, ...	\$934 40	
Interest on unfunded debt, ...	9,070 11	
Balance for the year,—deficit, ...	\$6,999 31	
Balance (profit and loss) last year, ...		\$12,457 62
Items not included in above, as follows:		
Contribution from G. T. R, towards interest liabilities, ...		6,882 11
Balance forward to next year, ...	12,340 42	
	\$19,339 93	\$19,339 73

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, . .		\$300,000 00
Par value of shares, ...	\$100 00	
Average price received per share, . .	\$100 00	
Amount issued, \$300,000.00, No. of shares, ...	3,000	
Amount paid in on common, ...	\$300,000 00	
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, ...		300,000 00
Amount realized in cash, ...	300,000 00	
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company [35 miles], ...	8,282 85	

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due January 1st, 1889, interest 6 per cent, payable half-yearly), £3,200, stg., ...	\$15,573 33	
Total amount of funded debt, ...	\$15,573 33	
Amount received from the same in cash, . .	\$15,573 33	

FLOATING DEBT.

Current credit balances, etc., ...	157,410 13	
Total debt liabilities, ...	\$172,983 46	
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [35 miles], ...	\$4,942 35	
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments,—credit, ...		\$487 49

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$449,843 42
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [35 miles], - - - - -	12,852 67
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - - -	449,843 42

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives, - - - - -	\$23,000 00
Passenger, mail, and baggage cars, - - - - -	5,000 00
Freight and other cars, - - - - -	13,000 00
Total for equipment, - - - - -	\$41,000 00

Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [35 miles], - - - - -	1,171 43
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	41,000 00

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$490,843 42
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	14,024 10
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	490,843 42

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Main line, extension or alteration of road :	
Widening cuts, ballasting etc., - - - - -	\$9,009 45
Total charges to property account during the year, - - - - -	\$9,009 45
Net addition to property account for the year, - - - - -	9,009 45

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$14,150 12
From through passengers, - - - - -	1,216 11
From express and baggage, - - - - -	1,033 62
From mails, - - - - -	1,009 89
From other sources, passenger department, - - - - -	Nothing.
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$17,409 74
Earnings per train mile run [44,294 miles], - - - - -	\$0.39.30

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$16,358 87	
From through traffic, - - - - -	3,720 95	
From other sources, freight department, -	Nothing.	
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -		\$20,079 82
Earnings per train mile run [13,062 miles], -	\$1 53	
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -		\$37,489 56
Earnings per mile of road operated [35 miles],	\$1,071.13	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains		
earning revenue [57,356 miles], - - -	\$0 65.36	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - -	\$37,489 56	
Total income from all sources, - - - - -		\$37,489 56
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - -	37,489 56	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$6,948 44
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	2,529 42
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	2,601 07
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - - - -	45 62
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	850 67
Total, - - - - -	\$12,475 22

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$2,715 09
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	1,360 80
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	488 68
Total, - - - - -	\$4,564 57

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$4,732 43
Water-supply, - - - - -	357 92
Oil and waste, - - - - -	293 39
Locomotive service, - - - - -	3,673 63
Passenger train service, - - - - -	630 90
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	81 94
Freight train service, - - - - -	1,446 27
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	153 90

Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating),	-	-	\$985 68
Damages to property and cattle,	-	-	15 00
Agents and station service,	-	-	3,143 74
Station supplies,	-	-	1,180 99
Total,	-	-	<u>\$16,694 78</u>

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	<u>\$749 79</u>
Total,	-	-	\$749 79

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	\$12,475 22
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	4,564 57
Conducting transportation,	-	-	16,694 78
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	<u>749 79</u>
Total operating expenses and taxes,	-	-	\$34,484 36

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road [35 miles],	-	-	\$985 27
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue, [57,356 miles],	-	-	\$0 60.12
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan,	-	-	\$34,484 36
Per centage of expenses to earnings,	-	-	91.98
Net earnings per mile of road,	-	-	\$85 83
Net earnings per train mile,	-	-	\$0 05.24

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account,	-	-	\$449,843 43
Equipment account,	-	-	41,000 00
Cash items:			
Cash,	-	-	47 94
Other assets:			
Debit balances,	-	-	460 55
Total assets,	-	-	<u>\$491,352 91</u>

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock,	-	-	\$300,000 00
Funded debt,	-	-	15,573 33
Amounts contributed by municipalities for erection of stations,	-	-	6,029 03

Unfunded debt:

Notes payable, - - - - -	\$157,388 13	
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	22 00	
		\$157,410 13
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -		, 40 42
Total liabilities, - - - - -		\$491,352 91

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Ridgeway to Romeo, December, 1869.

From Romeo to Rochester, March, 1879.

From Rochester to Pontiac, October, 1880.

MAIN LINE.		Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -		35 00	
Total length completed, - - - - -			35 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - - - -			35 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	35 00		
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -			2 90
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	2 90		
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -			37 90
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	37 90		
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches,			
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs., - - - - -			37 90
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - - - -			35 00
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	35 00		

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan,

Wooden bridges, number of, 18; aggregate length, feet, -	1,215
Total, - - - - - 18 - - - - -	1,215

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	52
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, - - - - -	73
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Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Detroit & Bay City R. R., near Rochester.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection,	39
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen,	Nil.
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs,	Nil.
Number of crossings of highways over railroad,	Nil.
Number of crossings of highways under railroad,	Nil.
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track,	Nil.
Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track,	Nil.
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?	
There are no overhead obstructions.	

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line,	6
Same in Michigan,	6

Employees.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials,	43
Same in Michigan,	43

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	60 00
What is the average cost per rod?	\$1 00
The total cost of same?	\$19,200 00
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?	2
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	
Eight miles for entire line, now being constructed.	
Total miles,	8 00

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	7
Average length of sections,—miles,	5
Average number of men in each section gang,	4
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year,—on 18 miles, balance of track being newly laid,	7,905
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan,	7,905
Average number of new ties per mile of road (18 miles old road),	439

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges and culverts during the year (feet B. M.), - - - - 53,820
 New bridges built during the year,—number: - - - - 2

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL.	MONTHS BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
Clinton River (approaches)	Pile.....	White Oak...	Autumn.....	316
16½ miles, No. 7.....	Pile.....	White Oak...	Autumn.....	34

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - 1
 Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - 1
 Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, - - - - 1
 Number of express and baggage cars, - - - - 1
 Number of box freight cars, - - - - 18
 Number of platform cars, - - - - 4
 Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake: All on passenger trains.
 Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake, - - - - 2
 What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? - - - - Vacuum.
 Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, - - - - 2

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - - - 44,294
 Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - - - 13,062
 Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - - - 57,356
 Miles run by work trains during the year, - - - - 5,423
 Total train mileage, - - - - 62,779

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - - 2.1
 Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, - - - - 90
 Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - - 7.4
 Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons, - - - - 116

Passenger Traffic.

Number of through passengers carried, -	1,175
Number of local passengers carried, -	36,713

Total number of passengers carried, -	37,888
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Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, -	511,019
Average distance traveled by each passenger, -	13.49

Average amount received from each passenger, -	\$0.40.55
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, -	0.03.50
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, -	0.01
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers, -	0.02.88
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers, -	0.03.02
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, -	0.03.01

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, -	4,580
Number of tons of local freight carried, -	17,833

Total tons of freight carried, -	22,413
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Total mileage of through freight, -	164,885
Total mileage of local freight, -	230,143

Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, -	395,028
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Average ton haul for through freight, -	36.00
Average ton haul for local freight, -	12.91
Average ton haul for all freight, -	17.62
Average amount received for each ton haul, -	\$39.60
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight, -	0.02.26
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight, -	0.07.11
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, -	0.05.08

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, -	3,590	16.00
Flour, -	2,958	13.18
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), -	135	.60
Animals, -	1,323	5.89
Other agricultural products, -	1,659	7.50
Lumber and forest products, -	5,708	25.45
Coal, -	1,099	4.90
Plaster, -	24	.10
Salt, -	508	2.26
Petroleum, -	90	.40
Other iron and castings, -	170	.75

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Ores, - - - - -	35	15
Stone and brick, - - - - -	91	.40
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, -	1,163	5.27
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, -	3,840	17.15
Total tons carried, . - - - - -	22,413	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies? The railway company does the express business itself.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

None.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

None.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

None.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

None.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

The present rate is \$1,135 per annum.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - - - None.
What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Western Union Telegraph Company, 35 miles.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

INJURED.

April 16. M. Hucking, brakeman, Romeo, coupling cars.

April 24. W. Buchanan, brakeman, Romeo, fell from top of car.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions.....						
Coupling cars.....					2	
Deraillments.....						
Falling from trains.....						
Frogs.....						
Getting on and off trains.....						
Highway crossings.....						
Miscellaneous.....						
Overhead obstructions.....						
Stealing rides.....						
Trespassers.....						
Total.....					2	

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	None.
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, -	2
Same for Michigan, -	2
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, -	—
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigau, -	2

U. S. CONSULATE AT MONTREAL, } ss.
DOMINION OF CANADA.

W. J. Spicer, Superintendent of the Michigan Air Line Railway Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

W. J. SPICER,
Superintendent.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 26th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

J. Q. SMITH,
U. S. Consul General, at Montreal.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MICHIGAN CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, WM. H. VANDERBILT, New York.
Vice President, CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York.
Secretary, E. D. WORCESTER, New York.
Treasurer, CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York.
General Manager, HENRY B. LEDYARD, Detroit, Mich.
Assistant General Superintendent, E. C. BROWN, Jackson, Mich.
Division Superintendents,

}	D. S. SUTHERLAND, Detroit, Mich.
	A. H. L'HOMMEDIEU, Chicago, Ill.
	O. B. BUSH, Jackson, Mich.
	W. A. VAUGHAN, Bay City, Mich.

Superintendent of Telegraph, C. C. REED, Jackson, Mich.
Auditor, D. A. WATERMAN, Detroit, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, O. W. RUGGLES, Chicago, Ill.
General Freight Agent, J. A. GRIER, Chicago, Ill.
Solicitor, G. V. N. LOTHROP, Detroit, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

WILLIAM H. VANDERBILT, New York.
 AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York.
 SAMUEL F. BARGER, New York.
 CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York.
 WILLIAM K. VANDERBILT, New York.
 EDWIN D. WORCESTER, New York.
 ASHLEY POND, Detroit, Mich.
 ANSON STAGER, Chicago, Ill.
 WILLIAM L. SCOTT, Erie, Pa.

Term expires May 4th, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, . . . 2,037
 Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, . . . 13
 Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, . . . \$279,900
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—Thursday following first Wednesday in May.

Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.

General offices of the company are located at—New York, Grand Central depot; Detroit, Mich., foot of Third St.; Chicago, Ill., foot of South Water St.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

ENTIRE SYSTEM.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, ...		\$8,934,331 63
Total expense, including taxes, ...	\$6,732,095 90	
Net income, ...		\$2,202,235 72
Interest on funded debt, ...	*1,508,616 38	
Rentals, ...	184,310 00	
		1,692,926 38
Balance applicable to dividends, ...		509,309 34
Dividends declared (2½ per cent), ...	\$468,455 10	
Balance for the year, ...		\$40,854 24
Balance (profit and loss) last year, ...		3,325,312 74
Items not included in above as follows:		
Detroit & Bay City R. R. Co., interest and notes charged off—uncollectible, ...	224,473 62	
Sundry items charged to income account, ...	10,276 00	
Balance forward to next year, ...	3,181,417 36	
	\$3,366,166 98	\$3,366,166 98

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

MICHIGAN CENTRAL R. R. CO.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, ...	Not limited.
Par value of shares, ...	\$100 00
Average price received per share, ...	\$100 00
Amount issued, \$18,738,204.00;	
No. of shares, ...	187,384 $\frac{4}{10}$
Amount paid in on common, ...	\$18,738,204 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, ...	\$18,738,204 00

* Of this amount, \$745,196.98 is for interest on funded debt leased lines.

Amount paid in per mile of road owned by
company, ... \$69,382 77

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT—MAIN LINE.

Mortgage Loan Bonds (due 1882, interest eight per cent, payable April and October), ...	\$556,000 00
First Sinking Fund Mortgage Bonds (due 1882, interest eight per cent, payable April and October, ...	1,508,000 00
Second Sinking Fund Mortgage Bonds (due 1882, interest eight per cent, payable April and October), ...	671,000 00
Equipment Mortgage Bonds (Due 1883, interest at eight per cent, payable April and October), ...	556,000 00
Consolidated Mortgage Bonds (due 1902, interest* seven per cent, amount due May and November), ...	8,000,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, ...	\$11,291,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Current credit balances, etc., ...	\$980,756 62
Total debt liabilities, ...	\$12,271,756 62
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [270.07 miles], ...	\$45,439 17
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, ...	8,142,376 25
Contingent liabilities as follows:	

Bonds Guaranteed.

Michigan Air Line Mortgage Bonds, ...	\$200,000 00
Grand River Valley Railroad Bonds, ...	1,000,000 00
Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw Railroad Bonds, ...	4,135,000 00
Kalamazoo & South Haven Railroad Bonds, ...	710,000 00
Joliet & Northern Indiana Railroad Bonds, ...	800,000 00
Detroit & Bay City Railroad Bonds, ...	424,000 00
Total, ...	\$7,269,000 00

* Of these bonds the Sinking Fund Trustees have purchased and now hold—	
Mortgage Loan Bonds.....	\$119,000 00
First Sinking Fund Bonds.....	470,500 00
Second Sinking Fund Bonds.....	158,000 00
	\$747,500 00

Interest on these bonds is not paid.

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

MAIN LINE.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - -	\$29,480,815	77
Average cost of same per mile, - - - -	109,159	91
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	24,124,340	11

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

ENTIRE SYSTEM.

Branches, extension or alteration of road, specifying each :

New track at Detroit Junction (about 14 miles), - -	\$90,228	07
New track, cost of gravel pits, - - - -	4,500	00
Double track extension, - - - -	75,853	36
Land, - - - -	49,811	00
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations, }	17,897	44
Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables, - - - }		

Total charges to property account during the year, - - \$238,289 87

Any other expenditures charged to property account (specifying the same): None.

*Net addition to property account for the year, - - \$238,289 87

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER—ENTIRE SYSTEM.

From local passengers, - - - -	\$1,740,333	94
From through passengers, - - - -	1,072,371	59
From express and baggage, - - - -	126,070	74
From mails, - - - -	119,203	29
From other sources, passenger department, -	4,800	00
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - -	\$3,062,779	56
Earnings per train mile run [1,964,673 miles], -	\$1	56

EARNINGS, FREIGHT—ENTIRE SYSTEM.

From local traffic, - - - -	\$3,073,796	96
From through traffic, - - - -	2,601,934	04
From other sources, freight department, -	Nothing.	
Total earnings, freight department, - - - -	5,675,731	00
Earnings per train mile run [4,138,875 miles], -	\$1	37
Total transportation earnings, - - - -	\$8,738,510	56

* Main Line.....	\$225,833	28
Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw.....	7,801	59
Grand River Valley.....	4,650	00
Total.....	\$238,289	87

Earnings per mile of road operated [949.59 miles],	\$9,202 40
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [6,103,548 miles],	\$1 43
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,	7,692,286 16
Rents for use of road, stations, etc.,	\$30,765 57
Income from all other sources:	
Interest and dividends from sundry securities,	165,055 49
Total income from all sources,	\$8,934,331 62
Proportion of income for Michigan,	7,864,665 46

EXPENSES—ENTIRE SYSTEM.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, estimated (includes track rental, \$111,295.71),	\$679,863 40
Renewal of rails, estimated,	594,596 82
Renewal of ties, estimated,	135,687 50
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards,	118,433 15
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs,	70,397 46
Repairs of buildings (includes rental, \$29,626.90),	128,853 06
Total,	\$1,727,331 39

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives,	\$360,278 08
Repairs of passenger cars,	129,434 24
Repairs of freight cars,	335,483 77
Total,	\$825,196 09

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives (includes fuel for machine car shops, etc., \$15,222 87),	\$820,765 30
Water-supply,	61,417 14
Oil and waste,	92,984 50
Locomotive service,	576,869 81
Passenger train service,	158,844 20
Passenger train supplies,	25,707 00
Mileage of passenger cars (debit balance),	3,363 04
Freight train service,	382,627 31
Freight train supplies,	46,150 03
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance),	232,616 08
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating),	106,175 72
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	23,018 77
Damages to property and cattle,	13,978 66
Personal injuries,	100,339 81

Agents and station service, ...	\$757,571 05
Station supplies, ...	48,900 15
Total, ...	\$83,451,328 57

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, ...	\$40,500 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices, ...	141,249 94
Law expenses, ...	21,357 40
Insurance, ...	6,918 16
Stationery and printing, ...	36,597 62
Outside agencies and advertising, ...	209,371 45
Contingencies, ...	55,942 59
Taxes in Michigan, ...	\$188,954 60
Taxes in other States, ...	26,848 09
	215,802 69
Total, ...	\$727,739 85

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, ...	\$1,737,831 39
Maintenance of motive power and cars, ...	825,196 09
Conducting transportation, ...	3,451,328 57
General expenses, including taxes, ...	727,739 85
Total operating expenses and taxes, ...	\$6,732,095 90

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, ...	\$7,089 48
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [61,035.48 miles], ...	\$1 10
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, ...	\$5,926,096 33
Per centage of expenses to trans- portation earnings, ...	77.04
Net earnings per mile of road, ...	\$2,112 92
Net earnings per train mile, ...	\$0 33

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

*Construction account, including amount expended account, \$38,175,584 58	
Equipment account, construction, etc., of leased lines, ...	
Other investments (specifying same):	
Railroad stocks, bonds, etc..	482,699 99

* This includes amounts charged to construction account of leased lines as follows:

Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R.	\$7,501 50
Grand River Valley R. R.	4,000 00
Detroit & Bay City cost to M. C. R. R. Co.	3,541,038 59
	\$8,052,490 45

Cash items:

Cash, - - - - -	\$489,519 97	
Bills receivable, - - - - -	None.	
Due from agents and companies, - - - - -	296,672 25	
		<u>\$786,192 22</u>

Other assets:

Materials and supplies, - - - - -	282,457 37	
Debit balances, - - - - -	390,443 82	
		<u>672,901 19</u>
Total assets, - - - - -		<u>\$40,117,377 98</u>

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$18,738,204 00
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Funded debt:

Mortgage Loan Bonds, - - - - -	\$556,000 00	
First Sinking Fund Bonds, - - - - -	1,508,000 00	
Second Sinking Fund Bonds, - - - - -	671,000 00	
Equipment Bonds, - - - - -	556,000 00	
Michigan Air Line Railroad Bonds, - - - - -	1,900,000 00	
Consolidated Mortgage Bonds, - - - - -	8,000,000 00	
Grand River Valley Railroad Bonds, - - - - -	500,000 00	
Detroit & Bay City Railroad Bonds, - - - - -	3,576,000 00	
		<u>17,267,000 00</u>

See note under "Analysis of Debt Accounts."

Unfunded debt:

Interest unpaid, - - - - -	\$27,550 00	
Dividends unpaid, - - - - -	2,018 16	
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	799,245 36	
		<u>798,813 52</u>
Proceeds of J. L. & S. R. R. Extension Bonds, - - - - -	181,943 10	
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -	3,131,417 36	
		<u>\$40,117,377 98</u>
Total liabilities, - - - - -		

LIABILITIES NOT INCLUDED IN BALANCE SHEET.

Bonds guaranteed by this company, - - - - -	\$6,354,000 00
Overdue interest on same, - - - - -	None.
Other liabilities, - - - - -	None.
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$6,354,000 00</u>

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

MAIN LINE.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

The building of this road was begun by the Detroit & St. Joseph Railroad Company in 1836; but before completing any portion of the same that com-

pany sold its property and franchises to the State, April 22, 1837. Under State management it was completed—

From Detroit to Ypsilanti, February 5, 1838.

From Detroit to Ann Arbor, October 17, 1839.

From Detroit to Dexter, June 30, 1841.

From Detroit to Jackson, December 29, 1841.

From Detroit to Albion, June 25, 1844.

From Detroit to Marshall, August 12, 1844.

From Detroit to Battle Creek, November 25, 1845.

From Detroit to Kalamazoo, February 2, 1846.

In the summer of 1846 the State sold the road to the Michigan Central Railroad Company, and gave possession thereof on September 24, 1846. That company completed the road—

From Kalamazoo to Niles, autumn of 1848.

From Kalamazoo to New Buffalo, spring of 1849.

From Kalamazoo to Michigan City, autumn of 1850.

From Kalamazoo to Chicago, May, 1852.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	221	00
Length completed in Indiana, - - - - -	48	00
Length completed in Illinois, - - - - -	6	07
Total length completed, - - - - -	-	270 07
Length of double track on main line, - - - - -	-	89 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -	-	270 07
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	220	00
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	-	187 18
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	125	76
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	-	546 25
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	418	26
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs., - - - - -	-	359 07
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs., - - - - -	-	187 18

Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease or Contract.

Name, description, and length of each :

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Michigan Air Line Railroad, - - - - -	-	114 72
Grand River Valley Railroad, - - - - -	-	84 00
Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw Railroad, - - - - -	-	231 80
Kalamazoo & South Haven Railroad, - - - - -	-	40 00
Joliet & Northern Indiana Railroad, - - - - -	-	45 00
Detroit & Bay City Railroad, - - - - -	-	150 00
Total length of above roads, - - - - -	-	665 52

Total length of above roads in Michigan, ...	614 90	
Total length of above roads in other States, specifying each:		
Indiana, ...	21 02	
Illinois, ...	29 60	
		665 52
Total miles controlled, ...		935 59
Distance Chicago to Kensington used jointly with I. C. R. R., ...	14 00	
Total miles of road operated by this company,*	949 59	
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, ...	835 90	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, ...	29; aggregate length, feet,	1,310
Stone bridges, number of, ...	2; aggregate length, feet,	70
Iron bridges, number of, ...	17; aggregate length, feet,	2,539
Wooden trestles, ...	6; aggregate length, feet,	1,150
Total, ...	54	5,069

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, ...	377
Stone, number, ...	85

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, ...	660
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, ...	80

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?	
Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at Grand Trunk Junction, Albion, and Kalamazoo.	
Detroit, Butler & St. Louis R. R., at Grand Trunk Junction,	
Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., at Wayne Junction.	
Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., at Kalamazoo.	
Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., at Battle Creek.	
What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State and where?	
Toledo, Ann Arbor & Grand Trunk R. R., at Ann Arbor.	
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State with-	
out protection, ...	237
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at	
which there are gates or flagmen, ...	19
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State with-	
out signs, ...	None.

* This does not include 63 2-10th miles, Gaylord to Mackinac City, "Northern Extension," constructed during year 1881, which makes the total miles operated January 1, 1882, 1,012 68-100ths miles.

Number of crossings of highways over railroad, ...	26
Number of crossings of highways under railroad, ...	6
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, ...	19
Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, ...	7
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions, ...	Yes.

Stations—Entire System.

Number of stations on whole line, ...	188
Same in Michigan, ...	166

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials,—estimated, ...	6,500
Same in Michigan,—estimated, ...	4,500

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	442.00
What is the average cost per rod?—estimated, . . . \$1 00	
The total cost of same?—Estimated, . . . \$141,440 00	
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?	105.95 renewal.
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	None

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, ...	60
Average length of sections,—miles, ...	3.7
Average number of men in each section gang, ...	3½
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, ...	240,120
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, ...	198,510
Average number of new ties per mile of road, ...	890
New rails put in track:	
Iron [tons —] miles, ...	None.
New steel [tons 8,250] miles, ...	87.7
Total miles of track laid with new rails, ...	87.7
Between what points are new rails laid:	
As needed. Second-class steel taken out was transferred to the leased lines.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.), ...	410,393
Amount of trestle work replaced with earth during the year (linear feet), ...	780
Timber culverts replaced with stone—number, ...	1

Timber culverts replaced with timber,—[number, 16], timber used (feet B. M.), - - - - - 71,800
 New bridges built during the year,—number, ... 3

Michigan.

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL.	MONTH BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
2½ miles west of Ypsilanti	Truss	Iron	August	120
1 mile west of Ann Arbor	Truss	Iron	September	120
½ mile west of Dexter ...	Truss	Iron	July	54

ROLLING STOCK.

Entire System.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - - 208
 Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - - 45
 Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - - 1
 Number of passenger cars—12-wheel, - - - - - 76
 Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, - - - - - 54
 Number express and baggage cars, - - - - - 39
 Number of box freight cars, - - - - - 4,523
 Number of stock cars, - - - - - 486
 Number of platform cars, - - - - - 1,431
 Number of conductors' way cars, - - - - - 155
 Other cars as follows:
 Wrecking and pile drivers, - - - - - 6
 Hand cars, 275; rubble cars, 210, - - - - - 485
 Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, - - - - - 67
 Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake, - - - - - 163
 What kind of train-brake is in use on your road?
 Automatic and Westinghouse air-brake combined.
 Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, - - - - - 163

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage—Entire System.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - - - - 1,964,673
 Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - - - - 4,138,875
 Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - - - - 6,103,548
 Miles run by work trains during the year, - - - - - 89,373
 Miles run by switching trains,* - - - - - 2,227,073
 Total train mileage, - - - - - 8,419,994

* No allowance to passenger and freight trains for switching.

Cars and Weight of Trains—Main Line.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars,	6.35
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers, including locomotives, tons,	185
Average number of cars in freight trains,	29.13
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight, including locomotives, tons,	345

Passenger Traffic—Entire System.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried,	245,154		
Number of local passengers carried,	1,834,135		
Total number of passengers carried,	2,079,289		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile,	135,706,148		
Average distance traveled by each passenger,	65.27		
Average amount received from each passenger,			1.35.00
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.03
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.00.53
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers,			0.01.54
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers,			0.02.63
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers,			02.07

Freight Traffic—Entire System.

Number of tons of through freight carried,	2,066,177		
Number of tons of local freight carried,	2,130,719		
Total tons of freight carried,	4,196,896		
Total mileage of through freight,	564,700,430		
Total mileage of local freight,	225,322,500		
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile,	790,022,930		
Average ton haul for through freight,	273		
Average ton haul for local freight,	106		
Average ton haul for all freight,	188		
Average amount received for each ton haul,			1.35
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight,			00.46
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight,			01.86
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight,			00.71

Tonnage of Articles Transported—Entire System.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	797,363	19.00
Flour, - - - - -	209,464	4.99
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - - - -	195,154	4.65
Animals, - - - - -	263,276	6.27
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	116,220	2.77
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	707,792	16.86
Coal, - - - - -	312,788	7.45
Plaster, - - - - -	19,792	.47
Salt, - - - - -	163,182	3.89
Petroleum, - - - - -	6,514	.16
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails, - - - - -	39,234	.94
Pig and bloom iron, - - - - -	65,561	1.56
Other iron and castings, - - - - -	22,643	.54
Stone and brick, - - - - -	106,258	2.53
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, - - - - -	135,161	3.22
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, - - - - -	1,036,494	24.70
Total tons carried, - - - - -	4,196,896	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American Express Company.

Rate—50c. per 100 pounds on through freight; 6c. per 100 pounds on local freight, with guarantee of \$300.00 per day.

Freight delivered and received at depots of M. C. R. R. Co.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs, of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

Erie & North Shore Despatch, Consolidated, Detroit, Mich.

Blue Line, Rochester N. Y.

Canada Southern Line, Buffalo, N. Y.

Merchants' Despatch Transportation Co., New York city.

Hoosac Tunnel Line, Rochester, N. Y.

All the above lines except "Merchants' Despatch," are operated by railroad companies, who own the rolling stock, and jointly share the results of operation.

The "Merchants' Despatch" is a corporate company running their own cars, on which they receive mileage and commissions on business secured.

No preference given.

Entire System.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Atlas Refining Co., Buffalo, N. Y.,	\$3 37
Anderson Refrigerator Car Co., New York, N. Y.,	60 41
Bonsfield & Co., Bay City, Mich.,	19 01
Chicago & Wilmington Coal Co., Chicago, Ill.,	18 74
Commercial Express, Chicago, Ill.,	1,650 33
Continental Oil and Transportation Co., Cleveland, O.,	29 57
Detroit Car Loan Company, Bridgeport Conn.,	9,424 78
Detroit Iron Furnace Co., Detroit, Mich.,	63 21
Erie & Chicago Car Co., Detroit, Mich.,	37,406 94
Erie & Pacific Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.,	661 45
Eureka Coal Co., Chicago, Ill.,	14 86
E. B. Rice, & Co., Chicago, Ill.,	5 01
Empire Line, Philadelphia, Pa.,	317 13
Fish Bros., Racine, Wis.,	23 41
Great Western Despatch, New York city,	61 63
Merchants' Despatch, New York city,	25,536 11
Mason Machine Works, Taunton, Mass.,	8 43
National Car Company Line, St. Albans, Vt.,	68,108 53
National Line, Pittsburg, Pa.,	25 92
Pullman Palace Car Co., Chicago, Ill.,	2,540 34
Standard Oil Company, Cleveland, O.,	6 60
Streater Coal Co., Streater, Ill.,	27 80
St. Louis Refrigerator Car Co., St. Louis, Mo.,	13 24
Tiffany Refrigerator Car Co., Chicago, Ill.,	55 54
Union Iron Co., Detroit, Mich.,	31 99
Union Line, Philadelphia, Pa.,	113 32
White Line, Buffalo, N. Y.,	32 08
Zimmerman Refrigerator Car Co., Chicago, Ill.,	6 08
Total,	\$146,265 83

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Three dining-room cars owned by the company. Price per meal to passengers, 75c.

Wagner sleeping and drawing room cars.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Pullman's Palace Car Company, \$2,294.81.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

DIVISION.	FROM.	TO.	Per Mile Per Annum.
Postal Car Service.....			\$40 00
Main Line.....	{ Detroit.....	Jackson.....	292 60
	{ Jackson.....	Chicago, Ill.....	192 60
	{ Jackson.....	Niles.....	50 55
Air Line.....	{ Niles.....	South Bend, Ind.....	42 75
Grand River Valley.....	Jackson.....	Grand Rapids.....	26 20
	{ Jackson.....	Gaylord's.....	64 98
Saginaw.....	{ Jackson.....	Bay City.....	10 60
	{ Account 2d daily line of	route agent's apartments {	
South Haven.....	Kalamazoo.....	South Haven.....	49 75
Joliet.....	Joliet.....	Lake.....	42 75
Bay City.....	{ Detroit.....	Bay City.....	26 22
	{ East Saginaw.....	Caro.....	42 75

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - - -

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Owned by M. O. R. R. Co.—Main Line:

4 wires, 223 miles each,	-	-	-	-	-	-	892
1 wire, 3 miles,	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Total miles wire owned by M. O. R. R. Co.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	895
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Owned by W. U. Tel. Co.:

Main Line, poles, 1 line, miles,	-	-	-	-	-	-	223
South Bend Division, poles, 1 line, miles,	-	-	-	-	-	-	6

Total miles poles owned by W. U. Tel. Co.,	-	-	-	-	-	-	229
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Main Line,	{	5 wires, 223 miles each,	-	-	-	-	1,115
		2 wires, 109 miles each,	-	-	-	-	218
		2 wires, 76 miles each,	-	-	-	-	152
		2 wires, 88 miles each,	-	-	-	-	176
J., L. & S. Division,		2 wires, 37 miles each,	-	-	-	-	74
J., L. & S. Division,		1 wire 41 miles,	-	-	-	-	41
South Bend Division,		1 wire 6 miles,	-	-	-	-	6
Air Line Division,		2 wires, 104 miles each,	-	-	-	-	208

Total miles wire owned by W. U. Tel. Co.:	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,990
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Owned jointly by M. O. R. R. & W. U. Tel. Co.:

J., L. & S. Division, total miles poles,	-	-	-	-	296	296
J., L. & S. Division, total miles wire,	-	-	-	-	296	296

Owned by Mich. Tel. Co.:

Air Line Division, miles poles, ...	104	
Grand Rapids Division, miles poles, ...	84	
South Haven Division, miles poles, ...	40	
Total miles poles owned by Mich. Tel. Co., ...		288
Air Line Division, 2 wires, 104 miles each, ...	208	
Grand Rapids Division, 2 wires, 84 miles each, ...	168	
South Haven Division, 1 wire, 40 miles, ...	40	
Total miles wire owned by Mich. Tel. Co., ...		416

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR 1881.

KILLED—ENTIRE SYSTEM.

January 8. E. Whitman, passenger, Kalamazoo, fell from train; carelessness.

January 20. W. Allerdice, brakeman, Ypsilanti, struck by engine; want of caution.

February 2. Jno. Joss, passenger, Barron Lake, derailment.

March 23. Luke Lanney, citizen, Roscommon, asleep on track; drunk.

April 19. Alex. Campbell, passenger, Battle Creek, fell from moving train; carelessness.

April 23. A. Tate, Citizen, Oakley, attempted to jump on moving train; drunk.

April 25. H. Whiteman, agent, Inksters, struck by engine; carelessness.

May 4. J. Millman, brakeman, Eaton Rapids, thrown from moving train; accidental.

June 27. O. Bird, occupation unknown, Ann Arbor, struck by engine; trespasser; drunk.

June 11. F. Lee, boy, East Saginaw, attempted to get on moving train; carelessness.

June 22. D. Breese, citizen, Marshall, struck by engine, trespasser; drunk.

July 4. A. Quackenbush, citizen, Paines, asleep on track; drunk.

July 9. Unknown man, blind, Detroit, struck by engine, trespasser; carelessness.

July 17. James Madden, citizen, Niles, struck by engine, trespasser; carelessness.

July 19. E. Winfield, citizen, Jackson, struck by engine, insane, trespasser; carelessness.

July 22. Wm. Lynch, citizen, Kalamazoo, found dead on track, struck by unknown train, trespasser; carelessness.

July 26. James Hanner, employé railroad train, Bay City, fell between cars; want of caution.

August 5. Mrs. G. La Born, citizen, Corymbo, struck by engine crossing track, trespasser; carelessness.

August 7. C. Murray, citizen, Ann Arbor, attempted to jump on moving train, trespasser; carelessness.

August 16. Unknown man, Lawton, jumped from moving train; drunk or crazy.

- August 21. O. Halsted, sectionman, Kalamazoo, struck by engine; drunk.
August 24. H. Orthlering, Francisco, struck by unknown train, trespasser; carelessness.
August 26. C. A. Thurman, citizen, Michigan Center, struck by engine, trespasser; carelessness.
October 17. J. Geary, citizen, Orion, struck by engine, road crossing; carelessness.
October 21. F. W. Worden, supposed citizen, Detroit, struck by engine, trespasser, carelessness.
November 8. T. Keenan, sectionman, Zilwaukee, asleep on track; drunk.
December 5. J. Meachmam, citizen, Battle Creek, struck by engine at crossing; want of caution.
December 7. John Gillespie, in charge of three horses on freight, Colon, rear end collision; accidental.
December 13. M. Boyle, citizen, Dayton, struck by engine, trespasser; carelessness.
15. D. St. Clair, citizen, Welch, struck by engine, trespasser; carelessness.
December 22. — Frye, citizen, Charlotte, struck by engine, trespasser; carelessness.
December 23. C. Kendig, brakeman, Buchanan, coupling; carelessness.

INJURED—ENTIRE SYSTEM.

- January 7. F. McAllister, switchman, Jackson Junction, coupling, hand crushed; lack of caution.
January 10. J. I. Johnson, division roadmaster, Ypsilanti, fell from train, leg crushed; lack of caution.
January 25. J. Maloney, engineer, Detroit, scalded; carelessness.
January 28. C. W. Todd, brakeman, Glenwood, getting on moving train, foot crushed; carelessness.
January 28. W. Conat, switchman, Detroit, attempted to get on moving train, broke his leg; carelessness.
February 2. R. C. Brown, passenger, Barron Lake, arm injured; derailment.
February 2. Wm. Fuller, passenger, Barron Lake, slightly bruised; derailment.
February 2. H. McKromer, passenger, Barron Lake, shoulder bruised; derailment.
February 2. Sally McPherson, passenger, Barron Lake, scalp wound; derailment.
February 2. J. Milan, brakeman, G. T. Junction, coupling, foot crushed; carelessness.
February, 2. Mrs. W. B. Reedy, passenger, Barron Lake, leg bruised; derailment.
February 2. Miss Kate Schaffer, passenger, Barron Lake, contusion head and back; derailment.
February 2. F. Snyder, passenger, Barron Lake, scalp wound; derailment.
February 2. Miss M. O. Wilkinson, passenger, Barron Lake, face and arm bruised; derailment.
February 2. R. G. Wood, conductor, Barron Lake, arm bruised; derailment.
February 7. P. Tennison, car repairer, Jackson Junction, climbing through train, leg pinched; carelessness.

March 4. J. J. Frost, passenger, Bennington, hip bruised; derailment.

March 11. D. Larkin, citizen, North Lansing, struck by engine, lost both legs; drunk.

March 13. H. E. Dean, brakeman, New Buffalo, fell on car, back injured; accidental.

March 14. Jno. Kelly, citizen, G. T. Junction, shoulder bruised, struck by engine; carelessness.

March 19. Chas. Wierman, fireman, Laingsburg, fell from engine, shoulder bruised; purely accidental.

March 21. Ellen Morley, citizen, Jackson, struck by engine, arm broken; pure carelessness.

March 24. E. Bock, brakeman, Delhi, coupling, lost end of finger; want of caution.

March 24. O. S. Lee, brakeman, Trumbull's, fell from train, bruised; accidental.

March 26. M. Alger, tramp, Lawton, tried to get on moving train, both legs crushed; carelessness.

April 2. F. A. McCall, brakeman, Paines, coupling, arm and back bruised; carelessness.

April 4. H. H. Potter, brakeman, Three Oaks, fell from moving train; hip bruised; want of caution.

April 7. A. Baker, brakeman, Galesburg, coupling, finger pinched; want of caution.

April 10. J. Aubert, brakeman, Lawton, coupling, hand pinched; carelessness.

April 10. H. S. Vandusen, brakeman, Niles, coupling, foot caught in frog, leg crushed; want of caution.

April 10. C. Van Vliet, brakeman, Wayne Junction, fell from moving train, slightly bruised; want of caution.

April 23. Jno. Luscher, passenger, Marshall, jumped from moving train, hand crushed; carelessness.

April 25. Wm. Holland, switchman, Detroit, attempted to get on moving train, foot crushed; carelessness.

April 25. A. Phillips, switchman, Detroit, coupling, leg pinched; carelessness.

May 9. H. Munroe and lady (name not known), Detroit, thrown from buggy, some bruised; want of caution.

May 10. Unknown man, Roscommon, lying on track, badly injured; drunk.

May 11. M. Lockhart, farmer, Jackson, trespasser, struck by engine, arm bruised; carelessness.

May 13. D. Mosher, citizen, Kalamazoo, attempted to jump on moving train, foot crushed; carelessness.

May 20. A. H. Nelson, brakeman, Bath, fell from moving train; badly bruised; want of caution.

May 23. J. Harman, brakeman, Union City, coupling, back bruised; carelessness.

May 23. A. Lappam, engineer, Kawkawlin, jumped from moving train, leg broken; carelessness.

May 23. E. L. Travis, fireman, Kawkawlin, jumped from moving train, shoulder dislocated; carelessness.

June 6. O. S. Howard, citizen, Wayne Junction, trespasser, struck by engine, arm crushed; carelessness.

June 13. Judas Crittenden, brakeman, Owosso, coupling, hand crushed; carelessness.

July 2. Lizzie Klotz, passenger, Michigan Center, fell off moving passenger train, scalp wound; carelessness.

July 9. ——— Loftus, citizen, Lansing, jumped off moving train, leg crushed; carelessness.

July 15. Jno. Greenman, tramp, Wayne, fell under train, foot crushed; carelessness.

July 17. James Rietzer, citizen, Three Oaks, trespasser, struck by engine, arm and leg bruised; carelessness.

July 23. M. H. Wood, brakeman, Wayne, struck by stand-pipe, head cut, carelessness.

August 1. W. Bailey, brakeman, Detroit, struck by overhead bridge, head cut; want of caution.

August 1. H. Brown, citizen, Roscommon, attempted to get on moving train, skull fractured; carelessness.

August 1. Jno. Prindleville, fireman, Jackson Junction, climbing between cars, foot bruised; carelessness.

August 3. H. Bigham, yardmaster, Jackson Junction, coupling, foot caught in pilot of engine, badly bruised; carelessness.

August 3. A. Ely, conductor, G. T. Junction, coupling, finger pinched, carelessness.

August 4. J. Bailey, sectionman, Comstock, struck by engine while on hand car, head injured; want of caution.

August 4. B. M. House, citizen, Niles, struck by engine, trespasser; carelessness.

August 5. W. Sagendorf, boy, Jackson, foot pinched between platforms of coaches; carelessness.

August 6. J. Van Orden, brakeman, Ann Arbor, coupling, two fingers taken off; carelessness.

August 13. H. Smith, switchman, Niles, coupling, both legs crushed; carelessness.

August 15. A. J. Scott, switchman, Detroit, coupling, hips bruised; carelessness.

August 15. C. Oallicott, brakeman, Jackson Junction, coupling, finger badly bruised; carelessness.

August 26. Miss F. Amann, citizen, Jackson, struck by engine, two toes crushed, trespasser; carelessness.

August 27. J. Eddy, brakeman, Grayling, coupling, foot caught in frog, carelessness.

September 10. Wm. Keegan, brakeman, G. T. Junction, struck by engine, both legs crushed; carelessness.

September 12. Unknown woman, Inksters, struck by engine, scalp wound, trespasser; carelessness.

September 16. H. Cole, switchman, Jackson Junction, coupling, arm crushed; carelessness.

September 19. J. Mullaney, Jackson Junction, jumped from moving train, severely bruised; carelessness.

September 25. D. McLaws, engineer, Ann Arbor, hands bruised, bursting flue; accidental.

October 6. W. H. Harmon, switchman, Jackson Junction, struck by engine, turning switch, back injured; carelessness.

October 10. A. McCall, brakeman, Lansing, coupling, finger crushed; carelessness.

October 17. G. Van Farrell, brakeman, Ann Arbor, coupling, arm broken; carelessness.

October 18. E. Bailey, brakeman, Rochester, coupling; thumb jammed; carelessness.

October 19. Chas. West, switchman, Detroit, struck by overhead bridge, head cut; want of caution.

October 21. D. Foley, switchman, Detroit, coupling, hips squeezed; carelessness.

November 4. A. Bateman, switchman, Detroit, coupling, finger pinched; carelessness.

November 5. E. J. Kinney, brakeman, Kalamazoo, coupling, thumb taken off; carelessness.

November 7. W. Alexander, passenger, West Bay City, slight injury to knee, derailment; accidental.

November 7. J. P. Rodgers, passenger, West Bay City, scalp wound, derailment; accidental.

November 10. F. W. Gardner, switchman, Niles, coupling, squeezed; carelessness.

November 11. J. Slight, brakeman, Detroit, squeezed between cars on main and side tracks, slightly injured; carelessness.

November 13. Geo. Van Tassel, brakeman, Ypsilanti, attempted to get on moving train, both legs cut off; carelessness.

November 25. Jno. Hurley, brakeman, Lapeer, coupling, finger crushed; carelessness.

November 26. Geo. H. Hopkins, brakeman, Ohsaning, coupling, hand crushed; carelessness.

November 26. M. Scanlon, switchman, Detroit, coupling, arm crushed; carelessness.

November 26. C. H. Matteson, switchman, Jackson Junction, knocked from car, shoulder bruised; want of caution.

November 28. W. Edward, brakeman, Vandalia, coupling, finger crushed; carelessness.

November 30. W. D. Thyer, switchman, Jackson Junction, coupling, squeezed through hips; carelessness.

December 3. C. L. Baker, brakeman, Grand Rapids, run over by train, lost one foot; carelessness.

December 3. D. Ellis, citizen, Ypsilanti, run over at crossing, lost one foot; want of caution.

December 2. F. Le. Brown, brakeman, Galesburg, fell from moving train, cutting hip and bruising shoulder; want of caution.

December 6. C. Wood, brakeman, Albion, crushed finger, stand pipe, taking water; carelessness.

December 6. H. Hessmer, brakeman, Jackson Junction, coupling, finger crushed; carelessness.

December 6. A. Ollin, switchman, Detroit, coupling, hand crushed; carelessness.

December 6. P. Crippen, brakeman, North Saginaw, coupling, hand squeezed; carelessness.

December 8. A. Loveland, brakeman, Niles, coupling, finger bruised; carelessness.

December 10. J. Parsons, laborer, Jackson Junction, fell under engine, foot crushed; accidental.

December 14. H. Loomis, boy, Grand Junction, trying to get on moving train, foot crushed, trespasser; carelessness.

December 15. Jno. Anderson, immigrant, Swede, Bay City, jumped from moving train; carelessness.

December 16. D. McNeal, switchman, Jackson Junction, coupling, hand crushed; carelessness.

December 16. Wm. Dewitt, brakeman, Beaver Lake, coupling, finger jammed; carelessness.

December 16. W. H. Annis, brakeman, Lawton, coupling, hand bruised; carelessness.

December 18. B. Smith, conductor, Galien, dragged under pilot of engine, leg injured; carelessness.

December 19. — Wood, brakeman, Scio, struck by water tank lever, head cut; carelessness.

December 19. A. Sweet, brakeman, Owosso, coupling, lost one finger; carelessness.

December 20. Chas. Hill, switchman, Saginaw City, coupling, jaw broken; carelessness.

December 21. B. Cherry, brakeman, Albion, fell on car, shoulder bruised; want of caution.

December 22. J. O. Pearson, tinsmith, W. B. City, loading wheels, two fingers jammed; carelessness.

December 22. Ed. Kellogg, switchman, Bay City, coupling, finger jammed; carelessness.

December 27. M. Kelly, laborer, Detroit, struck by engine, knocked off car, leg broken, trespasser; carelessness.

December 29. J. Henderson (supposed), citizen, Detroit, struck by O. S. engine, 17th street crossing, arm broken; want of caution.

December 31. J. Calligan, switchman, Jackson Junction, coupling, finger crushed; carelessness.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

ENTIRE SYSTEM.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions	1					
Coupling cars		1			39	
Deraillments	1			11	1	
Falling from trains	2	1		1	8	
Frogs					2	
Getting on and off trains	1		3	2	6	4
Highway crossings			2			3
Miscellaneous		5			10	9
Overhead obstructions					2	
Stealing rides						
Trespassers			15			15
Total	5	7	20	14	68	29

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	58
Same for Michigan, - - - - -	32
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line,	211
Same for Michigan, - - - - -	111
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, - - -	9
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, - - - - -	120
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	10
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, - -	28
Suicides in Michigan, - - - - -	—

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF WAYNE, } ss.

Henry B. Ledyard, General Manager, Daniel A. Waterman, Auditor of the Michigan Central Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

HENRY B. LEDYARD,
D. A. WATERMAN.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

HENRY RUSSELL,
Notary Public Wayne County, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DETROIT & BAY CITY RAILROAD COMPANY,
BY MICHIGAN CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY, LESSEE.

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The Detroit & Bay City Railroad was in effect leased to the Michigan Central Railroad Company from February 13th, 1881, inclusive, but was operated by the purchasing committee, under the foreclosure sale, from that date to March 31st, 1881; after which date the road was operated solely by the Michigan Central Railroad Company, Lessee.

The following report, therefore, is for the period of nine months, ending December 31st, 1881.

As the "Analysis of Earnings and Expenses" includes the business of the road for nine months only, an addendum statement is attached showing "Earnings and Expenses" for three months ending March 31st, 1881, which embraces all the information the Lessee can give of the business of the company for that period, and which added to the attached report gives amount of earnings and expenses for the entire year.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York.
Secretary, EDWIN D. WORCESTER, New York.
Treasurer, EDWIN D. WORCESTER, New York.
General Manager, H. B. LEDYARD, Detroit, Mich.
Assistant General Superintendent, E. C. BROWN, Jackson, Mich.
Division Superintendent, W. A. VAUGHAN, Bay City, Mich.
Superintendent of Telegraph, O. C. REED, Jackson, Mich.
Auditor, D. A. WATERMAN, Detroit, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, O. W. RUGGLES, Chicago, Ill.
General Freight Agent, J. A. GRIER, Chicago, Ill.
Attorney, G. V. N. LOTHROP, Detroit, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York.

WM. K. VANDERBILT, New York.

AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York.

SAMUEL F. BARGER, New York.

ASHLEY POND, Detroit, Mich.

Term expires May 4, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election,—No election yet held; on the 4th of May, 1882, will be the first one since articles of association were made.

Number of stockholders in Michigan at date of organization, 3

Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, \$30,000 00

Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—First Tuesday after first Wednesday in May.

Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.

General offices of the company are located at Detroit, Mich., and New York city.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, 9 months, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$524,072 53
Total expense, including taxes, 9 months, - - - - -	\$274,341 74	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$249,730 79
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	126,556 38	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$123,174 41
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	123,174 41	
	\$123,174 41	\$123,174 41

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$2,000,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100 00
Average price received per share, - - - - -	\$100 00
Amount issued, \$2,000,000 00;	
No. of shares, - - - - -	20,000
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$2,000,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	2,000,000 00

Amount realized in property, - - - - -	\$2,000,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	\$13,582 34

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due May 1st, 1902, interest eight per cent, payable May and November 1), - - - - -	\$274,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds (due May 1st, 1903, interest eight per cent, payable May and November), - - - - -	150,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds (due March 1st, 1931, interest at five per cent, payable March and September), - - - - -	3,576,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$4,000,000 00

Amount received from the same in property, \$4,000,000 00	
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [147.25 miles], -	27,164 69
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, - - - - -	4,000,000 00

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment to Lessee, - - - - -	*\$3,541,038 89
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	24,047 80
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	3,541,038 89

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$180,632 37
From through passengers, - - - - -	None.
From express and baggage, - - - - -	6,640 69
From mails, - - - - -	9,090 81
From other sources, passenger department, -	900 00
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$197,263 87
Earnings per train mile run [113,288 miles],	\$1 74

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$326,131 58
From through traffic, - - - - -	None.
From other sources, freight department, -	None.
Total earnings freight department, - - - - -	\$326,131 58

* Represents amount paid by Lessee for the acquirement of the Detroit & Bay City Railroad.

Earnings per train mile run [198,810 miles],	\$1 64	
Total transportation earnings,		\$523,395 45
Earnings per mile of road operated [151.50 miles],	\$3,454 75	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [312,098 miles],	\$1 68	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,	\$523,395 45	
Rents for use of road, stations, etc.,		563 00
Income from all other sources for 9 months ending December 31, 1881,		114 08
		\$524,072 53
Add as per additional report for total income from January 1 to March 31, 1881,		\$130,533 70
		\$654,606 23
Total income from all sources for year 1881,		
Proportion of income for Michigan,	\$654,606 23	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track,—includes track rental, \$2,541.16,	\$31,628 08
Renewal of rails,	20,155 00
Renewal of ties,	1,902 23
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards,	13,808 24
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs,	9,868 56
Repairs of buildings,	2,915 52
Total,	\$80,277 63

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives,	\$14,102 04
Repairs of passenger cars,	11,595 60
Repairs of freight cars,	
Total,	\$25,697 64

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	\$29,595 95
Locomotive service,	3,314 13
Oil and waste,	2,809 47
Locomotive service,	27,332 34
Passenger train service,	9,113 50
Passenger train supplies,	809 92

Freight train service, - - - - -	\$8,838 03
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	2,007 50
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	4,830 10
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - - - -	5,324 38
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	1,117 12
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	2,809 11
Personal injuries, - - - - -	12,235 00
Agents and station service, - - - - -	19,991 26
Station supplies, - - - - -	1,201 23
Total, - - - - -	\$131,329 04

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Salaries of the general officers of the company, -	} See report of M. C. R. R. Co.	
Salaries of clerks in general offices, -		
Law expenses, - - - - -		\$978 89
Stationery and printing, - - - - -		1,286 04
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -		10,278 44
Contingencies, - - - - -		10,919 17
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -		13,574 89
Total, - - - - -		\$37,037 43

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$80,277 63
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	25,697 64
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	131,329 04
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	37,037 43

Total operating expenses and taxes, 9 months ending December 31st, 1881. - - - - - \$274,341 74

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, - - - - -	\$1,810 84
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [312,098 miles], - - - - -	\$0 88
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$274,341 74
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - 52.42	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$1,648 39
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 80
Add, as per addenda, for expenses from January 1, 1881, to March 31, 1881, - - - - -	104,706 50
Total expenses for year 1881, - - - - -	\$379,048 24
Net earnings for year 1881, - - - - -	275,557 99

ADDENDUM.

Statement of Earnings and Expenses Detroit & Bay City Railroad for Three Months ending March 31st, 1881. (See Note, Page 320.)

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - }	
From through passengers, - - - - }	\$47,389 79
From express and baggage, - - - -	1,533 19
From mails, - - - -	3,052 62
From other sources, passenger department, -	200 00
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - -	\$52,275 60

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - }	
From through freight, - - - - }	\$78,013 60
Total earnings, freight department, - - - -	\$78,031 60
Total transportation earnings, - - - -	\$130,289 20
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - -	\$130,289 20
Income from other sources, - - - -	244 50
Total income from all sources, 3 months to March 31st, -	\$130,533 70
Proportion of income for Michigan, - -	\$130,533 70

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—Maintenance of Way and Buildings.

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - }	
Renewal of rails, - - - - }	\$31,150 97
Renewal of ties, - - - - }	
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	4,268 07
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - - -	115 85
Repairs of buildings, - - - -	895 90
Total, - - - -	\$36,430 79

CLASS 2.—Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.

Repairs of locomotives, - - - -	\$4,887 38
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - }	
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - }	6,062 75
Total, - - - -	\$10,950 13

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$18,619 02
Water-supply, - - - - -	832 66
Oil and waste, - - - - -	1,848 94
Locomotive service, - - - - -	8,070 06
Train service and supplies, - - - - -	8,284 61
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	2,068 02
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - - - -	1,687 04
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	206 16
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	499 03
Personal injuries, - - - - -	91 00
Agents and station service, and supplies, - - - - -	8,259 50
Total, - - - - -	\$50,466 04

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Law expenses, - - - - -	\$263 19
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	626 25
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -	1,823 62
Contingencies, - - - - -	4,148 48
Total, - - - - -	\$6,859 54

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$36,430 79
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	10,950 13
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	50,466 04
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	6,859 54
Total operating expenses and taxes, January 1st to March 1st, 1881, - - - - -	\$104,706 50
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$104,706 50

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

Immediately on sale of Detroit & Bay City Railway in February, 1881, the road was leased to the Michigan Central Railroad Company, and no books have been opened by the new organization—so there are no “Assets and Liabilities” to report.

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :

From Detroit to Bay City, July 31, 1873.

From Detroit to Caro, July 22, 1878.

From Detroit to East Saginaw, January 25, 1879.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan :		
Detroit to Bay City, - - - - -	108	00
Bay City to West Bay City "Y," - - - - -	1	00
Total length completed, - - - - -	-	109 00

BRANCHES.

Lapeer & Northern Branch, from Lapeer to Five Lakes,	8	75	
Saginaw Branch, from Denmark Junction to East Saginaw, - - - - -	16	75	
Caro Branch, from Vassar to Caro, - - - - -	12	75	
Total length of branches owned by company, - - - - -	-	-	38 25
Total length of branches owned by company in Michigan, - - - - -	38	25	
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - - - -	-	-	147 25
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	147	25	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	-	-	17 12
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	17	12	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	-	-	164 37
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	164	37	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.			
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard 60 lbs., - - - - -	-	-	72 23
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard 60 lbs., - - - - -	-	-	92 14

Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease or Contract.

Name, description, and length of each :		
Bay City Street and Transfer Railway, - - - - -	4	25
Total length of above roads, - - - - -	-	4 25
Total length of above roads in Michigan, - - - - -	4	25
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - - - -	-	151 50
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	151	50

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of,	- 62 ; aggregate length, feet,	5,635
Stone bridges, number of,	- 2 ; aggregate length, feet,	411
Wooden trestles, number of,	- 4 ; aggregate length, feet,	1,411
Total,	- - - - 68 - - - - -	7,457

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	162
Stone, number, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Detroit, Monroe & Toledo R. R., near Detroit, Mich.

Grand Trunk R. R., near Detroit, Mich.

Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee R. R., near Detroit, Mich.

Michigan Air Line R. R., near Rochester, Mich.

Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., at Lapeer.

Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., at Otter Lake, Bay City, East Saginaw.

Port Huron & Northwestern R. R., at Vassar.

Saginaw, Tuscola & Huron R. R., at Reese.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where? None.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - - 174

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - - - 4

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, - - - - - None^o

Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - - - -

Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - - - -

Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - - - -

Number highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, - - - - - 1

Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions, - - - - - None.

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - - - - 286 50

What is the average cost per rod? - - - - - \$1 25

The total cost of same? - - - - - \$114,600 00

How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? (Renewed), - - - - - 43.86

Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:

In Saginaw county, 1.80 miles swamp land.

In Lapeer county, 3 miles Lapeer & Northern Branch.

Total miles, - - - - - 4.80

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, ...	28
Average length of sections,—miles, ...	5.28
Average number of men in each section gang, ...	3½
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, ...	7,650
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, ...	7,650
Average number of new ties per mile of road, ...	52
New rails put in track:	
Steel [tons 1,411] miles, ...	
Total miles of track laid with new rails, ...	15.73
Between what points were new rails laid:	

Only 1,000 tons of this steel was "new" steel, the cost of which is included in amount charged to construction,—balance consists mainly of second-class steel taken from main line, laid between Lapeer and Columbiaville, and Utica and Warren.

ROLLING STOCK.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during 9 months, ...	113,288
Miles run by freight trains during 9 months, ...	198,810
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, 9 months, ...	312,098
Miles run by work trains during 9 months	10,450
Miles run by switching trains,*	53,944
Total train mileage, ...	376,492

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, ...	3½
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers, including locomotives,—tons, ...	111
Average number of cars in freight trains, ...	21
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight, including locomotives,—tons, ...	254

Passenger Traffic.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

* No allowance to passenger and freight trains for switching.

Freight Traffic.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Transportation Companies.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid each?

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company,

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way and how many miles does each own?

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF WAYNE, } ss.

Henry B. Ledyard, General Manager, Daniel A. Waterman, Auditor, of the Michigan Central Railroad Company, Lessee of the Detroit & Bay City Railroad, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed)

HENRY B. LEDYARD,
D. A. WATERMAN.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May, A. D. 1882.
(L. S.)

HENRY RUSSELL,
Notary Public Wayne County, Michigan.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
GRAND RIVER VALLEY RAILROAD COMPANY,
BY MICHIGAN CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY, LESSEE,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, AMOS ROOT, Jackson, Mich.
Vice President, M. A. McNAUGHTON, Jackson, Mich.
Secretary and Treasurer, E. W. BARBER, Jackson, Mich.
General Manager, H. B. LEDYARD, Detroit, Mich.
Assistant General Superintendent, E. C. BROWN, Jackson, Mich.
Division Superintendent, C. B. BUSH, Jackson, Mich.
Superintendent of Telegraph, C. C. REED, Jackson, Mich.
Auditor, D. A. WATERMAN, Detroit, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, O. W. RUGGLES, Chicago, Ill.
General Freight Agent, J. A. GRIER, Chicago, Ill.
Attorney, G. V. N. LOTHROP, Detroit, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

AMOS ROOT, Jackson, Mich.
 MOSES A. McNAUGHTON, Jackson, Mich.
 WM. H. WITHINGTON, Jackson, Mich.
 AUSTIN BLAIR, Jackson, Mich.
 EDWARD W. BARBER, Jackson, Mich.
 EDWARD S. LACEY, Charlotte, Mich.
 NATHAN BARLOW, Hastings, Mich.

Term expires October 3d, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, -	-	-	38
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, -	-	-	28

Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - \$325,850 00

Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—First Monday of October.

Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.

General offices of the company are located at Jackson, Detroit, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$342,643 09
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$238,870 89	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$103,772 20
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	\$110,000 00	
Rentals, - - - - -	24,560 00	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	\$30,787 80	
Balance (loss) last year, - - - - -	\$464,833 97	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	495,621 77
	\$495,621 77	\$495,621 77

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$1,000,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$50 00
Amount issued, \$491,200.00, No.	
of shares, - - - - -	9,824
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$491,200 00
Amount paid in on preferred, - - - - -	None.
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	491,200 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	5,847 62

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1886, interest 8 per cent, payable January and July), - - - - -	\$1,000,000 00
Mortgage Bonds (due 1909, interest six per cent, payable March and September), - - - - -	500,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$1,500,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Not known to Lessee.

Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$1,500,000 00
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [84 miles], - - - - -	\$17,857 14

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction,—estimated, - -	\$2,852,596 66
Average cost of construction per mile of road not including sidings, [84 miles], - - - - -	33,959 48
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - -	2,852,596 66

Cost of Equipment.

Equipment owned and reported by M. C. R. R. Co.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,—estimated, - -	\$2,852,596 66
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	33,959 48
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	2,852,596 66

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Land, - - - - -	\$4,650 00
Total charges to property account during the year, -	\$4,650 00
Net addition to property account for the year, - -	\$4,650 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$147,929 13
From express and baggage, - - - - -	2,117 67
From mails, - - - - -	8,803 68
From other sources, passenger department, -	240 00
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$159,090 48
Earnings per train mile run [159,844 miles], -	\$1 00

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$179,046 04
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -	\$179,046 04

Earnings per train mile run [133,627 miles],	\$1 34	
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -		\$338,136 62
Earnings per mile of road operated [84 miles], - - - - -	\$4,025 43	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [293,471 miles], - - -	\$1 15	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - -	\$338,136 52	
Rents for use of road, stations, etc. - - -		4,506 57
Total income from all sources, - - - - -		\$342,643 09
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - -	\$342,643 09	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track,—includes track rental, 540, -	\$26,738 17
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	15,512 50
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	9,411 15
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	1,961 52
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, - - -	5,161 42
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	2,839 93
Total, - - - - -	\$61,624 69

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$16,568 32
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	15,624 21
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	
Total, - - - - -	\$32,192 53

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, includes fuel for machine shops, etc., \$303.75, - - - - -	\$24,218 72
Water-supply, - - - - -	3,568 48
Oil and waste, - - - - -	3,276 87
Locomotive service, - - - - -	24,848 47
Passenger train service, - - - - -	12,128 81
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	1,166 50
Freight train service, - - - - -	5,235 51
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	283 96
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	7,300 53
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - -	3,486 51
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	812 98
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	802 99

Personal injuries, - - - - -	\$273 85
Agents and station service, - - - - -	22,053 75
Station supplies, - - - - -	1,194 30
Total, - - - - -	\$110,652 23

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	} See report of M. C. R. R. Co.	
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - -		
Law expenses, - - - - -		\$760 56
Stationery and printing, - - - - -		1,169 78
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -		7,381 76
Contingencies, - - - - -		8,119 70
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -		16,969 64
Total, - - - - -		\$34,401 44

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$61,624 69
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	32,192 53
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	110,652 23
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	34,401 44
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$238,870 89

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, - - -	\$2,843 70
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [293,471 miles], - - -	\$0 81
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$238,870 89
Per centage of expenses to earnings, [76.43] - - -	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$1,181 73
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	0 34

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

The Michigan Central Railroad Company, Lessee, having no access to the books of its leased line, the "Grand River Valley Railroad," is unable to make up statement of "Assets and Liabilities," as herein required.

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :
From Rives Junction to Grand Rapids, 1870.

MAIN LINE.

Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	84 00
Total length completed, - - - - -	84 00

	Miles, 100ths.	Miles, 100ths.
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -	- - -	84 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - -	84 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	- - -	9 37
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	9 37	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	- - -	93 37
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	93 37	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs., - - - - -	- - -	53 53
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs., - - - - -	- - -	39 84
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -	- - -	84 00
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	84 00	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 11; aggregate length, feet, -	1,793
Wooden trestles, number of, 15; aggregate length, feet, -	1,050
Total, - - - - 26 - - - - -	2,843

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	104
Stone, number, - - - - -	6

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - - - -	147
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, - - -	20

Crossings,—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?	
Northern Central Michigan R. R., at Eaton Rapids, Mich.	
Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., at Charlotte, Mich.	
What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where?	None.
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	98
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - - -	None.
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, - - - - -	None.
Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - -	None.
Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - -	None.
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - -	None.

Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track,	-	None.
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?	-	None.

Stations.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Employts.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	- - - - -	168
What is the average cost per rod?—Estimated,	- - - - - \$1 00	
The total cost of same?	- - - - - \$53,760 00	
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?—Renewed,	- - - - -	25.10
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road :	- - - - -	None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	- - - - -	20
Average length of sections, miles,	- - - - -	4.19
Average number of men in each section gang,	- - - - -	3
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year,	- - - - -	30,115
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan,	- - - - -	30,115
Average number of new ties per mile of road,	- - - - -	360
New rails put in track :		
Steel [tons 809] miles,	- - - - -	8.58
Total miles of track laid with new rails,	- - - - -	8.58
Between what points were new rails laid :		
South and north of Hastings. All second-class steel from main line.		

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.),	- - - - -	97,230
Timber culverts replaced with timber—[number ?], timber used (feet B. M.),	- - - - -	46,800
New bridges built during year,—number,	- - - - -	None.

ROLLING STOCK.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year,	-	-	-	159,844
Miles run by freight trains during the year,	-	-	-	133,627
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	-	-	-	293,471
Miles run by work trains during the year,	-	-	-	16,502
Miles run by switching trains,*	-	-	-	46,330
Total train mileage,	-	-	-	356,303

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars,	2½
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—including locomotive,—tons,	68
Average number of cars in freight trains,	23
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight, including locomotives,—tons,	279

Passenger Traffic.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Freight Traffic.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS,

Express Companies.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Transportation Companies.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

* No allowance to passenger and freight trains for switching.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - -

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF WAYNE, } ss.

Henry B. Ledyard, General Manager, Daniel A. Waterman, Auditor of the Michigan Central Railroad Company, Lessee of the Grand River Valley Railroad, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

HENRY B. LEDYARD,
D. A. WATERMAN.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

HENRY RUSSELL,
Notary Public Wayne County, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

JACKSON, LANSING & SAGINAW RAILROAD COMPANY,

BY MICHIGAN CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY, LESSEE,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, HENRY A. HAYDEN, Jackson, Mich.
Secretary, ORLANDO M. BARNES, Lansing, Mich.
Treasurer, WM. D. THOMPSON, Jackson, Mich.
General Manager, H. B. LEDYARD, Detroit, Mich.
Assistant General Superintendent, E. C. BROWN, Jackson, Mich.
Division Superintendent, W. A. VAUGHAN, Bay City, Mich.
Superintendent of Telegraph, C. C. REED, Jackson, Mich.
Auditor, D. A. WATERMAN, Detroit, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, O. W. RUGGLES, Chicago, Ill.
General Freight Agent, J. A. GRIER, Chicago, Ill.
Attorney, G. V. N. LOTHROP, Detroit, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York.
 AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York.
 JAMES F. JOY, Detroit, Mich.
 HENRY A. HAYDEN, Jackson, Mich.
 WM. D. THOMPSON, Jackson, Mich.
 PETER B. LOOMIS, Jackson, Mich.
 ORLANDO M. BARNES, Lansing, Mich.

Term expires, March, 1883.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election,	-	-	-	32
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date,	-	-	-	26

Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date. - \$17,784 50
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—First Wednesday in March.
 Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.
 General offices of the company are located at Lansing, Mich., and Detroit, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -		\$980,718 26
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$760,000 27	
Net income, - - - - -		\$220,717 99
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	283,840 00	
Rentals, - - - - -	70,750 00	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	\$133,872 01	
Balance (loss) last year, - - - - -	683,079 92	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -		816,951 93
	\$816,951 93	\$816,951 93

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$2,500,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, - - - - - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$1,986,790.00;	
No. of shares, - - - - - 19,867 ⁹⁰ / ₁₀₀	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - - \$1,986,790 00	
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, - - - - -	\$1,986,790 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	\$8,571 14

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due July 1st, 1885, interest eight per cent, payable January and July), - - - - -	1,277,000 00
Northern Extension Bonds (due September 1st, 1891, interest six per cent, payable March and September), - - - - -	1,100,000 00
Consolidated Mortgage Bonds (due September 1st, 1891, interest at eight per cent, payable March and September), - - - - -	1,943,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$4,320,000 00
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$4,320,000 00

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [294.80 miles],	\$14,654 00
--	-------------

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

The Lessees have to report the construction, during the year 1881, of the 'Northern Extension' of the Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw Railroad from Gaylord's to Mackinac City, about 63 miles.

The following amounts were expended by Lessees for said construction from proceeds of bonds issued by Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw Railroad Company, —showing the cost to December 31st, 1881.

Grading and Masonry,	\$177,048 23
Bridging,	24,610 67
Superstructure (including rails),	470,286 31
Land, land damages and fences,	14,439 52
Passenger and freight stations, woodsheds, etc.,	40,123 40
Engine houses, car sheds and turn-tables,	846 59
Engineering, etc.,	47,494 69
Other items,	106,156 13

Total cost to December 31st, 1881,	\$881,005 54
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Average cost per mile (63 miles),	13,984 21
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There was no traffic on this extension during the year 1881.

Total expended for construction, Jackson to Gaylord,— estimated,	\$6,929,286 77
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Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [231.80 miles],	29,893 38
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	6,929,286 77

Cost of Equipment.

Equipment owned and reported by M. C. R. R. Co.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, Jackson to Gaylord—esti- mated,	\$6,929,286 77
Average cost of same per mile,	29,893 38
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	6,929,286 77

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Double track extension, 1 mile second track between Lansing and North Lansing,	\$6,301 59
Land,	1,500 00

Total charges to property account during the year,	\$7,801 59
--	------------

Net addition to property account for the year,	\$7,801 59
--	------------

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	}		
From through passengers, - - - - -		\$353,618	34
From express and baggage, - - - - -		6,588	08
From mails, - - - - -		16,421	88
From other sources, passenger department, -		240	00
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -			\$376,868 30
Earnings per train mile run [229,030 miles], -		\$1	65

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic,	-	-	-	-	}	\$598,814 70	
From through traffic,	-	-	-	-			
Total earnings, freight department,	-	-	-	-			598,814 70
Earnings per train mile run [370,046 miles],	-					\$1 62	
Total transportation earnings,	-	-	-	-			\$975,683 00
Earnings per mile of road operated [231.80 miles],	-	-	-	-		\$4,209 16	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [599,076 miles],	-	-	-	-		\$1 63	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,	-	-	-	-		\$975,683 00	
Rents for use of road, stations, etc.,	-	-	-	-		3,223 07	
Income from all other sources,	-	-	-	-		1,812 19	5,035 26
Total income from all sources,	-	-	-	-			\$980,718 26
Proportion of income for Michigan,	-	-	-	-		\$980,718 26	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—Maintenance of Way and Buildings.

Repairs of roadway and track, estimated (includes track rental, \$2,897.34), - - - - -		\$73,485	37
Renewal of rails, - - - - -		226,915	00
Renewal of ties, - - - - -		21,360	42
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -		12,807	71
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, -		11,889	66
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -		10,818	30
Total, - - - - -			\$357,276 46

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$33,956 41
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	} 38,195 88
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	
Total, - - - - -	\$72,151 79

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives (includes fuel for machine shops, etc., \$1,639.58), - - - - -	\$64,918 70
Water-supply, - - - - -	10,546 94
Oil and waste, - - - - -	7,271 91
Locomotive service, - - - - -	49,515 90
Passenger train service, - - - - -	15,092 13
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	2,518 73
Freight train service, - - - - -	31,294 07
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	1,974 46
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	18,177 23
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - - - -	13,976 65
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	2,247 93
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	2,485 24
Personal injuries, - - - - -	949 25
Agents and station service, - - - - -	40,503 63
Station supplies, - - - - -	3,951 91
Total, - - - - -	\$265,424 68

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	} See report of M. C. R. R. Co.
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - -	
Law expenses, - - - - -	2,094 03
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	1,839 77
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -	20,429 56
Contingencies, - - - - -	22,419 01
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	18,364 97
Total, - - - - -	\$65,147 34

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$357,276 46
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	72,151 79
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	265,424 68
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	65,147 34
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$760,000 27

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, \$3,278 69

Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [599.076 miles],	\$1 27
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan,	\$760,000 27
Per centage of expenses to earnings,	77.89
Net earnings per mile of road,	\$930 47
Net earnings per train mile,	\$0 36

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

The Michigan Central Railroad Company, Lessee, having no access to the books, of its leased line, the "Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw Railroad," is unable to present a statement of "Assets and Liabilities," as herein required.

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:
From Jackson to Gaylord, July, 1873.
From Gaylord to Mackinac City, December 31, 1881.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, from Jackson to Mackinac City,	294 80	
Total length completed,		294 80
Length of double track on main line, between Lansing and North Lansing,	1 00	1 00
Total length of road belonging to this company,		294 80
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan,	294 80	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated.		45 97
Same in Michigan,	45 97	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track,		341 77
Same in Michigan,	341 77	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs.,	174 92	
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs.	166 85	
Total miles of road operated by this company, Jackson to Gaylord,		231 80
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan,	231 80	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 96; aggregate length, feet,	6,151
Iron bridges, number of, 2; aggregate length, feet.	150
Wooden trestles, number of, 3; aggregate length, feet,	273
Total,	6,574

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number,	359
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan,	273
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year,	42

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., at Lansing, Mich.

Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee R. R., at Owosso, Mich.

Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., at East Saginaw, Mich.

Glencoe & Pinconning R. R., at Pinconning.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State and where? None.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, 254

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, 5

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, None.

Number of crossings of highways over railroad, 2

Number of crossings of highways under railroad, None.

Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, 2

Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, None.

Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions? Yes.

Stations.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Employés.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? 262.98

What is the average cost per rod?

Gaylord to Mackinac City. \$0 87½

Jackson to Gaylord, 40

The total cost of same?

Gaylord to Mackinac City, - - - - - \$780 50

Jackson to Gaylord, - - - - - 32,947 20

How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?

Renewed, between Jackson and Gaylord, - - - - - 67.34

Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road :

Bay county, - - - - - 65.88

Ogemaw county, - - - - - 37.95

Roscommon county, - - - - - 29.94

Crawford county, - - - - - 56.27

Otaego county, - - - - - 24.00

Shiawassee county, - - - - - .56

Gaylord to Mackinac City, - - - - - 120.42

Total miles, - - - - - 335.02

REPAIRS AND RESEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - - 66

Average length of sections,—miles, - - - - - 4.4

Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - - 3

Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - - - - 257,049

Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - - 257,049

Average number of new ties per mile of road :

Between Jackson and Gaylord, - - - - - 420

Between Gaylord and Mackinac, - - - - - 2,529

New rails put in track :

Iron [tons —] miles, - - - - - None.

Steel [tons 6,252] miles,—Jackson to Gaylord, - - - - - 62.30

Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - - - - 62.30

Between what points were new rails laid :

Between Lansing and St. Charles, and south of West Branch.

Two thousand tons of this was new steel, balance second-class taken from main line.

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges and culverts during the year (feet B. M.), - - - - - 256,628

Timber culverts replaced with timber—[number, 11], timber used (feet B. M.), - - - - - 93,680

New bridges built during the year,—number :

Forty-nine wooden bridges between Gaylord and Mackinac City.

ROLLING STOCK.

Rolling stock owned and reported by the M. C. R. R. Co.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, ...	229,030
Miles run by freight trains during the year, ...	370,046
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, ...	599,076
Miles run by work trains during the year, ...	29,320
Miles run by switching trains,*	104,089
Total train mileage, ...	732,485

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, ...	4.33
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers, including locomotives,—tons, ...	129
Average number of cars in freight trains, ...	22.79
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight, including locomotives,—tons, ...	278

Passenger Traffic.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Freight Traffic.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Transportation Companies.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

* No allowance to passenger and freight trains for switching.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - -

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF WAYNE, } ss.

Henry B. Ledyard, General Manager, Daniel A. Waterman, Auditor, of the Michigan Central Railroad Company, Lessee of the Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw Railroad, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF E. R.] (Signed),

HENRY B. LEDYARD,
D. A. WATERMAN,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 4th day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

HENRY RUSSELL,
Notary Public Wayne County, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
KALAMAZOO & SOUTH HAVEN RAILROAD COMPANY,

BY MICHIGAN CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY, LESSEE,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, ASHLEY POND, Detroit, Mich.
Secretary and Treasurer, D. A. WATERMAN, Detroit, Mich.
General Manager, H. B. LEDYARD, Detroit, Mich.
Assistant General Superintendent, E. C. BROWN, Jackson, Mich.
Division Superintendent, C. B. BUSH, Jackson, Mich.
Superintendent of Telegraph, C. O. REED, Jackson, Mich.
Auditor, D. A. WATERMAN, Detroit, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, O. W. RUGGLES, Chicago, Ill.
General Freight Agent, J. A. GRIER, Chicago, Ill.
Attorney, G. V. N. LOTHROP, Detroit, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York.
EDWIN D. WORCESTER, New York.
ASHLEY POND, Detroit, Mich.
HENRY B. LEDYARD, Detroit, Mich.
G. V. N. LOTHROP, Detroit, Mich.
HENRY RUSSELL, Detroit, Mich.
DANIEL A. WATERMAN, Detroit, Mich.
A. L. OSBORNE, Chicago, Ill.
S. S. COBB, Kalamazoo, Mich.
ALLEN POTTER, Kalamazoo, Mich.
L. B. KENDALL, Kalamazoo, Mich.
GEO. HANNAHS, South Haven, Mich.
GEO. N. HALE, South Haven, Mich.

Term expires March 8th, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, ... 201
 Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, ... 123
 Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, . . . \$325,100
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—Second Wednesday in March.
 Fiscal year of company ends December 31.
 General offices of the company are located at Kalamazoo and Detroit, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, ...	-	\$70,254 18
Total expense, including taxes, ...	\$50,623 42	
Net income, ...	-	\$19,630 76
Interest on funded debt, ...	56,800 00	
Balance for the year,—deficit, ...	\$37,169 24	
Balance (loss) last year, ...	247,457 65	
Balance forward to next year, ...	-	284,620 89
	\$284,620 89	\$284,620 89

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, . . .	\$500,000 00
Par value of shares, ... \$100 00	
Average price received per share, . . . \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$625,400.00; No.	
shares, ... 3,254	
Amount paid in on common, ...	\$75,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, . . .	\$75,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by com-	
pany, ...	\$1,875 00

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1889, interest eight per cent, paya- ble May and November), ...	\$640,000 00
Second Mortgage Bonds (due 1890, interest eight per cent, pay- able May and November), ...	70,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, ...	\$710,000 00
Total debt liabilities, ...	\$710,000 00

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [40 miles], - - \$17,750 00

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Cost of Equipment.

Equipment owned and reported by the M. C. R. R. Co.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,—estimated, - - -	\$1,150,335 24
Average cost of same per mile, - - -	28,758 38
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	1,150,335 24

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - -	\$25,061 00	
From express and baggage, - - - -	705 79	
From mails, - - - -	1,737 72	
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - -		\$27,504 51
Earnings per train mile run [10,400 miles],	\$2 64	

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - -	\$42,749 67	
Total earnings, freight department, - - - -		\$42,749 67
Earnings per train mile run [40,384 miles], -	\$1 06	
Total transportation earnings, - - - -		\$70,254 18
Earnings per mile of road operated [40 miles],	\$1,756.35	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [50,784 miles], - -	\$1 38	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - -	\$70,254 18	
Total income from all sources, - - - -		\$70,254 18
Proportion of income for Michigan, - -	70,254 18	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - -	\$9,363 09
Renewal of ties, - - - -	3,540 29

Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	\$619 19
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - - -	2,304 94
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	1,611 59
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$17,439 10</u>

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,896 79
Repairs of passenger cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	} 2,310 40
Repairs of freight cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u>\$5,207 19</u>

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$2,630 65
Water-supply, - - - - -	1,431 32
Oil and waste, - - - - -	614 61
Locomotive service, - - - - -	4,306 84
Passenger train service, - - - - -	3,624 41
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	83 75
Freight train service, - - - - -	2,117 70
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	205 00
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	1,129 99
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - -	788 65
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	156 09
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	35 50
Agents and station service, - - - - -	4,639 27
Station supplies, - - - - -	1,628 57
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$23,392 35</u>

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	} See report of M. C. R. R. Co.	146 23
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -		
Law expenses, - - - - -		222 72
Stationery and printing, - - - - -		1,417 61
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -		1,558 61
Contingencies, - - - - -		\$1,239 61
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -		
Total, - - - - -		<u>\$4,584 78</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$17,439 10
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	5,207 19
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	23,392 35
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	4,584 78
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	<u>\$50,623 42</u>

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road,	\$1,245 59
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue, [50,784 miles],	\$1 00
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan,	\$50,623 42
Per centage of expenses to earnings,	72.06
Net earnings per mile of road,	\$490 77
Net earnings per train mile,	\$0 39

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account,	\$992,183 59
Equipment account,	43,216 41
Total assets,	\$1,035,400 00

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock,	\$325,400 00
Funded debt,	710,000 00
Total liabilities,	\$1,035,400 00

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :
From Kalamazoo to South Haven, January 2d, 1871.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan,	40 00	
Total length completed,		40 00
Total length of road belonging to this company,		40 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan,	40 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated,		3 36
Same in Michigan,	3 36	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track,		43 36
Same in Michigan,	43 36	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches,		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs.,		43 36
Total miles of road operated by this company,		40 00
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan,	40 00	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of,	1 ; aggregate length, feet,	131
Wooden trestles, number of,	6 ; aggregate length, feet,	242
Total,	7	373

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number,	73
Stone, number,	1

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan,	103
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year,	10

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Chicago and West Michigan R. R., at Grand Junction.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where? None.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection,	45
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen,	None.
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs,	None.
Number of crossings of highways over railroad,	1
Number of crossings of highways under railroad,	None.
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track,	1
Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track,	None.
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?	Yes.

Stations.

Included in M. C. R. R. report.

Employés.

Included in M. C. R. R. report.

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	80
What is the average cost per rod? (Estimated,)	\$1 00
The total cost of same?	\$25,600 00
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?	
Renewed,	1,204
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in Michigan traversed by your road:	None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - -	8
Average length of sections (miles), - - - -	5
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - -	2
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - -	10,250
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - -	10,250
Average number of new ties per mile of road, . - - -	260

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.), - - - - -	48,313
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ROLLING STOCK.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

**Train Mileage.*

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	10,400
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	40,384
Total mileage of trains earning revenue. - - -	50,784
Miles run by work trains during the year, - - -	330
Total train mileage, - - - - -	51,114

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - -	1.8
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers, including locomotives,—tons, - - - -	71
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - -	8
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight, including locomotives,—tons, - - - -	120

Passenger Traffic.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Freight Traffic.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Tonnage of Articles^a Transported.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

^a on ce to passenger and freight trains for switching.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Transportation Companies.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

• *Sleeping Cars,*

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - -

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF WAYNE, } ss.

Henry B. Ledyard, General Manager, Daniel A. Waterman, Auditor, of the Michigan Central Railroad Company, Lessee of the Kalamazoo & South Haven Railroad, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

HENRY B. LEDYARD,
DANIEL A. WATERMAN.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

HENRY RUSSELL,
Notary Public Wayne County, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MICHIGAN AIR LINE RAILROAD COMPANY,
BY MICHIGAN CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY, LESSEE,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, J. B. EATON, Jackson, Mich.
Secretary, E. BANCKER, Jackson, Mich.
Treasurer, M. A. McNAUGHTON, Jackson, Mich.
General Manager, H. B. LEDYARD, Detroit, Mich.
Assistant General Superintendent, E. C. BROWN, Jackson, Mich.
Division Superintendent, C. B. BUSH, Jackson, Mich.
Superintendent of Telegraph, C. C. REED, Jackson, Mich.
Auditor, D. A. WATERMAN, Detroit, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, O. W. RUGGLES, Chicago, Ill.
General Freight Agent, J. A. GRIER, Chicago, Ill.
Attorney G. V. N. LOTHROP, Detroit, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

HARRY MELLEN, Romeo, Mich.
RUFUS OSBORN, Tekonsha, Mich.
C. W. HAZE, Pinckney, Mich.
J. H. HUBBARD, Waterloo, Mich.
J. B. EATON, Jackson, Mich.
M. A. McNAUGHTON, Jackson, Mich.
EUGENE PRINGLE, Jackson, Mich.
S. O. KNAPP, Jackson, Mich.
GEO. H. FRENCH, Homer, Mich.
J. C. LEONARD, Union City, Mich.
JOHN F. WOLFF, Centerville, Mich.
R. W. LANDON, Niles, Mich.

Term expires October, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election,—About - 3,000
 Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date,—About - 3,000
 Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date,—
 About - \$352,000 00
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—Third Wednesday in October.
 Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.
 General offices of the company are located at Jackson and Detroit, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$152,824 94
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$331,544 57	
Net deficit, - - - - -	\$178,719 63	
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	\$168,000 00	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	\$346,719 63	
Balance (loss) last year, - - - - -	\$1,687,376 19	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	2,034,095 82
	\$2,034,095 82	\$2,034,095 82

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$400,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$50 00
Average price received per share, - - - - -	\$50 00
Amount issued,—About \$344,950,	
No. of shares,—About - - - - -	6,899
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$344,950 00
Amount paid in on shares not issued (Number),—About - - - - -	38,603 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	383,553 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	3,343 38

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

Michigan Central Air Line Mortgage Bonds (due 1890, interest eight per cent, payable January and July),	\$1,900,000 00
Michigan Air Line Mortgage Bonds (due 1890, interest eight per cent, payable May and November),	200,000 00
Total amount of funded debt,	\$2,100,000 00
Total debt liabilities,	\$2,100,000 00
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [114.72 miles],	18,805 43

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction,—estimated,	\$3,166,759 00
Average cost of construction per mile of road not including sidings, [114.72 miles],	27,605 99
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	3,011,623 14

Cost of Equipment.

Equipment owned and reported by M. C. R. R. Co.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,—estimated,	\$3,166,759 00
Average cost of same per mile,	27,605 99
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	3,011,623 14

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers,	\$60,750 35
From express and baggage,	1,882 36
From mails,	6,743 88
From other sources, passenger department,	121 00
Total earnings, passenger department,	\$69,497 59
Earnings per train mile run [130,660 miles],	\$0 53

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic,	\$23,326 35
Total earnings, freight department,	\$23,326 35
Earnings per train mile run [77,902 miles],	\$1 07
Total transportation earnings,	\$152,823 94

Earnings per mile of road operated [114.72 miles], - - - - -	\$1,332 15	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [208,562 miles], - - -	\$0 73	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - -	\$145,337 56	
Rents for use of road, stations, etc. - - -	- - -	\$1 00
Income from all other sources, - - - - -	- - -	None.
Total income from all sources, - - - - -	- - -	\$152,824 94
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - -	\$145,338 25	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track,—includes track rental, \$225.00	\$44,404 36
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	440 00
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	13,924 93
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	14,747 94
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, - - - - -	13,191 06
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	5,165 99
Total, - - - - -	\$91,874 28

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$11,657 57
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	9,748 86
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	
Total, - - - - -	\$21,406 43

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, includes fuel for machine shops, etc., \$493.47, - - - - -	\$95,177 17
Water-supply, - - - - -	11,457 66
Oil and waste, - - - - -	3,370 60
Locomotive service, - - - - -	14,402 07
Passenger train service, - - - - -	8,070 31
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	1,101 48
Freight train service, - - - - -	6,714 10
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	1,045 01
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	4,680 31
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - -	8,355 95
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	369 89
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	99 50
Personal injuries, - - - - -	32,686 69
Agents and station service, - - - - -	17,347 86
Station supplies, - - - - -	2,067 48
Total, - - - - -	\$206,946 08

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	} See report of M. C. R. R. Co.	
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - -		
Law expenses, - - - - -		\$344 99
Stationery and printing, - - - - -		652 60
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -		3,360 86
Contingencies, - - - - -		3,690 54
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	\$2,853 83	
Taxes in other States, - - - - -	414 96	3,268 79
Total, - - - - -		<u>\$11,317 78</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$91,874 28
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	21,406 43
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	206,946 08
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	11,317 78
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	<u>\$331,544 57</u>

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, - - - - -	\$2,890 03
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [208,562 miles], - - - - -	\$1 59
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$315,302 59
Per centage of expenses to earnings, [216.94] - - - - -	
Net deficit per mile of road, - - - - -	\$1,557 88
Net deficit per train mile, - - - - -	0 86

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

The Michigan Central Railroad Company, Lessee, having no access to the books of its leased line, the "Michigan Air Line Railroad," cannot give the "Assets and Liabilities," or "balance sheet," as herein required.

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :

From Jackson to Homer, summer of 1870.

From Jackson to Three Rivers, autumn of 1870.

From Jackson to Niles, February, 1871.

From Niles to South Bend, February, 1871.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	109 10	
Length completed in Indiana, - - - - -	5 62	
Total length completed, - - - - -	<u>114 72</u>	

	Miles.	100ths.	Miles.	100ths.
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -	-	-	114	72
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - -	109	10		
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - -	-	-	12	80
Same in Michigan, - - -	11	64		
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - -	-	-	127	52
Same in Michigan, - - -	120	74		
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.				
Total length of tracks laid with steel rails, weight per yard 60 lbs., - - -	-	-	103	60
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard 60 lbs., - - -	-	-	23	92
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -	-	-	114	72
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - -	109	10		

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, -	37; aggregate length, feet,	2,190
Iron bridges, number of, -	1; aggregate length, feet,	30
Wooden trestles, number of, -	25; aggregate length, feet, -	1,727
Total, - - -	63 - - -	3,947

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - -	70
Stone, number, - - -	15

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - -	295
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, - - -	30

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Fort Wayne & Jackson R. R., at Jackson, Mich.

Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., at Jackson, Homer, and Three Rivers.

Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., at Wasepi.

Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., at Cassopolis.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where? None.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - 124

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - None.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, - - -	None.
Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - -	3
Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - -	4
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - -	3
Number highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, - - -	None.
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions, - - -	None.

Stations.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Employés.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - -	217 00
What is the average cost per rod?—Estimated, - - -	\$1 20
The total cost of same? - - -	\$83,828 00
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? (Renewed), - - -	76.33
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road, - - -	None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - -	22
Average length of sections,—miles, - - -	5.2
Average number of men in each section gang, - - -	3
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - -	36,405
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - -	34,625
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - -	318
New rails put in track:	
Iron [tons —], - - -	None.
Steel [tons 94] miles, - - -	1
Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - -	1
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Wherever needed.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.), - - -	408,158
Amount of trestle work replaced with earth during the year (linear feet), - - -	130
Timber culverts replaced with stone—number, - - -	6

Timber culverts replaced with timber,—number, 7], timber used (feet B. M.), - - - - -	40,500
New bridges built during the year,—number, - - -	None.

ROLLING STOCK.

See report of M. C. R. R. Co.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	130,660
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	77,902
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	208,562
Miles run by work trains during the year, - - -	4,550
Miles run by switching trains,* - - -	None.
Total train mileage, - - -	213,112

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - -	1.7
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers, including locomotives,—tons, - - -	69
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - -	21
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight, including locomotives,—tons, - - -	256

Passenger Traffic.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Freight Traffic.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

* No allowance to passenger and freight trains for switching.

Transportation Companies.

Included report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company,

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way and how many miles does each own?

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR.

Included in report of M. C. R. R. Co.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF WAYNE, } ss.

Henry B. Ledyard, General Manager, Daniel A. Waterman, Auditor, of the Michigan Central Railroad Company, Lessee of the Michigan Air Line Railroad, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed)

HENRY B. LEDYARD,
D. A. WATERMAN.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May, A. D. 1882.

(L. S.)

HENRY RUSSELL,

Notary Public Wayne County, Michigan.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MICHIGAN MIDLAND & CANADA RAILWAY COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JAS. TILLINGHAST, Buffalo, N. Y.
Secretary, C. F. COX, New York.
Treasurer, C. VANDERBILT, New York.
General Manager, W. P. TAYLOR, Buffalo, N. Y.
Division Superintendent, E. P. MURRAY, Toledo, Ohio.
Chief Engineer, A. R. TREW, St. Thomas, Ont.
Auditor, R. I. PELTON, St. Thomas, Ont.
General Passenger Agent, W. H. HURLBURT, Buffalo, N. Y.
General Freight Agent, W. H. PERRY, Buffalo, N. Y.

DIRECTORS.

JAS. TILLINGHAST, Buffalo, N. Y.
 EDWARD A. WICKS, New York.
 CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York.
 AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York.
 EDWIN D. WORCESTER, New York.
 SAMUEL F. BARGER, New York.
 WM. L. SCOTT, Erie, Pa.
 JOSEPH HARKER, New York.
 SIDNEY DILLON, N. Y.

Term expires June 3d, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	29
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	4
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - - -	\$42,000 00

Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—June 4th.

Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.

General offices of the company are located at St. Clair, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$5,724 50
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$6,558 21	
Net deficit, - - - - -	\$833 71	
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	22,540 00	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	\$23,373 71	
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	193,203 79	
Construction expenditure, - - - - -	348 23	
Balance forward to next year,—deficit, - - - - -	- - - - -	216,925 73
	\$216,925 73	\$216,925 73

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$400,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$300,000.00; No.	
of shares, - - - - - 30,000	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$300,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	300,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by	
company, 14.68 miles, - - - - -	\$20,435 96

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1890, interest 7 per cent, payable	
January and July), - - - - -	\$323,635 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$323,635 00
Amount received from the same in property, \$323,635 00	

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurring for operating,	-	-	-	-	\$10,969 52	
Past due coupons,	-	-	-	-	168,455 00	
						<u>\$179,424 52</u>
Total debt liabilities,	-	-	-	-	-	\$503,059 52
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [14.68 miles],	-	-	-	-	-	34,268 36
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments,	-	-	-	-	-	503,059 52

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road, and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

Built by contractors for securities. No details.

Total expended for construction,	-	-	-	-	-	\$586,342 02
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [14.68 miles],	-	-	-	-	-	39,941 55
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	586,342 02

Cost of Equipment.

No equipment owned.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,	-	-	-	-	-	\$586,342 02
Average cost of same per mile,	-	-	-	-	-	39,941 55
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	586,342 02

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations,		\$348 23
Total charges to property account during the year,	-	<u>\$348 23</u>
Net addition to property account for the year,	-	\$348 23

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers,	-	-	-	-	}	
From through passengers,	-	-	-	-		\$3,051 55
From express and baggage,	-	-	-	-		66 66
From mails,	-	-	-	-		716 49
Total earnings, passenger department,	-	-	-	-		<u>\$3,834 70</u>

Earnings per train mile run [19,930 miles], \$0 19.24

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - - }
 From through traffic, - - - - - } \$1,889 80

Total earnings freight department, - - - - - \$1,889 80

Earnings per train mile run [19,930 miles], \$0 09.48

Total transportation earnings, - - - - - \$5,724 50

Earnings per mile of road operated [14.68 miles], - - - - - 392 00

Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [19,930 miles], - - - \$0 28.72

Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - - \$5,724 50

Total income from all sources, - - - - - \$5,724 50

Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - \$5,724 50

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - - \$1,048 68

Total, - - - - - \$1,048 68

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - - \$349 15

Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - - 6 15

Total, - - - - - \$355 30

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - - \$1,800 00

Oil and waste, - - - - - 96 23

Locomotive service, - - - - - 1,301 62

Passenger train supplies, - - - - - 5 10

Freight train service, - - - - - 300 00

Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - - 411 65

Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - - 1 50

Agents and station service, - - - - - 600 00

Station supplies, - - - - - 119 93

Total, - - - - - \$4,636 03

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -	\$33 60
Contingencies, - - - - -	360 00
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	124 60
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$518 20</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$1,048 68
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	355 30
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	4,636 03
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	518 20
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	<u>\$6,558 21</u>

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, 14.68 miles, - - - - -	\$446 74
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [19,930 miles], - - - - -	\$0 32.9
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$6,558 21
Per centage of expenses to earnings, [114.56]	
Net deficit per mile of road, - - - - -	\$56 79
Net deficit per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 04.18

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$586,842 02
Profit and loss, - - - - -	216,717 50
Total assets, - - - - -	<u>\$803,059 52</u>

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$300,000 00
Funded debt, - - - - -	323,635 00
Unfunded debt:	
Interest unpaid, - - - - -	\$168,455 00
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	10,969 52
	<u>179,424 52</u>
Total liabilities, - - - - -	<u>\$803,059 52</u>

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :
From St. Clair, Mich., to Ridgeway, Mich., December 4th, 1874.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, ...	14 68	
Total length completed, ...		14 68
Total length of road belonging to this company, ...		14 68
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, ...	14 68	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, ...		81
Same in Michigan, ...	81	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, ...		15 49
Same in Michigan, ...	15 49	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 lbs., ...		15 49

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden trestles, ... 15; aggregate length, feet,	600
Total, ... 15	600

Culverts in Michigan.

Not reported.

Cattle Guards.

Not reported.

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, ...	18
--	----

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, ...	2
Same in Michigan, ...	2

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, ...	12
Same in Michigan, ...	12

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	28
What is the average cost per rod? \$0 90	
The total cost of same? \$8,064 00	

Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road: - -

None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - -	1
Average length of sections,—miles, - - - -	14.68
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - -	3
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - - -	2,500
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - -	2,500
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - -	170

ROLLING STOCK.

None.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

**Train Mileage.*

Miles run by mixed trains during the year, - - - -	19,930
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - - -	19,930
Total train mileage, - - - -	19,930

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - -	1
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - -	1

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried, - }	8,554		
Number of local passengers carried, - }			
Total number of passengers carried, - }			
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - -		111,202	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - - - -		13	
Average amount received from each passenger, - - - -			\$0.40
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - - -			0.05
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - - -			0.02
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - - - -			0.03.11

* No allowance to passenger and freight trains for switching.

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, }	
Number of tons of local freight carried, - }	2,539
Total tons of freight carried, - - -	2,539
Total mileage of through freight, - - - - }	
Total mileage of local freight, - - - - }	37,272
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, -	37,272
Average ton haul for through freight, - - - - }	
Average ton haul for local freight, - - - - }	
Average ton haul for all freight, - - - - }	14.68
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight, -	} 0.00.507
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight, -	
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, -	

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	110	04.33
Flour, - - - - -	76	02.99
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - - - -	75	02.95
Animals, - - - - -	19	00.75
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	316	12.44
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	1,203	47.39
Petroleum, - - - - -	27	01.07
Other iron and castings, - - - - -	6	00.24
Stone and brick, - - - - -	30	01.18
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, -	348	13.70
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, -	329	12.96
Total tons carried, - - - - -	2,539	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

The Canadian Express Co., paying once and one-half first-class freight rates.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs, of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

No freight or transportation companies run over this road.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Nothing.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

None run.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Nothing.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

\$716.49 per annum.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, ... None.

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

None.

INJURED.

None.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, }
COUNTY OF ELGIN, } ss.

R. J. Pelton, Auditor of the Michigan Midland & Canada Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

R. J. PELTON,

Auditor.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 27th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

JNO. TADY,

Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MINERAL RANGE RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, CHAS. E. HOLLAND, Hancock, Mich.
Vice President, R. M. HOAR, Hancock, Mich.
Secretary and Treasurer, O. A. WRIGHT, Hancock, Mich.
General Manager, CHAS. E. HOLLAND, Hancock, Mich.
General Passenger and Freight Agent, W. H. CARR, Hancock, Mich.
Attorneys, { CHANDLER & GRANT, and } Houghton, Mich.
 { T. L. CHADBOURNE, } .

DIRECTORS.

CHAS. E. HOLLAND, Hancock, Mich.
 PETER RUPPE, Hancock, Mich.
 JACOB BAER, Hancock, Mich.
 JAS. A. CLOSE, Hancock, Mich.
 J. H. CHANDLER, Hancock, Mich.
 M. L. CARDELL, Hancock, Mich.
 DAVID S. KENDALL, Hancock, Mich.
 WM. CONDON, Hancock, Mich.
 JAY A. HUBBELL, Houghton, Mich.
 R. M. HOAR, Houghton, Mich.
 J. R. DEVEREAUX, Houghton, Mich.

Term expires July 11, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	27
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	26
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$115,035 00

Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—Second Tuesday in July.

Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.

General offices of the company are located at Hancock, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$117,956 24
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$81,036 86	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$36,919 38
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	15,912 00	
Interest on unfunded debt, - - - - -	4,973 53	
Balance applicable to dividends, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$16,033 85
*Dividends declared (10 per cent), - - - - -	11,635 50	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$4,398 35
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	- - - - -	38,137 27
Items not included in above, as follows:		
Balance sinking fund account, closed and credited to profit and loss, - - - - -	- - - - -	481 55
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	43,017 17	
	\$43,017 17	\$43,017 17

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$400,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$81,500.00; No. of shares, - - - - - 815	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$116,355 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, -	\$116,355 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - - -	\$116,355 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	9,308 40

* Dividend paid in notes, payable on or before July 20, 1883, with interest at 8 per cent, payable annually.

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1888, interest 8 per cent, payable June and December), ...	\$198,900 00
Total amount of funded debt, ...	\$198,900 00
Amount received from the same in cash, ...	\$159,670 00

FLOATING DEBT.

*Incurred for construction, ...	\$59,358 10
*Incurred for equipment, ...	5,055 60
Other debts,—current credit balances, etc., ...	14,612 76
Total debt liabilities, ...	\$277,926 46
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [12.5 miles], ...	22,234 11
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, ...	252,903 23

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road, and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company

Grading and masonry, ...	\$76,198 90
Bridging, ...	7,206 74
Superstructure (including rails), ...	113,964 69
Land, land damages and fences, ...	37,006 41
Passenger and freight stations, woodsheds, etc., ...	8,150 95
Engine houses, car sheds and turn-tables, ...	10,216 38
Machine shops, ...	5,251 67
Interest paid during construction, discount, etc., ...	7,029 72
Engineering, agencies, salaries, and other expenses during construction, ...	21,545 18
All other items charged to construction not enumerated above, ...	41,668 22
Total expended for construction, ...	\$328,238 86

Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [12.5 miles], ...	\$22,259 11
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, ...	All.

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives, ...	\$32,469 39
Snow-plows attached to locomotives, ...	1,152 79
Passenger, mail, and baggage cars, ...	13,289 40

* These amounts are given the same as in last year's report without reference to the changes which have been made in the character of the floating debt during 1881.

Freight and other cars, - - - - -	\$16,916 64
Machinery and tools, - - - - -	6,227 40
Total for equipment, - - - - -	<u>\$70,055 62</u>
Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by Company [12.5 miles], - - - - -	\$5,604 45
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	All.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$398,294 48
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	31,863 56
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	All.

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

New snow plows, - - - - -	\$359 44
Machine-shops, machinery and tools, - - - - -	604 53
Total charges to property account during the year, - - - - -	<u>\$963 97</u>
Property sold and credited property account during year (specifying same):	
Credited locomotives and charged expense, account depreciation, - - - - -	2,800 00
Credited stations—heating apparatus sold, - - - - -	52 46
Net credit to property account for the year, - - - - -	<u>\$1,888 49</u>

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$23,987 11
From express and baggage, - - - - -	419 12
From mails, - - - - -	408 00
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	<u>\$24,814 23</u>
Earnings per train mile run [26,250 miles], - - - - -	\$0 94

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$93,142 01
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -	<u>\$93,142 01</u>
Earnings per train mile run [22,472 miles], - - - - -	\$4 14
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	<u>\$117,956 24</u>

Earnings per mile of road operated [12.5 miles], - - - - -	\$9,436 50
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [48,722 miles], - - -	\$2 42
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - -	\$117,956 24

Total income from all sources for year 1881, - - - \$117,956 24

Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - \$117,956 24

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$12,643 76
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	12,359 36
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	2,605 22
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, - - -	439 61
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	1,886 70
Total, - - - - -	\$29,934 65

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

*Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$8,311 68
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	833 25
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	1,085 09
Total, - - - - -	\$10,230 02

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$5,521 23
Oil and waste, - - - - -	481 27
Locomotive service, - - - - -	4,701 05
Passenger train service, - - - - -	1,505 00
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	138 27
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	2,128 40
Freight train service, - - - - -	23 97
Cost of maintenance 40 rock cars, owned by mining company, but operated and maintained by this company, - - -	3,526 70
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating),—Rental, - - -	300 00
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	280 96
Agents and station service, - - - - -	8,385 21
Station supplies, - - - - -	860 77
Total, - - - - -	\$27,852 83

* Includes \$2,800 charged off, account depreciation, as shown in item 16, page —.

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

*Salaries of the general officers of the company,	-	-	\$8,000 00
Law expenses,	-	-	500 00
Insurance,	-	-	783 12
Stationery and printing,	-	-	559 16
Contingencies,	-	-	517 22
Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	2,659 86
Total,	-	-	\$13,019 36

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	\$29,934 65
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	10,230 02
Conducting transportation,	-	-	27,852 83
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	13,019 36
Total operating expenses and taxes,	-	-	\$81,036 86
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road,			
12.5 miles,	-	\$6,482 95	
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run,			
for trains earning revenue [48,722 miles],	-	\$1 66	
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes			
for Michigan,	-	\$81,036 86	
Per centage of expenses to earnings,	-	68	
Net earnings per mile of road,	-	\$2,953 55	
Net earnings per train mile,	-	\$0 76	

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account,	-	-	\$328,238 36
Equipment account,	-	-	70,055 62
Cash items:			
Cash,	-	\$2,804 49	
Bills receivable,	-	3,155 97	
Due from agents and companies,	-	3,789 23	
			9,749 69
Other assets:			
Materials and supplies,	-	\$11,176 43	
Debit balances,	-	18,078 03	
			29,254 46
Total assets,	-	-	\$437,298 63

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock,	-	-	\$116,355 00
Funded debt,	-	-	198,900 00

* A portion of salaries of general officers is charged in agents and station service as service was rendered in that department.

Unfunded debt:

Notes payable, - - - - -	\$60,475 77	
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	18,550 69	
		\$79,026 46
Profit and loss or income accounts, - - - - -		43,017 17
Total liabilities, - - - - -		\$437,298 63

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Hancock to Highway, September 8, 1873.

From Highway to Calumet, October 11, 1873.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, Hancock to Calumet,	12 50	
Total length completed, - - - - -		12 50
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -		12 50
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	12 50	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -		1 83
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	1 83	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		14 33
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	14 33	
Gauge of track, 3 feet.		
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 50 lbs., - - - - -	1 90	
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 35 lbs. - - - - -	12 43	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 3; aggregate length, feet, -	147
Wooden trestles, number of, 3; aggregate length, feet, -	183
Total, - - - - - 6 - - - - -	330

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	5
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, - - - - -	5
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Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Hecla & Torch Lake R. R., at Calumet.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection,	8
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs,	2
Number of crossings of highways under railroad,	1

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line,	2
Same in Michigan,	2

Employés.

*Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials,	47
Same in Michigan,	47

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	None
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In Houghton county,	25
Total miles,	25

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	3
Average length of sections, miles,	4
Average number of men in each section gang,	4
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year,	13,078
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan,	13,078
Average number of new ties per mile of road,	1,057
New rails put in track:	
Iron [tons 74] miles,	1.35
Steel [tons 99] miles,	1.26
Total miles of track laid with new rails,	2.61
Between what points were new rails laid:	
Iron rails between Franklin and Boston.	
Steel rails between Hancock and Swedetown.	

Bridges and Culverts.

New bridges built during year,—number, One; and one partially rebuilt.

* As number of employes change during the different seasons of the year, the above is an estimate of the minimum number employed during the whole year.

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL.	MONTH BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
Hancock.....	Trestle	Wood.....	.....	86
Boston.....	Trestle	Wood.....	.....	59

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	1
Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	3
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, - - - - -	2
Number of smoking and baggage cars combined, - - - - -	2
Number of box freight cars, - - - - -	13
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	22
Number of rock cars, owned by mining company but maintained by this company, - - - - -	40
Other cars as follows:	
Hand cars, - - - - -	4
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake:	
All locomotives equipped with steam brakes, applied to drivers and under control of engineer.	
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, - - - - -	4

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by mixed trains during the year, - - - - -	26,250
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - - - -	22,472
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - - - -	48,722
Miles run by work trains during the year, - - - - -	1,681
Total train mileage, - - - - -	50,403

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in mixed trains, including baggage cars, - - - - -	3
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, - - - - -	43
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - - -	18
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons, - - - - -	138

Passenger Traffic.

Number of local passengers carried, - -	45,449	
Total number of passengers carried, -	45,449	
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - - -	495,516	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, -	10.90	
Average amount received from each passenger, - -		\$0.52.77
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - -		0.05
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - -		0.03.50
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers, - -		0.04.84
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - -		0.04.84

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of local freight carried, -	188,047	
Total tons of freight carried, - -	188,047	
Total mileage of local freight, - - - - -	2,101,900	
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, -	2,101,900	
Average ton haul for local freight, - - - - -	11.17	
Average ton haul for all freight, - - - - -	11.17	
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - -		\$0.49.53
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight, - -		0.04.43
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, - -		0.04.43

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	1,083	.57
Flour, - - - - -	1,219	.65
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - - - -	1,728	.92
Animals, - - - - -	279	.14
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	2,209	1.18
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	2,200	1.18
Coal, - - - - -	723	.38
Copper, - - - - -	11,010	5.86
Copper rock, - - - - -	161,447	85.85
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, -	815	.43
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, -	5,334	2.84
Total tons carried, - - - - -	188,047	100.00

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

The American Express Company runs on this road, paying 20c. per hundred pounds on freights. Its freight is in charge of messengers who bring it to and take it from depots.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

Nothing.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

None.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

The mail is carried for contractor at \$34 per month.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - None.

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

The Lake Superior Mineral Range Telegraph Company owns 12.5 miles on right of way.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

None.

INJURED.

August 2. Mattis Mattison, section-hand, gravel train, fingers crushed between drawheads of flat cars while in act of passing his handkerchief to man on next car to one he was sitting on. Man all right now.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions.....						
Coupling cars.....						
Derailments.....						
Falling from trains.....						
Frogs.....						
Getting on and off trains.....						
Highway crossings.....						
Miscellaneous.....					1	
Overhead obstructions.....						
Stealing rides.....						
Trespassers.....						
Total.....					1	

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	—
Same for Michigan, -	—
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, -	1
Same for Michigan, -	1
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, -	—
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, -	1
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, -	—
Suicides in Michigan, -	—

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF HOUGHTON, } ss.

Chas. E. Holland, President, and C. A. Wright, Secretary, of the Mineral Range Railroad, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

CHAS. E. HOLLAND, *President.*
C. A. WRIGHT, *Secretary.*

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 7th day of March, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

W. B. ANDERSON,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
PAW PAW RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, F. B. ADAMS, Lawton, Mich.
Vice President, G. W. LONGWELL, Paw Paw, Mich.
Secretary, HENRY FORD, Lawton, Mich.
Treasurer, F. B. ADAMS, Lawton, Mich.
General Superintendent, JOHN IHLING, Lawton, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

F. B. ADAMS, Lawton, Mich.
 HENRY FORD, Lawton, Mich.
 JOHN IHLING, Lawton, Mich.
 G. W. LONGWELL, Paw Paw, Mich.
 C. A. HARRISON, Paw Paw, Mich.
 E. O. BRIGGS, Paw Paw, Mich.
 EDWIN MARTIN, Paw Paw, Mich.

Term expires January 10, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election,	8
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	8
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$75,000 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—Second Tuesday in January.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31.	
General offices of the company are located at Lawton, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	-	\$11,514 52
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$7,591 81	
Net income, - - - - -	-	\$3,922 71
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	300 00	
Rentals, - - - - -	3,000 00	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	-	\$622 71
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	-	3,925 24
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	4,517 95	
	\$4,517 95	\$4,517 95

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$75,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, \$40 00	
Amount paid in on common, - - - -	\$75,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$75,000 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - -	\$30,000 00
Amount in property, - - - -	45,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - -	\$18,750 00

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1890, interest ten per cent, payable January and July), - - - -	\$3,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - -	\$3,000 00
Amount received from the same in cash, -	\$3,000 00
Total debt liabilities, - - - -	\$3,000 00
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [4 miles], - - - -	750 00

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - -	\$78,000 00
--	-------------

Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings) [4 miles],	\$19,500 00
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	78,000 00

Cost of Equipment.

Machinery and tools,—transfer truck,	\$1,815 00
Total for equipment,	\$1,815 00.

Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [4 miles],	453 75
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan,	1,815 00

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,	\$79,815 00
Average cost of same per mile,	19,953 75
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	79,815 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers,	}	\$4,266 71
From through passengers,		
From express and baggage,		
From mails,		914 11
		400 00
Total earnings, passenger department,		\$5,580 82
Earnings per train mile run [10,016 miles],		\$0 56

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic,	}	\$5,933 70
From through traffic,		
Total earnings, freight department,		\$5,933 70
Earnings per train mile run [10,016 miles],		\$0 59
Total transportation earnings,		\$11,514 52
Earnings per mile of road operated [4 miles],		\$2,878.03
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [10,016 miles],		\$1 15
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,		\$11,514 52
Total income from all sources,		\$11,514 52
Proportion of income for Michigan,		\$11,514 52

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$840 89
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	153 36
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	49 60
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	155 50
Total, - - - - -	\$1,209 35

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$36 86
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	146 35
Total, - - - - -	\$183 21

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$211 19
Oil and waste, - - - - -	114 88
Locomotive service, - - - - -	609 72
Passenger train service, - - - - -	207 64
Passenger train supplies,—mixed, - - - - -	3 81
Shoveling snow, turn-table, etc., - - - - -	140 05
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	7 20
Agents and station service, - - - - -	1,447 42
Station supplies, - - - - -	51 82
Total, - - - - -	\$2,793 53

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$1,800 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -	1,200 00
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	10 73
Contingencies, - - - - -	164 70
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	230 29
Total, - - - - -	\$3,405 72

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$1,209 35
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	183 21
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	2,793 53
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	3,405 72
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$7,591 81

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, 4 miles, - - - - -	\$1,897 95
Operating expenses and taxes per train milerun, for trains earning revenue, [10,016 miles], - - - - -	\$0 75.69
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$7,591 81
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - 66	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	980 68
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	0 39

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$78,000 00
Equipment account, - - - - -	1,815 00
Cash items:	
Cash, - - - - -	\$673 48
Bills receivable, - - - - -	887 66
	1,561 14
Other assets:	
Materials and supplies, - - - - -	1,402 10
Total assets, - - - - -	\$82,778 24

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$75,000 00
Funded debt, - - - - -	3,000 00
Unfunded debt:	
Taxes, 1881, - - - - -	230 29
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -	4,547 95
Total liabilities, - - - - -	\$82,778 24

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :
From Lawton to Paw Paw, 1868.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	4 00	
Total length completed, - - - - -		4 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - - - -		4 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Mich- gan, - - - - -	4 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -		25
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	25	

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, ...	-	4 25
Same in Michigan, ...	4	25
Gauge of track, 3 feet.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 lbs., ...		4 25

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, ...	1	aggregate length, feet, ...	110
Total, ...	1		110

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, ...	2
---------------------------	---

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, ...	6
--	---

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, ...	5
--	---

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, ...	2
Same in Michigan, ...	2

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, ...	12
Same in Michigan, ...	12

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	8
What is the average cost per rod?	\$1 00
The total cost of same?	\$2,560 00
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in Michigan traversed by your road: None.	

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, ...	1
Average length of sections (miles), ...	4
Average number of men in each section gang, ...	2

1881.]

PAW PAW RAILROAD CO.

395

Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, ..	-	544
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - -	-	544
Average number of new ties per mile of road, . . .	-	136

ROLLING STOCK.

Furnished by Toledo & South Haven R. R.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	- }	
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	- }	10,016
Total mileage of trains earning revenue. - - -	-	10,016
Total train mileage, - - - - -	-	10,016

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried, - }			
Number of local passengers carried, - }	17,066		
Total number of passengers carried, -	17,066		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - - -		68,264	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - -		4	
Average amount received from each passenger, - -			0.25
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - -			0.06.25
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - -			0.06.25
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - -			0.06.25

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, - }	
Number of tons of local freight carried, - }	7,031
Total tons of freight carried, - - -	7,031
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile,	28,124
Average ton haul for through freight, - - - -	4
Average ton haul for all freight, - - - -	4
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - -	0.84.39
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, -	0.21.09

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	185	2.63
Flour, - - - - -	1,476	21.00
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - - - -	8	.11
Animals, - - - - -	203	2.88
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	458	6.52
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	2,366	33.66
Coal, - - - - -	82	1.16
Plaster, - - - - -	68	.96
Salt, - - - - -	91	1.30
Petroleum, - - - - -	41	.58
Other iron and castings, - - - - -	164	2.34
Stone and brick, - - - - -	257	3.65
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, - - - - -	892	12.69
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, - - - - -	740	10.52
Total tons carried, - - - - -	7,031	100.00

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?
American, 15c. per 100 lbs.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

None.

INJURED.

None.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF VAN BUREN, } ss.

John Ihling, Lessee of the Paw Paw Railroad, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

J. IHLING,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 17th day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

GEO. W. LAWTON,

Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

PORT HURON & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, HENRY HOWARD, Port Huron, Mich.
Vice Presidents, JNO. P. SANBORN and C. A. WARD, Port Huron, Mich.
Secretary and Treasurer, FRED. L. WELLS, Port Huron, Mich.
General Manager, HENRY McMORRAN, Port Huron, Mich.
General Superintendent, J. R. WADSWORTH, Port Huron, Mich.
Chief Engineer, A. L. REED, Port Huron, Mich.
General Passenger Agent, C. C. JENKINS, Port Huron, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

JAMES BEARD, Port Huron, Mich.
 S. L. BALLENTINE, Port Huron, Mich.
 C. F. HARRINGTON, Port Huron, Mich.
 E. B. HARRINGTON, Port Huron, Mich.
 HENRY HOWARD, Port Huron, Mich.
 HENRY McMORRAN, Port Huron, Mich.
 JNO. P. SANBORN, Port Huron, Mich.
 P. B. SANBORN, Port Huron, Mich.
 PETER SANBORN, Port Huron, Mich.
 C. A. WARD, Port Huron, Mich.
 F. L. WELLS, Port Huron, Mich.

Term expires March 1st, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	11
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	11
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	All.

Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—First Wednesday in March.
 Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.
 General offices of the company are located at Port Huron, Mich.

• GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$135,495 41
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$66,585 10	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$68,910 31
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	\$42,291 67	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$26,618 64
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$15,465 23
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	42,083 87	
	<u>\$42,083 87</u>	<u>\$42,083 87</u>

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$604,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$520,000.00; No.	
of shares, - - - - - 5,200	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$520,000 00
Amount paid in on shares not issued (Number 840), - - - - -	84,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$604,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	\$4,000 00

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due October 1st, 1899, interest seven per cent, payable April 1st, October 1st, - - - - -	\$755,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$755,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurring for construction, - - - -	\$94,771 84
Incurring for equipment, - - - -	186,000 00
Incurring for real estate, other than right of way and depot grounds, - - - -	20,000 00
Other debts,—current credit balances, etc., -	406,614 69
	\$707,386 53
Total debt liabilities, - - - -	
	\$1,462,386 53
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [151 miles], - - - -	\$9,684 68
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not represent- ing permanent investments, - - - -	\$1,323,832 99

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

Grading and masonry, - - - -	}	\$1,226,420 43
Bridging, - - - -		
Superstructure, including rails, - - - -		
Land, land damages, and fences, - - - -		440,532 20
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds and water stations, -		42,722 66
Engine-houses, car-sheds and turn-tables, - - - -		4,250 20
Machine shops, - - - -		1,702 13
All other items charged to construction not enumerated above, -		6,545 18
Total expended for construction, - - - -		\$1,722,172 80

*Average cost of construction per mile of road not including sidings [151 miles], - - - -	11,405 12
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - -	1,722,172 80

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives, - - - -	\$81,322 24
Snow-plows, - - - -	65 05
Passenger, mail, and baggage cars, - - - -	67,386 66
Freight and other cars, - - - -	107,082 79
Machinery and tools, furniture and fixtures, - - - -	5,099 82
Total for equipment, - - - -	\$260,956 56

Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by Com- pany [151 miles], - - - -	1,728 19
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - - -	260,956 56

* Road not completed.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$1,983,129 36
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	13,133 31
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	1,983,129 36

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Main line, extension or alteration of road, - - - - -	\$535,075 88
Land, - - - - -	294,495 60
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations, -	32,594 42
Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables, - - - - -	3,058 58
New locomotives, - - - - -	62,504 23
New passenger cars, - - - - -	44,492 51
New mail and baggage cars, - - - - -	9,976 73
New freight cars, - - - - -	86,385 86
Machine-shops, machinery and tools, - - - - -	2,378 02
New fences, - - - - -	15,634 72
Any other expenditures charged to property account (specifying the same):	
New telegraph, - - - - -	4,048 81
New dock, - - - - -	223 02
Hand and rubble cars, - - - - -	337 12
Furniture and fixtures, - - - - -	1,764 38
*Real estate, other than right of way and depot grounds, -	1,000 00

Total charges to property account during the year, - \$1,093,969 88

Property sold and credited property account during year (specifying same):

Real estate other than right of way and depot grounds, - 6,913 26

Net addition to property account for the year, - \$1,087,056 62

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.**EARNINGS, PASSENGER.**

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$62,486 42
From express and baggage, - - - - -	4,288 07
From mails, - - - - -	3,917 82
From other sources, passenger department, -	715 03

Total earnings, passenger department, - \$71,407 34

Earnings per train mile run [70,986 miles], - \$1 00.59

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - - \$63,286 63

Total earnings, freight department, - \$63,286 63

Earnings per train mile run [62,811 miles],	\$1 00.75	
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -		\$134,693 97
Earnings per mile of road operated [average 119 miles], - - - - -	\$1,131 88	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [133,797 miles], - - -	\$1 00.67	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - -	\$134,693 97	
Income from all other sources:		
Telegraph, - - - - -		801 44
Total income from all sources, - - - - -		\$135,495 41
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - -	\$135,495 41	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$17,028 89
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, - - -	11 98
Total, - - - - -	\$17,040 87

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$1,516 45
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	694 80
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	2,084 41
Total, - - - - -	\$4,295 66

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$9,633 88
Water-supply, - - - - -	205 06
Oil and waste, - - - - -	956 82
Locomotive service, - - - - -	7,574 50
Passenger train service, - - - - -	3,576 21
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	394 62
Freight train service, - - - - -	4,768 26
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	526 18
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - -	782 58
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	25 17
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	620 41
Personal injuries, - - - - -	7 30
Agents and station service, - - - - -	7,693 60
Station supplies, - - - - -	211 83
Total, - - - - -	\$36,975 62

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$2,691 67
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - -	574 75
Insurance, - - - - -	334 45
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	892 26
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -	102 00
Contingencies, - - - - -	983 95
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	\$2,693 87
Total, - - - - -	\$8,272 95

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - -	\$17,040 87
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - -	4,295 66
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	36,975 62
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	8,272 95
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - -	\$66,585 10

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, 119 average miles, - - - -	\$559 54
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [113,797 miles], - - - -	\$0 49.7
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$66,585 10
Per centage of expenses to earnings, 49.14	
Net earnings per mile of road, 119 average miles, - - - - -	\$579 07.8
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 51.5

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$1,722,172 80
Equipment account, - - - - -	260,956 56
Other investments (specifying same):	
Real estate other than right of way and depot grounds, -	22,040 58
Cash items:	
Cash, - - - - -	\$6,904 11
Bills receivable, - - - - -	51,311 62
	58,215 73
Other assets:	
Materials and supplies, - - - - -	5,368 41
Debit balances, - - - - -	52,928 82
	58,297 23
Total assets, - - - - -	\$2,121,682 90

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -		\$604,000 00
Funded debt, - - - - -		755,000 00
Unfunded debt:		
Interest unpaid,—not due, - - - - -	\$13,212 50	
Notes payable, - - - - -	114,771 84	
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	25,724 69	
Other liabilities, - - - - -	566,890 00	
		<u>720,599 03</u>
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -		42,083 87
Total liabilities, - - - - -		<u>\$2,121,682 90</u>

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

- From Port Huron to Croswell, May 12, 1879.
- From Croswell to Carsonville, March 8, 1880.
- From Carsonville to Deckerville, July 5, 1880.
- From Deckerville to Minden, August 9, 1880.
- From Minden to Sand Beach, September 13, 1880.
- From Saginaw Junction to Marlette, January 17, 1881.
- From Marlette to Mayville, September 21, 1881.
- From Mayville to Vassar, December 1, 1881.
- *From Vassar to East Saginaw, December 31, 1881.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	151 00	
Total length completed, - - - - -		151 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -		151 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	151 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -		8 14
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	8 14	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		159 14
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	159 14	
Gauge of track 3 feet.		
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard 30 lbs., - - - - -		159 14

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, - 20; aggregate length, feet,	2,912
Iron bridges, number of, - 1; aggregate length, feet,	140
Total, - - - - - 21 - - - - -	<u>3,052</u>

* Track laid.

[illegible]

In Lapeer county, ...	16.90
In Tuscola county, ...	47.23
In Saginaw county, ...	20.00
Total miles, ...	113.88

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, (119 miles operated), .	17
Average length of sections,—miles, ...	6
Average number of men in each section gang, ...	4

Bridges and Culverts.

Timber culverts replaced with timber,—[number, 6], timber used (feet B. M.), ...	5,531
New bridges built during the year,—number, ...	12

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL.	MONTH BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
Port Huron "City Bridge"	Iron draw	Iron	June	140
Black River "High Bridge"	Truss and trestle	Wood	Aug. to Nov., '80	798
Plum Creek	Pile	Wood	November, 1880	148
Silver Creek	Pile	Wood	November, 1880	78
Mill Creek, No. 1	Pile	Wood	November, 1880	106
Mill Creek, No. 2	Pile	Wood	December, 1880	64
Nettle	Pile	Wood	December, 1880	116
Wright's	Mud sill	Wood	August	70
Mayville	Mud sill	Wood	August	66
Watson	Mud sill	Wood	September	66
Evergreen	Mud sill	Wood	October	66
Cass River	Truss & pile tr'ss	Wood	November	322
				2,040

Built in 1880, but not reported.

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, ...	3
Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, ...	8
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, ...	16
Number of express, mail, and baggage cars, ...	6
Number of box freight cars, ...	170
Number of stock cars, ...	11
Number of platform cars, ...	80
Number of conductors' way cars, ...	1
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, ...	11
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake, ...	22
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road?	Westinghouse.
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, ...	12

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	70,986
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	62,811
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	133,797
Total train mileage, - - - - -	133,797

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - - -	3
---	---

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of local passengers carried, - - -	80,938		
Total number of passengers carried, - - -	80,938		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - - -		2,239,914	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - - -		27.67	
Average amount received from each passenger, - - -			0.77.2
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - -			0.05
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - -			0.02
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers, - - -			0.02.8
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - - - - -			0.02.8

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of local freight carried,	-	40,624.83	
Total tons of freight carried,	-	40,624.83	
Total mileage of local freight,	-	-	2,234,365
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile,	-	-	2,234,365
Average ton haul for local freight,	-	-	55
Average ton haul for all freight,	-	-	55
Average amount received for each ton haul,	-	-	-
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight,	-	-	-
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight,	-	-	-

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	917,727	22.5
Flour, - - - - -		
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - - - -	77,561	19.3

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Animals, ...	195,962	4.8
Other agricultural products, ...	222,449	5.4
Lumber and forest products, ...	769,578	19.0
Coal, ...	498,928	1.22
Plaster, ...		
Salt, ...		
Petroleum, ...		
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails, ...		
Pig and bloom iron, ...		
Other iron and castings, ...	682,229	16.8
Ores, ...		
Stone and brick, ...		
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, }	682,229	16.8
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, }		
Total tons carried, ...	4,062,483	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

Port Huron and Northwestern Company.

Freight received at depot and office Canadian Express Company.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs, of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

None.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Nothing.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

Average \$53.00 per mile.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, ... 119

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

None.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

April 11. Albert Brandmore, brakeman, near Amadore, his own carelessness.

INJURED.

None.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employes.	Others.	Passengers.	Employes.	Others.
Collisions						
Coupling cars						
Deraillments						
Falling from trains		1				
Frogs						
Getting on and off trains						
Highway crossings						
Miscellaneous						
Overhead obstructions						
Stealing rides						
Trespassers						
Total		1				

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	1
Same in Michigan, -	1
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, -	—
Same for Michigan, -	—
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, -	—
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, -	1
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	—
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, -	—
Suicides in Michigan, -	—

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF ST. CLAIR, } ss.

John P. Sanborn, President, and F. L. Wells, Treasurer, of the Port Huron & Southwestern Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

JOHN P. SANBORN,
FRED L. WELLS.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 29th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

GEO. K. NAIRN,

Notary Public St. Clair County, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SAGINAW BAY & NORTHWESTERN RAILROAD COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, W. S. GERRISH, Muskegon, Mich.
Secretary, W. J. MILLER, Muskegon, Mich.
Treasurer, BEN. BIRDSALL, Portsmouth, Mich.
General Manager, W. S. GERRISH, Muskegon, Mich.
Superintendent, CHAS. MOORE, Pinconning, Mich.
Auditor and General { F. T. LILLOTTE, Pinconning, Mich.
Freight Agent, - }

DIRECTORS.

W. S. GERRISH, Muskegon, Mich.
 W. J. MILLER, Muskegon, Mich.
 T. H. MCGRAW, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
 BEN BIRDSALL, Portsmouth, Mich.
 C. B. CURTIS, Portsmouth, Mich.
 W. C. MCCLURE, East Saginaw, Mich.

Term expires October 28, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	7
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - -	7
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$1,000 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—October 28th.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.	
General offices of the company are located at Pinconning, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, including error, \$9,556.79, in last report,	-	\$165,765 23
Total expense, including taxes, - - -	\$118,595 89	
Net income, - - - - -	-	\$47,169 34
Interest on funded debt, - - - -	\$1,847 79	
Interest on unfunded debt, - - - -	45 55	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	-	\$45,276 00
Balance (profit and loss) last year,—deficit, -	\$25,000 46	
Balance forward to next year, - - - -	20,275 54	
	\$45,276 00	\$45,276 00

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$300,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$20,000.00; No.	
of shares, - - - - 200	
Amount paid in on common, - - - -	\$1,000 00
Amount paid in on shares not issued (Number 2,800), - - - -	54,325 74
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$55,325 74
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	\$1,500 86

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due September 1st, 1882 and 1883, interest 7 per cent, payable annually), - - - -	\$65,000 00
Second Mortgage Bonds (due July 1st, 1883, interest 6 per cent, payable semi-annually), - - - -	90,000 00
Third Mortgage Bonds (Due July 1st, 1883, interest 6 per cent, payable semi-annually), - - - -	30,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$185,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Taxes, 1880 and 1881, - - - -	\$4,787 65
Interest unpaid, - - - -	45 55
Other debts,—current credit balances, etc., -	15,125 84
	\$19,959 04
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$204,959 04

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road
[30 miles], ... \$6,831 97

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

Total expended for construction, ... \$168,884 61

Average cost of construction per mile of road not including
sidings [30 miles], ... 5,629 49
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, ... 168,884 61

Cost of Equipment.

Total for equipment, ... \$55,350 54

Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by Com-
pany [30 miles], ... 1,845 02
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, ... 55,350 54

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, ... \$224,235 25
Average cost of same per mile, ... 7,474 51
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, ... 224,235 25

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Main line, extension or alteration of road, ... }	
Branches, extension or alteration of road, ... }	\$33,756 05
New locomotives, ...	5,284 62
New freight cars, ...	10,805 84
Machine-shops, machinery and tools, ...	1,525 61
Any other expenditures charged to property account (specify- ing the same):	
Docks, ...	\$1,038 32
Office furniture, ...	410 48
Telephone line, ...	14 54
	\$1,463 34

Total charges to property account during the year, ... \$52,835 46

Net addition to property account for the year, ... \$52,835 46

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, ... }	
From through passengers, ... }	\$2,206 29

Total earnings, passenger department, ... \$2,206 29

Earnings per train mile run [42,402 miles], \$0 05.20

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic,	-	-	-	-	-	}	\$154,002 15
From through traffic,	-	-	-	-	-		

Total earnings freight department,	-	-	-	-	-	\$154,002 15
------------------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	--------------

Earnings per train mile run [63,604 miles], \$2 42.1

Total transportation earnings,	-	-	-	-	-	\$156,208 44
--------------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	--------------

Earnings per mile of road operated [30 miles],	-	-	-	-	-	\$5,206 95
--	---	---	---	---	---	------------

Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [106,006 miles],	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 49.2
---	---	---	---	---	---	----------

Proportion of earnings for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	\$156,208 44
--------------------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	--------------

Income from all other sources:

Error in report of earnings for 1880,	-	-	-	-	-	9,556 79
---------------------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	----------

Total income from all sources,	-	-	-	-	-	\$165,765 23
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Proportion of income for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	-	\$165,765 23
------------------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	--------------

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track,	-	-	-	-	-	}	\$25,617 96
Renewal of rails,	-	-	-	-	-		
Renewal of ties,	-	-	-	-	-		
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards,	-	-	-	-	-		
Repairs of buildings,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,223 15

Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$26,841 11
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CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$14,024 26
Repairs of freight cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,031 51

Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$23,055 77
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CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$16,926 96
Water-supply,	-	-	-	-	-	-	610 93
Oil and waste,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,956 63
Locomotive service,	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,143 43

Freight train service, - - - - -	\$7,889 75
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	300 53
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	22 91
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - - - -	1,864 10
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	82 00
Personal injuries, - - - - -	298 05
Agents and station service, - - - - -	16,992 27
Station supplies, - - - - -	105 82
Total, - - - - -	\$60,193 88

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$2,500 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - -	782 45
Law expenses, - - - - -	182 55
Insurance, - - - - -	234 00
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	435 15
Contingencies, - - - - -	885 23
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	3,772 95
Total, - - - - -	\$8,792 33

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$26,841 11
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	23,055 77
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	60,193 38
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	8,792 33
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$118,882 59

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, 30 miles, - - - - -	\$3,962 70
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [106,006 miles), - - - - -	\$1 12.14
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$118,882 59
Per centage of expenses to earnings, 76 - - - - -	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$1,244 25
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 37

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$168,884 61
Equipment account, - - - - -	55,350 64
	\$224,235 25

Cash items:

Cash, - - - - -	\$17,834 28	
Due from agents and companies, - -	35,683 98	
		\$53,518 26

Other assets:

Materials and supplies, - - - -	\$2,259 98	
Debit balances, - - - - -	246 83	
		\$2,806 81

Total assets, - - - - -		\$280,560 32
-------------------------	--	--------------

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -		\$55,325 74
Funded debt, - - - - -		185,000 00
First Mortgage, - - - - -	\$65,000 00	
Second Mortgage, - - - - -	90,000 00	
Third Mortgage, - - - - -	30,000 00	

Unfunded debt:

Interest unpaid, - - - - -	\$45 55	
Vouchers and accounts, - - - -	15,125 84	
Taxes 1880 and 1881, - - - - -	4,787 65	
		19,959 04

Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - -		20,275 54
--	--	-----------

Total liabilities, - - - - -		\$280,560 32
------------------------------	--	--------------

LIABILITIES NOT INCLUDED IN BALANCE SHEET.

Interest 1st and 3d mortgage, - - - - -	\$6,966 66	
---	------------	--

Total, - - - - -	\$6,966 66	
------------------	------------	--

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	23 50	
Total length completed, - - - - -		23 50

BRANCHES.

Sullivan's, from main line to terminus, - - -	4 50	
Mansfield, from main line to terminus, - - -	2 00	
Total length of branches owned by company, - - -		6 50
Total length of branches owned by company in Michigan, - - - - -	6 50	
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -		30 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	30 00	

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	-	30 00
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	30 00	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 35 lbs., - - - - -	-	30 00

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden trestles, - - - 2; aggregate length, feet,	1,500
Total, - - - 2 - - - - -	1,500

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R.. at Pinconning, Mich.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State with- out protection, - - - - -	4
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State with- out signs, - - - - -	4

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	1
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	1

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	110
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	110

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	None.
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In Bay county. - - - - -	20
Total, - - - - -	20

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	5
Average length of sections,—miles, - - - - -	5
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	4

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Number of box freight cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Number of platform cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Other cars as follows:							
Log cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road?	-	-	-	-	-	-	Hand.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year,	-	-	-	42,402
Miles run by freight trains during the year,	-	-	-	63,604
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	-	-	-	106,006
Miles run by work trains during the year,	-	-	-	7,436
Total train mileage,	-	-	-	113,442

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate, Dols. Cts.
Highest rate of fare per mile for any distance,	-	-	\$0 03
Lowest rate of fare per mile for any distance,	-	-	0 03
Average rate of fare per mile for all passengers,	-	-	0 03

Freight Traffic.

No statistics kept.

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

No record kept.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

No mail service on this road.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telephone line owned by company, - 21

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

September 12. Amos Hall, James Lynch, Reuben Wright, Mt. Forest; train struck a tree blown across track just in front of engine running in a violent storm, men instantly killed; accident unavoidable.

December 10. Edward Shanahan, fireman, St. John, plug thrown out of boiler head of locomotive, filling cab with steam and fatally scalding deceased; accidental.

December 13. Elijah Peters, Indian, Pinconning, drunk on track, struck by engine and instantly killed; trespasser.

INJURED.

September 12. Frank Beverly, Mt. Forest, Michael Huhn, Mt. Forest, train struck tree blown across track in a storm, killing three and wounding two; accidental.

December 10. — — —, engineer, St. John, plug in locomotive boiler head blew out, scalding the engineer severely; accidental.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions.....						
Coupling cars.....						
Deraillments.....						
Falling from trains.....					1	
Frogs.....						
Getting on and off trains.....						
Highway crossings.....						
Miscellaneous.....	3	1		3		
Overhead obstructions.....						
Stealing rides.....			1			
Trespassers.....						
Total.....	3	1	1	3	1	

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	5
Same for Michigan, - - - - -	5
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line,	3
Same for Michigan, - - - - -	3
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, - - -	7
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, - - - - -	1

Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, . . .	1
Suicides in Michigan, ...	—

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF BAY, }

Franklin T. Lillotte, Auditor of the Saginaw Bay & Northwestern Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed)

FRANKLIN T. LILLOTTE,

Auditor.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 31st day of July, A. D. 1882.

(L. S.)

EDGAR A. CORLEY,

Notary Public Bay County, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
SAGINAW VALLEY & ST. LOUIS RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, ALPHEUS HARDY, Boston, Mass.
Secretary and Treasurer, CHAS. MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.
Assistant Treasurer, JAS. E. HOWARD, Detroit, Mich.
General Manager, JNO. B. MULLIKEN, Detroit, Mich.
General Superintendent, THOS. M. FISH, Ionia, Mich.
Superintendent, NATHAN W. MERRILL, Saginaw, Mich.
General Accountant, JAS. F. REEKIE, Detroit, Mich.
General Passenger and Freight Agent, } WM. A. CARPENTER, Detroit, Mich.
Solicitor, G. V. N. LOTHROP, Detroit, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

H. H. HUNNEWELL, Boston, Mass.
 ALPHEUS HARDY, Boston, Mass.
 CHAS. MERRIAM, Boston, Mass.
 NATHANIEL THAYER, JR., Boston, Mass.
 JAS. H. BLAKE, Boston, Mass.
 A. H. HARDY, Boston, Mass.
 GEO. O. SHATTUCK, Boston, Mass.
 CHAS. L. YOUNG, Boston, Mass.
 JNO. A. BURNHAM, Boston, Mass.
 CHAS. F. ADAMS, JR., Boston, Mass.
 JNO. B. MULLIKEN, Detroit, Mich.
 AMI W. WRIGHT, Saginaw, Mich.
 HENRY L. HOLCOMB, St. Louis, Mich.

Term expires second Wednesday in July, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - - 178
 Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - - 108
 Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, - \$58,400 00
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—Second Wednesday in July.
 Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.
 General offices of the company are located at Boston, Mass., Detroit, Ionia,
 and Saginaw, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$100,338 92
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$54,149 89	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$46,189 03
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	35,679 97	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$10,509 06
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	13,552 75	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	3,043 69
	\$13,552 75	\$13,552 75

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$300,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$255,300.00; No.	
of shares, - - - - - 2,553	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$255,300 00
Amount paid in on shares not issued (number	
95.04), - - - - -	9,504 01
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, -	\$264,804 01
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by	
company, - - - - -	\$9,131 17

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1902, interest 8 per cent, payable semi-annually), - - - - -	\$446,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$446,000 00

Other debts,—current credit balances, etc.,	\$19,775 85
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Total debt liabilities,	\$465,779 85
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Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road

[29 miles],	\$16,061 39
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Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments,	\$422,417 28
---	--------------

Contingent liabilities as follows:

Dividend assumed on \$70,000.00 Saginaw & Grand Rapids Railroad Company's stock at 8 per cent per annum.

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction,	\$594,390 60
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Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [29 miles],

20,496 23

Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	594,390 60
--	------------

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives,	\$40,983 20
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Passenger, mail, and baggage cars,	7,793 80
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Freight and other cars,	38,260 00
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Total for equipment,	\$87,037 00
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Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [38.60 miles],

2,254 84

Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan,	87,037 00
---	-----------

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,	\$681,427 60
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Average cost of same per mile,	23,497 50
--------------------------------	-----------

Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	681,427 60
--	------------

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers,	}	\$41,161 95
From through passengers,		
From express and baggage,		
From mails,		
From other sources, passenger department,		Nothing.

Total earnings, passenger department,	\$43,733 53
---------------------------------------	-------------

Earnings per train mile run [48,172 miles],	\$0 90.79
---	-----------

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - - }		
From through traffic, - - - - - }	\$54,748 96	
From other sources, freight department, -	Nothing.	
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -		\$54,748 96
Earnings per train mile run [24,086 miles],	\$2 27.35	
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -		\$98,482 49
Earnings per mile of road operated [38.60 miles], - - - - -	\$2,551 36	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [72,258 miles], - - -	\$136 29	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - -	\$98,482 49	
Income from all other sources:		
Telegraph earnings, - - - - -	\$85 77	
Miscellaneous earnings, - - - - -	\$1,770 66	
		\$1,856 43
Total income from all sources for year 1881, - - -		\$100,338 92
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - -	\$100,338 92	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$8,658 94
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	4,073 10
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	1,218 15
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - - - -	4,017 54
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	63 57
Total, - - - - -	\$18,031 30

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$2,414 31
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	596 71
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	813 24
Total, - - - - -	\$3,824 26

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$3,016 81
Water-supply, - - - - -	297 96
Oil and waste, - - - - -	451 34
Locomotive service, - - - - -	3,965 30

Passenger train service, - - - - -	\$1,260 00
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	18 73
Freight train service, - - - - -	1,892 04
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	10 00
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - g - - -	287 31
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	8 53
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	58 01
Agents and station service, { Includes maintenance and oper- }	4,382 90
Station supplies, - { ating of telegraph, - - }	922 65
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$16,571 58</u>

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - -	\$1,800 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -	3,552 57
Insurance, - - - - -	542 68
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	183 34
*Contingencies, - - - - -	7,616 38
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	2,027 78
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$15,722 75</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$18,031 30
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	3,824 26
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	16,571 58
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	15,722 75
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	<u>\$54,149 89</u>

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, operated 38.60 miles, - - - - -	\$1,402 85
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [72,258 miles], - - - - -	\$0 74.94
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$54,149 89
Per centage of expenses to earnings, 53.97 - - - - -	
Net earnings per mile of road operated, 38.60 - - - - -	\$1,196 60
Net earnings per train mile (72,567 miles), - - - - -	\$0 63.65

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$594,390 60
Equipment account, - - - - -	87,037 00
	<u>\$681,427 60</u>
Cash items:	
Cash, - - - - -	\$4,483 56
Due from agents and companies, - - - - -	38,216 18
	<u>42,699 74</u>

* Includes dividend on Saginaw and G. R. R. stock, \$7,000.00.

Other assets:

Materials and supplies, ...	\$491 60	
Suspense account (unearned insurance premium), ...	171 23	
Saginaw & G. R. R. R. stock account, ...	2,750 00	\$3,412 83
Balance of income account, ...	- - -	3,043 69
Total assets, ...	- - -	\$730,583 86

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, ...	\$264,804 01	
Funded debt, ...	446,000 00	\$710,804 01
Unfunded debt:		
Interest unpaid, ...	\$520 00	
Vouchers and accounts, ...	6,090 11	
Other liabilities, ...	583 02	
Accrued coupon interest,—not due, ...	5,946 67	
Tax account State of Michigan, due July, 1882, ...	2,006 78	
Saginaw & G. R. R. R. Co., ...	4,633 27	\$19,779 65
Total liabilities, ...	- - -	\$730,583 86

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Saginaw to St. Louis, January, 1873.

From Alma to St. Louis, March, 1879.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles, 100ths.	Miles, 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, Pains to St. Louis,	29 00	
Total length completed, ...	- - -	29 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, ...	- - -	29 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, ...	29 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, ...	- - -	2 80
Same in Michigan, ...	2 80	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, ...	- - -	31 80
Same in Michigan, ...	31 80	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 50 lbs.	31 80	

Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease or Contract.

	Miles, 100ths.	Miles, 100ths.
Name, description, and length of each:		
Saginaw & Grand Rapids R. R. Co., - - -	3 60	
Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R. Co., - - -	6 00	
Total length of above roads, - - - - -		9 60
Total length of above roads in Michigan, - - -	9 60	
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -		38 60
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	38 60	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 4; aggregate length, feet, -	435
Total, - - - - 4 - - - - -	435

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	11
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, - - - -	68
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, - -	None.

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

None.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where? None.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	34
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - - -	None
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, - - - - -	None.
Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - -	None.
Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - -	None.
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - -	None.
Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, -	None.
Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?	No.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	16
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	16

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	35
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	35

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	
All fenced except as below.	
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - - Cannot say.	
The total cost of same? - - - - - Cannot say.	
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?	19
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In Saginaw county, three miles on each side, - - - - -	6
In Gratiot county, two miles on each side, - - - - -	4
Total miles, - - - - -	10

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	8
Average length of sections, miles, - - - - -	4
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	2.25
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - -	13,577
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	13,577
Average number of new ties per mile of road owned, - - -	468
New rails put in track: None.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.), - - - - -	27,205
Amount of trestle work replaced with earth during the year (linear feet), - - - - -	None.
Timber culverts replaced with stone,—number, - - - - -	None.
Timber culverts replaced with iron pipe,—number, - - - - -	None.
Timber culverts replaced with sewer pipe,—number, - - - - -	None.
Timber culverts replaced with timber — [number —], timber used (feet B. M.), - - - - -	None.
New bridges built during year,—number:	

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL.	MONTH BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
Swan Creek.....	Pile.....	Wood.....	November...	150

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	4
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, - - - - -	2
Number express and baggage cars, - - - - -	2
Number of box freight cars, - - - - -	10
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	40
Number of conductors' way cars, - - - - -	1
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, - - -	2
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? Laughbridge air brake.	
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer,	3

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	48,172
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	24,086
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	72,258
Miles run by switching trains, - - - - -	309
Total train mileage, - - - - -	72,567

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - - -	2
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, - - - - -	78
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - - -	11
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons,	178

Passenger Traffic.

Total number of passengers carried, - - -	67,938
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - - -	1,389,836
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - - -	20.46
Average amount received from each passenger, - - -	\$0.60.58
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - -	0.04
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - -	0.01.5
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - - -	0.02.96

Freight Traffic.

Total tons of freight carried, - - -	35,707
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, - - -	1,003,961
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - -	\$1.53
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, - - -	0.05.43

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	2,455	6.88
Flour, - - - - -	405	1.14
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - - - -	370	1.04
Animals, - - - - -	161	.45
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	829	2.32
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	22,250	62.31
Coal, - - - - -	380	1.06
Plaster, - - - - -	26	.07
Salt, - - - - -	658	1.84
Stone and brick, - - - - -	2,663	7.46
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, - - - - -	687	1.92
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, - - - - -	4,823	13.51
Total tons carried, - - - - -	35,707	100.00

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

The American Express Company. They pay this company one and one-half regular freight rates for freight. They deliver their freight on board the cars.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

All freight and transportation companies can run their cars over this road, for which this company will pay the usual mileage. No preference is given except to live stock or perishable property.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Erie & Chicago Car Co., Detroit, Mich., - - - - -	\$25 92
Merchants' Despatch Transportation Co., New York, N. Y., - - - - -	6 73
Empire Line, Philadelphia, Pa., - - - - -	4 10
Total, - - - - -	\$36 75

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

No.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Nothing.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

\$1,656.81 per annum with usual terms of service.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - -

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

The Western Union Telegraph Company,—29 miles.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

No accidents this year.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF WAYNE, }

Jno. B. Mulliken, General Manager, Jas. E. Howard, Assistant Treasurer, of the Saginaw Valley & St. Louis Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

J. B. MULLIKEN,
JAMES E. HOWARD,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 17th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

URIAH B. ROGERS,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
ST. JOSEPH VALLEY RAILROAD COMPANY, .
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, WILLIAM R. ROUGH, Buchanan, Mich.
Vice President, GEO. H. RICHARDS, Buchanan, Mich.
Secretary, ROSCOE D. DIX, Berrien Springs, Mich.
Treasurer, A. F. ROSS, Buchanan, Mich.
General Manager, WM. R. ROUGH, Buchanan, Mich.
General Superintendent, WM. R. ROUGH, Buchanan, Mich.
Chief Engineer, W. W. GRAVES, Buchanan, Mich.
Auditor, R. D. DIX, Berrien Springs, Mich.
Attorney, J. J. VAN RIPER, Buchanan, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

WILLIAM R. ROUGH, Buchanan, Mich.
 WM. PEARS, Buchanan, Mich.
 J. J. VAN RIPER, Buchanan, Mich.
 SOLOMAN ROUGH, Buchanan, Mich.
 GEO. H. RICHARDS, Buchanan, Mich.
 ROSCOE D. DIX, Berrien Springs, Mich.
 BURNS HELMICK, Berrien Springs, Mich.
 CALVIN B. POTTER, St. Joseph, Mich.
 WARREN CHAPMAN, St. Joseph, Mich.

Term expires 1st February, 1883.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election,	-	22
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date,	-	22
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date,	-	\$53,400 00

Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—First Monday in February.

Fiscal year of company ends 1st of February.

General offices of the company are located at Buchanan, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	-	\$1,265 68
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$4,025 75	
Net deficit, - - - - -	\$2,760 07	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	\$2,760 07	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	-	2,760 07
	\$2,760 07	\$2,760 07

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$100,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$53,400.00; No. 534 shares, - - - - -	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$53,400 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$53,400 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - - -	\$53,400 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company,—10 miles, - - - - -	\$5,340 00

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due now, interest 8 per cent, payable annually), - - - - -	\$25,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$25,000 00
Amount received from the same in cash, -	\$25,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurred for construction, - - - - -	\$16,711 77
Incurred for equipment, - - - - -	1,800 00
Incurred for real estate, - - - - -	1,787 00
	\$20,298 77
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$45,298 77

Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road	
[10 miles], - - - - -	\$4,529 87

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

Grading and masonry, - - - - -	\$23,168 04
Bridging, - - - - -	10,182 50
Superstructure, including rails, - - - - -	36,138 59
Land, land damages, and fences, - - - - -	7,354 66
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds and water stations, - - - - -	734 12
Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables, - - - - -	1,003 08
Interest paid during construction, discounts, etc., - - - - -	2,548 72
Engineering, agencies, salaries, and other expenses during construction, - - - - -	3,499 26
All other items charged to construction not enumerated above, - - - - -	5,676 12
Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$90,305 09
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [10 miles], - - - - -	9,030 50
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - - -	90,305 09

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives, - - - - -	\$4,907 50
Passenger, mail, and baggage cars, - - - - -	2,115 13
Freight and other cars, - - - - -	798 10
Machinery and tools, - - - - -	672 95
Total for equipment, - - - - -	\$8,493 68
Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [10 miles], - - - - -	\$849 36
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	8,493 68

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$98,798 77
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	9,879 87
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	98,798 77

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$669 20 63 74
From through passengers, - - - - -	
From express and baggage, - - - - -	
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$732 94

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - - }	
From through traffic, - - - - - }	\$532 74
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -	\$532 74
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	\$1,265 68
Earnings per mile of road operated [10 miles], - - - - -	\$126 56
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - - - -	\$1,265 68
Total income from all sources, - - - - -	\$1,265 68
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - -	\$1,265 68

EXPENSES.

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	\$106 00
Total, - - - - -	\$106 00

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - - - -	\$3,500 00
Law expenses, - - - - -	250 00
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	169 75
Total, - - - - -	\$3,919 75

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Conducting transportation, - - - - -	\$106 00
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	3,919 75
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$4,025 75
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, 10 miles, - - - - -	\$402 57
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$4,025 75
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - 318	
Net deficit per mile of road, - - - - -	276 00.01

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$90,805 09
Equipment account, - - - - -	8,393 68
Total assets, - - - - -	\$98,698 77

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$53,400 00
Funded debt, - - - - -	25,000 00
Unfunded debt:	
Construction, - - - - -	\$16,711 77
Equipment, - - - - -	1,800 00
Real estate, - - - - -	1,787 00
	20,298 77
Total liabilities, - - - - -	\$98,698 77

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:
From Buchanan to Berrien Springs, September 1st, 1881.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	10 00	
Total length completed, - - - - -	- -	10 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -	- -	10 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	10 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	- -	13
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	13	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	- -	10 13
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	10 13	
Gauge of track, 3 feet.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 30 lbs., - - - - -	- -	10 13

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden trestles, number of, - 13; aggregate length, feet,	1,644
Total, - - - - - 13 - - - - -	1,644

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	3
Sewer pipe, - - - - -	27

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, - - - - -	27
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Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection,	11
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs,	11

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line,	2
Same in Michigan,	2

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials,	18
Same in Michigan,	18

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	None.
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In Berrien county,	16
Total miles,	16

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	1
Average length of sections (miles),	10
Average number of men in each section gang,	10

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	1
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel,	1
Number of platform cars,	3

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,	-	-	0.04
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,	-	-	0.03
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers,	-	-	0.03.5

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -		\$53,400 00
Funded debt, - - - - -		25,000 00
Unfunded debt:		
Construction, - - - - -	\$16,711 77	
Equipment, - - - - -	1,800 00	
Real estate, - - - - -	1,787 00	
		20,298 77
Total liabilities, - - - - -		\$98,698 77

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:
From Buchanan to Berrien Springs, September 1st, 1881.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles, 100ths.	Miles, 100ths
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	10 00	
Total length completed, - - - - -		10 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - - - -		10 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	10 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -		13
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	13	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		10 13
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	10 13	
Gauge of track, 3 feet.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 30 lbs., - - - - -		10 13

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden trestles, number of, - 13; aggregate length, feet,	1,644
Total, - - - - - 13 - - - - -	1,644

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	3
Sewer pipe, - - - - -	27

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, - - - - -	27
--	----

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection,	11
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs,	11

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line,	2
Same in Michigan,	2

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials,	18
Same in Michigan,	18

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	None.
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In Berrien county,	16
Total miles,	16

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	1
Average length of sections (miles),	10
Average number of men in each section gang,	10

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	1
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel,	1
Number of platform cars,	3

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,	-	-	0.04
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,	-	-	0.03
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers,	-	-	0.03.5

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American Express Company; take their freights at depot; general express business; terms, twenty cents for one hundred pounds.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

Not settled.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF BERRIEN, } ss.

William Pears and Roscoe D. Dix, two directors of the St. Joseph Valley Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

WM. PEARS,
ROSCOE D. DIX,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 24th day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

GEORGE H. MURDOCK,
Justice of the Peace.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
TAWAS & BAY COUNTY RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, C. H. PRESCOTT, Bay City, Mich.
Secretary, JOHN M. WATERBURY, Tawas City, Mich.
Treasurer, C. H. PRESCOTT, Bay City, Mich.
General Superintendent, JOHN M. WATERBURY, Tawas City, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

W. I. BROTHERTON, Bay City, Mich.
 E. B. DENISON, Bay City, Mich.
 T. R. DENISON, Bay City, Mich.
 C. H. PRESCOTT, Bay City, Mich.
 NELSON NELLES, Bay City, Mich.

Term expires April 11, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, -	-	10
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, -	-	10
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—April 11.		
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.		
General offices of the company are located at Tawas City, Mich.		

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$28,329 29
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$16,081 84	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$12,247 45
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	\$2,916 67	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$9,330 78
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	989 13	
Items not included in above, as follows:		
Retired one bond due February, 1881, - - - - -	8,333 33	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	8 32	-
	<u>\$9,330 78</u>	<u>\$9,330 78</u>

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$160,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - \$100 00	
Amount paid in on shares not issued (number 403), - - - - -	<u>4,005 00</u>
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	4,005 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	\$174 13

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due February, 1882 to February, 1886, interest 7 per cent, payable annually), - - - - -	<u>\$41,666 67</u>
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$41,666 67

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurred for construction, - - - - -	<u>\$56,328 33</u>
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$97,995 00
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [23 miles], -	4,260 65

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road, and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

Total expended for construction,—estimated,	-	-	\$102,000 00
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [23 miles],	-	-	4,434 78
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	-	-	102,000 00

Cost of Equipment.

Rolling stock and equipment rented.

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,	-	-	-	-	\$102,000 00
Average cost of same per mile,	-	-	-	-	4,434 78
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	102,000 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers,	-	-	-	-	\$2,487 33
Total earnings, passenger department,	-	-	-	-	\$2,487 33

No regular passenger trains run.

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic,	-	-	-	-	\$25,841 96
Total earnings, freight department,	-	-	-	-	\$25,841 96
Earnings per train mile run [36,000 miles],	-	-	-	-	\$0 72
Total transportation earnings,	-	-	-	-	\$28,329 29
Earnings per mile of road operated [23 miles],	-	-	-	-	\$1,231 71
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [36,000 miles],	-	-	-	-	\$0 78.6
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	\$28,329 29
Total income from all sources,	-	-	-	-	\$28,329 29
Proportion of income for Michigan,	-	-	-	-	\$28,329 29

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$10,231 44
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	2,579 18
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	80 00
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	564 79
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	241 19
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$13,696 60</u>

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Kept in repair by owner.

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Operated by owner of the rolling stock.

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$1,787 66
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	30 90
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	566 68
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$2,385 24</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$13,696 60
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	2,335 24
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	<u>\$16,081 84</u>
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, 23 miles, - - - - -	\$609 46
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [36,000 miles], - - - - -	\$0 44.67
Proportion of expenses and taxes for Mich- igan, - - - - -	\$16,081 84
Per centage of expenses to earnings, 57 - - - - -	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - - -	\$622 25
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 33.93

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$102,000 00
Cash items:	
Cash, - - - - -	8 32
Total assets, - - - - -	<u>\$102,008 32</u>

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$4,005 00
Funded debt, - - - - -	41,666 67
Unfunded debt:	
Amount due on account of construction, - - - - -	56,328 33
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -	8 32
Total liabilities, - - - - -	<u>\$102,008 32</u>

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :

From Tawas to Prescott, 21 miles, 1878.

From Prescott to Camp Three, 2 miles, 1881.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, Tawas to Prescott, -	21 00	
Total length completed, - - - - -	-	21 00

BRANCHES.

From Prescott to Camp Three, - - - - -	2 00	
Total length of branches owned by company, - - -	-	2 00
Total length of branches owned by company in Michigan, - - - - -	2 00	
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -	-	23 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	23 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	-	4 00
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	4 00	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	-	27 00
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	27 00	
Gauge of track 3 feet, 2 inches.		
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard 20 lbs., - - - - -	-	23 00
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -	-	23 00
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	23 00	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, - 5; aggregate length, feet,	1,500
Total, - - - - - 5 - - - - -	<u>1,500</u>

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	15
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Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	8
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	8

Employés.

Including persons employed by owner of rolling stock :

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	65
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	65

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	4
Average length of sections,—miles, - - - - -	6
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	7
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - -	1,000
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	1,000
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - - -	43
New rails put in track :	
Iron [tons 44], miles, - - - - -	1.33
Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - - - -	1.33
Between what points were new rails laid :	
Prescott and Tawas.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges and culverts during the year (feet B. M.), - - - - -	26,000
Amount of trestle work replaced with earth during the year (liner feet), - - - - -	5,280
New bridges built during the year,—number, - - - - -	1

LOCATION.	KIND.	MATERIAL.	MONTH BUILT.	FEET IN LENGTH.
Tawas City.....	Trestle on piles..	Timber..	July	200

ROLLING STOCK.

Owned by party operating the road :

Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	3
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	5
Number of conductors' way cars, - - - - -	2
4 wheel logging cars, - - - - -	106

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by freight trains during the year,	-	-	-	36,000
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	-	-	-	36,000
Miles run by work trains during the year,	-	-	-	1,200
Miles run by switching trains,*	-	-	-	2,548
Total train mileage,	-	-	-	39,748

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in freight trains,	-	-	-	16
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,	-	-	-	30,000

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of local passengers carried,	6,909		
Total number of passengers carried,	6,909		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile,		82,911	
Average distance traveled by each passenger,		12	
Average amount received from each passenger,			0.36
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.03.50
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.03.25
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers,			0.03.25

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of local freight carried,	91,165		
Total tons of freight carried,	91,165		
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile,		1,276,310	
Average ton haul for local freight,		14	
Average ton haul for all freight,		14	
Average amount received for each ton haul,			0.28
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight,			0.02
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight,			0.02

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain,	1,278	1.4
Flour,		
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.),		
Animals,		
Lumber and forest products,	89,887	98.6
Total tons carried,	91,165	100.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR 1881.

INJURED.

September 20. John McIntosh, gravel train, Tawas City, got off while train was in motion.

October. Wm. Thompson, brakeman, Tawas City, coupling cars.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions						
Coupling cars					1	.....
Deraillments						
Falling from trains						
Frogs						
Getting on and off trains					1	.....
Highway crossings						
Miscellaneous						
Overhead obstructions						
Stealing rides						
Trespassers						
Total					2	.....

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line,	2
Same for Michigan, - - - - -	2
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, - - -	1
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, - - - - -	1

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF BAY, }

E. B. Denison and C. H. Prescott, directors of the Tawas & Bay County Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

E. B. DENISON,
C. H. PRESCOTT.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 11th day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

R. S. PRATT,

Notary Public in and for said county.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

TOLEDO, ANN ARBOR & GRAND TRUNK RAILROAD COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JAS. M. ASHLEY, Toledo, O.
Vice President, JOHN B. ALLEY, Boston, Mass.
Secretary, C. F. COOK, New York.
General Manager, M. D. WOODFORD, Jackson, Mich.
Superintendent, H. W. ASHLEY, Toledo, O.
Superintendent of Telegraph, M. D. BAKER, Toledo, O.
Auditor, B. F. JERVIS, Toledo, O.
General Passenger and Freight Agent, W. H. BENNETT, Toledo, O.
Attorney, JAS. M. ASHLEY, JR., Toledo, O.

DIRECTORS.

JAS. M. ASHLEY, Toledo, O.
 GEO. EMERSON, Toledo, O.
 C. L. LUCE, Toledo, O.
 JAS. M. ASHLEY, JR., Toledo, O.
 JAS. ROBISON, JR., Toledo, O.
 F. C. CHAPIN, Toledo, Ohio.

Term expires October, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	12
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - -	4
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	4
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—1st Wednesday in October.	

Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.

General offices of the company are located at Toledo, O.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$118,672 14
Total expense, including taxes, - - -	\$103,119 72	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$15,552 42
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	\$15,150 00	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$402 42
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - -	\$1,164 20	
Items not included in above, as follows:		
For amount received on items charged in last report, - - - - -	- - - - -	8,699 58
Balance forward to next year, - - - -	7,937 80	
	\$9,102 00	\$9,102 00

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$1,900,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$459,200.00; No. of shares, - - - - 4,592	
Amount paid in on common, - - - -	\$459,200 00
Amount paid in on shares not issued, - -	39 51
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$459,239 51
Amount realized in cash, - - - -	\$406,359 89
Amount in property, - - - -	52,879 62
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, 61 miles, - - - -	\$7,528 50

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due January 1st, 1921, interest 6 per cent, payable July and January), - - - -	\$1,260,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - -	\$1,260,000 00

Amount received from the same in cash, -	\$101,957 22
Amount received from the same in property, -	80,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurred for construction, - - - -	\$45,000 00
Incurred for real estate, - - - -	1,071 00
Other debts,—current credit balances, etc., -	53,573 85
	\$99,644 85

Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$1,359,644 85
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Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [61 miles], - - - - -	\$22,289 26
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Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, - - - - -	\$56,732 65
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COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

Grading and masonry, - - - - -	\$196,631 17
Bridging, - - - - -	16,851 10
Superstructure (including rails), - - - - -	329,873 28
Land, land damages and fences, - - - - -	36,809 49
Passenger and freight stations, woodsheds, and water stations, -	9,812 23
Engine houses, car sheds and turn-tables, - - - - -	10,312 27
Interest paid during construction, discount, etc., - - - - -	106 34
Engineering, agencies, salaries, and other expenses during construction, - - - - -	5,790 32
All other items charged to construction not enumerated above, -	84,339 64
Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$681,244 84

Average cost of construction per mile of road not including sidings [61 miles], - - - - -	11,167 94
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - - -	625,405 09

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives, - - - - -	\$5,000 00
Passenger, mail, and baggage cars, - - - - -	3,272 22
Freight and other cars, - - - - -	4,869 81
Machinery and tools, - - - - -	770 31
Total for equipment, - - - - -	\$13,912 34

Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by Com- pany [61 miles], - - - - -	228 07
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	12,771 98

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$695,157 18
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	11,396 01
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	638,177 07

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Main line, extension or alteration of road, - - - - -	\$100,766 58
Land, - - - - -	3,325 74
New locomotives, - - - - -	3,000 00
New passenger cars, - - - - -	3,272 22
New freight cars, - - - - -	4,869 81
Machine-shops, machinery and tools, - - - - -	649 48
New fences, - - - - -	3,118 71

Total charges to property account during the year, -	\$119,002 54
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ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$16,024 50
From through passengers, - - - - -	8,549 72
From express and baggage, - - - - -	1,774 69
From mails, - - - - -	2,890 64

Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$29,239 55
---	-------------

Earnings per train mile run [45,046 miles],	\$0 64.9
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EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$22,722 12
From through traffic, - - - - -	24,864 07

Total earnings freight department, - - - - -	\$47,586 19
--	-------------

Earnings per train mile run [31,689 miles],	\$1 50
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Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	\$76,825 74
--	-------------

Earnings per mile of road operated [61 miles], - - - - -	\$1,259 44
--	------------

Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [76,735 miles], - -	\$1 00.1
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Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - -	\$70,528 53
--	-------------

Rents for use of road, stations, etc., - - - - -	13,462 50
--	-----------

Income from all other sources, - - - - -	28,383 90
--	-----------

Total income from all sources, - - - - -	\$118,672 14
--	--------------

Proportion of income for Michigan, - -	\$108,944 92
--	--------------

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$15,161 61
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	2,413 58
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	2,991 51
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - -	846 70
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	478 53
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$21,891 93</u>

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$10,090 83
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	1,616 64
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	2,651 11
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$14,358 58</u>

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$12,949 31
Water-supply, - - - - -	507 87
Oil and waste, - - - - -	1,125 52
Locomotive service, - - - - -	7,443 35
Passenger train service, - - - - -	2,136 53
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	138 36
Mileage of passenger cars (debit balance) - - - - -	88 77
Freight train service, - - - - -	2,088 19
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	133 34
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	1,785 77
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - -	1,414 50
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	79 20
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	1,199 86
Personal injuries, - - - - -	53 45
Agents and station service, - - - - -	21,400 95
Station supplies, - - - - -	1,075 24
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$53,620 21</u>

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$2,241 66
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -	1,445 00
Law expenses, - - - - -	1,238 14
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	52 85
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -	286 95
Contingencies, - - - - -	2,418 89
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	2,754 58
Taxes in other States, - - - - -	2,810 93
	<u>5,565 51</u>
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$13,249 00</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$21,891 93
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	14,358 58
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	53,620 21
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	13,249 00
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$103,119 72
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, - - - - -	1,690 48
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, - - - - -	
for trains earning revenue [76,735 miles], - - - - -	\$1 34.3
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$94,667 27
Per centage of expenses to earnings, 134 - - - - -	
Net deficit per mile of road, - - - - -	\$431 04
Net deficit per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 34.2

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$681,244 84
Equipment account, - - - - -	13,912 34
Other investments (specifying same): - - - - -	
Real estate, - - - - -	10,700 00
Cash items: - - - - -	
Cash, - - - - -	\$22,157 05
Due from agents and companies, - - - - -	18,703 19
	<u>40,860 24</u>
Other assets: - - - - -	
Debit balances, - - - - -	2,051 96
Bonds delivered J. B. Alley, - - - - -	\$656,000 00
Bonds delivered J. M. Ashley, - - - - -	510,000 00
	<u>\$1,166,800 00</u>
Less cash received, - - - - -	87,947 22
	<u>1,078,052 78</u>
Total assets, - - - - -	\$1,826,822 16

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$459,239 51
Funded debt, - - - - -	1,260,000 00
	<u>\$1,719,239 51</u>
Unfunded debt: - - - - -	
Interest unpaid, - - - - -	\$151 50
Notes payable, - - - - -	18,677 95
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	65,816 90
	<u>99,644 85</u>
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -	7,937 80
Total liabilities, - - - - -	\$1,826,822 16

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

MAIN LINE.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Ann Arbor, Mich., to Toledo, Ohio, June, 1878.

From Ann Arbor, Mich., to South Lyon, Mich., August, 1881.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	56 00	
Length completed in Ohio, - - - - -	5 00	
Total length completed, - - - - -		61 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -		61 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	56 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -		2 60
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	2 50	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		63 60
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	58 50	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 50 lbs., - - - - -		63 60
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - -		61 00
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	56 00	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, - 5; aggregate length, feet,	1,279
Wooden trestles, number of, - 5; aggregate length, feet,	820
Total, - - - - - 10 - - - - -	2,099

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	76
Stone, number, - - - - -	1

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - - - -	90
Number of cattle guards renewed during the year, - - -	11

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Lake Shore & M. S. R. R., at Monroe Junction, Mich.

Lake Shore & M. S. R. R., at Dundee, Mich.

Lake Shore & M. S. R. R., at Pittsfield, Mich.

Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific R. R., at Milan, Mich.

What railroads cross your road either over or under your grade in this State, and where?

Michigan Central R. R., at Ann Arbor, Mich., under.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	12
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen, - - - - -	None.
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without signs, - - - - -	14
Number of crossings of highways over railroad, - - - - -	1
Number of crossings of highways under railroad, - - - - -	None.
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - - - -	1
Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, - - - - -	None.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	17
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	14

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	144
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	23

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	79
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - - \$0 66	
The total cost of same? - - - - - \$16,684 80	
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? - - - - -	8
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In Oakland county, - - - - -	4
In Washtenaw county, - - - - -	26
In Monroe county, - - - - -	3
Total, - - - - -	33

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	11
Average length of sections,—miles, - - - - -	5
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	3
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - - - -	12,333
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	9,333
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - - -	202

New rails put in track :

Iron [tons 117] miles, - - - - -	1.50
Total miles of track laid with new rails, - - - - -	1.50
Between what points were new rails laid :	
Toledo and Ann Arbor.	

Bridges and Culverts.

Amount of timber used in renewals of wooden bridges during the year (feet B. M.), - - - - -	28,653
Timber culverts replaced with timber,—[number, 9] timber used (feet B. M.), - - - - -	10,258

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	4
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	2
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, - - - - -	9
Number of express and baggage cars, - - - - -	2
Number of box freight cars, - - - - -	30
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	95
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, - - - - -	2
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake, - - - - -	9
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? - - - Westinghouse air.	
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, - - - - -	5

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	45,046
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	31,689
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	76,735
Total train mileage, - - - - -	76,735

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - - -	3
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, - - - - -	65
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - - -	14
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons,	154

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried, -	7,979		
Number of local passengers carried, -	34,902		
Total number of passengers carried, -	42,881		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, -		910,553	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, -		21.23	
Average amount received from each passenger, -			0.57.3
Highest rate of fare per mile for any distance, -			0.03
Lowest rate of fare per mile for any distance, -			0.00.55
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers, -			0.02.38
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers, -			0.02.90
Average rate of fare per mile for all passengers, -			0.02.70

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, -	37,688		
Number of tons of local freight carried, -	23,768		
Total tons of freight carried, -	61,456		
Total mileage of through freight, -		1,951,063	
Total mileage of local freight, -		568,995	
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, -		2,520,058	
Average ton haul for through freight, -		51.76	
Average ton haul for local freight, -		23.93	
Average ton haul for all freight, -		41.00	
Average amount received for each ton haul, -			\$0.77.43
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight, -			01.27
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight, -			03.99
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, -			01.88

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, -	2,475	4.03
Flour, -	1,740	2.83
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), -	166	.27
Animals, -	157	.26
Other agricultural products, -	998	1.62
Lumber and forest products, -	20,442	33.26
Coal, -	24,944	40.59
Petroleum, -	192	.31

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails, - - - - -	24	.04
Pig and bloom iron, - - - - -	1,840	2.99
Other iron and castings, - - - - -	324	.53
Ores, - - - - -	57	.09
Stone and brick, - - - - -	1,590	2.59
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, -	2,662	4.33
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, -	3,845	6.26
Total tons carried, - - - - -	61,456	100.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

American Express Company; $1\frac{1}{2}$ first-class; general; freight taken at depots only; $\frac{1}{2}$ passenger fare for messenger.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

None.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

None.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

Regular rates.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - - - 46

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Western Union Telegraph Company, - - - - - 46

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

None.

INJURED.

September 6. Eli Jenkins, brakeman, north of Pittsfield, fell from freight train.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions.....						
Coupling cars.....						
Deraillments.....						
Falling from trains.....					1	
Frogs.....						
Getting on and off trains.....						
Highway crossings.....						
Miscellaneous.....						
Overhead obstructions.....						
Stealing rides.....						
Trespassers.....						
Total.....					1	

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	None.
Same for Michigan, -	None.
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, -	1
Same for Michigan, -	1
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, -	1
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, -	None.
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	None.
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, -	None.
Suicides in Michigan, -	None.

STATE OF OHIO, }
COUNTY OF LUCAS, } ss.

B. F. Jervis, Auditor, and H. W. Ashley, Superintendent, of the Toledo, Ann Arbor, and Grand Trunk Railway Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed)

B. F. JERVIS,
H. W. ASHLEY,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 13th day of April, A. D. 1882.
[L. S.]

EDWARD D. MOORE,
Notary Public Lucas County, Ohio.

THE STATE OF OHIO, }
 LUCAS COUNTY, } ss.

I, R. C. Quiggle, Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas, the same being a Court of Record within and for the county of Lucas and State of Ohio, do hereby certify that Edward D. Moore, before whom the annexed instrument was acknowledged, and to the certificate whereof he has signed his name officially, in his own handwriting, was, at the date thereof, and now is, a Notary Public within and for said county of Lucas, duly commissioned and sworn as such, and that by virtue of said office and the laws of the State of Ohio, he was fully authorized to take the acknowledgement of deeds and other instruments of writing.

I further certify, that the annexed instrument is duly executed and acknowledged as required by the laws of the State of Ohio. Also, that I am acquainted with the hand-writing of the above-named Notary Public, and verily believe his official signature to the annexed certificate to be genuine.

In testimony whereof, I hereunto subscribe my name and affix the seal of
 [L. S.] said court, at the city of Toledo, this 13th day of April, A. D.
 1882.

R. C. QUIGGLE, *Clerk.*
 N. HADNETT, *Deputy.*

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
TOLEDO, CANADA SOUTHERN & DETROIT RAILWAY
COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JAS. TILLINGHAST, Buffalo, N. Y.
Secretary, C. F. COX, New York City.
Treasurer, C. VANDERBILT, New York City.
General Manager, W. P. TAYLOR, Buffalo, N.
Division Superintendent, E. P. MURRAY, Toledo, Ohio.
Chief Engineer, A. R. TREW, St. Thomas, Ont.
Auditor, R. J. PELTON, St. Thomas, Ont.
General Passenger Agent, W. H. HURLBURT, Buffalo, N. Y.
General Freight Agent, W. H. PERRY, Buffalo, N. Y.

DIRECTORS.

JAS. TILLINGHAST, Buffalo, N. Y.
 EDWARD A. WICKS, New York.
 CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, New York.
 AUGUSTUS SCHELL, New York.
 EDWIN D. WORCESTER, New York.
 SAMUEL F. BARGER, New York.
 JOSEPH HARKER, New York.
 GEO. W. DAVIS, Toledo, Ohio.
 WILLIAM L. SCOTT, Erie, Pa.

Term expires June 2d, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, -	-	64
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, -	-	None.

Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, None.
 Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—June 3d.
 Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.
 General offices of the company are located at Grosse Isle, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$472,592 39
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$504,284 59	
Net deficit, - - - - -	\$31,692 20	
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	105,000 00	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	\$136,692 20	
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	1,239,731 76	
Items not included in above, as follows:		
Construction expenditure, - - - - -	28,862 00	
Balance forward to next year,—deficit, - - - - -	- - - - -	1,405,285 96
	\$1,405,285 96	\$1,405,285 96

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$2,000,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100 00
Average price received per share, - - - - -	\$100 00
Amount issued, \$1,547,662.50; No.	
of shares, - - - - -	15,476
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$1,547,662 50
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, -	\$1,547,662 50
Amount in property, - - - - -	1,547,662 50
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	\$27,701 13

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1906, interest 7 per cent, payable January and July), - - - - -	\$1,500,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Scrip, - - - - -	11,737 50
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$1,511,737 50

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurring for unpaid coupons, - - -	\$892,780 00	
Incurring for unpaid operating expenses, -	460,627 58	
		<u>1,353,407 58</u>
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -		\$2,865,145 08
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [55.87 miles],		\$51,282 35
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, - - - - -		\$2,865,145 08

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

*Total expended for construction, - - -	\$3,064,991 03
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [55.87 miles], - - -	54,859 33
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - -	2,593,200 52

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - -	\$3,064,991 03
Average cost of same per mile, - - -	54,859 33
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	2,593,200 52

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations,	\$2,232 10
New fences, - - - - -	641 29
Any other expenditures charged to property account (specifying the same):	
Sidings, - - - - -	14,655 61
New bridges, - - - - -	11,333 00
	<u></u>
Total charges to property account during the year, -	\$28,862 00
	<u></u>
Net addition to property account for the year, - -	\$28,862 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	}	
From through passengers, - - - - -		
From express and baggage, - - - - -		
From mails, - - - - -		
		<u>\$163,488 18</u>
		5,627 32
		10,187 36
		<u></u>
Total earnings, passenger department, - - -		\$179,302 86

* Includes \$42,153.92 additions to property during 1880, but not carried into the construction accounts for that year.

Earnings per train mile run [289,852 miles], . . . \$0 61.86

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	}	\$292,844 97
From through traffic, ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
From other sources, freight department, ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Total earnings, freight department, ... \$293,289 53

Earnings per train mile run [342,443 miles], . . . \$0 85.64

Total transportation earnings, ... \$472,592 39

Earnings per mile of road operated [55.87 miles], ... \$8,458 78

Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [632,295 miles], . . . \$0 74.64

Proportion of earnings for Michigan, . . . \$399,846 81

Total income from all sources for year 1881, . . . \$472,592 39

Proportion of income for Michigan, . . . \$399,846 81

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, ...	\$33,555 45
Renewal of ties, ...	20,120 74
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, ...	6,897 33
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, ...	2,181 59
Repairs of buildings, ...	3,054 72

Total, ... \$65,809 83

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, ...	\$25,713 68
Repairs of passenger cars, ...	10,986 18
Repairs of freight cars, ...	40,857 19

Total, ... \$77,557 05

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, ...	\$46,910 99
Water-supply, ...	6,676 92
Oil and waste, ...	7,623 08
Locomotive service, ...	22,966 98
Passenger train service, ...	6,769 30
Passenger train supplies, ...	1,003 96
Freight train service, ...	18,679 82
Freight train supplies, ...	3,144 76

Mileage of freight cars (debit balance),	-	-	-	-	\$38,642 58
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating),	-	-	-	-	6,863 29
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	-	-	-	-	2,957 12
Damages to property and cattle,	-	-	-	-	339 48
Personal injuries,	-	-	-	-	1,140 53
Agents and station service, \$30,358.83 ; switching, \$30,898.92,	-	-	-	-	61,257 75
Station supplies,	-	-	-	-	5,879 13
Total,	-	-	-	-	<u>\$230,855 69</u>

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Salaries of the general officers of the company,	-	-	-	-	\$6,653 69
Salaries of clerks in general offices,	-	-	-	-	7,341 30
Law expenses,	-	-	-	-	5,105 31
Insurance,	-	-	-	-	75 75
Stationery and printing,	-	-	-	-	2,393 04
Outside agencies and advertising,	-	-	-	-	29,982 20
Contingencies,	-	-	-	-	66,684 92
Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	-	\$11,087 78	
Taxes in other States,	-	-	-	738 03	
					<u>11,825 81</u>
Total,	-	-	-	-	<u>\$130,062 02</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	-	-	\$65,809 83
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	-	-	77,557 05
Conducting transportation,	-	-	-	-	230,855 69
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	-	-	<u>130,062 02</u>
Total operating expenses and taxes,	-	-	-	-	<u>\$504,284 59</u>

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road operated, 55.87 miles,	-	-	-	\$9,026 04
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [632,295 miles],	-	-	-	\$0 79.75
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan,	-	-	-	\$426,660 91
Per centage of expenses to earnings, 106.07	-	-	-	
Net deficit per mile of road operated,	-	-	-	\$567 26
Net deficit per train mile,	-	-	-	<u>\$0 07.17</u>

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account,	-	-	-	-	\$3,064,991 03
Other investments (specifying same):	-	-	-	-	
Real estate,	-	-	-	-	13,546 51
Other assets:	-	-	-	-	
Income account,	-	-	-	-	<u>1,334,270 04</u>
Total assets,	-	-	-	-	<u>\$4,412,807 58</u>

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$1,547,662 50
Funded debt,—First Mortgage Bonds, - - - - -	1,511,737 50
Unfunded debt:	
Interest unpaid, - - - - -	\$892,780 00
Canada Southern Railway, Lessee, - - - - -	460,627 58
Total liabilities, - - - - -	\$4,412,807 58

LIABILITIES NOT INCLUDED IN BALANCE SHEET.

Nothing.

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:
From Toledo, Ohio, to Grand Trunk Junction, Mich., September 1st, 1873.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	47 27	
Length completed in Ohio, - - - - -	8 60	
Total length completed, - - - - -		55 87
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - - - -		55 87
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	47 27	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated. - - - - -		21 71
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	12 46	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		77 58
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	59 73	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 60 lbs., - - - - -		55 87
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 lbs. - - - - -		21 71

Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease or Contract.

None.

Total miles of road operated by this company, - - - - -	55 87
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	47 27

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, 4; aggregate length, feet,	-	445
Iron bridges, number of, 3; aggregate length, feet,	-	578
Wooden trestles, number of, 65; aggregate length, feet,	-	9,535
Total,	- - - 72 - - - - -	10,558

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Chicago & Canada Southern R. R., at Slocum Junction.

Toledo & Ann Arbor R. R., at Alexis.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection,	- - - - -	58
Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State at which there are gates or flagmen,	- - - - -	1

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line,	- - - - -	17
Same in Michigan,	- - - - -	15

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials,	- - - - -	578
Same in Michigan,	- - - - -	504

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	71.98
--	-------

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan,	- - - - -	8
Average length of sections, miles,	- - - - -	5.87
Average number of men in each section gang,	- - - - -	4
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year,	- - - - -	22,378
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan,	- - - - -	20,671
Average number of new ties per mile of road owned,	- - - - -	437

ROLLING STOCK.

None owned.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	289,852
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	342,443
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	632,295
Total train mileage, - - - - -	632,295

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - -	3
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers, — tons, - - -	128
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - -	22

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried, - }			
Number of local passengers carried, - }			
Total number of passengers carried, -	262,050		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - -		6,289,200	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - - -		24	
Average amount received from each passenger, - - -			\$0.60
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - -			0.05
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance, - - -			0.00.50
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers, - - -			0.01.50
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers, - - -			0.02.40
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers, - - -			0.01.85

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, }	
Number of tons of local freight carried, }	2,075,553
Total tons of freight carried, - - -	2,075,553
Total mileage of through freight, - - - }	
Total mileage of local freight, - - - }	50,034,659
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, -	50,034,659

Average ton haul for through freight, - - - - }	
Average ton haul for local freight, - - - - }	
Average ton haul for all freight, - - - - }	24.1
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - - - }	0.14
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight, - - - - }	
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight, - - - - }	
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, - - - - }	0.00.58

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	628,103	30.29
Flour, - - - - -	144,575	06.97
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - - - -	66,943	03.22
Animals, - - - - -	79,385	03.82
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	60,774	02.93
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	232,327	11.19
Coal, - - - - -	273,986	13.20
Petroleum, - - - - -	1,069	00.04
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails, - - - - -	94,641	04.56
Pig and bloom iron, - - - - -	47,897	02.30
Other iron and castings, - - - - -	6,629	00.32
Ores, - - - - -	20,582	00.99
Stone and brick, - - - - -	6,714	00.33
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, - - - - -	106,728	05.14
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, - - - - -	305,200	14.70
Total tons carried, - - - - -	2,075,553	100.00

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

The American Express Company, paying once and one-half first-class rates.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

Canada Southern Line; Erie & N. S. Despatch; Blue Line; M. D. Transportation Company; Hoosac Tunnel Line.

All these lines, except M. D. T. Co., are owned by the roads over which they run, they receiving all earnings, and each bearing its proportion of expenses. The M. D. T. Co. is a corporate Company, and receives a commission on business. No preference given.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car loaning companies

[stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Nothing.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Wagner drawing-room and sleeping cars. Customary rates.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Nothing.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

\$10,187.36 per annum, being \$162.31 per mile for 44 miles and \$171.30 per mile for 17.32 miles.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, . . . 54.54

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

None.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

August 6. I. Hanser, passenger, Slocum Junction, Mich., got off train and went into eating house, or was walking about platform, and in attempting to get on train after it started, fell and train crushed his arm; wound bled but very little and man was taken to Detroit at his own request, taken to his home, when Doctor Farrand amputated his arm. In attempting to get up fell out of bed, bursting the ligatures and bled to death.

September 20. H. Smith, freight brakeman, Ecorces, Mich., fell from train between cars and was killed; coroner's verdict accidental death.

INJURED.

February 12. Wm. Bradshaw, brakeman, M. C. Junction, Mich., while coupling cars in yard, had finger and thumb crushed.

March 22. Jerry Hastings, Slocum Junction, Mich., while attempting to jump on passing train, fell under and train passed over one limb,

May 23. Thos. McDamalto, brakeman, Slocum Junction, Mich., while coupling train and engine got his right hand caught between drawbars, causing some bruises.

July 26. Eli Calthorpe, brakeman, Lasalle, Mich., while coupling cars had forefinger of his right hand broken.

September 3. M. M. Wight, brakeman, W. W. Junction, Ohio, while switching had end of thumb smashed.

September 20. M. M. Wight, brakeman, Monroe, while coupling two cars got his right hand badly smashed.

October 8. E. D. Walker, brakeman, West Toledo, Ohio, fell from flat car loaded with lumber, train passed over his left leg; amputated just above ankle.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Coupling cars	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
Derailments	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Falling from trains	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----
Frogs	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Getting on and off trains	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Highway crossings	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Overhead obstructions	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stealing rides	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Trespassers	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	1	1	-----	-----	7	-----

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line,	2
Same for Michigan, ...	2
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line,	7
Same for Michigan, ...	5
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, ...	5
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, ...	5

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, }
COUNTY OF ELGIN, } ss.

R. J. Pelton, Auditor of the Toledo, Canada Southern & Detroit Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

R. J. PELTON,
Auditor.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 27th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

JOHN FARLY,
Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
TOLEDO & SOUTH HAVEN RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, F. B. ADAMS, Lawton, Mich.
Vice President, JOHN W. FREE, Paw Paw, Mich.
Secretary, HENRY FORD, Lawton, Mich.
Treasurer, EDWIN MARTIN, Paw Paw, Mich.
General Superintendent, JOHN IHLING, Lawton, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

F. B. ADAMS, Lawton, Mich.
 HENRY FORD, Lawton, Mich.
 G. W. LAWTON, Lawton, Mich.
 JOHN IHLING, Lawton, Mich.
 J. W. FREE, Paw Paw, Mich.
 L. C. HURD, Paw Paw, Mich.
 EDWIN MARTIN, Paw Paw, Mich.

Term expires 2d Tuesday in January, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election,	7
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date,	7
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date:	
Stock not issued yet.	
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—Second Tuesday in January.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.	
General offices of the company are located at Lawton, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$6,671 54
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$5,373 10	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$1,298 44
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	\$1,200 00	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$98 44
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$787 82
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	\$886 26	
	\$886 26	\$886 26

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$100,000 00
Amount paid in on shares not issued (number —), - - - - -	\$51,659 27
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$51,659 27
Amount realized in cash, - - - - -	\$51,659 27
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	\$5,739 92

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1883, interest 8 per cent, payable quarterly), - - - - -	\$15,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$15,000 00
Amount received from the same in cash, -	\$15,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurring in any other manner and how :	
Taxes, 1881, - - - - -	133 45
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$15,133 45
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [9 miles], - - - - -	\$1,581 50

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$45,854 17
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [9 miles], - - - - -	5,095 00
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - -	45,854 17

Cost of Equipment.

Total for equipment, - - - - -	\$16,573 02
Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [9 miles], - - - - -	\$1,841 44
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - -	16,573 02

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$62,427 19
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	6,936 85
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	62,427 19

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$2,902 23
From mails, - - - - -	200 00
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$3,102 23
Earnings per train mile run [11,268 miles],	\$0.27.53

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$3,569 31
From through traffic, - - - - -	
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -	\$3,569 31
Earnings per train mile run [11,268 miles],	\$0 31.67
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	\$6,671 54
Earnings per mile of road operated [9 miles],	\$741 28
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [11,268 miles], - - -	\$0 59.20
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - -	\$6,671 54
Total income from all sources, - - - - -	\$6,671 54
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - -	\$6,671 54

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$509 68
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, and turn-table, - - - - -	2 66
Repairs of fences, road-crossings, and signs, - - - - -	3 00
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	103 88
Total, - - - - -	\$619 22

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$32 19
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	57 75
Total, - - - - -	\$89 94

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$206 96
Water-supply, - - - - -	53 00
Oil and waste, - - - - -	113 88
Locomotive service, - - - - -	626 54
Train service, - - - - -	206 69
Train supplies, - - - - -	8 59
Agents and station service, - - - - -	678 57
Station supplies, - - - - -	85 46
Total, - - - - -	\$1,979 69

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$1,200 00
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - -	1,200 00
Stationery and printing, - - -	10 74
Contingencies, - - -	140 06
Taxes in Michigan, - - -	193 45
Total, - - -	\$2,684 25

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$619 22
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	89 94
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	1,979 69
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	2,684 25
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$5,373 10

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road,
 9 miles, - - - - - \$597 01

Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [11,268 miles],	\$47 68
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan,	\$5,373 10
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - 80	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - -	\$144 27
Net earnings per train mile, - - -	\$0 11.52

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$45,854 17
Equipment account, - - - - -	16,573 02
Cash items:	
Cash, - - - - -	\$423 50
Due from agents and companies, - -	956 25
	1,379 75
Other assets:	
Materials and supplies, - - - - -	3,972 04
Total assets, - - - - -	\$67,678 98

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$51,659 27
Funded debt, - - - - -	15,000 00
Unfunded debt:	
Taxes, 1881, - - - - -	133 45
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -	886 26
Total liabilities, - - - - -	\$67,678 98

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :
From Paw Paw to Lawrence, October 1st, 1877.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	9 00	
Total length completed, - - - - -	- -	9 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - -	- -	9 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, - - - - -	9 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	- -	40
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	40	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -	- -	9 40

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	9	40
Gauge of track, 3 feet.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 lbs., - - - - -		9 40
Total miles of road operated by this company, - - - - -		9 40
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, - - - - -	9	40

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, - 2; aggregate length, feet,	160
Total, - - - - - 2 - - - - -	160

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, - - - - -	2
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, - - - - -	24
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Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	9
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Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	2
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	2

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	12
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	12

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	17.00
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - -	\$0 60
The total cost of same? - - - - -	\$3,264 00

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	1
Average length of sections (miles), - - - - -	9
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	3

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	1
Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender,	1
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel,	2
Number of box freight cars,	2
Number of platform cars,	3
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake,	2
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake,	2

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by mixed trains during the year,	11,268
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	11,268
Total train mileage,	11,268

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars,—mixed,	3
--	---

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried,	9,674		
Number of local passengers carried,			
Total number of passengers carried,	9,674		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile,		87,066	
Average distance traveled by each passenger,		8	
Average amount received from each passenger,			0.30
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers,			0.03.75

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried,	2,042
Number of tons of local freight carried,	641
Total tons of freight carried,	2,683
Total mileage of through freight,	18,378
Total mileage of local freight,	4,487
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile,	22,865

Average ton haul for through freight, - - - -	9
Average ton haul for local freight, - - - -	7
Average ton haul for all freight, - - - -	8.52
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - - -	1.33
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, - - - -	0.15.61

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	296	11.04
Flour, - - - - -	16	.59
Animals, - - - - -	174	6.48
Other agricultural products, - - - - -	441	5.25
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	677	25.25
Coal, - - - - -	641	23.90
Plaster, - - - - -	1	.03
Salt, - - - - -	6	.22
Petroleum, - - - - -	21	.78
Other iron and castings, - - - - -	12	.44
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production, - - - - -	408	15.21
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, - - - - -	290	10.81
Total tons carried, - - - - -	2,683	100.00

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies? American; 20c per 100 lbs.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF VAN BUREN, } ss.

John Ihling, lessee of the Toledo & South Haven Railroad Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

J. IHLING,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 17th day of May A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

GEO. W. LAWTON,

Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
TRAVERSE CITY RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, PERRY HANNAH, Traverse City, Mich.
Secretary, THOS. T. BATES, Traverse City, Mich.
Treasurer, CHARLES A. CRAWFORD, Traverse City, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

PERRY HANNAH, Traverse City, Mich.
SMITH BARNES, Traverse City, Mich.
D. C. LEACH, Traverse City, Mich.
J. D. HARVEY, Traverse City, Mich.
W. H. C. MITCHELL, Reed City, Mich.
Geo. W. CASS, New York, N. Y.

Term expires October 7, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	71
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	69
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$34,500 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—October 7th.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31st.	
General offices of the company are located at Traverse City, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$28,303 21
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$28,107 15	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$2,196 06
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	\$17,500 00	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	\$15,303 94	
Balance (profit and loss) last year,—deficit, -	102,695 85	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	117,999 79
	\$117,999 79	\$117,999 79

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$205,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$205,000.00; No. of shares, - - - - - 2,050	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$205,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$205,000 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - - -	\$205,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, 61 miles, - - - - -	8,193 30

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due 1902, interest 7 per cent, payable semi-annually), - - - - -	\$250,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$250,000 00
Amount received from the same in cash, -	\$250,000 00

FLOATING DEBT.

Current credit balances, etc., - - - - -	\$134,818 26
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$384,818 26
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [26 miles], - - - - -	14,800 70

Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, - - - - -	\$372,164 27
Contingent liabilities as follows:	
Nothing.	

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$459,164 54
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	17,660 18
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	459,164 54

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - -	\$12,147 80
From through passengers, - - - - -	2,992 57
From express and baggage, - - - - -	1,784 10
From mails, - - - - -	1,211 17
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - - -	\$18,135 64
Earnings per train mile run [22,492 miles],	\$0 86.6

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$6,560 93
From through traffic, - - - - -	3,273 00
Total earnings freight department, - - - - -	\$9,833 93
Earnings per train mile run [15,706 miles],	\$0 62.6
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	\$27,969 57

Earnings per mile of road operated [26 miles], - - - - -	\$1,075 75
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [38,198 miles], - - -	\$0 73.2
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - -	\$27,969 54
Income from all other sources:	
Telegraph, - - - - -	333 64
Total income from all sources, - - - - -	\$28,303 21
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - -	\$28,303 21

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$6,568 65
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	591 26
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	2,814 81

Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards.	-	\$217 85
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs,	- -	33 50
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	-	77 27
Total, - - - - -	-	\$10,302 84

CLASS 2.—Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.

Repairs of locomotives,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,263	52
Repairs of passenger cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	532	02
Repairs of freight cars,	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	61
Total,	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,904	15

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives,	\$3,285	72
Oil and waste,	260	71
Locomotive service,	1,660	08
Passenger train service,	810	88
Passenger train supplies,	3	65
Mileage of passenger cars (debit balance),	1,386	89
Freight train service,	885	82
Freight train supplies,	29	51
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance)	2	63
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating),	573	25
Damage and loss of freight and baggage,	18	06
Damages to property and cattle,	789	00
Agents and station service,	2,092	40
Station supplies,	141	74
Total,	\$11,940	34

CLASS 4.—General Expenses.

Salaries of the general officers of the company,	-	-	-	\$351	38
Salaries of clerks in general offices,	-	-	-	550	78
Stationery and printing,	-	-	-	282	29
Outside agencies and advertising,	-	-	-	163	86
Contingencies,	-	-	-	32	57
Taxes in Michigan,	-	-	-	578	94
Total,	-	-	-	\$1,959	82

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings,	-	-	-	-	\$10,302	84
Maintenance of motive power and cars,	-	-	-	-	1,904	15
Conducting transportation,	-	-	-	-	11,940	34
General expenses, including taxes,	-	-	-	-	1,959	82
Total operating expenses and taxes,	-	-	-	-	\$26,107	15

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road,	\$1,004 12
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [38,198 miles],	\$0 68
Proportion of expenses and taxes for Mich- igan, - - - - -	\$26,107 15
Per centage of expenses to earnings, 92.24	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - -	\$84 46
Net earnings per train mile, - - -	\$0 05.8

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$459,164 54
Cash items:	
Cash, - - - - -	\$11,103 58
Due from agents and companies, - -	1,640 35
	12,653 93
Other assets:	
Income account, - - - - -	117,999 79
Total assets, - - - - -	\$589,818 26

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$205,000 00
Funded debt, - - - - -	250,000 00
Unfunded debt:	
Interest unpaid, - - - - -	\$123,160 56
Vouchers and accounts, - - - - -	1,319 70
Other liabilities, - - - - -	10,338 00
	134,818 26
Total liabilities, - - - - -	\$589,818 26

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :
From Walton Junction to Traverse City, December, 1872.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles, 100ths.	Miles, 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - - -	26 00	
Total length completed, - - - - -	-	26 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, - -	-	26 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michi- gan, - - - - -	26 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -	-	76
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	76	

Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, ...	26 76
Same in Michigan, ...	26 76
Gauge of track 4 feet, 9 inches.	
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard 50 lbs., ...	26 76
Total miles of road operated by this company, ...	26 00
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, ...	26 00

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, ... 2; aggregate length, feet,	103
Wooden trestles, number of, ... 10; aggregate length, feet,	525
Total, ... 12	628

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, ...	22
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Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle-guards in Michigan, ...	6
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Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, ...	30
--	----

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, ...	6
Same in Michigan, ...	6

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, ...	30
Same in Michigan, ...	30

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?	1
What is the average cost per rod? Cannot answer.	
The total cost of same? Cannot answer.	
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?	.25
Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road:	
In Grand Traverse county, ...	51
Total miles, ...	51

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - -	4
Average length of sections,—miles, - - - -	6.5
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - -	4
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - -	15,449
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - -	15,449
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - -	594

Bridges and Culverts.

Included in report of G. R. & I. R. R. Co.

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	1
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	10

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year, - - -	22,492
Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	15,706
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	38,198
Miles run by work trains during the year, - - -	198
Miles run by switching trains, - - -	3,312
Total train mileage, - - -	41,708

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - -	3.38
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, - - - -	95
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - -	3.72
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons, - - - -	70.00

Passenger Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of through passengers carried, - -	4,275		
Number of local passengers carried, - -	22,733		
Total number of passengers carried, -	27,008		

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile, - - - - -	- -	545,992	
Average distance traveled by each passenger, - - -	- -	20.22	
Average amount received from each passenger, - - -	- -	- -	0.56
Highest rate of fare per mile for any distance, - - -	- -	- -	0.03
Lowest rate of fare per mile for any distance, - - -	- -	- -	0.00.6
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers, - - - - -	- -	- -	0.02.69
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers, - - - - -	- -	- -	0.02.79
Average rate of fare per mile for all passengers, - - - - -	- -	- -	0.02.77

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of through freight carried, -	4,700	
Number of tons of local freight carried, -	7,257	
Total tons of freight carried, - - -	11,957	
Total mileage of through freight, - - -	114,507	
Total mileage of local freight, - - -	104,669	
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, - - -	219,206	
Average ton haul for through freight, - - -	24.36	
Average ton haul for local freight, - - -	14.43	
Average ton haul for all freight, - - -	18.33	
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - -	- -	\$0.82
Average rate per ton per mile, received for through freight, - - -	- -	02.86
Average rate per ton per mile, received for local freight, - - -	- -	06.27
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, - - -	- -	04.49

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain, - - - - -	413	3.46
Flour, - - - - -	31	0.26
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.), - - -	81	0.68
Animals, - - - - -	194	1.62
Other agricultural products, - - -	993	8.30
Lumber and forest products, - - -	5,456	45.63
Coal, - - - - -	159	1.33
Plaster, - - - - -	160	1.33
Salt, - - - - -	212	1.77
Petroleum, - - - - -	129	1.08
Pig and bloom iron, - - -	13	.11
Other iron and castings, - - -	20	.17
Stone and brick, - - -	3	.03

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production,	332	2.78
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, -	3,761	31.45
Total tons carried, - - - - -	11,957	100.00

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies?

United States and Adams Express Companies under their contracts with the G. R. & I. R. R. Co.

Transportation Companies.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car-loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Included in report made by Grand Rapids & Indiana Railroad Company.

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, or dining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Woodruff sleeping cars were run during the summer months, on which regular car mileage was paid.

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

Included in report made by G. R. & I. R. R. Co.

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service.

\$1,235.00 per annum for daily service each way.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, - - - 26

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

None.

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING THE YEAR.

No accidents.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF GRAND TRAVERSE, } ss.

Perry Hannah, President, and Thos. T. Bates, Secretary, of the Traverse City Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

PERRY HANNAH, *President.*

THOS. T. BATES, *Secretary.*

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

LORIN ROBERTS,

Notary Public.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

WABASH, ST. LOUIS & PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JAY GOULD, New York.

Vice Presidents, { 1st, A. L. HOPKINS, New York.
2d, JAS. F. HOW, St. Louis.

Secretaries, { 1st, JAS. F. HOW, St. Louis.
2d, O. D. ASHLEY, New York.

Treasurer, W. B. CORNEAU, St. Louis.

General Manager, J. C. GAULT, St. Louis.

General Superintendents, { R. ANDREWS, Toledo.
W. F. MERRILL, Chicago.
T. McKISSOCK, St. Louis.

{ G. W. STEVENS, Ft. Wayne, Ind.
F. L. TOMPKINS, Peoria, Ill.
E. C. MURPHY, Peru, Ind.
D. G. MOORE, Cairo, Ill.
H. F. CLARK, Springfield, Ill.
A. A. HOBART, Chicago, Ill.
Division Superintendents, { G. B. PARSELL, Moberly, Mo.
M. G. CARY, Kansas City, Mo.
J. W. BLANCHARD, Stanberry, Mo.
F. D. SCHERMERHORN, Quincy, Ill.
E. N. ARMSTRONG, Keokuk, Iowa.
H. B. SKEELE, Des Moines, Iowa.
B. F. MATTHIAS, Rantoul, Ill.

Chief Engineer, W. S. LINCOLN, St. Louis.

Superintendent of Telegraph, C. SELDON, St. Louis.

Auditor, D. B. HOWARD, St. Louis.

General Passenger Agent, H. C. TOWNSEND, St. Louis.

General Freight Agent, A. C. BIRD, St. Louis.

Attorneys, { WAGER SWAYNE, New York.
W. H. BLODGETT, St. Louis.

DIRECTORS.

F. L. AMES, Boston, Mass,
JAY GOULD, New York.
RUSSELL SAGE, New York.

Term expires March, 1883.
Term expires March, 1885.
Term expires March, 1883.

SIDNEY DILLON, New York.
B. W. LEWIS, St. Louis, Mo.
THOS. E. TUTT, St. Louis, Mo.
JAS. F. HOW, St. Louis, Mo.
SAMUEL SLOAN, New York.
G. G. HAVEN, New York.

Term expires March, 1884.

S. HUMPHREYS, New York.
CHAS. RIDGELY, Springfield, Ill.
JAS. F. JOY, Detroit, Mich.

Term expires March, 1885.
Term expires March, 1884.
Term expires March, 1885.
Term expires March, 1883.

JAS. CHENEY, Ft. WAYNE, Ind.
GEO. L. DUNLAP, Chicago, Ill.
A. L. HOPKINS, New York.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$14,745,035 60
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$11,354,994 62	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$3,390,040 98
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	\$3,447,627 98	
Interest on unfunded debt, - - - - -	44,781 21	
Rentals, - - - - -	1,009,079 52	
Balance, - - - - -	\$1,111,447 73	
Dividends declared (6 per cent), on preferred stock, - - - - -	1,329,918 50	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	\$2,441,366 23	
Balance (profit and loss) last year (1880), - - - - -	- - - - -	\$1,019,180 18
Items not included in above, as follows:		
Profit and loss, 1881, - - - - -	30,672 54	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$1,452,858 59
	\$2,472,038 77	\$2,472,038 77

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association,	-	
Par value of shares, - - -	\$100 00	
Amount issued, \$49,954,700.00;		
No. of shares, - - -	499,547	
Amount paid in on common, - - -	\$26,921,500 00	
Amount paid in on preferred, - - -	23,033,200 00	
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company,	-	\$49,954,700 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -		\$15,023 97

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds Toledo & Illinois R. R., - - -	\$900,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds L. E., W. & St. L. R. R., - - -	2,500,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Great Western, of 1859, - - -	2,496,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Illinois & S. Iowa R. R., - - -	300,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds D. & E. St. Louis R. R., - - -	2,700,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Quincy & Toledo R. R., - - -	500,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Great Western, west of Decatur. - - -	3,000 00
Second Mortgage Bonds Toledo & Wabash R. R., - - -	1,000,000 00
Second Mortgage Bonds Wabash & Western R. R., - - -	1,500,000 00
Second Mortgage Bonds Great Western R. R., of 1859, - - -	2,500,000 00
Consolidated Sinking Fund Bonds T. W. & W. R. R., - - -	2,610,000 00
Wabash Railway Funded Debt Bonds, 7 per cent., - - -	527,500 00
Wabash Railway Funded Debt Bonds, graduated, - - -	1,341,500 00
Wabash Railway 7s of 1879, - - - - -	1,600,000 00
Mortgage Notes, second series, - - - - -	49,000 00
Mortgage notes, third series, - - - - -	360,000 00
Graduated Scrip Certificates, - - - - -	541,560 50
Seven per cent Scrip Certificates, from August 1st, 1877, - - -	116,585 00
Seven per cent Scrip Certificates, from February 1st, 1877, - - -	413,212 77
Rolling Stock Certificates, - - - - -	33,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Hannibal & Naples R. R., - - -	500,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds C. H. & W. R. R., - - - - -	157,200 00
First Mortgage Bonds Chicago Division, - - - - -	4,500,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds H. R. & W. R. R., - - - - -	300,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Detroit Division, - - - - -	2,052,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Indianapolis Division, - - - - -	2,000,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Cairo Division, - - - - -	3,857,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Indiana, Peru & C. R. R., - - -	275,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Chicago, Cincinnati & Louisville, - - -	1,000,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds North Missouri, - - - - -	6,000,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Omaha Division, - - - - -	2,350,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Clarinda Branch, - - - - -	264,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Iowa Division, - - - - -	2,300,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds Cent'le Morana & Albia R. R., - - -	400,000 00

Real Estate and Railway Mortgage Bonds St. L., K. C. & N. R. R.	\$3,000,000 00
First Mortgage Bonds St. Charles Bridge, - - -	1,000,000 00
Second Mortgage Bonds St. Charles Bridge, - - -	388,500 00
Real Estate Notes, - - - - -	73,000 00
General Mortgage Bonds, - - - - -	9,000 00

Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$66,291,858 27
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FLOATING DEBT.

Other debts,—current credit balances, etc., - - -	\$1,092,088 51
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Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$72,383,946 78
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Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [3,325 miles],	\$21,769 61
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Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, - - - - -	\$120,690,539 77
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COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total cost of road and equipment, and appurtenances,	\$119,237,681 17
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Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	35,863 96
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Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, -	2,807,430 79
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CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Land, land damages and fences, - - - - -	\$132,885 59
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Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations,	162,843 21
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New locomotives, - - - - -	19,056 71
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New passenger cars, - - - - -	39,644 76
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New mail and baggage cars, - - - - -	14,439 27
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New freight cars, - - - - -	847,020 74
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Machine-shops, machinery and tools, and engine houses, -	167,202 99
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Any other expenditures charged to property account (specifying the same):	
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Bridging and superstructure, including rails, - - -	880,481 71
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Grading and masonry, - - - - -	287,717 71
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Engineering, agencies, salaries, etc., during construction, -	24,481 48
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Stock and bonds issued and indebtedness assumed and incurred by reason of construction of new lines and purchase of other roads, - - - - -	32,737,454 94
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Total charges to property account during the year, -	\$35,313,729 11
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Net addition to property account for the year, -	\$35,313,729 11
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ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, PASSENGER.

From local passengers, - - - - }	
From through passengers, - - - - }	\$3,067,989 12
From express and baggage, - - - -	343,236 07
From mails, - - - -	298,384 56
From other sources, passenger department, -	72,527 26
Total earnings, passenger department, - - - -	\$3,782,137 01
Earnings per train mile run [4,115,329 miles], -	\$0 92

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - }	
From through traffic, - - - - }	\$10,667,906 90
From other sources, freight department, -	17,745 92
Total earnings, freight department, - - - -	\$10,685,652 82
Earnings per train mile run [8,368,303 miles],	\$1 28
Total transportation earnings, - - - -	\$14,467,789 83

Earnings per mile of road operated [3,325 average miles], - - - -	\$4,351 21
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [12,483,632 miles], -	\$1 16
*Proportion of earnings for Michigan, -	\$75,798 88
Rents for use of road, stations, etc., - - - -	27,481 80
Income from all other sources, - - - -	249,763 97

As follows:

Burlington & S. W. R., use of track Moulton to Bloomfield, - - - -	12,000 00
Chicago, Pekin & S. W. R. R., use of track Eureka to Pekin Junction, - - - -	8,850 00
Illinois Midland R. R. use of track Peoria to Farmdale, - - - -	6,631 80
Dividends on T. P. & W. Preferred Income Bonds, - - - -	70,469 99
Dividends on miscellaneous securities, -	10,113 43
Sundry Pool Earnings, - - - -	169,180 55

Total income from all sources for year 1881, - - - \$14,745,035 60

*Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - \$75,798 88

* This amount as returned by the company represents the pro rata earnings from September 1 to December 31, 1881, of the Michigan mileage of the Detroit, Butler & St. Louis R. R. only. If computed on the proportionate mileage to the whole Wabash system, the proportion of earnings for Michigan would be \$143,825.40, and proportion of income for Michigan, \$145,780.06.—Com. of R. R.

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	\$1,614,419 53
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	343,115 71
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	420,396 35
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards, -	354,141 15
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - - - -	67,655 11
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	238,616 41
Total, - - - - -	\$3,038,344 46

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$688,438 88
Repairs of passenger cars, - - - - -	202,420 06
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	577,782 05
Total, - - - - -	\$1,468,640 99

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$912,146 46
Water-supply, - - - - -	108,572 92
Oil and waste, - - - - -	166,778 04
Locomotive service, - - - - -	1,079,145 37
Passenger train service, - - - - -	243,115 62
Passenger train supplies, - - - - -	62,085 17
Mileage of passenger cars (debit balance), - - - - -	54,746 12
Freight train service, - - - - -	656,204 04
Freight train supplies, - - - - -	82,148 37
Mileage of freight cars (debit balance), - - - - -	119,297 15
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating), - - -	208,318 80
Damage and loss of freight and baggage, - - - - -	66,672 75
Damages to property and cattle, - - - - -	114,399 59
Personal injuries, - - - - -	86,317 87
Agents and station service, - - - - -	754,983 84
Station supplies, - - - - -	61,842 99
Total, - - - - -	\$4,776,775 10

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of the general officers of the company, - - -	\$122,697 50
Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -	162,645 52
Law expenses, - - - - -	88,838 08
Insurance, - - - - -	17,645 32
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	164,857 85
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -	240,138 17
Contingencies, and not otherwise distributed herein, - -	712,360 67
Taxes in Michigan, - - - - -	None yet levied or paid.
Taxes in other States, - - - - -	378,218 92
Total, - - - - -	\$1,887,402 03

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$3,038,344 46
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	1,468,640 99
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	4,776,775 10
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	1,887,402 03

Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	<u>\$11,171,162 58</u>
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Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road operated, 3,325 miles, - - - - -	\$3,359 75
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for train earning revenue [12,483,632 miles], - - - - -	\$0 89
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$87,667 08
Per centage of expenses to earnings, 77.2 - - - - -	
Net earnings per mile of road operated, - - - - -	\$991 46
Net earnings per train mile, - - - - -	0 26

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	}	\$107,658,815 38
Equipment " - - - - -		
Other investments (specifying same):		
Expenditures for construction and equipment, Jan. 1st, 1880, to Dec. 31st, 1881, - - - - -		11,578,865 79
		<u>\$119,237,681 17</u>
Cash items:		
Sundry securities on hand, - - - - -		\$435,861 52
Due from agents and companies, - - - - -		See contra.
Other assets:		
Materials and supplies, - - - - -		1,212,245 50
Income account, - - - - -		1,452,858 59
		<u>\$122,338,646 78</u>
Total assets, - - - - -		

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$49,954,700 00
Funded debt, - - - - -	66,291,858 27
	<u>\$116,246,558 27</u>
Unfunded debt:	
Notes payable, - - - - -	\$1,855,465 92
Vouchers and accounts, net liabilities, - - - - -	4,236,622 59
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - - -	6,092,088 51
	<u>\$122,338,646 78</u>
Total liabilities, - - - - -	

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

MILES OF ROAD OPERATED DECEMBER 31, 188.

Lines East of the Mississippi River.

	Miles. 10ths.	Miles. 20ths
Toledo, Ohio to East St. Louis, Ill., - - - -	435	7
Decatur, Ill., to Camp Point, Ill., - - - -	129	2
Camp Point, Ill., to Quincy, Ill., - - - -	22	8
Bluff, Ill., to East Hannibal, Ill., - - - -	49	9
Maysville, Ill., to Pittsfield, Ill., - - - -	6	2
Clayton, Ill., to Evanston, Ill., - - - -	34	5
Edwardsville, Ill., to Edwardsville Crossing, Ill., - - - -	10	2
Detroit, Mich., to Logansport, Ind., - - - -	213	8
Michigan City, Ind., to Indianapolis, Ind., - - - -	161	0
Attica City, Ind., to Covington, Ind., - - - -	14	5
West Lebanon, Ind., to Leroy, Ill., - - - -	75	7
P. & D. Junction, Ill., to St. Francisville, Ill., - - - -	109	3
Vincennes, Ill., to Cairo, Ill., - - - -	158	0
Hollis, Ill., to Jacksonville, Ill., - - - -	75	3
Springfield, Ill., to Havana, Ill., - - - -	47	2
Streator, Ill., to Altamont, Ill., - - - -	156	5
Shumway, Ill. to Effingham, Ill., - - - -	8	5
Strawn, Ill., to Chicago, Ill., - - - -	99	7
Urbana, Ill., to Havana, Ill., - - - -	102	2
White Heath, Ill., to Decatur, - - - -	29	7
State Line, Ill., Keokuk, Iowa, - - - -	223	7
Hamilton, Ill., to Warsaw, Ill., - - - -	5	0
La Harpe, Ill., to Burlington, Iowa, - - - -	19	7
		2,188 3

Lines West of Mississippi River.

St. Louis Union depot to Kansas City, Mo., - - - -	276	8
St. Louis Levee to Ferguson, Mo., - - - -	10	4
Centralia, Mo., to Columbia, Mo., - - - -	21	8
Glasgow, to Salisbury, Mo., - - - -	15	9
Moberly to State Line, Mo., - - - -	87	7
Brunswick to State Line, Mo., - - - -	157	8
N. Lexington, to St. Joseph, Mo., - - - -	77	1
W. Quincy, to Trenton, Mo., - - - -	135	9
State Line to Ottumwa, Iowa, - - - -	43	3
State Line to Council Bluffs, Iowa, - - - -	66	6
Roseberry, to State Line, - - - -	10	1
State Line to Clarinda, Iowa, - - - -	11	4
Keokuk, Iowa, to Humeston, Iowa, - - - -	131	0
elay to Albia, Iowa, - - - -	24	0
es Moines to Jefferson, Iowa, - - - -	66	9
		1,136 7
		8,325 0

* 68 miles in Missouri.

In Michigan.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use in Michigan :
From Butler, Ind., to Detroit, Mich., August 15th, 1881.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles, 100ths.	Miles, 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, ...	78	28
Length completed in Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, and Missouri, as per preceding list, ...	3,246	72
Total length completed, ...	3,325	00
Total length of road belonging to this company (see list), ...	3,325	00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, ...	78	28
Same in Michigan, ...	9	85
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, ...	88	13
Same in Michigan, ...	88	13
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 59 lbs., ...		80 72
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 56 lbs.		7 41

*Roads Belonging to other Companies, Operated by this Company, under Lease
or Contract.*

Name, description, and length of each in Michigan :

D., G. H. and M. (G. T. Junction to Detroit), monthly rental, ...	8	20
Total length of above roads, ...	8	20
Total length of above roads in Michigan, ...	8	20
Total miles of road operated by this company, ...	3,325	00
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, ...	78	28

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Combination bridges, number of, 5; aggregate length, feet,	486
Wooden trestles, number of, 29; aggregate length, feet,	3,823
Total, ... 34	4,309

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, ...	143
Tile, number, ...	46

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, - - - - -	249
--	-----

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

L. S. & M. S. R. R., at Payneston.

L. S. & M. S. R. R., at Adrian.

L. S. & M. S. R. R., at Jackson's.

Michigan Central R. R., at Detroit Junction.

F. & P. M. R. R., at Romulus.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	117
Number of crossings of highways over railroad, in Michigan, - - - - -	None.
Number of crossings of highways under railroad, in Michigan, - - - - -	1
Number of highway bridges 18 feet above track, - - - - -	None.
Number of highway bridges less than 18 feet above track, - - - - -	None.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	758
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	14

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	13,288
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan? - - - - -	77.6
What is the average cost per rod? - - - - -	\$1 00
The total cost of same? - - - - -	\$49,920 00
How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year? - - - - -	All above.
Give the miles of fonce needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road, - - - - -	None.

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track—in Michigan.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	15
Average length of sections, miles, - - - - -	5
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	4

ROLLING STOCK.

Whole Road.

Number of locomotives of more than 30 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	536
Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	40
Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	10
Number of passenger cars—12-wheel, - - - - -	52
Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, - - - - -	178
Number of express and baggage cars (includes mail), - - -	137
Number of box freight cars, - - - - -	14,239
Number of stock cars, - - - - -	2,304
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	5,274
Number of conductors' way cars, - - - - -	325
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, - - -	138
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake, - - - - -	363
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road? - - -	Westinghouse.
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, - - - - -	All.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage—whole Road.

Miles run by passenger trains during the year,	-	-	-	4,115,329
Miles run by freight trains during the year,	-	-	-	8,368,303
Total mileage of trains earning revenue,	-	-	-	12,483,632
Miles run by work trains during the year,	-	-	-	}
Miles run by switching trains,	-	-	-	
Total train mileage,	-	-	-	15,517,442

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in passenger trains, including baggage cars, - - - - -	6
Average weight of passenger trains, exclusive of passengers,—tons, - - - - -	180
Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - - -	25
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons, - - -	310

Passenger Traffic—whole Road.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Total number of passengers carried,	3,215,200		
Total passenger mileage, or passengers carried one mile,		137,114,727	
Average distance traveled by each passenger,		42.5	
Average amount received from each passenger,			\$0.95.4
Highest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.03
Lowest rate of fare per mile, for any distance,			0.01.50
Average rate of fare per mile, for through passengers,			0.03
Average rate of fare per mile, for local passengers,			0.02.75
Average rate of fare per mile, for all passengers,			0.02.24

Freight Traffic.

Number of tons of local freight carried,	5,393,917		
Total tons of freight carried,	5,393,917		
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile,		1,149,774,547	
Average ton haul for all freight,		213	
Average amount received for each ton haul,			1.98.75
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight,			0.93

Tonnage of Articles Transported—whole Road.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain,	1,494,400	27.7
Flour,	116,144	2.2
Provisions (beef, pork, lard, etc.),	82,958	1.5
Animals,	399,883	7.4
Other agricultural products,	116,701	2.2
Lumber and forest products,	845,593	15.7
Coal,	701,439	13.0
Cotton,	80,337	1.4
Salt,	71,773	1.3
Petroleum,	31,227	.5
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails,	190,273	3.7
Pig and bloom iron,	46,093	.9
Other iron and castings,	83,434	1.6
Ores,	27,395	.4
Stone, brick, cement, etc.,	114,756	2.0
Manufactures,—articles shipped from point of production,	150,533	2.8
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above,	840,978	15.6
Total tons carried,	5,393,917	100.00

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS.

Express Companies.

What express companies run on your road, and on what terms, and what conditions as to rates, etc.; what kind of business is done by them, and do you take their freights at the depot, or at the office of such express companies? Pacific, American, Adams, and United States.

Transportation Companies.

What freight and transportation companies run on your road, and on what terms and on what conditions as to rates, use of track, machinery, repairs of cars, etc.; do they use the cars of your company, or those furnished by themselves, and are their cars or their freight given any preference in speed, or order of transportation, and if so, in what particular?

Red Line, Buffalo, N. Y., proportion of through rate.

Canada Southern, Buffalo, N. Y., proportion of through rate.

Erie & North Shore, Detroit, Mich., proportion of through rate.

Hoosac Tunnel, Rochester, N. Y., proportion of through rate.

South Shore, Cleveland, Ohio, proportion of through rate.

Wabash & Erie Dispatch, Detroit, Mich., proportion of through rate.

Merchants' Dispatch, New York, proportion of through rate.

Star Union, Pittsburg, Pa., proportion of through rate.

Green Line, Louisville, Ky., proportion of through rate.

Continental, Cincinnati, Ohio, proportion of through rate.

What amount have you paid other corporations, car loaning companies [stock companies], or individuals, *not operating railroads*, for the use of cars, stating name of individuals or company, place of location of general office of said company, and amount paid to each?

Pullman Palace Car Co., Chicago, Ill.,	\$49,541 90
American Refrigerator Transportation Company, St. Louis, Mo.,	3,740 94
Ames Coal & Transportation Company, Chicago, Ill.,	2,751 64
O. C. Comstock, St. Joseph, Mich.,	584 88
Commercial Express Line, Chicago, Ill.,	755 40
Samuel Cupples & Co., St. Louis, Mo.,	276 17
Empire Line, Philadelphia, Pa.,	2,233 28
Erie & Chicago Car Company, Philadelphia, Pa.,	4,037 25
Erie & Pacific Despatch, Indianapolis, Ind.,	1,142 23
John Hurd, Bridgeport, Conn.,	34,257 49
John Hilt & Co., Indianapolis, Ind.,	1,016 93
J. F. Joy & Wm. J. Rotch, Detroit, Mich.,	37,751 36
T. D. Kingan, Indianapolis, Ind.,	475 86
Merchants' Despatch Transportation Co., New York.	19,853 68
Michigan Car Co., Detroit, Mich.,	4,450 73
Marshall Car Company, Bridgeport Conn.,	28,055 06
Red Line Transit Co., Buffalo, N. Y.,	8,476 65
St. Louis Car Loaning Company, St. Louis, Mo.,	6,151 44
Standard Oil Co., Cleveland, O.,	2,198 93
Union Line, Pittsburg, Pa.,	11,987 67
U. S. Express Co., New York,	521 75
Vermillion Coal Company, Chicago, Ill.,	360 51

White Line Transit Company, Buffalo, N. Y.,	-	-	-	\$2,324	57
Wabash & Erie Despatch, Detroit, Mich.,	-	-	-	3,631	53
St. Louis Refrigerator Co., St. Louis, Mo.,	-	-	-	716	82
Other corporations, small amounts,	-	-	-	2,273	85
Total,	-	-	-	\$229,568	51

Sleeping Cars.

Do sleeping, parlor, ordining-room cars run on your road, and if so, on what terms are they run, by whom are they owned, and what charges are made in addition to regular passenger rates?

Pullman Sleeping Cars.

Dining cars owned by W. St. L. & P. R'y Co.,

What is the total amount paid by your company to palace or sleeping car companies, to what companies, and the amount paid to each?

United States Mail.

What is the compensation paid you by the U. S. Government for the transportation of its mails, and on what terms of service?

\$298,384.56 for year on all lines and branches.

Telegraph.

Number of miles of telegraph owned by company, . . . None.

What other company, if any, owns a line of telegraph on your right of way, and how many miles does each own?

Western Union, on all lines,	-	-	-	12,504.9
Same in Michigan,	-	-	-	183.6
American Telegraph Company Butler to Logansport, Ind.,	-	-	-	93.0

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

None in 1881.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

In Michigan.

None.

STATE OF MISSOURI, }
CITY OF ST. LOUIS, } ss.

James V. How, 3d Vice President and Secretary of the Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific Railway Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he has caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declares them to be a true full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

JAMES F. HOW,

3d Vice President and Secretary W. St. L. & P. R'y Co.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of May, A. D. 1882 (my commission expires June 29th, 1885).

[L. S.]

GEO. S. GROVER,

Notary Public, City of St. Louis, State of Missouri.

ORE AND FOREST ROADS.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
BUCKLEY & DOUGLAS RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President and General Manager, EDWARD BUCKLEY, Manistee, Mich.
Secretary and Treasurer, CHARLES G. WILSON, Manistee, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

EDWARD BUCKLEY, Manistee, Mich.	Term expires June 1st, 1887.
WILLIAM DOUGLAS, Manistee, Mich.	Term expires June 1st, 1886.
CHARLES G. WILSON, Manistee, Mich.	Term expires June 1st, 1885.
MARY D. BUCKLEY, Manistee, Mich.	Term expires June 1st, 1884.
EMELINE D. RUGGLES, Manistee, Mich.	Term expires June 1st, 1883.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election,	-	7
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date,	-	7
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date,		\$13,100 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—January 1st.		
Fiscal year of company ends January 1st.		
General offices of the company are located at Manistee, Mich.		

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	-	\$5,371 70
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$2,635 91	
Net income, - - - - -	-	\$2,735 79
Interest on funded debt, - - - - -	\$1,238 36	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	-	\$1,497 43
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	\$1,497 43	
	\$1,497 43	\$1,497 43

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$40,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$13,100.00; No.	
of shares, - - - - - 131	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$500 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$500 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by com- pany, 8 miles, - - - - -	\$62 50

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FUNDED DEBT.

First Mortgage Bonds (due in six semi-annual installments, the first payable January 1, 1882,, interest 10 per cent, payable semi-annually), - - - - -	\$40,000 00
Total amount of funded debt, - - - - -	\$40,000 00
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	\$40,000 00
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [8 miles], - - - - -	\$5,000 00

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$31,807 79
Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [8 miles], - - - - -	3,975 97
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - -	31,807 79

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives, - - - - -	\$5,088 30
Loggers, - - - - -	6,086 89
Machinery and tools, etc., - - - - -	2,635 91
Total for equipment, - - - - -	<u>\$13,811 10</u>

Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [8 miles], - - - - -	\$1,726 39
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	13,811 10

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$45,618 89
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	5,702 36
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	45,618 89

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$5,371 70
Total earnings, freight department, - - - - -	<u>\$5,371 70</u>
Earnings per train mile run [8,300 miles], - - - - -	\$0 64.72
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	<u>\$5,371 70</u>
Earnings per mile of road operated [8 miles], - - - - -	\$671 46
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [8,300 miles], - - - - -	• \$0 64.72
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, - - - - -	\$5,371 70
Total income from all sources, - - - - -	<u>\$5,371 70</u>
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - -	\$5,371 70

EXPENSES.

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$304 30
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	84 11
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$388 41</u>

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$35 34
Oil and waste, - - - - -	134 62
Locomotive service, - - - - -	883 61
Freight train service, - - - - -	1,193 93
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$2,247 50</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - -	\$388 41
Conducting transportation, - - - -	2,247 50
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - -	\$2,635 91
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, 8 miles, - - - -	\$329 49
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [8,300 miles], - - - -	\$0 43.81
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - -	\$2,635 91
Per centage of expenses to earnings, - 49	
Net earnings per mile of road, - - - -	\$341 97
Net earnings per train mile, - - - -	\$0 33

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - -	\$31,607 79
Equipment account, - - - -	13,811 10
Cash items:	
Cash, - - - -	500 00
Total assets, - - - -	\$46,118 89

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - -	\$500 00
Funded debt, - - - -	40,000 00
Unfunded debt:	
Vouchers and accounts, - - - -	4,121 46
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - -	1,497 43
Total liabilities, - - - -	\$46,118 89

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles, 100ths.	Miles, 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, - - - -	8 00	
Total length completed, - - - -	- -	8 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, - - - -	- -	8 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Mich- gan, - - - -	8 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - -	- -	50

Same in Michigan, - - - - -	50	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		8 50
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	8 50	
Gauge of track, 3 feet, 6 inches.		
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 30 lbs., - - - - -		

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden trestles, number of, - 2; aggregate length, feet,	325
Total, - - - - - 2 - - - - -	325

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State with- out protection, - - - - -	1
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Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	6
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	6

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	1
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STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF MANISTEE, } ss.

Edward Buckley, President, and Charles G. Wilson, Secretary of the Buckley & Douglas Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose, and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed)

EDWARD BUCKLEY,
CHARLES G. WILSON,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 28th day of June, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

CHAS. H. HODSKIN,

Notary Public for Manistee County.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
HECLA & TORCH LAKE RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Locomotives are housed in a building recently erected by the "Calumet & Hecla Mining Company." The depot buildings necessary to the working of the railroad are furnished by the "Calumet & Hecla Mining Company." This road operates an incline $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile in length, and in connection uses a tug and scows furnished by the "Calumet & Hecla Mining Company." Said company also pay the expenses incurred by operating said railroad, when said expenses are in excess of receipts, for the privilege of having its copper rock transported to its stamp mills at Torch Lake.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, ALEXANDER AGASSIZ, Boston, Mass.
Secretary, BETHUEL PENNIMAN, Calumet, Mich.
Treasurer, CHAS. W. SEABURY, Boston, Mass.
General Manager, WILL. A. CHILDS, Calumet, Mich.
Chief Engineer, L. S. WOODBURY, Calumet, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

ALEXANDER AGASSIZ, Cambridge, Mass.
QUINCY A. SHAW, West Roxbury, Mass.
H. L. HIGGINSON, Boston, Mass.
A. W. CHANDLER, Boston, Mass.
BENJ. G. GAY, Boston, Mass.
CHAS. W. SEABURY, Boston, Mass.
JAMES N. WRIGHT, Calumet, Mich.

Term expires June 21st, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	8
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - -	1
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$100 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders, 3d Wednesday in June.	
Fiscal year of company ends April 30th.	
General offices of the company are located at Calumet, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$46,748 16
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$69,017 31	
Net deficit, - - - - -	\$22,269 15	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	\$22,269 15	
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	11,688 11	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	33,957 26
	\$33,957 26	\$33,957 26

Amount of deficiency paid by the Calumet & Hecla Mining Company. See "General Remarks."

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$150,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - -	\$100 00
Average price received per share, - - - - -	\$100 00
Amount issued -----; No. shares, - - - - -	\$1,000
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	All.
Amount paid in on preferred, - - - - -	None.
Amount paid in on shares not issued (number -), - - - - -	None.
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$100,000 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - - -	\$100,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, 4 miles, - - - - -	25,000 00

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurred for construction, ...	\$87,560 93
Total debt liabilities, ...	<u>\$87,560 93</u>
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [4 miles], ...	\$21,890 23
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, ...	\$87,560 93
Contingent liabilities as follows: None.	

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total cost of road and equipment, ...	\$187,560 93
Average cost of same per mile, ...	46,890 23
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, ...	187,560 93

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

New freight cars, ...	\$2,000 00
Total charges to property account during the year, ...	<u>\$2,000 00</u>
Net addition to property account for the year, ...	2,000 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From through traffic, ...	\$ 46,748 16
Total earnings freight department, ...	<u>\$46,748 16</u>
Earnings per train mile run [27,000 miles], ...	\$1 73.14
Earnings per mile of road operated [4 miles], ...	\$11,687 04
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [27,000 miles], ...	\$1 73.14
Proportion of earnings for Michigan, ...	\$56,748 16
Total income from all sources, ...	<u>\$46,748 16</u>
Proportion of income for Michigan, ...	\$46,748 16

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track, - - - - -	-
Renewal of rails, - - - - -	-
Renewal of ties, - - - - -	-
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards. -	-
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs, - - -	-
Repairs of buildings, - - - - -	-
	\$10,907 79
Total, - - - - -	\$10,907 79

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Included in class 3.

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Oil and waste, and fuel, - - - - -	\$11,225 26
Agents and station service, station supplies, and all other expenses, - - - - -	45,526 67
Total, - - - - -	\$56,751 93

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Contingencies, - - - - -	\$1,357 59
Total, - - - - -	\$1,357 59

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$10,907 79
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	56,751 93
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	1,357 59
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	\$69,017 31
Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, - - - - -	17,254 32
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [27,000 miles), - - - - -	\$2 55
Proportion of operating expenses and taxes for Michigan, - - - - -	\$69,017 31
Per centage of expenses to earnings, 126 - - - - -	
Net deficit per mile of road, - - - - -	\$5,567 28
Net deficit per train mile, - - - - -	\$0 81.86

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	-
Equipment account, - - - - -	-
Total assets, - - - - -	\$187,560 93

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, ...	\$100,000 00
Unfunded debt:	
Vouchers and accounts, ...	\$87,560 93
Total liabilities, ...	<u>\$187,560 93</u>

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

MAIN LINE.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use :
Hecla Mine to Torch Lake Incline, October, 1868.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 109ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, ...	4 00	
Total length completed, ...		4 00

BRANCHES.

Calumet Branch, from Hecla to Calumet Branch, ...		50
Total length of branches owned by company, ...		50
Total length of branches owned by company in Michigan, ...	50	
Total length of road belonging to this company, ...		4 50
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, ...	4 50	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, ...		50
Same in Michigan, ...	50	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, ...		5 00
Same in Michigan, ...	5 00	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 1 inch.		
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 46 lbs., ...		4 75
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 45 lbs., ...		25

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden trestles, number of, ...	1 ; aggregate length, feet,	300
Total, ...	1	<u>300</u>

Culverts in Michigan.

Timber, number, ...	1
Stone, number, ...	1

Cattle Guards.

Number of cattle guards in Michigan, ...	4
--	---

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Mineral Range R. R., at Calumet.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, ...	4
--	---

Have safety-guards been erected at over-head obstructions?

No obstructions.

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, ...	2
Same in Michigan, ...	2

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, ...	45
---	----

Same in Michigan, ...	45
-----------------------------	----

Fencing.

How many miles of fencing have you on your road in Michigan?

None but snow.

What is the average cost per rod?	Not known.
---	------------

How many miles of new fencing have you built during the year?	None.
---	-------

Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road, ...	None.
--	-------

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, ...	1
---	---

Average length of sections,—miles, ...	4.50
--	------

Average number of men in each section gang, ...	6
---	---

Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, ...	3,000
---	-------

Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, ...	3,000
--	-------

Average number of new ties per mile of road, ...	600
--	-----

New rails put in track:

Steel [tons 20] miles, ...	00.25
----------------------------------	-------

Total miles of track laid with new rails, ...	00.25
---	-------

Between what points were new rails laid:

On siding.

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, ...	4
---	---

Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, ...	1
---	---

Number of passenger cars—8-wheel, ...	1
Number of box freight cars, ...	4
Number of platform cars, ...	24
Number of ore cars, ...	133
Other cars as follows:	
Timber and stone cars, 8-wheel, ...	4
Number of locomotives equipped with train-brake, ...	None.
Number of cars used in passenger trains equipped with train-brake, ...	None.
What kind of train-brake is in use on your road?	None.
Number of passenger train cars with Miller platform and buffer, ...	None.

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by freight trains during the year, ...	27,000
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, ...	27,000
Total train mileage, ...	27,000

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in freight trains, ...	30
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight,—tons, ...	90

Freight Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of tons of through freight carried, ...	388,309		
Total tons of freight carried, ...	388,309		
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, ...		1,553,236	
Average amount received for each ton haul, ...			1.20
Average rate per ton per mile, received for all freight, ...			0.03.01

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Grain and hay, ...	400	1.03
Lumber and forest products, ...	15,753	4.06
Coal, ...	15,000	4.05
Plaster, ...	150	.89
Copper and mineral, ...	10,000	2.70
Railroad iron,—iron and steel rails, ...	20	0.05
Other iron and castings, ...	1,500	.40
Ores, ...	340,080	85.91
Stone and brick, ...	3,406	.87
Merchandise and other articles not enumerated above, ...	2,000	.54
Total tons carried, ...	388,309	100.00

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

No accidents.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF HOUGHTON, } ss.

James N. Wright, director, and Bethuel Penniman, Secretary, of the Hecla & Torch Lake Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

JAMES N. WRIGHT,
BETHUEL PENNIMAN.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 16th day of May A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

FRED. MACKENZIE,
Notary Public, Houghton County, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

HOBART & MANISTEE RIVER RAILROAD COMPANY,

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, JOHN CANFIELD, Manistee, Mich.*Secretary and Treasurer*, EDWARD D. WHEELER, Manistee, Mich.*General Superintendent*, HENRY W. MARSH, Hobart, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

JOHN CANFIELD, Manistee, Mich.

EDWARD D. WHEELER, Manistee, Mich.

HENRY W. MARSH, Hobart, Mich.

RICHARD G. PETERS, Manistee, Mich.

A. O. WHEELER, Manistee, Mich.

Term expires July 19, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	7
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	7
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$60,000 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—3d Wednesday in July.	
Fiscal year of company ends July 16.	
General offices of the company are located at Manistee, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$29,771 56
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$31,919 36	
Net deficit, - - - - -	\$2,147 80	
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	\$2,147 80	
Balance (profit and loss) last year, - - - - -	2,745 61	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	4,893 41
	\$4,893 41	\$4,893 41

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$60,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$60,000.00; No. of shares, - - - - 600	
Amount paid in on common, - - - - -	\$60,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$60,000 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - - -	\$60,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	6,493 51

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurred for construction, - - - - -	- - - - -	}	
Incurred for equipment, - - - - -	- - - - -		\$17,716 67
Incurred in any other manner and how,—material, - - - - -	- - - - -		8,839 62
Other debts,—current credit balances, etc., - - - - -	- - - - -		4,893 41
Total debt liabilities, - - - - -	- - - - -		\$31,449 79
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road (9.24 miles), - - - - -	\$3,403 64		
Amount of liabilities, after deducting all assets not representing permanent investments, - - - - -	- - - - -		\$4,893 41

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - - -	\$55,716 76
Average cost of construction per mile of road not including sidings [9.24 miles], - - - - -	6,029 95
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - - -	55,716 76

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives, - - - - -	\$12,000 00
Freight and other cars, - - - - -	8,000 00
Machinery and tools, - - - - -	2,000 00
Total for equipment, - - - - -	<u>\$22,000 00</u>
Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by Company [9.24 miles], - - - - -	2,380 95
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	22,000 00

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment, - - - - -	\$77,716 76
Average cost of same per mile, - - - - -	8,410 90
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan, - - - - -	77,716 76

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Freight charges advanced on steel rails in transit, - - - - -	\$3,509 44
Total charges to property account during the year, - - - - -	<u>\$3,509 44</u>
Net addition to property account for the year, - - - - -	\$3,509 44

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic, - - - - -	\$29,771 56
Total earnings freight department, - - - - -	<u>\$29,771 56</u>
Earnings per train mile run [36,000 miles], - - - - -	\$0 82.69
Total transportation earnings, - - - - -	<u>\$29,771 56</u>
Earnings per mile of road operated [9.24 miles], - - - - -	\$3,222 03
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains earning revenue [36,000], - - - - -	\$0 82.69
Proportions of earnings for Michigan, - - - - -	<u>\$29,771 56</u>
Total income from all sources, - - - - -	\$29,771 56
Proportion of income for Michigan, - - - - -	\$29,771 56

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, ...	\$55,716 76
Equipment account, ...	22,000 00
Other assets:	
Materials and supplies, ...	8,839 62
Debit balances, ...	4,893 41
Total assets, ...	<u>\$91,449 79</u>

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, ...	\$60,000 00
Unfunded debt:	
Vouchers and accounts, ...	31,449 79
Total liabilities, ...	<u>\$91,449 79</u>

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:
From Manistee River east to terminus, September 1st, 1779.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, ...	9 24	
Total length completed, ...		9 24
Total length of road belonging to this company, ...		9 24
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, ...	9 24	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, ...		3 76
Same in Michigan, ...	3 76	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, ...		13 00
Same in Michigan, ...	13 00	
Gauge of track, 3 feet.		
Total length of track laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 30 lbs.		13 00
Total miles of road operated by this company, ...	9 24	
Total miles of road operated by this company in Michigan, ...	9 24	

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden trestles, number of, ...	2; aggregate length, feet,	685
Total, ...	2	<u>685</u>

Employees.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, ...	38
Same in Michigan, ...	38

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, ...	2
Number of platform cars, ...	6
Other cars as follows:	
Loggers, ...	36

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by freight trains during the year, ...	36,000
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, ...	36,000
Total train mileage, ...	36,000

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in freight trains, ...	15
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight, in tons, ...	46

Freight Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of tons of local freight carried, ...	119,400		
Total tons of freight carried, ...	119,400		
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, ...		835,800	
Average ton haul for local freight, ...		7	
Average ton haul for all freight, ...		7	
Average amount received for each ton haul, ...			24.9
Average rate per ton mile, received for local freight, ...			03.5
Average rate per ton mile, received for all freight, ...			03.5

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

Lumber and forest products, ...	119,400	100.00
Total tons carried, ...	119,400	100.00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF MANISTEE, } ss.

John Canfield, President and Acting Superintendent, and E. D. Wheeler, Secretary and Treasurer, of the Hobart & Manistee River Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

JOHN CANFIELD,
President and Acting Superintendent.

E. D. WHEELER,
Secretary and Treasurer.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 7th day of March, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

NELSON C. PHINNEY,
Notary Public, Manistee County, Mich.

Employees.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	38
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	38

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	2
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	6
Other cars as follows:	
Loggers, - - - - -	36

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage.

Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - -	36,000
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - -	36,000
Total train mileage, - - - - -	36,000

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - - -	15
Average weight of freight trains, exclusive of freight, in tons, - - -	46

Freight Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Number of tons of local freight carried, -	119,400		
Total tons of freight carried, - - -	119,400		
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile, -		835,800	
Average ton haul for local freight, - - - - -		7	
Average ton haul for all freight, - - - - -		7	
Average amount received for each ton haul, - - - - -			24.9
Average rate per ton mile, received for local freight, - - - - -			03.5
Average rate per ton mile, received for all freight, - - - - -			03.5

Tonnage of Articles Transported.

Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	119,400	100.00
Total tons carried, - - - - -	119,400	100.00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF MANISTEE, } ss.

John Canfield, President and Acting Superintendent, and E. D. Wheeler, Secretary and Treasurer, of the Hobart & Manistee River Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] Signed,

JOHN CANFIELD,
President and Acting Superintendent.

E. D. WHEELER,
Secretary and Treasurer.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 7th day of March, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

NELSON C. PHINNEY,
Notary Public, Manistee County, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
LAKE COUNTY RAILROAD COMPANY,
For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

No officers yet elected.

DIRECTORS.

THOMAS R. LYON, Ludington, Mich.
JOHN B. LYON, Chicago, Ill.
JOHN S. WOODRUFF, Ludington, Mich,
M. A. NEILAN, Ludington, Mich.
LUCIUS K. BAKER, Ludington, Mich.

Term expires September 1, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - 7 original subscribers.
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - 6
Amount of full-paid stock held in Michigan at same date,—No certificates of
stock issued.

Date of annual meeting of stockholders,—September 1st.

General offices of the company are located at Ludington, Mich.

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$21,714 31
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$15,714 31	
Net income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$6,000 00
Balance for the year,—deficit, - - - - -	\$6,000 00	
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$6,000 00
	\$6,000 00	\$6,000 00

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$300,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - \$100 00	
Amount paid in on shares not issued (number 5,000), - - - - -	\$50,000 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the Company, -	50,000 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - - -	\$8,333 33

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Construction of Road and Branches (not reported separately), Built by Company.

Grading and masonry, - - - - -	}	
Bridging, - - - - -		
Superstructure, including rails, - - - - -		
Land, land damages, and fences, - - - - -		\$32,000 00
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds and water stations, - - - - -		
Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables, - - - - -		2,000 00
Total expended for construction, - - - - -		\$34,000 00

Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [6 miles], - - - - -	5,666 66
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan, - - - - -	34,000 00

Cost of Equipment.

Locomotives, - - - - -	\$11,000 00
Freight and other cars, - - - - -	5,000 00
Total for equipment, - - - - -	\$16,000 00

Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [6 miles],	\$2,666 66
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan,	16,000 00

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,	\$50,000 00
Average cost of same per mile,	8,333 33
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	50,000 00

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Main line, extension of road,	\$8,000 00
Passenger and freight stations, wood-sheds, and water stations, }	
Engine-houses, car-sheds, and turn-tables, }	1,000 00
New locomotives,	5,000 00
New freight cars,	1,000 00
Total charges to property account during the year,	\$15,000 00
Net addition to property account for the year,	\$15,000 00

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.**EARNINGS, FREIGHT.**

From local traffic,	\$21,714 31
Total earnings, freight department,	\$21,714 31
Total transportation earnings,	\$21,714 31
Earnings per mile of road operated [6 miles],	\$3,619 05
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,	21,714 31
Total income from all sources,	\$21,714 31
Proportion of income for Michigan,	\$21,714 31

EXPENSES.**CLASS 1.—Maintenance of Way and Buildings.**

Repairs of roadway and track,	
Renewal of rails,	
Renewal of ties,	
Repairs of bridges, including culverts and cattle guards,	
Repairs of fences, road crossings, and signs,	
Repairs of buildings,	\$4,500 00
Total,	\$4,500 00

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:

From Elk on N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ 29 (18-14) to sections 5 and 7 (18-14), August 20, 1880.

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
Length completed in Michigan, ...	6 00	
Total length completed, ...		6 00
Total length of road belonging to this company, ...		6 00
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan, ...	6 00	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, ...		25
Same in Michigan, ...	25	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, ...		6 25
Same in Michigan, ...	6 25	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches.		
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 35 lbs., ...		4 00
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 35 lbs.		2 25

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, ... 2; aggregate length, feet,	650
Total, ... 2	650

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

What railroads cross your road at grade in this State, and at what locality?

Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., near Branch Station.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, ...	1
--	---

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, ...	10
Same in Michigan, ...	10

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 20 tons weight, exclusive of tender, ...	1
Number of locomotives of more than 10 tons weight, exclusive of tender, ...	1

Other cars as follows:

Loggers, - - - - - 29

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

No statistics kept.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF MASON, } ss.

Thomas R. Lyon and James S. Woodruff, directors of the Lake County Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed),

THOMAS R. LYON,
JAS. S. WOODRUFF.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 28th day of April, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

WILLIAM FOY,
Notary Public, Mason county, Mich.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
LAKE GEORGE & MUSKEGON RIVER RAILROAD
COMPANY.

For the Year ending December 31, 1881.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY, WITH LOCATION OF OFFICES.

President, NATHANIEL L. GERRISH, Muskegon, Mich.
Vice President, JOHN L. WOODS, Cleveland, Ohio.
Secretary and Auditor, J. VERREE WATSON, Stafford Station, Mich.
Treasurer and General Manager, W. S. GERRISH, Muskegon, Mich.
General Superintendent, M. J. BORLAND, Muskegon, Mich.
Superintendent of Telegraph, JOSEPH W. SMITH, Stafford Station, Mich.

DIRECTORS.

N. L. GERRISH, Cadillac, Mich.
W. S. GERRISH, Muskegon, Mich.
JOHN L. WOODS, Cleveland, Ohio.
B. F. WILDER, Farwell, Mich.
J. VERREE WATSON, Muskegon, Mich.

Term expires May 23, 1882.

STOCKHOLDERS, STOCK, AND GENERAL OFFICES.

Number of stockholders at date of last election, - - -	6
Number of stockholders in Michigan at same date, - - -	4
Amount of full paid stock held in Michigan at same date, -	\$98,500 00
Date of annual meeting of stockholders, May 23d.	
Fiscal year of company ends December 31.	
General offices of the company are located at Muskegon, Mich.	

GENERAL EXHIBIT.

	DEBIT.	CREDIT.
Total income, - - - - -	- - - - -	\$70,319 65
Total expense, including taxes, - - - - -	\$86,355 02	
Net deficit, - - - - -	\$16,035 37	
Balance for the year, - - - - -	\$16,085 37	
Balance (profit and loss) last year), - - - - -	56,400 79	
Items not included in above, as follows:		
Old iron sold, - - - - -	- - - - -	6,666 15
Miscellaneous receipts, - - - - -	- - - - -	464 52
Balance forward to next year, - - - - -	- - - - -	65,356 49
	\$72,486 16	\$72,486 16

ANALYSIS OF CAPITAL STOCK.

Amount authorized by charter or articles of association, -	\$100,000 00
Par value of shares, - - - - \$100 00	
Average price received per share, \$100 00	
Amount issued, \$98,500.00; No.	
of shares, - - - - 985	
Amount paid in on common, - - - -	\$98,500 00
Total amount paid in as per books of the company, -	\$98,500 00
Amount realized in cash, - - - -	\$98,500 00
Amount paid in per mile of road owned by company, - - - -	\$4,954 73

ANALYSIS OF DEBT ACCOUNTS.

FLOATING DEBT.

Incurring for construction, - - - - }	
Incurring for equipment, - - - - }	\$95,023 12
Incurring in any other manner and how:	
Taxes State of Michigan, - - - -	1,406 39
	\$96,429 51
Total debt liabilities, - - - -	\$96,429 51
Amount of debt liabilities per mile of road [19.88 miles], - - - -	\$4,840 51

COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT.

Total expended for construction, - - - -	\$170,076 01
--	--------------

Average cost of construction per mile of road (not including sidings), [19.88 miles],	\$8,545 07
Proportion of cost of construction for Michigan,	170,076 01

Cost of Equipment.

Total for equipment,	\$73,548 59
Average cost of equipment per mile of road operated by company [19.88 miles],	3,800 23
Proportion of cost of equipment for Michigan,	73,548 59

Cost of Road and Equipment.

Total cost of road and equipment,	\$243,624 60
Average cost of same per mile,	12,254 76
Proportion of cost of road and equipment for Michigan,	243,624 60

CHARGES AND CREDITS TO PROPERTY DURING THE YEAR.

Machine shops, machinery and tools,	\$665 39
Total charges to property account during the year,	\$665 39
Net addition to property account for the year,	\$665 39

ANALYSIS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

EARNINGS, FREIGHT.

From local traffic,	}	\$70,319 65
From through traffic,		
Total earnings freight department,		\$70,319 65
Earnings per train mile run [47,049 miles],	\$1 49	
Earnings per mile of road operated [19.88 miles],	\$3,537 25	
Earnings per train mile run, from all trains revenue [47,049 miles],	\$1 49	
Proportion of earnings for Michigan,	\$70,319 65	
Total income from all sources,		\$70,319 65
Proportion of income for Michigan,	\$70,319 65	

EXPENSES.

CLASS 1.—*Maintenance of Way and Buildings.*

Repairs of roadway and track,	\$5,946 19
Renewal of ties,	460 00
Total,	\$6,406 19

CLASS 2.—*Maintenance of Motive Power and Cars.*

Repairs of locomotives, - - - - -	\$2,330 67
Repairs of freight cars, - - - - -	2,524 82
Total, - - - - -	<u>4,855 49</u>

CLASS 3.—*Conducting Transportation.*

Fuel for locomotives, - - - - -	\$5,223 96
Water-supply, - - - - -	225 00
Oil and waste, - - - - -	1,609 95
Locomotive service, - - - - -	11,960 80
Freight train service, - - - - -	4,012 00
Telegraph expenses (maintenance and operating)—telephone, - - - - -	1,031 78
Personal injuries, - - - - -	57 00
Agents and station service, and station supplies, - - - - -	48,097 17
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$72,217 66</u>

CLASS 4.—*General Expenses.*

Salaries of clerks in general offices, - - - - -	\$1,500 00
Law expenses, - - - - -	150 00
Stationery and printing, - - - - -	126 26
Outside agencies and advertising, - - - - -	5 00
Contingencies, - - - - -	1,094 22
Total, - - - - -	<u>\$2,875 68</u>

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and buildings, - - - - -	\$6,406 19
Maintenance of motive power and cars, - - - - -	4,855 49
Conducting transportation, - - - - -	72,217 66
General expenses, including taxes, - - - - -	2,875 68
Total operating expenses and taxes, - - - - -	<u>\$86,355 02</u>

Operating expenses and taxes per mile of road, 19.88 miles, - - - - -	\$4,343 81
Operating expenses and taxes per train mile run, for trains earning revenue [47,049 miles], - - - - -	\$1 83
Per centage of expenses to earnings, 123 - - - - -	\$806 56
Net deficit per mile of road, - - - - -	\$0 34
Net deficit per train mile, - - - - -	

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Construction account, - - - - -	\$170,076 01
Equipment account, - - - - -	73,548 59

Other assets:

Materials and supplies, - - - -	\$1,500 00	
Capital stock, shares not issued, - -	1,500 00	
		\$3,000 00
Total assets, - - - - -		\$246,624 06

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock, - - - - -	\$100,000 00	
Unfunded debt:		
Vouchers and accounts, - - - -	\$98,023 12	
Taxes, 1881, - - - - -	1,406 39	
		99,429 51
Profit and loss, or income accounts, - - - -		47,195 09
Total liabilities, - - - - -		\$246,624 60

DESCRIPTION OF ROAD.

Date when the road or portions thereof were opened for public use:
From Lake George to Muskegon River, January, 1877.

Length completed in Michigan, - - - -	11 13	
Total length completed, - - - - -		11 13

MAIN LINE.

	Miles. 100ths.	Miles. 100ths.
East from Budd Lake Junction to Lilly Lake, - -	7 00	
Northeast from E. line sec. 30-19-5 to center sec. 17-19-5,	1 75	
Total length of branches owned by company, - -		8 75
Total length of branches owned by company in Michigan,	8 75	
Total length of road belonging to this company, - -		19 88
Total length of road belonging to this company in Michigan,	19 88	
Aggregate length of sidings, spurs, and other tracks not above enumerated, - - - - -		1 17
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	1 17	
Aggregate length of tracks belonging to this company computed as single track, - - - - -		20 05
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	20 05	
Gauge of track, 4 feet, 8½ inches.		
Total length of track laid with steel rails, weight per yard, 35 lbs., - - - - -		3 00
Total length of tracks laid with iron rails, weight per yard, 25 lbs., - - - - -		17 05

Number of Bridges and Trestles in Michigan.

Wooden bridges, number of, - 18; aggregate length, feet,	14,300
Wooden trestles, number of, - 1; aggregate length, feet,	2,600
Total, - - - - - 19	16,900

Crossings—Railroad and Highway.

Number of crossings of highways at grade in this State without protection, - - - - -	20
--	----

Stations.

Number of stations on whole line, - - - - -	19
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	10

Employés.

Number of persons regularly employed on all roads operated by company, including officials, - - - - -	109
Same in Michigan, - - - - -	109

Fencing.

Give the miles of fence needed on both sides of your track, in each county in Michigan traversed by your road :

In Clare county, - - - - -	39.76
Total miles, - - - - -	39.76

REPAIRS AND RENEWALS.

Road Bed and Track.

Number of track sections in Michigan, - - - - -	5
Average length of sections,—miles, - - - - -	4
Average number of men in each section gang, - - - - -	4
Number of new ties put in whole line during the year, - - - - -	4,600
Number of new ties put in track in Michigan, - - - - -	4,600
Average number of new ties per mile of road, - - - - -	253

ROLLING STOCK.

Number of locomotives of more than 7 tons weight, exclusive of tender, - - - - -	4
Number of box freight cars, - - - - -	1
Number of platform cars, - - - - -	6
Other cars as follows :	
Loggers, 65; wrecker, 1; snow plow, 1, - - - - -	67

MILEAGE, TRAFFIC, ETC.

Train Mileage—whole Road.

Miles run by freight trains during the year, - - - - -	47,049
Total mileage of trains earning revenue, - - - - -	47,049

Miles run by work trains during the year, - - - -	1,500
Total train mileage, - - - - -	48,549

Cars and Weight of Trains.

Average number of cars in freight trains, - - - -	12
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Freight Traffic.

	Numbers and Quantities.	Miles.	Rate. Dols. Cts.
Total tons of freight carried, - -	279,308		
Total freight mileage, or tons carried one mile,		2,793,080	
Average ton haul for all freight, - - - - -			10

Tonnage of Articles Transported—whole Road.

	Tons.	Per Ct.
Lumber and forest products, - - - - -	279,308	
Total tons carried, - - - - -	279,308	100.00

REPORT OF ACCIDENTS FOR MICHIGAN DURING YEAR 1881.

KILLED.

August 19. Frank Montgomery, Stafford Station; carelessness.
 August 27. George Elliott, Budd Lake Junction; carelessness.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS.

CAUSES OF ACCIDENT.	KILLED.			INJURED.		
	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.	Passengers.	Employees.	Others.
Collisions.....						
Coupling cars.....						
Derailments.....						
Falling from trains.....		1				
Frogs.....						
Getting on and off trains.....						
Highway crossings.....						
Miscellaneous.....		1				
Overhead obstructions.....						
Stealing rides.....						
Trespassers.....						
Total.....		2				

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS.

Number of persons killed during the year on the entire line, -	2
Same for Michigan, -	2
Number of persons injured during the year on the entire line, -	—
Same for Michigan, -	—
Number of casualties purely accidental in Michigan, -	—
Number resulting from lack of caution, carelessness, or misconduct, in Michigan, -	—
Persons killed or injured in Michigan while intoxicated, -	2
Trespassers and tramps killed or injured in Michigan, -	—
Suicides in Michigan, -	—

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF OSCEOLA, } ss.

N. L. Gerrish, President, and J. Verree Watson, Secretary, of the Lake George & Muskegon River Railroad Company, being duly sworn, depose, and say that they have caused the foregoing statements to be prepared by the proper officers and agents of this company, and having carefully examined the same declare them to be a true, full, and correct statement of the condition and affairs of said company, on the thirty-first day of December, A. D. 1881, to the best of their knowledge and belief.

[L. S. OF R. R.] (Signed)

N. L. GERRISH,
J. VERREE WATSON,

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 18th day of July, A. D. 1882.

[L. S.]

DELOS F. DEGGORIS,
Notary Public, Osceola County, Mich.

PROCEEDINGS
OF THE
STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION
OF
MICHIGAN,

AT ITS SESSION IN THE CITY OF LANSING,

AUGUST, 1881.



BY AUTHORITY.

LANSING:
W. S. GEORGE & CO., STATE PRINTERS AND BINDERS.
1882.

PROCEEDINGS.

SENATE CHAMBERS,
Lansing, Michigan, August 15, 1881. }

The State Board of Equalization, in accordance with the requirements of act No. 106, laws of 1851, met in the Senate Chamber in the capitol, at Lansing, at 7.30 o'clock P. M., on the third Monday of August (the fifteenth day of the month), 1881. The members of the Board were all present, viz. :

MOREAU S. CROSBY, *Lieutenant Governor.*

W. IRVING LATIMER, *Auditor General.*

WILLIAM JENNEY, *Secretary of State.*

BENJ. D. PRICHARD, *State Treasurer.*

JAS. M. NEASMITH, *Commissioner of State Land Office.*

The members of the Board were duly sworn by H. R. Pratt, a notary public. The Board then organized by electing Lieutenant Governor Moreau S. Crosby, chairman. H. R. Pratt, Deputy Auditor General, was designated as secretary, and duly sworn.

The following order of business was adopted :

1. Receiving statements from the several Boards of Supervisors through the persons present to represent such Boards.

2. Examining tabular statements of the Boards of Supervisors of each county.

3. Equalizing the assessments between the counties.

Delegates or representatives were present from the Boards of Supervisors of the various counties as follows :

Alcona—GEO. RUTSON, Harrisville.

Alpena—JAMES A. CASE, Alpena.

Barry—JOHN DAWSON, Hastings.

Bay — { CHAS. F. BRAMAN, Bay City.
IRA E. SWART, Auburn.

Berrien—CHAS. F. HOWE, Buchanan.

Branch—GEO. W. VANAKEN, Coldwater.

Calhoun—CHAS. E. DARROW, Homer.

Cass—CHAS. L. MORTON, Cassopolis.

Cheboygan—ROBERT LANSON, Burt Lake.

Clinton—O. M. MERRILL, St. Johns.

Eaton—JOHN DOW, Hoytville.

Genesee—JAMES VAN VLEET, Flint.

- Grand Traverse*—J. B. HAVILAND, Traverse City.
Gratiot—CHAS. H. MORSE, Carson City.
Hillsdale—WARREN A. DRAKE, Hillsdale.
Houghton—THOS. D. MEADS, Houghton.
Huron—JAMES ADAMS, Caseville.
Ingham—O. M. BARNES, Lansing.
Ionia—{ SYLVESTER TAYLOR,
 { CHANCEY WATERBURY.
Iosco—E. LAIDLAW, Tawas City.
Isabella—SAMUEL CRAFT, Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson—{ JOSEPH M. GRISWOLD, Brooklyn.
 { PATRICK HANKARD, Henrietta.
Kalamazoo—L. W. LOVELL, Climax.
Kalkaska—GEO. D. HIGLEY, Fife Lake.
Kent—{ R. B. LOOMIS, Grand Rapids.
 { SAMUEL TOBEY.
Lake—GEO. N. JONES, Baldwin City.
Lapeer—PETER STIVER.
Lenawee—CHAS. H. DEWEY, Cambridge.
Livingston—GILES LEE, Brighton.
Macomb—THOMAS DAWSON, Memphis.
Manistee—SEYMOUR OALKINS, Pierport.
Marquette—M. H. MAYNARD, Marquette.
Mason—CHAS. E. STORRS, Marble.
Menominee—JOSEPH FLESHIEM, Menominee.
Monroe—HIRAM WAKELEY, Whiteford Centre.
Montcalm—W. DIVINE, Belding.
Montmorency—WM. C. CAIN, Alpena.
Muskegon—HENRY H. HOLT, Muskegon.
Newaygo—S. WEBSTER, Hesperia.
Oakland—{ JOSEPHUS SMITH, Troy.
 { JAMES RUTHERFORD, Milford.
Oceana—N. C. SMITH, Pentwater.
Ontonagon—T. NESTER, Ontonagon.
Oscoda—C. M. COMINS, Roscommon.
Ottawa—KOMMER SCHADDELEE, Holland.
Presque Isle—ROBERT HORN, Rogers City.
Roscommon—WM. MINNIS.
Saginaw—{ ARTHUR ROSS, Taymouth.
 { D. C. DIXON, Saginaw.
Sanilac—CHRISTOPHER MURPHY, Cass City.
Shiawassee—ALFRED B. CRANE, Owosso.
St. Clair—EDGAR WHITE, Port Huron.
St. Joseph—A. P. EMERY, Mendon.
Tuscola—J. L. RICHARDSON.
Van Buren—S. P. WILSON, South Haven.
Washtenaw—CHAS. H. RICHMOND, Ann Arbor.
Wayne—{ JOHN D. STANDISH, Detroit.
 { JAS. A. VISGER.
Wexford—{ J. W. HOTALING.
 { S. S. FALLAS.

Tabular statements¹ from all the counties in the State, except Delta, Isle Royal and Manitou², showing the number of acres of land, the value of the real estate and personal property in each township and ward therein as assessed; and also the aggregate valuation of each as equalized by the Boards of Supervisors of each, and certified by the chairman and clerk thereof, were presented to the State Board of Equalization by the Auditor General, who informed the Board that no such statements had been received at his office from Delta, Isle Royal or Manitou³ counties.

Mr. Meads of Houghton county, and Mr. Fleshier of Menominee county, asked permission to be heard on behalf of their respective counties out of their regular order. The requests were granted.

On motion, the Board adjourned until 8 o'clock to-morrow morning.

Tuesday, August 16, 1881.

The Board met at 8 o'clock A. M., pursuant to adjournment. Members all present. The minutes of the previous session were read and approved.

The first order of business, statements of the delegates from the various Boards of Supervisors, was taken up, and in accordance with permission granted last evening, Mr. Meads of Houghton made a verbal statement, and a written statement⁴ was submitted by Mr. Fleshier of Menominee. The Secretary was directed to call the list of counties in alphabetical order, and delegates responded by written or verbal statements. After hearing from Alcona and Alpena, on motion of Auditor General Latimer, Mr. Cain of Montmorency was permitted to address the Board in advance of the order of his county, which he did verbally. Alphabetical order of counties was then resumed, and the remainder of the morning session was occupied in listening to statements of delegates.⁴

At fifteen minutes before twelve, on motion of State Treasurer Pritchard, the Board took a recess until two o'clock P. M.

Afternoon Session, 2 P. M.

At 2:10 P. M. the Board came to order. Members all present.

The first order of business was resumed. The entire session was occupied in listening to statements of delegates from counties. By special permission the delegates from Saginaw county, Messrs. Ross and Dixon, were heard out of their regular order.

At 5:20 P. M. the Board adjourned until to-morrow morning at 9 o'clock.

Wednesday, August 17, 1881.

The Board met at 9 o'clock, pursuant to adjournment. Members all

¹ Tables 1 to 77.

² A statement was received from Manitou county in September. See table No. 45.

³ See Menominee county, statements of delegates.

⁴ See subsequent pages where the statements are arranged by counties without reference to time when made.

present. The minutes of yesterday's sessions read and approved. Entire session occupied under the first order of business, listening to statements of delegates from the various counties.

At 11:15 the Board adjourned to meet at 2 o'clock P. M.

Afternoon Session, 2 P. M.

The Board met pursuant to adjournment. Members all present.

The delegates from the several counties having concluded their statements, the Board took up the second order of business, and proceeded to the examination of the tabular statements of assessed and equalized valuations, as certified by the chairmen and clerks of the several Boards of Supervisors that had been forwarded to the Auditor General, and were by him presented to the State Board of Equalization.

From the tabular statements above referred to, and from the statements made by the delegates from the several Boards of Supervisors, and from the best information otherwise accessible, the Board determined that the assessments as set forth in said tabular statements are relatively unequal, and under the third order of business, proceeded to equalize the same by adding to or deducting from the aggregate valuation of taxable real and personal estate, as set forth in said tabular statements such per centage as would produce relative, equal and uniform valuations between the several counties in the State.

At 5:05 the Board adjourned to meet at 8 o'clock to-morrow morning.

Thursday, August 18, 1881.

The Board met pursuant to adjournment. Members all present. Minutes of yesterday's sessions were read and approved.

The third order of business was resumed, and continued until 12 M, when the Board adjourned until 7:30 P. M.

Evening Session, 7:30 P. M.

The Board met pursuant to adjournment. Members all present. Work under the third order of business was continued throughout the session.

At 9:20 P. M. the Board adjourned until 9 o'clock to-morrow morning.

Friday, August 19, 1881.

At 9 A. M. the Board met pursuant to adjournment. Members all present. Minutes of yesterday's sessions were read and approved.

Unfinished business under the third order was taken up, and the Board proceeded with the equalization which was determined and fixed by additions to, and deductions from, the aggregate of real and personal estate, as equalized by the Boards of Supervisors at their session in June, 1881, as follows:

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

7

COUNTIES HAVING AMOUNTS ADDED.

COUNTIES.	AMOUNTS ADDED.	COUNTIES.	AMOUNTS ADDED.
Alcona.....	\$7,473 00	Lapeer.....	865,000 00
Allegan.....	4,196,500 00	Leelanaw.....	225,966 00
Alpena.....	600,000 00	Lenawee.....	454,036 00
Antrim.....	282,317 75	Livingston.....	5,681,590 00
Baraga.....	660,344 00	Mackinac.....	1,096,044 29
Barry.....	1,694,709 00	Manistee.....	1,808,750 00
Bay.....	7,000,000 00	Manitou.....	250,000 00
Benzle.....	478,506 00	Marquette.....	2,096,060 00
Berrien.....	1,958,063 00	Mecosta.....	452,066 20
Branch.....	7,345,000 00	Menominee.....	742,137 75
Calhoun.....	3,995,848 75	Midland.....	990,137 00
Cass.....	1,220,000 00	Missaukee.....	262,441 56
Charlevoix.....	366,149 00	Monroe.....	786,723 50
Cheboygan.....	299,000 00	Montcalm.....	1,010,000 00
Chippewa.....	441,929 00	Montmorency.....	47,127 00
Clare.....	610,922 00	Muskegon.....	3,179,897 75
Clinton.....	701,500 00	Newaygo.....	1,853,708 00
Crawford.....	274,059 65	Oakland.....	2,744,723 00
Delta.....	2,500,000 00	Oceana.....	1,224,407 00
Eaton.....	4,000,000 00	Ogemaw.....	383,066 68
Emmet.....	1,163,607 00	Ontonagon.....	978,442 00
Genesee.....	1,884,572 29	Osceola.....	592,780 00
Gladwin.....	140,905 00	Oscoda.....	250,532 00
Grand Traverse.....	474,125 00	Otsego.....	380,052 00
Gratiot.....	3,500,000 00	Ottawa.....	2,183,381 00
Hillsdale.....	2,986,766 00	Presque Isle.....	220,174 01
Houghton.....	880,411 00	Roscommon.....	423,867 86
Huron.....	338,018 00	Saginaw.....	5,063,969 97
Ingham.....	5,057,800 00	Sanilac.....	1,093,746 00
Ionia.....	1,069,249 00	Schoolcraft.....	565,295 00
Iosco.....	838,000 00	Shiawassee.....	2,490,000 00
Isabella.....	900,000 00	St. Clair.....	3,858,922 00
Isle Royal.....	100,000 00	St. Joseph.....	1,896,152 00
Jackson.....	17,744,699 00	Tuscola.....	843,642 00
Kalamazoo.....	3,915,463 00	Van Buren.....	2,000,000 00
Kalkaska.....	19,693 00	Wayne.....	12,160,407 00
Kent.....	14,966,790 00	Wexford.....	1,177,098 50
Keweenaw.....	61,800 87		
Lake.....	173,798 00		
			157,159,359 38

COUNTIES HAVING AMOUNTS DEDUCTED.

COUNTIES.	AMOUNTS DEDUCTED.
Macomb.....	\$1,000,000 00
Mason.....	165,244 80
	\$1,165,244 80

COUNTIES NOT CHANGED.

Washtenaw.

The amounts of real and personal property in the several counties as equalized by the Boards of Supervisors in June, 1881, to which amounts were added, or from which amounts were deducted as above, by the State Board of Equalization, are as follows:

PROCEEDINGS OF THE

COUNTIES.	Real and Personal Estate, as Equal- ized by Boards of Supervisors.	COUNTIES.	Real and Personal Estate, as Equal- ized by Boards of Supervisors.
Alcona	\$2,492,527 00	Lenawee	27,045,964 00
Allegan	9,303,500 00	Livingston	9,338,410 00
Alpena	2,500,000 00	Mackinac	1,437,955 71
Antrim	2,237,682 25	Macomb	16,000,000 00
Baraga	639,656 00	Manistee	1,691,250 00
Barry	11,305,291 00	Manitou	No report.
Bay	11,000,000 00	Marquette	2,904,940 00
Benzie	1,021,494 00	Mason	3,165,244 80
Berrien	13,041,937 00	Mecosta	3,047,933 80
Branch	10,155,000 00	Menominee	1,757,862 25
Calhoun	20,504,153 25	Midland	2,009,863 00
Cass	14,280,000 00	Missaukee	1,537,558 44
Charlevoix	1,633,851 00	Monroe	15,213,276 50
Cheboygan	2,701,000 00	Montcalm	8,490,000 00
Chippewa	1,558,071 00	Montmorency	1,202,873 00
Clare	1,889,078 00	Muskegon	3,330,102 25
Clinton	15,298,500 00	Newaygo	2,146,292 00
Crawford	925,940 35	Oakland	23,505,277 00
Delta	No report.	Oceana	1,775,593 00
Eaton	12,000,000 00	Ogemaw	1,116,933 32
Emmet	836,393 00	Ontonagon	1,021,558 00
Genesee	19,115,427 71	Osceola	1,907,220 00
Gladwin	1,059,095 00	Oscoda	749,468 00
Grand Traverse	2,525,875 00	Otsego	1,119,948 00
Gratiot	3,560,000 00	Ottawa	6,316,619 00
Hillsdale	18,013,234 00	Presque Isle	1,029,525 99
Houghton	1,619,589 00	Roscommon	1,076,132 14
Huron	4,661,982 00	Saginaw	19,936,030 03
Ingham	10,942,200 00	Sanilac	3,906,254 00
Ionia	14,930,751 00	Schoolcraft	1,934,705 00
Iosco	1,162,000 00	Shiawassee	11,010,000 00
Isabella	3,100,000 00	St. Clair	11,141,078 00
Isle Royal	No report.	St. Joseph	16,103,846 00
Jackson	9,255,301 00	Tuscola	8,156,368 00
Kalamazoo	19,084,537 00	Van Buren	12,000,000 00
Kalkaska	2,480,307 00	Washtenaw	30,000,000 00
Kent	18,013,210 00	Wayne	117,839,593 00
Keweenaw	738,199 13	Wexford	1,822,901 50
Lake	1,826,202 00		
Lapeer	12,135,000 00	Total	\$654,005,885 42
Leelanaw	774,014 00		

Aggregate of real and personal estate as equalized by Boards of Supervisors in June, 1881	\$654,005,885 42
Aggregate addition by State Board of Equalization	157,159,359 38
	\$811,165,244 80
Aggregate deduction by State Board of Equalization	1,165,244 80
Aggregate as equalized by State Board of Equalization	\$810,000,000 00

A table was prepared showing the additions to, and the deductions from, the valuation of each county as equalized by the Boards of Supervisors, whereupon Commissioner Neasmith offered the following:

Resolved, That the amounts standing in the last, or right-hand column of the annexed table, stand as the equalized valuation of the several counties in the State, as equalized by the State Board of Equalization of 1881,

Which was adopted, all the members of the board voting in favor thereof.

Statement Showing Population, etc.—(Continued.)

COUNTIES.	Population, 1880.	No. of Acres of Land Allocated in 1881.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Es- tates, as Assessed in 1881.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Es- tates, as Equal- ized by Board of Superiority 1881.	Amount Added or De- ducted by State Board of Equalization.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Es- tates, as Equal- ized by Board of Equal- ization for 1881.
Lewawee.....	48,845	468,888.00	26,837,999 00	27,045,964 00	Add	454,086 00
Livingston.....	22,251	862,372.00	12,836,417 00	9,338,410 00	Add	5,661,800 00
Macinae.....	2,903	233,151.33	1,408,565 71	1,408,565 71	Add	2,500,000 00
Macomb.....	81,697	296,064.00	16,010,698 00	16,000,000 00	Ded.	1,066,044 29
Manistee.....	12,533	312,024.07	1,686,782 00	1,691,550 00	Add	1,000,000 00
Manitou.....	1,234	No report.			Add	1,808,760 00
Marquette.....	25,393	1,406,792.11	3,121,490 00	2,904,340 00	Add	280,000 00
Mason.....	10,063	265,842.93	3,165,344 80	3,165,344 80	Add	5,000,000 00
Mecosta.....	13,973	843,773.00	2,868,075 80	3,047,833 80	Ded.	2,000,000 00
Menominee.....	11,889	722,634.44	1,767,893 25	1,767,893 25	Add	3,000,000 00
Midland.....	6,894	923,908.93	2,113,231 00	2,009,863 00	Add	2,000,000 00
Missaukee.....	1,533	326,892.86	1,519,558 44	1,537,558 44	Add	1,800,000 00
Monroe.....	33,693	351,314.00	14,862,990 00	15,213,578 00	Add	16,000,000 00
Montcalm.....	33,145	446,617.00	9,866,171 00	8,490,000 00	Add	9,500,000 00
Montmorency.....	26,596	298,847.30	1,311,247 00	1,302,873 00	Add	1,250,000 00
Muskegon.....	14,698	279,236.29	8,896,609 00	8,330,103 25	Add	6,500,000 00
Newaygo.....	41,537	527,704.00	2,508,068 00	2,146,393 00	Add	4,000,000 00
Oakland.....	11,699	540,650.00	24,432,377 00	23,506,377 00	Add	36,250,000 00
Oceana.....	2,565	333,316.29	1,736,893 00	1,773,893 00	Add	3,000,000 00
Ogemaw.....	1,914	319,190.03	905,693 01	1,116,933 83	Add	1,500,000 00
Ontonagon.....	2,065	739,606.29	1,414,973 09	1,091,558 00	Add	2,000,000 00
Oscoda.....	10,777	339,177.00	1,897,330 00	1,907,330 00	Add	2,500,000 00
Oscoda.....	467	220,637.60	749,498 00	749,498 00	Add	1,500,000 00
Otsego.....	1,974	302,486.00	1,102,548 00	1,119,948 00	Add	1,500,000 00
Ottawa.....	83,125	341,608.49	6,833,067 00	6,816,619 00	Add	8,500,000 00
Presque Isle.....	3,113	264,910.31	1,029,825 99	1,029,825 99	Add	1,500,000 00
Roscommon.....	1,459	278,023.63	1,176,732 14	1,676,133 14	Add	1,500,000 00
Saginaw.....	89,065	607,649.02	20,914,101 00	19,338,030 03	Add	25,000,000 00
Saginaw.....	25,341	606,742.61	3,899,373 00	3,806,354 00	Add	5,000,000 00
Schoolcraft.....	1,575	736,125.41	2,451,034 41	1,854,705 00	Add	2,500,000 00
Shawasssee.....	27,069	336,715.27	11,897,044 00	11,010,000 00	Add	13,500,000 00
St. Clair.....	46,197	432,464.00	12,603,863 00	11,141,078 00	Add	15,000,000 00
St. Joseph.....	26,636	313,865.00	15,944,963 00	16,103,848 00	Add	18,000,000 00
Tuscola.....	32,789	901,006.00	7,712,647 00	8,158,558 00	Add	9,000,000 00
Van Buren.....	80,807	354,684.51	12,697,438 00	12,000,000 00	Add	14,000,000 00
Washtenaw.....	141,843	431,493.19	25,094,665 00	25,000,000 00	Add	30,000,000 00
Wayne.....	198,436	368,415.00	110,682,130 00	117,889,593 00	Add	180,000,000 00
Wexford.....	6,815	336,753.90	1,935,864 00	1,622,901 50	Add	3,000,000 00
Totals.....	1,686,335	29,300,820.90	\$689,344,293 55	\$634,005,893 43		\$910,000,000 00

(*) Includes Montmorency.

(*) Included in Alpena.

Having completed the business which had called them together, at 11:30 the Board adjourned *sine die*.

H. R. PRATT,
Secretary of State Board of Equalization.

We, Moreau S. Crosby, Chairman, and H. R. Pratt, Secretary of the State Board of Equalization, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a correct record of the proceedings of the State Board of Equalization at its meeting at the Capitol, in the city of Lansing, on the 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th and 19th days of August, 1881.

MOREAU S. CROSBY,
Lieutenant Governor and Chairman of State Board of Equalization.
H. R. PRATT,
Secretary of State Board of Equalization.

ALCONA COUNTY.

[Written Statement by Geo. Rutson.]

To the Honorable State Board of Equalization :

GENTLEMEN:—The property of the County of Alcona consists principally of lands located as pine lands, and its value depends on the amount of pine timber thereon. After the pine is cut only a small proportion of these lands have any market value, proof of which lies in the fact that the owners allow a large amount of stripped lands to be bid in by the State for taxes—considering that they are not worth the taxes assessed against them.

It is estimated that during the last five years fully four hundred millions of feet of pine timber have been cut from lands in Alcona county, of which amount not more than seventy millions have been manufactured into lumber by the mills in the county—the balance has been cut in the shape of long timber, which has been hauled to the lake and rafted and towed to other localities to be manufactured—and of logs floated down the Au Sable and Thunder Bay rivers and their tributaries, to be manufactured at the mills in the adjoining counties of Iosco and Alpena, so that after the pine is cut we derive but little benefit by assessing lumber made therefrom as personal property.

Only one small mill has been built in this county during the past five years, and the others (four in number) are annually declining for want of stock, one will be removed to an adjoining county this fall.

On account of the increased and constantly increasing risk of destruction or damage from fire, lumber operations are being pushed with greater activity than ever before, one firm alone having cut over eighty millions during the past year, and they intend to continue their operations on this, if not a larger, scale until their pine is exhausted.

The assessed valuation of the resident property of Alcona county for 1877 was \$207,864, in 1881 it was \$343,030, showing a gain in resident property in five years of only \$135,166, against a loss in the same period of over a million of dollars on account of pine cut and removed, this estimate being made at a low valuation for stumpage.

Before the assessment was made this spring our supervisors met and agreed to assess the property in their respective townships at a true cash value. This has certainly been done. A great many of our property owners express the opinion that the value of the property has been over-estimated and offer to sell out for less than the assessed value.

It has been the frequently expressed opinion of a number of our largest taxpayers that our county has borne more than an equitable burden of State tax. We cannot determine the accuracy of this opinion by comparing our apportionment with the apportionment of every other county in the State, but we can form some idea as to whether we have been discriminated against by comparing the amount of State tax paid by our county, and the amount paid by adjoining counties. For instance, the total assessed valuation of the county of Alpena for the years 1877-'78-'79-'80 and '81 is \$14,845,989.50; for the same period the total assessed valuation of the county of Alcona is \$13,281,655.17, leaving the valuation of Alcona county \$1,563,324 less than Alpena county, and yet we have paid the largest amount into the State Treasury.

For proof of the above I will submit a tabulated statement of the assessed valuation of each of the above-named counties for the last five years, as made by the supervisors of the several townships thereof, and which are hereto annexed.

From the foregoing statement of facts, I submit for the consideration of this honorable Board the following deductions:

First,—That the value of the property of Alcona county consists almost entirely of pine lands, and that this is being rapidly removed beyond the reach of taxation in our county.

Second,—That the increase in value by improvements are almost nothing in comparison with the decrease caused by removal of timber, and the destruction of and damage thereto, by fire.

Third,—That our property is assessed at its full cash value.

Fourth,—That our county has heretofore paid more than its equitable proportion of State tax.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEO. RUTSON.

ALCONA COUNTY.

As Assessed by Supervisors.

FOR 1877.

TOWNSHIPS.	Personal Estate.	Real Estate.	Total.
Harrisville.....	\$14,315 00	\$1,453,886 00	\$1,468,201 00
Alcona.....	47,680 00	821,107 00	868,787 00
Greenbush.....	700 00	334,567 50	335,267 50
Totals.....	\$62,695 00	\$2,609,560 50	\$2,672,255 50

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

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FOR 1878.

TOWNSHIPS.	Personal Estate.	Real Estate.	Total.
Greenbush	\$3,350 00	\$330,457 00	\$333,807 00
Comins	1,230 00	778,109 00	779,339 00
Alcona	16,660 00	707,201 00	723,861 00
Harrisville	58,355 00	586,513 00	644,868 00
Totals	\$79,595 00	\$2,402,280 00	\$2,481,875 00

FOR 1879.

Comins	\$2,420 00	\$724,155 00	\$726,575 00
Greenbush	3,425 00	298,824 67	302,249 67
Alcona	42,121 50	678,778 50	720,900 00
Harrisville	45,195 00	587,387 00	632,582 00
Totals	\$93,161 50	\$2,289,145 17	\$2,382,306 67

FOR 1880.

Alcona	\$78,945 00	\$917,636 00	\$996,581 00
Comins	2,926 00	938,554 00	941,480 00
Greenbush	3,630 00	333,944 00	337,574 00
Harrisville	44,648 00	932,408 00	977,056 00
Totals	\$130,149 00	\$3,122,542 00	\$3,252,691 00

FOR 1881.

Total of Alcona County	\$147,537 00	\$2,344,990 00	\$2,492,527 00
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The township of Comins comprised the entire county of Oscoda, which was organized into a separate county at the last session of the Legislature.

ALPENA COUNTY.

As Assessed and as Equalized by the Board of Supervisors.

1877.	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total.	Deduction.	Addition.	As Equalized.
City of Alpena	\$510,200 00	\$185,400 00	-----	-----	\$8,850 00	\$704,450 00
Township of Alpena	77,603 00	13,770 00	-----	\$16,573 00	-----	75,000 00
Township of Long Rapids	309,768 00	11,432 00	-----	21,200 00	-----	300,000 00
Township of Ossineke	560,937 00	21,639 00	-----	292,628 00	-----	340,000 00
Township of Wilson	316,053 00	7,249 00	-----	23,302 00	-----	300,000 00
Total	\$1,794,561 00	\$239,540 00	\$2,034,101 00	\$328,501 00	\$8,850 00	\$711,950 00

1878.	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total.	Deduction.	Addition.	As Equalized.
City of Alpena.....	\$492,080 00	\$354,400 00	\$756,480 00	-----	-----	\$756,480 00
Township of Alpena.....	85,814 00	15,020 60	101,834 00	\$21,534 00	-----	80,300 00
Township of Long Rapids.....	302,277 00	15,573 00	318,150 00	-----	-----	318,150 00
Township of Oshtemo.....	353,561 00	24,650 00	378,211 00	-----	-----	378,211 00
Township of Wilson.....	308,573 00	7,497 00	316,070 00	-----	-----	316,070 00
Total.....	\$1,522,085 00	\$328,440 00	\$1,848,525 00	\$21,534 00	-----	\$1,826,991 00
1879.						
City of Alpena.....	\$1,524,575 00	\$368,100 00	\$1,922,775 00	\$382,775 00	-----	\$1,400,000 00
Township of Alpena.....	85,562 00	14,253 00	99,815 00	-----	\$17,183 00	100,000 00
Township of Long Rapids.....	471,021 00	17,010 00	488,031 00	-----	161,999 00	650,000 00
Township of Oshtemo.....	521,897 00	22,000 00	543,897 00	-----	56,013 00	600,000 00
Township of Wilson.....	457,310 00	12,571 00	469,881 00	-----	149,719 00	600,000 00
Total.....	\$2,573,465 00	\$384,025 00	\$2,957,490 00	\$382,775 00	-----	\$2,400,000 00
1880.						
City of Alpena.....	\$1,523,503 50	\$790,335 00	\$1,992,837 50	\$382,837 50	-----	\$1,400,000 00
Township of Alpena.....	81,454 00	15,235 00	96,689 00	-----	3,151 00	100,000 00
Township of Long Rapids.....	501,446 00	17,752 00	519,198 00	-----	155,899 00	675,000 00
Township of Oshtemo.....	490,123 00	11,070 00	501,193 00	-----	172,806 00	675,000 00
Township of Wilson.....	514,186 00	11,265 00	525,451 00	-----	74,549 00	600,000 00
Total.....	\$2,539,770 50	\$785,797 00	\$3,325,567 50	-----	-----	-----
1881.						
City of Alpena.....	\$1,508,692 50	\$968,675 00	\$2,140,337 50	\$612,337 50	-----	\$1,500,000 00
Township of Alpena.....	80,096 00	12,175 00	92,271 00	-----	\$16,729 00	110,000 00
Township of Long Rapids.....	806,690 00	18,923 00	825,613 00	-----	-----	825,000 00
Township of Oshtemo.....	416,940 00	6,735 00	423,675 00	196,695 00	-----	225,000 00
Township of Wilson.....	70,221 00	6,689 00	76,910 00	-----	79,100 00	156,000 00
Township of Green.....	178,680 00	5,520 00	179,200 00	45,200 00	-----	134,000 00
Total.....	\$2,539,587 50	\$1,089,717 00	\$3,799,305 50	\$1,206,738 50	\$35,929 00	\$2,500,000 00

STATEMENTS OF DELEGATES.

ALPENA COUNTY.

JAS. A. CASE:—I have no complaint to make of the action of the Board of Equalization five years ago. At that time this county was equalized at \$1,500,000. It then included the county of Montmorency, which has since been detached. I speak in behalf of the county of Alpena as it now stands. The county of Alpena is a lumbering county, and of course the cutting of pine timber is decreasing the value. To-day there is very little standing pine in the county, the most that remains in that district is in Alcona and Montmorency counties. The county has probably been depleted of two hundred millions at least. The increase has been in the city of Alpena; and no farming improvements have been made to offset the removal of the pine. We have

no railroad facilities; our lands are not easy of access; settlements are not progressing very rapidly, and consequently our valuation is not increasing very rapidly in that direction. There are five townships. Of these, Long Rapids, Wilson and Green contain large areas of excellent farming lands, and some well improved farms. They contain about 150,000 acres of taxable lands. There are large tracts of stripped pine lands, some swamps and waste lands. The townships of Ossineke and Alpena, containing about 25,000 acres of assessed lands, consist largely of pine plains and rocky land, and are of little value. Lands in those townships are assessed at one dollar per acre, the parties agreeing to pay taxes at that rate, and at the same time they are keeping those lands at fifty cents; but they would pay the taxes if they were not raised above a dollar. The first three towns are assessed at four dollars an acre, and we consider that high enough. Five years ago the counties of Alpena and Montmorency were assessed at \$1,500,000; Montmorency has been detached, and it occurs to me that Alpena county cannot be assessed as equalized by the Board of Supervisors.

I find, upon comparison with other counties, that our personal tax is very high,—\$1,089,717, with a population of about 8,000. Muskegon is about \$900,000, with a population of about 26,000. We have one hundred and eighteen dollars and some cents per head, ranking as the third county in the State. All we ask is a fair equalization.

BARRY COUNTY.

JOHN DAWSON:—Barry county is composed of sixteen townships. Its interests are exclusively agricultural. It has no other interest amounting to anything in particular. There is only one railroad running through the county, the Grand River Valley, consequently we think that we are laboring under a little disadvantage on account of transportation. We think we pay higher rates of freight than counties adjoining us. The land is varied: we have some very good and some very poor. We have one small city—Hastings—composed of four wards; it ought to have remained a village. We have three villages. We think the four southern townships are rather the best. A year ago and this year the Board of Supervisors assessed the property, as near as possible, at its true cash value. The farming lands are assessed from one to sixty-five dollars an acre. We stand as equalized by the State Board in 1876 at \$10,000,000¹; as assessed this year and equalized by our board of supervisors, at \$11,305,291². There was some complaint on the Board of the low valuation of personal property in our county, but capitalists are not very plentiful. A large amount of money from other counties in the State is loaned in our county. A great amount of land is mortgaged, and that accounts for our somewhat low valuation of property. We have some lands that are very good and some that are very poor. We want to bear our proportion of the State's burden and no more.

BAY COUNTY.

IRA E. SWART:—I want to call attention to a little matter in the township of Frankenlust, which has been detached from Saginaw and attached to Bay by the last Legislature. There are about twenty-four sections, and it has been a question with us whether it was with Bay county or Saginaw county. The

¹ Table 90.

² Table 6.

bill does not take effect until the 11th of next month, consequently it does not belong to us yet; and if you equalize it with Saginaw county they will have the State tax to pay for five years to come. It is part of the township of Kochville. In regard to Bay county, we are not very poor up there. We are assessed at \$12,901,183¹, and I did not come here to tell you Bay county is not good for anything. All we want is to present a few facts. Our county contains about 487,000 acres of land, about 300,000 of which was formerly pine and hemlock, 75,000 prairie and plains, and the balance is as good farming land as there is in Michigan, but is very sparsely cleared up as yet. In 1876 it was estimated that there were from 350,000,000 to 400,000,000 of pine, and to-day we have not more than 50,000,000 left. That, we calculate, has depreciated the value of our county very materially. We have been increasing in value in other respects. Bay City and West Bay City have grown in value to a great extent, consequently we expect to be raised from what our valuation was in 1876. We have assessed our lands at an average of five dollars and seventy-seven cents² an acre. My opinion is that four dollars an acre, taking the lands right through outside of the cities, would be a good valuation.

CHAS. F. BRAMANN:—Five years ago we were equalized by our board of supervisors at \$3,168,000³, which was about a third of the cash valuation, making the cash valuation \$9,504,000. We are now assessed at the true cash value. While Bay City and West Bay City have increased in value in the past five years, the balance of the county has decreased. We have thousands of acres of stripped pine lands paying no taxes, but being carried by the State year after year. We have good farming lands were they improved and developed; but the main portion of our inhabitants follow the occupation of lumbering, or the manufacture of lumber, the most of which is rafted in from other counties. In view of the facts I have stated, and the fact that we consider the equalization of five years ago was excessive, we consider that if it were equalized at the same now it would be ample. Bay City pays sixty-two per cent of the taxes of the county.

BERRIEN COUNTY.

[Written Statement by Chas. F. Howe.]

Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen of the Board of Equalization of the State of Michigan:

I have been chosen by the Board of Supervisors of Berrien county to represent them before this Board. The people of Berrien county have no desire to shirk any of the burdens of taxation. They are willing to bear their just proportion, no more, and expect no less, and only conceive it necessary that all the facts be fairly laid before your honorable Board to receive at your hands equal and exact justice. Berrien county has an area of about three hundred and fifty-two thousand four hundred and eighty-nine acres⁴, and, according to the statistics of the Supervisors for the year 1880, one hundred and fifty-eight thousand acres are under cultivation; this leaves near two hundred thousand acres unimproved, which is composed of timbered, marsh, and swamp land. Berrien county has a considerable proportion of level, wet, and swampy land,

¹ Table No 91.

² Table No 83.

³ Table No 85.

⁴ Table No 91.

but the number of acres I am unable to report. Berrien county is bounded on the northwest by Lake Michigan, and has a coast line of forty-five miles in length; and parallel with this coast line, and distant from one to five miles, is a large tract of level, wet land, through the entire western portion of the county. The St. Joseph river flows through Berrien county for a distance of over fifty miles, and considerable wet land exists on one side or the other, nearly the whole length of the river; also the Paw Paw and Galien rivers, and the Pipestone and McCoy's creeks, have considerable wet land along their borders. I do not think it an over-estimate to say that fully one half of the unimproved land in Berrien county is of a wet, swampy nature, and of little value at present, and cannot be of much value until it has been drained, which will require years of toil, and an expenditure of large amounts of money. A considerable proportion (about one-fourth) of this wet land is not in position to be drained. The timbered land of Berrien county has been stripped of all the valuable timber, such as black walnut, oak, ash, poplar, etc., and near saw-mills and river banks elm, basswood, beech, maple, and any other timber that has a market value has been taken from the land, leaving it of little value as timbered land, and of no other value until improved. The improved lands of Berrien county are of every conceivable character, from the lightest sand to the heaviest clay soils, a small proportion of prairie (only about three thousand acres), and a large proportion of what is called timbered lands and oak openings; and will perhaps compare favorably with the same variety of soils in the other southwestern counties. The bluff lands along the St. Joseph and other streams, are lessened in value by washing into ravines. This evil increases as the country becomes more improved, and has in several instances caused the vacating of highways which were originally located a considerable distance from the streams. The lake shore region is of a light drift sand formation, and was at one time considered almost worthless until this part of the county was found to be in the Michigan fruit belt, when land arose to fabulous prices, and continued so for several years. Disease and extremely cold winters have destroyed the peach interest, and a large proportion of the so-called peach lands have passed into the hands of insurance companies, loan and trust companies, and other hands by the foreclosure of mortgages, and are on the market below the value of adjacent farm lands. While all farm and village property has depreciated in the last five years, none has depreciated more than lands in the fruit belt, except village property in certain localities. I wish to call your attention to the peculiar situation of five townships in the western part of Berrien county. In the year 1869 they voted aid to what is now called the Chicago & West Michigan Railroad to the amount of ninety-seven thousand five hundred dollars. This amount of bonds was passed over to the railroad company and by the railroad company into third parties hands before the law which gave townships the power to issue bonds was declared unconstitutional by the courts. This large amount has been in litigation for several years, and judgments stand against those townships; and the principal, accumulated interest at ten per cent and necessarily large amount of costs, are a cloud upon the title of all the real estate in those townships, to fully twenty-five per cent of their value, as actual sales on the line of adjoining townships will show. I cannot say, whether in my opinion, the valuation of Berrien county should be raised or lowered; because, I do not know what this Board will assume as the aggregate valuation, of the taxable property of the State of Michigan. If the aggregate should be determined at six hundred and thirty

millions as at present, then Berrien county as equalized, and reported to this Board for the present year, at thirteen millions forty-one thousand nine hundred and thirty-seven dollars¹, is in my opinion too high. The people of Berrien county are of the opinion that for the past five years they have paid more than their just proportion of the taxation of the State of Michigan. Berrien county was equalized in 1876 at sixteen million twenty-five thousand dollars². That is over five millions higher than the adjoining county of Van Buren, and yet Van Buren county has a larger area than Berrien county, and is just about equal to Berrien county in farm products and live stock. Allegan, another southwestern county, has an acreage one-half larger than Berrien county; her farm products and live stock, in most instances, are one-half larger than those of Berrien county; and yet Allegan was equalized at over three millions less than Berrien county. Also Ingham, Eaton, Barry, and Livingston counties equal or exceed Berrien county in area. Farm products and live stock have been equalized from two to six millions less than Berrien county. Gentlemen of the Board, the statistics taken by the Supervisors and other data at your command, will enable you to do justice to every county in the State, and the people of the county of Berrien have confidence in you that you will assign to them no more than their just proportion of the burdens of taxation for the next five years. Gentlemen, I thank you for your kind attention.

BRANCH COUNTY.

G. W. VAN AIKEN:—Branch is an agricultural county; one of the oldest, and one of the smallest, in the State. We have a very good county, with some as good farming land as any in Michigan; we have also some poor land. We are willing to pay our full share of the State taxes, and we think we have done so. We thought we were equalized a little too high at the last equalization. Our railroad facilities are not as good as many other counties; we have no competing points at all; we have no manufactures of any consequence; our agricultural lands are not improving like other lands in the central portion of the State, and we do not increase in our products as many of them do; our farm buildings are old, and many of them are not kept in repair and depreciate in value. We believe that we should bear a proportion with other counties whose income and products bear some proportion to ours. In many of them the products are larger than ours. Eaton, Ingham, and Ionia produce more wheat, more horses, more cows, more cattle, more pounds of wool, than Branch, and we believe that an agricultural county with the same advantages should be taxed in similar approximate proportion to its income, as farms as a rule are valuable for the amount of income that can be derived from them.

CALHOUN COUNTY.

CHAS. E. DARROW:—I presume the Board of Supervisors of Calhoun do not expect me to plead poverty, and I am quite certain this Board would not care to listen to any statements of that nature. Prior to 1880 the custom was to assess at about one-third the cash value.—from thirty-three and one-third per cent up to forty-five. Last fall the Board concluded to assess the county the following year at its cash value. Early in April it was resolved that the county should be raised to at least two and a half times the assessment of the

¹ Table 9.

² Table 90.

year before. At the fall meeting of the Board we found that all the townships had complied, with the exception of one that was assessed upon the old plan. Upon this plan we raised the county from about \$8,000,000 to a trifle over \$20,000,000. This spring we found that the county had fallen off a trifle; that it did not quite equalize up to the valuation of the previous year. The principal cause was some of the supervisors had over-assessed real estate throughout the county. Some was assessed for just twice what it would sell for in the market. To make as good showing as we could before this board, five per cent was added to the assessed valuation of the county this spring in order that it might not fall below the prior assessment, and that brings us to a trifle over \$20,000,000. It is our opinion that that is a close approximation to the real value of Calhoun county.

CASS COUNTY.

CHAS. H. MORTON:—Ten years ago Cass county was equalized with Berrien county at about \$16,000,000, and proportionately high as compared with other surrounding counties. The citizens felt that this was extremely high. Five years ago we were reduced, as compared with Berrien, about one million, and they still feel that as compared with Berrien and our surrounding counties we are assessed very high. I am not here to plead poverty. We have a very nice little county, dotted here and there with fine farms, yet we have our proportion of swamp and poor lands—a large proportion. In one respect we are unfortunately located, not as affects the value of the county particularly, but because our personal property, or the profits of our produce, are continually flowing into the coffers of adjoining counties. On the north we have the village of Decatur within three miles of the county line, attracting one-half of its trade from Cass county. On the east is Three Rivers. Constantine, within about four miles of one corner of the county, draws a large portion of trade; while in Indiana, on the South, are Bristol, Elkhart, Mishawaka, and South Bend, attracting the entire trade, almost, from the southern tier of townships; and on the west Niles attracts the entire trade of three or four townships; while in our county we have but few little villages, none of them drawing any trade of any extent outside of the county. The city of Dowagiac, it is true, is incorporated as a city, but I suppose it was in consequence of the intense desire of its inhabitants to live in a city more than because of its wealth or population, which is less than 3,000. These surrounding villages not only draw the profits of the produce of our soil, but they turn round and loan the money to our citizens at from eight to ten per cent interest, as the records will show. I have examined six out of 42 of those records, and find that Van Buren county has mortgages upon the farms of Cass county to the amount of \$27,000, Berrien county to the amount of \$42,000, and St. Joseph to the amount of \$55,040. Parties outside of Cass county have mortgage claims against our county amounting to \$268,640 upon these six records alone. I do not contend that this Board can consider that indebtedness in determining the value of our real estate, but I do contend that it tends to show where our personal wealth goes to. The chief products of Berrien and Cass counties are wool, pork, wheat, and products of factories. The produce of Cass county for the year 1873 amounted to \$2,437,113, counting wheat at \$1.25 per bushel, pork at three cents per pound, and wool at 30 cents; figuring the same in both counties, Berrien county the same time produced \$3,618,558. I insist that Berrien county should be assessed at least \$2,000,000 higher than Cass county. We have two national

banks, with an aggregate capital of only \$100,000, besides a private bank with a capital of \$50,000, while in Berrien county the aggregate capital of the national banks alone is \$250,000, besides quite an extensive firm that is going into the banking business at Benton Harbor. Two years ago the county was assessed at one-third its cash value by the Board of Supervisors. They then decided to assess at the true cash value, and went to the extreme last year and this, and assessed too high, in my judgment. I could name farm after farm that will not sell for what it is assessed at. I have here an affidavit from a gentleman, stating that he has land that was assessed in 1880 higher than he has been able to sell it for, although it has been on the market. What we ask of this board is that you will equalize us as assessed, or at least no higher; and if that is done the aggregate of the State should be raised. If you multiply the assessment when assessed at one-third the cash value by three you still have a less amount by over two millions than it is equalized at this year. We have, comparatively, no manufacturing interests. In conclusion, I ask that you will consider the location of our county as to trade, and also compare its products with the products of the counties surrounding it. In regard to the pork trade, as is well known, that has depreciated largely in consequence of the hog cholera.

CHEBOYGAN COUNTY.

ROBERT LANSON:—We ask nothing but just and fair dealing. Our assessment represents the full and fair cash value of the county. There is little difference in the several townships except what would be accounted for by difference of location, improvements, etc. A considerable portion of our land is plain, of little value for purposes of agriculture, or any other purpose that I know of. Another considerable portion is or was pine lands, from which the pine has been or is being rapidly cut off. Emmet county, adjoining us on the west, has a larger population per acre than Cheboygan; having about twenty-eight acres and a fraction to the inhabitant, Cheboygan county having sixty-three. Emmet county has a less proportion of plains than Cheboygan, I think; and yet in Cheboygan county the lands are assessed at \$5.33 per acre, while in Emmet county they are assessed at \$3.75.

CLINTON COUNTY.

C. M. MERRILL:—We have sixteen townships. Of those, Watertown and Essex may be deemed first class farming lands. The townships of Bath, Victor, and Lebanon are less than medium; In fact, they may be called poor. The balance of the county is, perhaps, a medium class of farming lands. It is neither an old or a new county. In a large part of the county the stumps are barely out. We have only two villages of any consequence—St. Johns with 2,400 inhabitants, and Ovid with about 1,400. In 1871 and 1876 the State Board nearly doubled the assessed valuation of Clinton county. A year ago the assessors attempted to work a reform, and I take it that like Cass county they have gone to the highest extreme. In 1871 and 1876 the valuation as assessed was between four and five millions; now it is over sixteen. The people thought that in 1876 they were put plenty high enough by the State Board. They were put higher than other counties similarly situated. Shiawassee, a very similar county, was put lower. There was a very small difference between Clinton county and Ionia county,—the next county west. While Clinton county desires to pay its just proportion of the public burden,

it does not desire to be placed upon the assessment roll any higher, in proportion, than its neighbors. If the aggregate of the State is put anywhere near what it was five years ago, there should be a large deduction from the aggregate of the property in Clinton county. The real estate of Clinton county is assessed this year at an average of \$39.51 per acre¹. That includes a large amount of swamp lands. There is much waste land in the county. One-thirteenth or one-fourteenth of the whole county is swamp land. We have raised our assessment per acre from \$10.00 in 1876 to \$39.51 in 1881—much higher than in other counties. It is higher than Ionia county. It is about \$12.00 higher than Shiawassee county. It is higher than Barry, Eaton or Lenawee counties. Our personal property is raised from \$26.77 per capita in 1876² to \$85.61 in 1881. That is all and perhaps more than the personal property in Clinton county. It represents every old wagon and every old horse. We have no extremely rich men in the county.

QUESTION. Is the assessment of \$39.00 an acre a cash valuation?

ANSWER. It is. Many farms are assessed at more than their actual value.

EATON COUNTY.

JOHN DOW:—I was in hopes when I came that all the counties had improved; but I find from the statements made that they are rather going down hill. As for Eaton county, we are improving; I did not come here to run down the county. A year ago we got out of the rut we had been in heretofore, and assessed at the cash value. The State had put us at \$11,000,000 for the last ten years; but we concluded to equalize at \$12,000,000. I think that is a little higher than it should be unless the total valuation is raised. We have paid about one and eight-tenths per cent of the state tax heretofore, and we are not dissatisfied; and I hope the Board will put us about where we stand now, or raise the total valuation and raise Eaton county in proportion.

GENESEE COUNTY.

JAS. VAN VLEET:—It seems to me that the county of Genesee was equalized in 1876 higher than some other counties, and for the purpose of giving my reasons I have made a few figures. I find that Branch county, with 168,000 acres of improved land, is assessed at \$22.48; Jackson county, with 251,077 acres of improved land, was assessed at \$13.56 an acre; Livingston, 185,662 acres improved, assessed \$28.63 an acre. These counties are all older and more improved than Genesee. These counties have decreased in their equalization from 1876 \$49,973,000, while the counties of Clinton, Lapeer and Genesee have increased \$13,948,927, being very much newer counties. Genesee county has as good farming lands as the adjoining counties, but not under as much cultivation. The manufacturing in the county is done mostly in lumber, which is nearly used up. In 1876 we had, in the city of Flint, fourteen saw mills, now but three; in 1876 we had six planing mills, now three; we also then had three woolen mills in the county, now but one; and almost all kinds of manufactures have decreased in the same proportion. Our assessments are made upon the basis of a fair selling price. I have made a memorandum of some sales made in the city of Flint in the past year that exceeded a thousand dollars:

¹ Table No 82.
² Table No 82.

One sale at.....	\$1,100 00—Assessed at.....	\$1,200 00
“ “ “.....	1,500 00— “ “.....	1,300 00
“ “ “.....	5,000 00— “ “.....	5,300 00
“ “ “.....	6,300 00— “ “.....	6,500 00
“ “ “.....	5,500 00— “ “.....	5,200 00

And our assessments are in the same proportion throughout the city, and, I have reason to believe, throughout the county. Our personal property is assessed at its full cash value. Our bank stock is assessed at par; and all moneys at interest are assessed the same.

GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY.

JOSEPH B. HAVILAND:—As for Grand Traverse county, we are a new county; and while we have some as good land as perhaps there is in the State, we have some very poor. In making up the equalization of our county bear in mind that we have upwards of 30,000 acres of stump and pine plains land; that our board assessed at about a dollar an acre; and many of those lands can be purchased for that to-day. After they are stripped of their pine the character of the soil is such that they are comparatively worthless; but the owners say, “If you will place a nominal value on them we will pay our taxes; but if they are assessed on the idea that we have made some money out of the pine, which was cut in previous years, we will not pay our taxes, but will let them go back to the State.” We have, in the county, a large amount of railroad lands, which are offered for sale (the agricultural lands) at from six to ten dollars an acre, according to location. We have some vacant swamp lands that are unsold at a dollar and a quarter an acre; also some agricultural college lands. Now our average assessment is nearly seven dollars an acre. There is no use in comparing with other points in the State, for the Board have the facts before them; but I cannot see why in Jackson county the average is only about thirteen dollars an acre. Last spring our board of supervisors resolved that they would assess as near as possible at the true cash value, and I think they are as near as any others, and very much nearer than many counties. Our equalization by the Board of Supervisors in 1876 was \$1,617,714; this year it is a little over \$2,500,000. All we ask is that we be placed on the list at a fair valuation with our sister counties.

GRATIOT COUNTY.

C. H. MORSE:—I am not here to say that Gratiot county is the richest county in the State—or the poorest. We have tried to improve it. One-half of Gratiot county, when as many years shall roll over it as have rolled over the southern counties, will be the peer of any county in the State; but at present it is low and wet, and our people are digging away as well as they can for an outlet. Just now the income to be derived from our lands is not very large. We had at one time a heavy sprinkling of pine: to-day we are literally without any. We had fine forests of oak and ash; but staves and the square timber business have cleaned those out. Now raids are organizing on our basswood and hard maple, which have heretofore counted as a portion of our wealth. So far as location is concerned a map of Michigan will show you what our facilities are for getting our products to market. Our business is almost entirely an agricultural one. Taking into consideration our stump and swamp lands I think, probably, we have come very close to a cash valuation in our assessment. If we could have known the policy of your Board in fixing

the aggregate of the State, we should have been better prepared to fix our own aggregate; but we show an advance of forty per cent from five years ago.

HILLSDALE COUNTY.

WARREN A. DRAKE:—Hillsdale county has, until within the past three years, been assessed upon what was supposed to represent thirty-three or forty per cent of the true valuation. During the past three years we have endeavored to assess at the full cash value. In doing this we have not been able to bring the total valuation of the county quite up to the \$20,025,000, upon which we have paid state taxes for the past five years. In the two wards which I have assessed the assessed valuation exceeds the conveyance prices by about three and one-fourth per cent. I am not certain whether this is true throughout the county. The testimony and the opinion of other supervisors is that they have assessed as high. In this way we have brought our total valuation to a little more than \$18,000,000; and our board think if Hillsdale county was assessed by the State Board at \$18,000,000 or \$18,500,000, it would be equitable; that is, if the total of the State shall be equal to \$630,000,000. We have our disadvantages. The population is not as great as it was in 1870,—not quite as much as it one year ago. Hillsdale county has contributed its share in developing the northern counties of the State. Hillsdale county has its share of swamp lands—perhaps just enough to show that it has its share of water. Of that we are proud; but still we like the dry lands better.

HURON COUNTY.

[Written Statement by James Adams.]

It is now twenty years since Huron county was organized. It doubled its valuation, or nearly so, every five years since, notwithstanding it was burned over in the year 1871, destroying large quantities of valuable timber, which at that time alone gave value to our lands. The fire of 1871 made what we call "wind-fall" land of the greater portion of our county. Those lands are held in large quantities by single individuals, ranging from one thousand to twenty thousand acres. Those lands are not improved. The soil of a large portion of Huron county is good for agricultural purposes when drained, which adds much to the cost of reclaiming the land. Our county has steadily advanced in the past, and will, I think, in the future. I think we were justly equalized in the year 1876, and I hope we will be this year. Our State tax has never been felt by our settlers to be burdensome.

INGHAM COUNTY.

O. M. BARNES:—I have some pride in saying that Ingham county is a good county; equal, though not superior to its neighbors. The counties of Barry, Eaton, Ingham, Clinton, most of Livingston, and some of Jackson are very similar. All I request of your honorable body is that you will not jump at conclusions in putting your figures upon the county of Ingham. The Board of Supervisors has assessed the property somewhat higher than formerly, at a little over \$10,000,000. I see in your last equalization it was \$13,000,000. I cannot state with any certainty what proportion of the value of the county is represented by the Board of Supervisors. So far as I know it is very near the actual value. Ingham county, according to acres and its state of development, is equal, I think, to any of its neighboring counties. It is a very small county, having but sixteen towns, of which four are fractional, which leaves the

county destitute of some twenty sections. We are from twelve to fifteen thousand acres short of being a full county—having sixteen towns. So far as the quality of the land is concerned, it is similar to its neighboring counties. Those towns on the south part of the county, adjoining Jackson, are quite similar to it; and so with those adjoining Eaton, Clinton and Livingston counties. There is considerable waste land. In the townships of Bunker Hill and Stockbridge there are large areas of swamp that have not had any particular value. Large tracts have been recorded as worth but little more, if anything, than ten shillings an acre, which the government originally charged for them; and considerable lots have changed hands at four and five dollars an acre. There are likewise large tracts of waste land in the northeast part of the county, and some in the western part. The central towns are more free from any such blemish than the others. The valuation put upon these lands by the Supervisors averages \$27.65 per acre. In my judgment that is a pretty fair valuation. Ingham is almost wholly an agricultural county, and not as fully developed as many others. Indeed, it has until recently been regarded as one of the counties in the woods. Most of the central portion of the county was timbered land. Timbered counties develop more slowly than others. The farms are smaller and not so rapidly developed. Another fact: Look at the city of Lansing. The buildings—the structures that give Lansing its importance—are not assessable property, but belong to the State. In relation to the comparison which you may make between the personal property and the number of inhabitants, quite a portion of the population of Lansing—as an example, of course—is here in the prosecution of the State business. Their assessable property is largely in other localities, therefore I should not expect to find as much capital in proportion to the number of people as I would in other cities of the same size. I would be glad to see you assess this county at a fair rate, and raise other counties that are not assessed at their full cash value. Can it be that our land is worth \$27.65 an acre and some other counties only \$13.00 or \$14.00? For instance, Jackson is worth \$13.56. Assess us at what we really are worth.

IONIA COUNTY.

CHAUNCEY WATERBURY:—The tax-payers of Ionia county have felt for the last ten years that the State Boards of Equalization gave them a prominence which might cause older and wealthier counties to feel a little jealousy. Five years ago the taxable property was equalized by the Board of Supervisors¹ at \$4,309,308—about one-third of the taxable property, as estimated. In the spring of 1879 it was determined to assess both real and personal property at its real cash value, and in October it was equalized at \$14,287,432. In October, 1880, it was equalized at \$15,248,458, and last June it was equalized at \$14,930,751², which placed all the table lands of Ionia county, exclusive of villages and cities, at an average of \$32.62 per acre³. Ionia county, like Ingham and Clinton, and others centrally located, is composed of sixteen townships only. I believe they are all full. It is a purely agricultural county, and has but little manufacturing. There are saw mills, but they depend almost entirely for material upon logs floated in from outside the county. I think it will compare favorably in agriculture with almost any other county in the State of the

¹ Table No 80.

² Table No 91.

³ Table No 83.

same number of townships. It has its full average in drawbacks. I fail to find any county in the State where Grand River goes through more gyrations than it does in Ionia county. In addition, we have a portion of Maple River; a portion of the Looking Glass; quite a large portion of the Flat River, and Prairie creek, with all the attendant high bluffs and marshes—some of them extending quite far back into the county. I wish to make a slight comparison with the counties contiguous to Ionia, commencing with Clinton on the east. I have had occasion to go through some of the townships, and after having done so it was a conundrum to me where the \$4,500,000 of Ionia over Clinton in the equalization by the State Board in 1876 came from; I did not find it in the country, or in the commodious farm buildings. As to Eaton and Barry on the south, I am not personally familiar; although I have always understood they were good farming counties. Kent is composed of twenty-four townships. It is a large county. It has the city of Grand Rapids and large manufacturing interests, consequently there is not much comparison between Ionia and Kent.

SYLVESTER TAYLOR:—While I am of the opinion that we stand up high in our equalization by the Board of Supervisors at its last session, as well as by the State Board of Equalization in 1876, I do not think we are any too high. We have some splendid lands, and they are very productive. There has been a good deal of a race between our county and the county of Clinton; and when the Clinton county folks visit us they are apt to boast that they produce more wheat and are a better county; and the Ionia folks do the same when they visit them. There is also a race between us and Montcalm; but Montcalm is gaining on us on account of her having a larger territory; but her population is just about equal to ours. She has a good deal of splendid farming land; she is rich in timber, and a great deal of her lands are more valuable than the lands in Ionia; and yet, by the apportionment of 1876, she was put at \$4,500,000, while Ionia is \$14,000,000¹. I think Ionia county has been fairly equalized upon about its cash value—not quite; I do not think any county is equalized up to the full cash value; but while it comes as near to it as any county, it is none too high; and all I ask is that other counties should be put upon the same rate.

IOSCO COUNTY.

E. LAIDLAW:—We were satisfied as equalized in 1876. Our pine timber that gave value to our lands in the past is fast being removed, leaving us nothing but sand plains unfit for agricultural purposes. Large tracts of those lands have been taken by settlers but abandoned by them as worthless. We have four whole townships of this kind of land without a settler in them. I think that the loss of our pine timber has more than offset our improvements since the year 1876. There is some good land for agricultural purposes in our county which is mostly unimproved.

ISABELLA COUNTY.

S. CRAFT:—We are a county of sixteen townships, nine of which are very new. We had about 26,000 acres of pine timber five years ago, which have been largely cut over, 639,600,000 having been taken out of the county to Saginaw markets for manufacturing. We have manufactured in the county simply what we have used for building purposes, and hardly as much as we have needed. Our buildings are largely of logs, unhewn, therefore we are in a very

¹ Table No 99.

crude state of civilization. We are compassed about with an Indian reservation, embracing an area of 9,000 acres of untaxable land, according to the best information that I could obtain. We have about 3,200 acres of swamps and lakes that are valueless. Some portions of the county, the townships of Coe, Lincoln, Fremont, Union, Chippewa, and Isabella, are improving, perhaps, about the same as the tier of counties in the same latitude. We have endeavored to assess our county at its true cash value. Our lands average, as assessed, \$9.29, including the stump lands, which are situated largely in the west half of the county, consequently that part is not developing as rapidly as the east half. But we do not claim that these stump lands are valueless. They sell for a price, but mostly on time. The west half of the county labors under the disadvantage of not having very well developed highways. Our schools are in rather a crude state; most of the school buildings are built of logs, especially in the west half of the county. In the east half we have some very good school buildings. In our equalization in June all these things were taken into consideration. I see that in the sister counties on the west they run down to less than \$7 an acre on their lands, with more railroads—we have but one. We have a station on the Flint and Pere Marquette road at the extreme corner of the county, but it is not accessible for any of our agricultural community. In getting out the timber men were brought in from other counties; they imported all of their supplies, and it has been no great source of revenue to the county, but leaves the land depreciated in value. All we ask is simply justice at the hands of this board, and that we feel satisfied we shall get.

JACKSON COUNTY.

JOSEPH M. GRISWOLD:—In reference to the assessment of our county, the state of facts is this. The city of Jackson some years ago entered largely into railroad interests, and bonded itself largely for the construction of those roads; consequently, the influence of the city has always been, and will be until their city debt is paid, against arriving at a fair cash value of the county. That is the influence that has prevented that. The townships largely make their assessments upon a cash valuation. The county is full of enterprising men, who have done their share to develop the interests of the State. We are all proud of the county of Jackson, and yet there are some serious drawbacks which ought, perhaps, to receive a little attention. First we have a larger proportion of swamp and marshy lands to our area than adjoining counties from the fact that the head waters of the Kalamazoo, of the Grand, of the river Raisin, and a portion of the waters of the Huron, all arise in the county of Jackson. We are at the highest point of the State, and the observation of all intelligent men teaches us that marshes come out of springs, and they spread over large areas of territory. To prove that this is the fact I will call your attention to the action of the last Legislature. It appropriated twelve sections of land to continue an improvement that has been going on for twenty years,—to drain land around Portage Lake, in our county. Further: these large strips of water and marshy land, in the settlement of the county, particularly of two of the tier of eastern townships, to accommodate the settlers in their township organizations, forced township divisions different from the surveyed lines of the United States; the entire tier of townships is cut up differently. There are seven townships where there are eight surveyed. So far as the manufacturing interests are concerned, a very large portion is

done at the prison. We have but one city in the county. There are very heavy railroad interests in the county. Of course they occupy large tracts of land, have immense buildings, and immense cost of machinery, and the men they employ add largely to the population of our county, but the property they use is exempt so far as our county taxation is concerned. The prison and the railroads do, perhaps, two-thirds of the manufacturing. The other manufacturing interests are concentrated in the city; the villages do very little. Another fact: The State allows the city of Jackson to make its assessment for county and city purposes in the month of February, when all the manufacturing interests of the prison and of the city are at their lowest ebb; it is right after they take their invoices. That makes quite a serious difference in the point of personal property assessed. This is wrong. Further: The 800 men in the prison have no habitation. If they were not there 800 other men with families would occupy the grounds, the lands, the houses, and contribute to the taxable property of the county, where now it is a total dead loss. The people feel as though the mechanical interests would be advanced if the prison was not there.

Question—You do not think the personal tax is high enough?

Answer—The personal property ought to be increased at the same ratio with the real estate, and no more.

Our assessments average \$13.56 per acre. All lands lying between Jackson and Ingham county are about the same quality. From the best figures I have been able to make, taking the marsh lands and the good lands, from \$25 to \$30 an acre will cover them.

PATRICK HANKARD:—We are mostly a farming county. While equalized as the fifth county in the State, we think we are far behind that in our agricultural interests. We have 431,000 acres of land, and we were equalized in 1876 at \$26,250,000. Ingham county, which I consider fully as good as Jackson, acre for acre, has 342,000 acres of land, and was equalized at only \$13,000,000—nearly as many acres, and equalized at half the amount. Calhoun county, with several thousand more acres of land, and, we think, just as good, was equalized at \$2,000,000 less. Kalamazoo county, in 1876, was reduced something over \$5,000,000 from what it was equalized in 1871, and Jackson county held at the same figures. It is a fact that Jackson county is not improving with the newer counties in proportion to where it stood in 1876. There is but very little improvement made outside of the city. In regard to our swamp lands: The Legislature last winter appropriated twenty sections for the improvement of Grand and Portage rivers. The necessity for this is that the waters of Ingham county, from the townships of Bunker Hill and Stockbridge, flow through our county, and we have some twenty miles of drainage before we can get that water off. Theirs is mostly done by digging ditches, and ours is by rivers and creeks, and it is an immense expense to deepen and straighten those rivers so that the water will run off. We feel that Jackson is equalized too high in proportion to the neighboring counties. Mr. Griswold has told you why Jackson county held her assessment down, simply on account of the city of Jackson; but that does not enter at all into the consideration of this board.

KALAMAZOO COUNTY.

L. W. LOVELL:—Previous to last year our county was assessed at about two-fifths or one-half of its value. A year ago the Board of Supervisors agreed to assess it at its cash value. A board of equalization of five members

was appointed, with instructions to pass a day in each township. At Kalamazoo they spent two days. The committee, therefore, spent seventeen days in examining the county, and the result of their report was a trifle less than \$18,000,000. This year our equalization on the same basis is a little over \$19,000,000,—two or three hundred thousand dollars more than it was last year. Kalamazoo county is one of the old counties, and has the reputation of being a good county—I think, deservedly. Like the other counties along the southern tier, it is almost exclusively an agricultural county. I presume most of the board have passed through the county and are familiar with some of the older and better towns. Now, I doubt whether many of you, and perhaps not any, have visited the extreme parts of that county. We have in Kalamazoo county, perhaps, as much of the best class of land as any county; but we have our proportion of poor land. While it is an old county there is a certain part that is comparatively new. There is not a manufacturing establishment in the town of Richland. It has, I think, a little less than 1,100 inhabitants. Still, it being exclusively an agricultural town, is assessed over \$1,000,000. The township of Comstock is assessed a little over \$1,000,000, and the township of Schoolcraft a little over \$1,000,000. The township of Wakeshma, one-half of Climax, and one-half of Brady, are exclusively a timber country; what we call beech and maple—distinguished from oak lands. It is interspersed with wet land—elm, black ash, etc. That country is comparatively new so far as settling is concerned; somewhat rough and stony, and the stumps fill in where it is cleared. Those towns are assessed less than half as much as these older towns. The township of Pavilion, while it is an older town, is largely swamp land. Kalamazoo county has but sixteen townships, and not full, having but 340,000 acres of land. The shortage is in lakes. Gull lake is about three miles long, Indian lake about four miles; Austin's lake, Long lake, all help to account for the shortage. Compared with Calhoun, Jackson and Washtenaw counties, and with the counties of the southern tier on the Southern road, so far as marketing facilities are concerned, there is very little difference. Kalamazoo has 349,000 acres of land; Van Buren has about ten per cent more. Calhoun county has 436,000 acres; and Jackson and Washtenaw each 431,000, being about twenty-five per cent more land. I see by the report that Van Buren county produced sixteen bushels of wheat to the acre a year ago; Kalamazoo, twenty; Calhoun, twenty-one and a half; Jackson, twenty, and Washtenaw twenty-two, showing very little difference; and I think you will find that corn and other productions bear out about the same proportion. In number of horses, Kalamazoo county has 8,900; Calhoun, 9,383; Jackson, 10,148; Washtenaw, 10,329. Cows: Kalamazoo has 7,049; Calhoun, 8,115; Jackson, 8,516; Washtenaw, 9,845. Other cattle in about the same proportion. Sheep: Kalamazoo, 69,000; Calhoun, 87,000; Jackson, 103,000; Washtenaw, 194,000, showing that in agricultural products and in stock they have about the same proportion to area and population. In population, Kalamazoo has a little over 34,000; Calhoun, 38,000, and Washtenaw, 41,000. The average assessment per acre is as follows:

Van Buren County	.....	\$27 28
Kalamazoo	“	49 97
Calhoun	“	29 92
Jackson	“	13 56
Washtenaw	“	44 40

So far as I can see Kalamazoo is certainly assessed higher than the others. Now, I do not claim that Kalamazoo is assessed high. I am one of the kind that think Michigan is a good State, worth all it is assessed, and more too. But take Jackson county. Its personal property assessed \$1,200,000—a city of 17,000 inhabitants; any number of banks, with—I don't know how much capital;—all those stores and stocks of goods. But here there are 10,329 horses. If those horses are worth \$50 a piece, it makes almost half. There are 103,000 sheep, which, at \$3 a head, would be \$310,000. Now, the horses, the cattle and the sheep alone will amount to the whole of that assessment. It shows that it is clear down, so that there is no comparison. I think the gentleman from Jackson is mistaken in one statement he made in regard to the manufacturing interests. The manufacturing interests of Jackson, of course, are somewhat extensive. He spoke of the prison; that the buildings, machinery, etc., was owned by the State. The buildings are owned by the State. The machinery of all those manufacturing companies is their own. Of course it is not a great deal. We simply want what is just and fair, and nothing more; and if other counties are assessed at full value we have no disposition to be equalized any other way.

KALKASKA COUNTY.

GEO. D. HIGLEY:—I wish to make a statement showing the condition of Kalkaska county as regards the valuation. Last year it was \$2,480,000. Five years ago, having Crawford county attached, it was \$2,500,000. While we have a new county, being organized a little over ten years—in fact, twelve years ago a wilderness—we are steadily gaining in settlers and wealth. At the same time there is a vast amount of wealth flowing out of the county in the form of saw-logs, etc. I do not think the value of the county is more than it was five years ago. The average valuation is something over seven dollars an acre, which is, to my mind, high enough, taking into consideration the fact that about one-third of the county is practically useless for agricultural purposes. It is composed of stamp lands and pine plains.

KENT COUNTY.

R. B. LOOMIS:—Neither my colleague nor myself are here for the purpose of disparaging or belittling Kent county. We have a noble county, of which we feel justly proud; a county which is increasing in population as other counties; a county which we hope is increasing in wealth, perhaps not so rapidly as some, possibly more rapidly than others. The people of Kent county were dissatisfied with the apportionment of 1876 for the reason that while from the most authoritative statistics we were able to get Kent county was second in agricultural productions and the value of farming lands, and while from the same statistics we were poor in manufactures, yet the State Board placed us as second in valuation. At this time we do not stand second in point of agriculture, but ninth. In point of manufactures I have no doubt but that we have outstripped some of our neighbors, and that instead of being fourth, as five years ago, we may be third or second. I do not expect that because Kent county is ninth in the list of agricultural products she will be placed ninth in valuation, or that she will be placed second in valuation because she is second in manufactures, but that this board will strike a happy medium. With reference to the agricultural status of our county, we have sixteen good townships. The eight townships on the two northern tiers are largely made up of stum lands, and are really worth very little. Of course the other supervisors in th

county would not assent to this unless they honestly felt that the valuation was being reduced. I want to say a word or two in regard to our manufactures, and show you the difference, which, of course, is obvious to you, as between agriculture and manufactures. The farmer has a market for his products at his door, but not so in regard to manufacturers. The manufacturer first sends out his men, if possible to create a demand for his manufactures; and by advertising, and by other means of communication having created a demand for them, he endeavors to supply the demand. By thrift and enterprise, and push and energy, the city of Grand Rapids, as a manufacturing center, has come to be what it is to-day. We honestly feel proud of it, but we do not think that on account of our success in that respect this board will hold us at the large estimate of Grand Rapids manufacturers, for the reason that the profit to be derived from their products is very largely in the future.

SAMUEL TOBEY:—Kent county as an agricultural county does not stand as a first-class county so far as I am acquainted. The south part of the county is good, fair, agricultural land. The north part is pine stump land. Very large quantities of that land are returned, and are sold for taxes, and, as I understand it, there are large quantities that will not sell for enough to pay the taxes. So far as the products are concerned we stand about ninth.

LAKE COUNTY.

GEO. N. JONES:—The county of Lake has of:

	Acres.
Hardwood timbered land.....	41,309
Improved land.....	13,770
Swamp and stump land.....	86,063
Plains.....	99,832
Pine land of all grades.....	103,275
	344,249

The table shows very nearly the exact amount of the several varieties of land. Pine timber is mostly scattering, and will average about 7,000 feet to the acre; was assessed at an average of \$7. Swamp, stump, and plains lands are worthless and unsalable, and assessed at \$1.25 per acre. The Board of Supervisors believed the equalized valuation to be very near cash value, and if the State is equalized at less than cash value we ask to be reduced in proportion.

LAPEER COUNTY.

P. STIVER:—In looking at the assessment of other counties, I think we have assessed our county too high in proportion. In regard to the quality of the soil we have a pretty good county. A large portion of our county is pine stumps and swamp land, and yet I see from the report the supervisors have assessed nearly double what the county was equalized at five years ago. I think the supervisors have been excited some in increasing the assessment from one-fourth value to the full cash value, and have got considerably astray.

LENAWEE COUNTY.

CHAS. H. DEWEY:—I have nothing disparaging to say of Lenawee county. As is well known, it is one of the oldest counties in the State. It is an agricultural county, and a good one. Its general products are corn, wheat, oats,

wool and cheese. The manufacturing interest is not very large. It has the advantage of lying near the common markets. However, it lies near some of the highest points in Michigan—the elevated points. What is termed “Michigan heights” is in Lenawee county, from which the observer can discover the rise of Grand river and the river Raisin. These tributaries form less or more of waste land as they find their way through the county, particularly the river Raisin. It creates in some instances what is generally termed the “Cottonwood Swamp,” lying chiefly in the south part of the county. This portion of the county is not yet reduced to a state of cultivation; in other words, it has not been recovered from its native position of a water deposit; and is chiefly submerged. Hence, those parts of the county are not as valuable as many other parts are; but that they will be in the future, we have the greatest hopes. We have a district of country situated in the central part of the county that we claim has no superior in Michigan as a farming district, consisting of the towns of Tecumseh, Raisin, Franklin, Clinton and Madison. There are twenty townships of land in the county. Two of those townships have been divided, making twenty-two divisions, to wit, Blissfield and Tecumseh, creating Deerfield and Clinton. The Board of Supervisors in 1880 for the first time undertook to create an assessment equal to the valuation of the county. The expression of the Board given me to present here is this: That, in their opinion, no part or section of the county has escaped being taxed, both for real and personal assessment, to the full extent of the value of its property. In my own judgment I think that is correct. The quality of the soil is universally good with the exception of these localities that I have already spoken of. In addition to these morasses, or marshes, or low lands—called the cottonwood swamp—there is a considerable amount of water in the northern part of the county that was surveyed out at the time the original survey was made. Many of the lakes of Lenawee county have been meandered in the original survey. Devil’s lake, Vineyard lake, Jew’s lake, Posey lake, and some others are all meandered. There are numerous small lakes into which project parts of sections, and they are considered as a portion of the farms to which they lie adjacent; and the whole amount is taken into consideration in the aggregate acreage that is reported here; but a consideration is had by the assessor in taking the assessment in regard to the amount that shall be assessed. Still the compilation of acres remains the same. I have made a careful compilation of the amount of water that covers the surface of the northern part of the county, lying in Woodstock, Rollin, Hudson, Dover, Cambridge, Franklin and Tecumseh. The aggregate amounts to 9,905 acres of water that is assessed. There is also in the townships of Ridgeway, Deerfield, Blissfield, Ogden and Riga a large proportion of this cottonwood swamp I have mentioned; in the five townships there are 25,230 acres of it. A small portion of this is partially reclaimed; in time we expect it all will be. It has gone into the assessment to fill up the number of acres represented in the county. To be consistent in regard to these things, I ask in behalf of our Board of Supervisors that this Board take into consideration the amount of water, and of morass and waste land. We have given you in personal property \$4,666,428. In 1876 the county of Bay was equalized at \$7,000,000. We had \$4,666,428 this year independent of all real estate, which shows a disposition on the part of the Board to be liberal in making an assessment which should cover all kinds of property. The aggregate of real and personal property as equalized by the Board of Supervisors this year, was \$27,045,964. That is but \$45,964 higher than the county was equalized by the State Board in 1876. In

regard to that equalization I consider it, in comparison with many other counties, quite too high. While Jackson, Bay, and other prominent counties are showing upon an equalization that they are far below the county I represent, I wish to call your attention as to whether, in your judgment, it is just or not?—not asking that it be reduced a shilling below what it should be in comparison with others.

QUESTION. Did I understand you to state that the rivers Grand and Raisin, had their rise in Lenawee county?

ANSWER. One of the sources of Grand river and the river Raisin rise within sight of Michigan Heights, which is in Lenawee county. While my friend Griswold says that Grand river rises in Jackson county, I can take him and follow it into Lenawee county; but it is very small.

LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

GILES LEE:—In regard to the source of revenue of Livingston county, we have no manufacturing. Our location is well known. We have a railroad running diagonally through the county. Seven of our sixteen towns go to the same market they did twenty-five years ago. I have a statement making comparison with twelve different counties in different parts of the State, which I wish to submit for consideration. It is hard for us to reconcile the equalization of Shiawassee county in 1876 at \$9,250,000, with 27,000 inhabitants, with her 863,000 bushels of wheat raised, and with her two representatives in the Legislature, in comparison with Livingston with 22,000, with her one representative, and with her 835,000 bushels of wheat; furthermore, in regard to Clinton county, as we have made the comparison, with her 28,000 inhabitants, with her two representatives, and three railways, and her 1,500,000 bushels of wheat, and equalized at \$9,500,000. We do not come here depreciating our county or asking for any favors: we ask for our rights. We have been raised every year, and we think it has become rather common. Five years ago we were not represented here, and they charged \$2,500,000. We trust you will make this matter right.

MACOMB COUNTY.

THOS. DAWSON:—The county of Macomb, which I represent, is a small county containing 296,000 acres of land, less than 13 whole townships of territory, and as the whole county is now assessed, the valuation of the real estate in each township averages about \$1,000,000, which is an average value of \$42 per acre, exclusive of the city of Mount Clemens, for all lands, good and bad, and the best improved farms in three-fourths of the county are bought and sold on long time payments at from \$40 to \$45 per acre, and we have a large amount of poor and unimproved lands and farms, with poor buildings, which make up farms of much less value. Our county is strictly an agricultural county. Our manufacturing interests are confined to the supply and repair of agricultural implements, and to agricultural products only. At a special meeting of the Board of Supervisors called two years ago to consider the question of assessing according to the letter of the law, it was decided to conform strictly to the statute which requires that property be assessed at the price at which it is usually bought and sold, and I think in our zeal to do so we went beyond that price, and have not fully corrected our error yet. We have assessed real estate at its full selling value without any reservation whatever, and personal property at its full cash value. I regard the common selling and buying price

of real estate as ten or fifteen per cent above the true cash value; but we have made no allowance in the county of Macomb for the usual manner of real estate purchases, which are generally made in payments of about one-third or one-fourth cash down, and the balance in installments or credit payments running over a period of from five to ten years' time, and sales are made after the lands have been held in market many years. These conditions of purchase properly demand a considerable discount on the common selling price to entitle the purchase value to be called a real cash value. And should your honorable board take these considerations into account in arriving at a cash value, Macomb county would claim such a percentage of reduction as you might think the foregoing conditions entitled to demand. With regard to the comparative assessments of other counties of the State, the statements of their representatives, together with such other information as comes within your knowledge, will enable you to judge more correctly than I am capable of advising.

MANISTEE COUNTY. •

SEYMOUR CALKINS:—As regards the equalization in Manistee county compared with our sister counties north, we compare very favorably with such counties as Grand Traverse, Wexford, Benzie, and Mason in relation to climate, productions, etc. In 1871 the State Board equalized us at \$2,460,000. We were not very well satisfied with those figures; they were too high at that time. In 1876 we obtained a reduction on the ground that we were purely a lumbering county, that the cutting and exporting of our valuable forest more than balanced the increase in other respects. What was true then is true to-day. During the last five years we have drawn heavily upon our resources. The principal resources of Manistee county lie in the mill products and in her facilities for manufacturing and exporting lumber. We import largely our beef, our pork, breadstuffs, and hay. We do not raise enough to supply ourselves as yet, as we are a new county. It is only twelve or fourteen years since the first settlers came there to undertake agriculture; the manufacture of lumber has been carried on somewhat longer. In 1876 the assessed value as equalized by the Board of Supervisors was \$1,458,392.19. We have increased that valuation by nearly a quarter of a million, which we claim to be about the true increase. We aim to assess our property as the law directs. We were very well satisfied with our last equalization by the State, which was \$2,000,000, and we do not expect to be raised on those figures, at least higher than the rest. We have 312,024 acres of land to assess, which averages \$2.15 per acre. Now, that is a very low average compared with some of the averages of the south part of the State, but our lands are divided in about the following way: We have about 30,000 acres of pine left standing, which we assess at an average of \$10 an acre. That we consider a very high figure. We have 175,000 acres of stump lands, which are assessed at twenty-five to fifty cents an acre—all they will bear. Were those lands assessed any higher the State would have to carry them. It leaves the balance, 107,000 acres, I think, of the so-called agricultural lands, assessed at \$4.10 an acre. Now, when we consider the location, the climate, and situation of these lands, we consider that pretty high. Not more than one-quarter of them are improved; the balance belongs to speculators, swamp land and wild land. What improvements are on these lands are new. The county is not old enough to have many improvements in the agricultural line. Our fences are poor; in fact we have no fences. The buildings are poor. These lands lie in the north

part of the county, on an average twenty miles from the city of Manistee. We have to travel over these stump lands to transport our produce to market, which costs us twenty per cent. In the south part of the county lie the stubble or stump lands, in which the city is situated. Manistee city is a thriving city. We hope some day, when the pine is all stripped off, to have something to take its place; we have discovered salt. Let us alone until we produce something else. When we have any other industry to take the place of lumber we are willing to be taxed for it. We have no railroad in Manistee as yet. In 1874 our population was 8,471. We have increased that a little over 4,000, but it is not an increase of capitalists. It is largely due to laborers that work in and around the mills. The agricultural portion of the population was there ten years ago, so that it does not show an increase of wealth according to population.

MARQUETTE COUNTY.

M. H. MAYNARD:—I represent the largest county in the State, and in some respects the richest. We do not pretend to be poor. We think we are doing very well, and we hope to do better. But the bulk of our wealth cuts no figure in the valuation which is brought before you. Our Legislature has imposed upon the mining companies of the Upper Peninsula specific taxes, which are in lieu of all State taxes; consequently the valuations of mining property are stricken out of the valuations which we report to this Board. We succeed and prosper as the mining companies prosper. We depend upon them for support. There is nothing else there. There are not a thousand acres of land in Marquette county under cultivation; not two thousand that produce anything of any value. There is but one town in the county that is not dependent. In that township there is some agricultural land which it is hoped may be made profitable; but the climate is inhospitable. It costs a great deal to clear land. There are 1,500,000 acres of land in the county—more than twice the acreage of any other county. It has about three and three-fourths times the acreage of Houghton county, yet our population is only 25,393, and our property is valued four times the value of the property of Houghton county. We felt in 1871 that the equalization was too high, and we have felt it a great deal more since. In 1876 we cherished the hope that the light was just ahead of us, and we consented without great protest that our valuation should be fixed at \$4,000,000; but the result has been that the total aggregate valuation of the property of that county, as equalized by the Board of Supervisors since then, has been less than \$4,000,000. The fact is there is no price for wild lands. I can buy land for sixty dollars a foot which, several years ago, would have been worth \$150 a foot. In 1881 we have fallen behind in our total valuation from 1879, and I will explain the reason: A large number of new mines have been opened, and that property must at once be withdrawn from our valuation. Our supervisors are constantly called upon to meet that sort of thing; and it sometimes become an honest question whether they are not trying to dodge their tax. If the State will allow us to levy tax upon that ground we would not object to having our valuation raised fifty per cent at once. There is no fixed value of property at all in Marquette county; it depends altogether upon the prosperity of the mining business. I say we have paid too much State tax in the past. If it were not for the mining interests the people would not stay there. Property would be worth nothing. Ontonagon is an example. It was a flourishing town in 1855

to 1859. A large hotel was built there, costing \$60,000; to-day it is a mere habitation for rats. Ontonagon is flat, and Marquette may be the same. We hope not; but if the iron business is prospered as it has been in 1879 and 1880 we may hope for exceedingly good times; and if such a crash, such depreciation shall occur again the people of Marquette county will be discouraged. We have two land grant railroads. The land of the Chicago & Northwestern railroad appears on our assessment roll.

QUESTION. Do they pay taxes?

ANSWER. They pay them; but they inform us that we must value their lands at a fair price or they will not pay them. Some of their lands are valued at from five to twenty-five cents an acre; and if any man knows the lands he would not take them as a present; they are absolutely worthless. I asked the commissioner of the land department of that road to furnish me with their prices. I have his letter here, wherein he states that they have lands for sale as follows:

10,476	acres at	.....	\$	05	per acre.
13,113	"	.....		10	" "
7,318	"	.....		25	" "
22,987	"	.....		50	" "
8,740	"	.....		1 00	" "
1,557	"	.....		1 25	" "
9,227	"	.....		1 50	" "
9,923	"	.....		2 00	" "

These are the lands of the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad Company in Marquette county. I have a letter from the exploring agent of the other railroad, the Marquette, Houghton & Ontonagon Railroad Company. He says they have about one hundred and twenty-four sections, or 79,360 acres of what he calls his first division, composed of wind-falls, barrens and burnt lands, not worth more than ten cents an acre. They have what they call culled land out of which the better portions have been sold. Out of this lot they sold, during the past year, 18,600 acres of selected lands, all tributary to the river; the remainder, over a hundred sections, is worth from one to fifteen dollars—detached pieces of pine being worth some fifteen dollars an acre. There are 228,428 acres of land scattered through that country, reasonably accessible to the railroad, at least 150,000 acres of which is for sale at a dollar an acre and less. We have nothing that is of any value except as the mineral region gives it value. Within the last year pig iron has been worth from \$18 to \$60. That sort of fluctuation affects everything in the county. We export nothing except our iron ore, and from 4,000,000 to 6,000,000 of lumber. We never have exported that amount of lumber; but we shall this year, the Chicago firm having gone in with a mill. Aside from that saw-mill there is an establishment for the manufacture of machinery. There is not another manufacturing establishment in the county except the powder mill. The indebtedness of the city of Marquette is \$150,000. We have two banks. The First National bank was organized early in the days of the national banking law, with a capital of \$50,000. It was a great success, and increased its capital \$400,000; in 1874, it called in three-fourths of its capital and sunk it, paying back fifty per cent. The other is a private bank. The increase of the population of the county from 1874 to 1880 was only 4,000. In the two years after the panic the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company loaned \$150,000 in the city

of Marquette, and every mortgage but two was foreclosed before the principal was due for non-payment of interest, and the property was sold for from twenty-five to seventy-five per cent of its value. To-day, with three or four exceptions, every business block in the city is either under mortgage for half what it is worth, or has been sold and is held by somebody who has got it on the mortgage. We hope to ship 3,000,000 tons of ore this year.

MASON COUNTY.

CHAS. E. STORRS:—I am not here to disparage this county, because it is a pretty good county. We have 18,114 acres of what we call improved lands, with the timber cut off, so that we can get in our crops by going around the stumps a good deal. We have of unimproved farming lands, 175,000 acres. Perhaps one-half of that is very good land; about as good as around Lansing. The other is heavy timbered land. We have some good pine and we have some very poor. We have in the county, though I think not all assessed, about 30,000 acres of swamp land, which is quite valuable for cedar timber. A large proportion of it when the timber is taken off, will be for a great many years of no value. We have 90,000 acres of stripped pine land that is assessed from fifty cents to one dollar an acre. I have the valuation here as it was changed by the difference of assessment. In 1879 the total assessed, and I think equalized, valuation was \$1,232,623.42. In 1880 it was \$3,042,810.79, and it does not vary a great deal from that this year, making something more than two and a half times the amount it was two years ago. The citizens of our county claimed five years ago that there was a little injustice between them and Manistee county. We were equalized the same as they at \$2,000,000.00. This year their aggregate valuation as equalized by their board of supervisors is \$1,691,250.00. The total of Mason county is \$3,165,244.80, almost double. We acknowledge that we have, perhaps, outside of the cities of Manistee and Ludington, the best of them. We have about the same amount, perhaps, of pine timber, but we claim we have better farming land, and land that in the future will be worth more; but we do claim that the mill property and the property in the city of Manistee is worth nearly or as much as the whole of the county of Mason. I have here a statement of the assessed valuation of mills in this county, and that is the total of our manufacturing interest. We have invested in Mason county in mills \$325,000.00. We have around Pere Marquette lake, seven saw-mills and three shingle mills. Outside of that we have one saw-mill and shingle mill, and at Ludington a saw-mill; one assessed at \$17,000.00, one at \$10,000.00, and one at \$5,000.00. Around Manistee lake I believe there are about four times that number of mills and of equal or greater capacity than at Ludington. The assessed valuation of personal property in Manistee county is \$466,833.00; in Mason county \$948,380.00, making it a little more than double in Mason county what it is in Manistee. Of course the county is injured some by stripped pine lands. Now we ask only justice, and we really expect that without the asking.

MENOMINEE COUNTY.

JOSEPH FLESHIEM:—Menominee county is not an agricultural county, but it is valuable mainly for its pine and mineral. There are a few farmers who have taken up homesteads upon government lands, but not having any means to speak of it is about all they can do to raise products enough for their own support, and as only the improvements upon such farms can be assessed it

amounts to very little in the aggregate as far as the agricultural lands of the county are concerned. We assess our real estate at nearly its full value and our personal property at about fifty per cent. We have a great many stump or cut lands which are assessed at fifty cents per acre, being all they are worth. If we assessed them any higher the owners would allow them to be sold for delinquent taxes and they would only be a burden on the county and State. I have here a sworn statement from the Chicago & Northwestern railway company whose land grants from the State and government lie mainly in our county, giving the price at which the lands are held and offered for sale by said company, and some of the tracts are offered as low as ten cents per acre. Our mining interests pay a specific tax upon their products, which exempts them from taxation for State purposes. I desire to call the attention of the board to an error made by the board of supervisors in equalizing the taxes of the county. The total value of the real and personal estate as appears from the record is \$1,757,862.25. In this amount is included the producing iron mines of the county, the value of which is about \$150,000, and which should be deducted from said valuation to prevent them from being double assessed. Before closing I desire to return my thanks to the members of this board for their kindness in suspending the rules for receiving reports from counties in alphabetical order and allowing me to make my report previous to the time that it should be made.

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MONROE COUNTY.

HIRAM WAKELEE:—Monroe is one of the oldest counties in the State. She has arrived at the culminating point and ceases to grow. Other counties are outstripping her that are far younger. Monroe county is mostly an agricultural county; her lands are good. The supervisors during the past two years have tried to assess at what they deemed to be the true cash value, and that varied materially from the equalization this board put upon us five years ago. We have on our eastern borders some 30,000 acres of wet, marshy land. They run the water down and empty it out on the eastern side in the bay. Lenawee runs her water across Monroe. Monroe being the extreme southeastern county her outlet and place of market is mostly at Toledo. We have several railroads. Five years ago the State board equalized us at \$9,500,000; now the supervisors say it is worth \$15,000,000.00. Perhaps that is right. We have not a great amount of manufacturing. In the city of Monroe we have three flouring mills, one saw-mill, and one small iron foundry. The lands in Monroe county run from \$17.02 up, the highest priced township being Monroe,—\$51.17. Adjacent to and adjoining the city of Monroe on the south the lands average \$31.81 per acre. There are fifteen townships. On the east side they are very much cut up by the bay, and as I said before, covered with water. Lenawee county makes a good showing. What shall I say of Jackson county? Your Jackson county is a garden of Eden compared with some portions of Lenawee and Monroe counties. In passing through it coming to this city I saw splendid farming country, and yet it was only \$13.56 an acre. If Jackson county is only worth \$13.56 an acre, give Monroe a chance.

MONTCALM COUNTY.

W. DIVINE:—Montcalm county does not come here to complain. Five years ago our county was equalized at \$4,500,000. We are now raised to

\$8,500,000.00, and we think we have raised it about what it is worth, still a great many in the county differ with the board and say it is too high, but we thought we would rather have it a little too high than a little too low. Montcalm county is composed of twenty townships. I have a statement showing what the lands consist of. I will state that what I call good improved lands are those that are well improved, with good buildings, well fenced, and under a good state of cultivation. Those partially improved are lands that have got stumps, lakes, and poor buildings, log houses, log barns, etc. That is the distinction I make between good and partially improved.

MONTMORENCY COUNTY.

W. C. CAIN:—I have very little to say about our county, only that it is a new county. In 1876 Alpena county, as it was then, including Montmorency county, was equalized at \$1,500,000.00; now we are assessed at upwards of \$1,202,000.00, and from that I think we are assessed too high. We have a great amount of assessed lands. Since 1876 there has been a large amount of pine taken from our county that is not assessable, as it is manufactured in Alpena county. I have no doubt but we will get a just equalization, and trust that you will consider the state we are in. The improvements since 1876 have not at all been in comparison with the amount of pine timber taken from our county since that time. Our personal assessment is something less than \$11,000.00, so that we have not much in the way of personal improvements since that time. I think we ought, in justice, to have the equalized amount less than our assessment considerably.

QUESTION. What proportion of your county is farming lands?

ANSWER. I should judge less than half. We have considerable plains. There are very few settlers as yet. I think about seven years ago the first settlers went into the county, and, it being twenty-five miles back from the lake shore and no communication except very poor wagon roads, people do not come in very fast.

MUSKEGON COUNTY.

H. H. HOLT:—Muskegon is one of the pine counties. Although we have a prosperous and thriving city, of which we are rather proud, still there are reasons why the aggregate valuation should not be increased. Almost every section in the county was originally pine land to a certain extent. The townships of Ravenna, Casnovia, and Holton, on the east side, are good farming townships, or will be when they are better developed. Leaving out those three, with some small portions of some other townships, and the county is not an agricultural county by any means. There are tracts of clay land that are more or less valuable for agricultural purposes. All through different parts of the county, particularly along the streams, there is a great deal of land that is entirely worthless, and will not sell for as much as the original purchase price of the government. A great deal of this land had been picked up five years ago by homesteaders, with the idea of making farms of it. At that time a great many of them put fictitious values upon their lands, but they had not means and did not improve their lands, and the consequence is that a large proportion of them have abandoned their homesteads and gone into the mills or gone away, and at a great many places you will see the log houses abandoned and standing vacant. A great many of these lands have been returned for taxes. The amount that our county owes the State is about \$70,000.00, and it is upon these

lands to a large extent that this tax is due. A great many of these descriptions have been running from five to eight years, and the lands would not sell for enough to pay the taxes, even if a good title could be given. Still further I will show you that we cannot be regarded as an agricultural county. In 1879 the number of acres in wheat in Muskegon county was something over 4,000. In Oceana county on the north there were 8,000. The county of Newaygo on the northeast had 9,000. The county of Mason had nearly 3,000, while Livingston had 53,000; Lenawee, 52,000; Lapeer, 40,000; Kent, 53,000; Jackson, 68,000; and Ionia, 65,000 acres at the same time, so that our 4,000 acres figures as a very small amount in the line of wheat production. The same is true in regard to other crops. We raised at the same time about 4,000 tons of hay. Our county has acquired some reputation as a fruit producing county. We expect it will become such at least. It is not at present a fruit producing locality. It must be remembered that strawberries, grapes, and the small fruits cannot be cultivated far from the lake. Five or six miles away from the lake shore fruits cannot be cultivated successfully, so that a very small portion of the lands of Muskegon can be regarded as fruit lands. There being a light soil, and the fact that they cannot be used for fruit growing, the lands must for a long time remain almost entirely worthless. The city of Muskegon is increasing rapidly in population; but this population consists largely of foreigners. They are poor people. They add largely to the population; but they bring no wealth, and do not add to the taxation. Half of the taxable property, or half of the taxation, is in the city of Muskegon, and a quarter is in the villages of Whitehall and Montague, leaving only about a quarter of the valuation for the balance of the county. It has been intimated that we have a large amount of lumber. That is true. But this timber is not cut from Muskegon county. It is not a pine producing county at the present time. This lumber is cut far up the river, from Higgins and Houghton lakes, above Big Rapids. It is cut in the winter and does not reach Muskegon in time for taxation. It is not used there very much until June, and is not taxed to a large extent. A large proportion belongs to outside parties, and it not being in the city of Muskegon at the time the assessment is made it cannot be taxed as a part of the taxable property. We only have about a million of personal property taxed for that reason. Our lumber is shipped almost as fast as it is sawed. The settlers have very little personal property. The pine lumber is about all we have for taxation, and this escaping as it does, the amount of our personal tax is smaller than it seems to be.

QUESTION. Are not the logs taxed on the way down the river?

ANSWER. Some of them are.

Another thing: A man commencing on a new farm has a great deal of up-hill work. It is slow work, particularly on pine land where the soil is light, to make improvements, and it is much more difficult for him to pay tax than it is for a new man on a better farm in the southern part of the State. I think it is better that the old counties should be taxed too high, if there is any mistake, than the new ones.

QUESTION. What are you doing with these foreigners that are coming in there?

ANSWER. They generally remain in the city. A great many of them are renting houses; others are buying part of a lot and putting up houses. Of course they are becoming good citizens, and we are glad to have them come. What I meant to say is they are not men that generally add much to taxation

NEWAYGO COUNTY.

[Written Statement.]

S. WEBSTER:—Mr. President, I have been duly authorized to appear before this honorable board of State equalization for the purpose of representing to you the taxable property of Newaygo county. This I understand to be my mission. At a suitable time I desire to make some statements to this honorable board in relation to the shrinkage of real estate in said county for the last five years, owing to the large amount of pine that has been cut and marketed. It is a fact that when this amount is reduced to feet it involves figures of high enumeration. I presume the members of this board have substantial knowledge in relation to this matter, still I wish to tell you what I know about it. Some time last spring I saw a statement in one of the State papers estimating the cut for the last three years in Newaygo county at 450,000,000; 150,000,000 the preceding two years I think would be an average, on account of a larger amount being put into the Muskegon river, making a total for the last five years of 750,000,000. Now I wish to submit a statement to this honorable board founded on my own observation and the best information I have been able to obtain. I have ascertained from the clerk's books of the White lake booming company, who have had the running of the logs for the last five years on White river, that the average cut was 75,000,000 annually, making a total of 375,000,000 that went down White river from Newaygo county. I have also learned from scale books and resident lumbermen of the Pere Marquette river lumbering region the average cut for the last five years was about 40,000,000 annually that went down said river from Newaygo county; total, 200,000,000. Now we have the district of the Muskegon river. It is true the majority of the pine is gone, but during the last five years heavy firms have been operating with improved roads—such, firms as Ryerson & Hill, J. D. Squier, and others. In my judgment, based on outside evidence and observation, 225,000,000 for the last five years would be a low estimate, making a total of 800,000,000. Now what was this pine worth when standing? In my judgment it was worth two dollars stumpage. First estimate, 750,000,000, would amount to \$1,500,000. According to my estimate there would be \$100,000 to be added to the first, making \$1,600,000. It is within the last five years that improved roads have been constructed at great expense, and used successfully, together with good times. These are substantial reasons why the last five years' crop exceeds the preceding five years. According to these figures Newaygo county has been a grand lumbering county. It is my opinion it has had but few rivals in the quality and quantity of its pine timber. Now we have come to said county as it appears to-day, with its farming lands, its stump lands, and not more than one-quarter of its former wealth in pine timber. In relation to farming lands I would say the townships of Ensley, Ashland, Sheridan, Dayton, Sherman, Garfield, and Denver, are tolerably well improved and are comparatively good, all of which have had more or less pine, some a large amount that grew in belts and clumps and a small amount still standing. These are the best towns in the county but do not compare favorably with towns in the southern portion of the State. In relation to the other seventeen, they are very poor farming lands. The farming land lying in detached bodies has some good farms; average, improvements third rate and very limited. These lands do not invite farming capital and to sum it up we cannot reasonably expect very much from them for the present in products, from the fact that two-thirds of them were originally bought for the pine timber, not for

the soil. The amount of pine taken from these lands, as we have shown, is an indication of their value for farming purposes. It is true Newaygo county has a large amount of stump or cheap lands ranging from fifty cents to \$2.50 per acre. The same lands were worth from \$5 to \$20 two or three years ago. The result is the former value in pine that helped bear the burden of taxation is now transferred to the resident tax-payers. They have realized this for the last few years in the form of high taxes. The rate of increase in acres improved for the last five years according to the secretary's report of farms and farm products is from 5,000 to 7,000 acres annually in the county. Estimating the improvements at \$15 per acre, 5,000 for five years would amount to \$375,000 and 7,000 to \$525,000. Now deducting this larger amount from the amount of loss we have sustained in pine would show an actual shrinkage of real property in Newaygo county for the last five years of over a million dollars. Now in relation to the matter of taxes I would say that Newaygo county and others of like circumstances have a heavy burden to carry. By way of illustration, three years ago we found our assessed value was dropping off annually. There being quite a stir over the State about low assessments the supervisors passed a resolution requiring each supervisor to add fifty per cent to his roll. The result was a farm worth \$2,000 was assessed at \$3,000, 80 acres stump land at \$80 or \$100. The same land being pine the preceding year was worth \$5 to \$8. Thus you see how the aggregate value is kept up by adding what we have lost in pine to other property, the majority of it resident. The result is high taxes. Our current expenses of township and county increasing it cannot be otherwise. It is not the case with other portions of the State. There being an annual increase in said property lightens the burden of taxation. The supervisors of Newaygo saw this matter from the same standpoint I have tried to represent to this honorable board, not wishing to escape any just taxation nor paying any unjustly. Fully relying on justice at the hands of this honorable board I respectfully submit the above.

OAKLAND COUNTY.

JOSEPH SMITH:—I am happy and proud to say that I believe I represent one of the best counties in the State. For the last ten years we have been equalized at \$24,250,000—about the fourth county in the State. The total assessed valuation in 1881 was a little over \$24,000,000. Upon looking the matter over the board of supervisors believed they had assessed the county too high, and they reduced their assessed value to a little over \$23,500,000. Oakland is wholly an agricultural county. There is but very little manufacturing going on. In the eastern part of the county, in the village of Rochester, we have two paper mills and a factory, and that is about all. The only city is Pontiac, and about the only manufactory they have is a pump factory. The soil is various; we have good grazing lands and good wheat lands. We are not in debt; but that does not add to our value. Oakland is one of the oldest settled counties in the State. Her farming lands are not worth as much as they were ten years ago. Her buildings are going down, and they are not making new ones. I put all confidence in this Board, and if \$23,500,000 is not sufficient we are perfectly willing that the Board should add to Oakland county. All that we ask is our just proportion. Our lands were reported as assessed at \$34.93 an acre. I think it would be about \$40 an acre when you get at the true figures; there is a great deal of water represented here as land. There are between three and four hundred beautiful lakes in the county, and many of them are returned by the supervisors of the townships without any regard to this;—they are mostly

known as so much land. I think I am safe in saying that I could not sell the lands of Oakland county for \$40 per acre. The only city—Pontiac—is not doing anything, lying perfectly dead, and the property depreciating in value. Holly and Oxford, small villages, have made some advancement.

JAMES RUTHERFORD:—I believe that we have a good county. I believe several counties compare favorably with Oakland as to agriculture. I wish to call attention to the number of lakes included in the area of our county. They are numerous and beautiful and add to the scenery, but detract from the amount of land; consequently there should be a little allowance made in view of that. The valuation per acre is about \$35; but it was understood at the meeting of the board of supervisors that it was about \$40. The valuation of our personal property per capita is \$95.30. The total valuation is about fifth. The manufacturing interests are declining: it is almost entirely an agricultural county. There is only one objection, the rolling face of the land makes it uncertain for the winter crops.

OCEANA COUNTY.

N. O. SMITH:—Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen of the State Board of Equalization: In representing Oceana county before your honorable body, I would just call your attention to the facts: First, As you already know that we have sixteen (16) townships, total assessment of 333,316 29-100 acres; thirteen (13) of the above towns contain 121,000 acres of stripped pine land, 56,000 acres of which is held to-day by the State for unpaid taxes according to the treasurer's report of our county. While we were satisfied with the State equalization of 1876, we feel confident that considering the amount of land stripped since then—about one-half of the whole amount stripped—we did at our annual meeting in June make and send to your body a just and reasonable valuation of the taxable property of our county. Feeling confident that you will deal justly, I leave the matter with you, all the statistics being in your hands.

ONTONAGON COUNTY.

T. NESTER:—Ontonagon county is new, comparatively speaking, and undeveloped, but has a large area of very good land and considerable pine. It has also some mineral lands which, it is anticipated, will be valuable. We are increasing in population right along, and hope to soon develop in the way of building railroad lines; there is one under construction at present. The board of supervisors sent into the woods to ascertain the value of our land so as to get at the true cash value. As regards the valuation of personal property in Marquette county; it is about \$234,000 now. They have five banks—their delegate told you about two; they have three more. I venture to say that the banking capital of Marquette county will exceed the entire sum they have down here for personal property. As regards the value of their lands: They show \$2,137,705. A few weeks ago the Marquette and Ontonagon Mining Company made a sale of \$2,500,000 cash. The lands are all situated in Marquette county. That alone exceeds the entire cash valuation nearly \$400,000. We are willing to bear our share of the burden, and if you have got to raise any more, and you think it is necessary to put a little more on Ontonagon county, put it on and we will stand it.

OSCODA COUNTY.

C. M. COMINS:—Having been chosen by the board of supervisors to represent the interests of Oscoda county at the present session of the State Board

of Equalization, I will lay before you the following facts: Oscoda county, like other adjoining counties, is comprised mostly of pine lands and plains, which are of but very little value after the pine has been removed, which is being done very rapidly. There is, as near as I can estimate, about one-fourth of the lands in Oscoda county which are very good farming lands. The balance, or about three-fourths of the lands, are (after the pine is removed) nearly worthless, being barren plains. The farming interests of Oscoda county are but slightly developed at present. We have no mills of any kind. The pine is floated away by the Au Sable and Thunder Bay rivers to be manufactured into lumber at points in other counties. There is a large amount of timber removed each year, and also quite a large amount burned and destroyed, which reduces the value of the lands in proportion to the value of the pine removed or destroyed. At the present rate it will only be a few years before the valuable timber will be nearly all removed, and there is no prospect of any other enterprise to replace the wealth removed. I make this statement, not with the expectation of getting anything more for Oscoda county than is just and right, but simply to let this board understand what the prospect is for the next five years.

OTTAWA COUNTY.

KOMMER SCHADDELEE:—I desire to make a brief statement in regard to the quality of our land. We have in Ottawa county some very good farming lands, but in connection therewith there is a great deal of land which is poor, and some that is valueless. The valuation of the real estate in our county has been reduced \$960,000 by the board of supervisors of 1881. There is a two-fold cause for this reduction. First, there is a decrease in the real estate of the city of Grand Haven alone since 1876 of nearly \$500,000, and in the city of Holland of \$225,000. Another reason is five or six townships have too much of these pine stump lands. These lands in previous years had their value on account of their timber, but being now stripped of that, and being more fit for agricultural purposes, it very naturally decreases in value. The townships of Crockery, Robinson, Spring Lake, Grand Haven, and Allendale, and the northern and western parts of Holland, are reduced in their real estate since 1876 to the amount of \$225,000, making a total of those items of nearly \$1,000,000. The value of our personal estate has been increased from \$681,000 in 1876 to \$1,400,000 in 1881.

Question—In your estimate of the decrease in the value of the real estate, do you come down to 1881—at this time?

Answer—Yes, sir.

Question—Was not there an increase in real estate in Grand Haven last year?

Answer—I think not.

Question—The lumber interest has been prosperous?

Answer—Yes, but that is transitory.

PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY.

ROBERT HORN:—Mr. Chairman, and Gentlemen of the Board—The statement which I am making shall be very brief. All I wish to remark on the subject is this: A good many of the members of this honorable board may be under the impression that Presque Isle county is an entirely pine territory, which it is not. The most of its valuable pine timber is stripped off, which five years ago represented the average valuation at the rate of \$5 per acre; the same stripped off lands are now almost worthless, and appear upon

our assessment rolls for the present year from seventy-five cents to one dollar per acre, the bulk of our lands remaining are farming and swamp lands, and valued at the rates from \$1.25 to \$5 per acre, a good deal of it requiring immediate draining and ditching. The tabular statement of the equalized valuation by the Board of Supervisors at their meeting in June last, now on file with the secretary of this honorable board, shows the true cash value of all the taxable real estate and personal property, to the best of their knowledge. I would therefore respectfully recommend to this honorable board that the same do pass, without adding to or deducting therefrom.

ROSCOMMON COUNTY.

WM. MINNIS:—I have very little to say in regard to Roscommon county. There has been, and is yet, considerable pine in the county, but they are cutting it off very fast. Last year there was cut in the neighborhood of 250,000,000 feet. It is not manufactured in the county, but is floated down the rivers to Saginaw and Muskegon. There is only one manufactory in the county that I know of—St. Helen's mill. There is a vast amount of plains in the county and a great deal of swamp. There are very few schools and one village. The taxpayers of the county have been very well satisfied, so far, with the amount of State taxes they have paid.

SAGINAW COUNTY.

A. ROSS:—I presume the most of you remember the time when it was generally understood that the lands of Saginaw county were entirely worthless for agricultural purposes; that all that portion of the county lying outside of the Saginaw and Shiawassee marshes was one dense pine forest. I do not claim that that idea was correct. I admit that there are some as fine farming lands in Saginaw county as there are in the State; but about twenty years ago a large proportion of the territory of the county was valuable pine lands. Since that time it has been entirely stripped, and nothing is left but the stumps. There is not a foot of territory now in the county that has any valuable timber upon it. Whatever value there is in the realty of Saginaw county is for agricultural purposes. About one-quarter of the area of the county lies within the scope of what is known as the Saginaw and Shiawassee marshes and swamps. A large proportion of the balance was very valuable pine timber, the other part was and is good agricultural lands. I have a table of twelve of the oldest townships, showing what proportion of the lands in the townships—in the rural districts—are agricultural lands. This is outside of those townships that are made fractional by cities. In the township of Taymouth 14 per cent of the land is improved. In the township of Maple Grove 18 per cent is improved. In Thomastown, one of the townships adjoining Saginaw city, there is a little over 24 per cent improved. In St. Charles, 10 per cent improved; in Chesaning, 14½ per cent; in Albee, five per cent; in Spaulding, one of the townships adjoining East Saginaw, 8 per cent; in Richland, 9 per cent; in Bridgeport there is 28 per cent; in Brant, 16 per cent; in Freemont, 6½ per cent; in Kochville there is 38 per cent of improved lands, making an average in those twelve townships of a trifle over 15 per cent. This is a larger proportion than the entire county will bear, from the fact that quite a number of the townships that I have not computed are small and comparatively new. So you see there is but a small proportion of the territory of Saginaw county that is under a state of cultivation. For the last twenty years Saginaw county has been rapidly increasing in value. In 1861 we were equalized at \$2,493,660.00; this

year we have an equalized valuation of nearly \$20,000,000.00, doubling our valuation over nine times—more than twice the amount of any other county in the State. Five years ago we were equalized at \$16,000,000. We have raised the valuation from that time about twenty-five per cent. I do not say that the supervisors have assessed it for more than it is worth. If you place us in the roll at \$20,000,000.00 bring the rest of the counties up to a just proportion. I do not believe the State of Michigan is going backwards. I see several of the counties have come in with their equalization less than it was five years ago. It does not look reasonable to me; it seems to me they are trying to de-lude this board. A few years ago there were some very valuable pine lands in Saginaw county. I know of tracts of pine that, in the years 1870-1-2, were worth all the way from \$20.00 to \$40.00 an acre. To-day those lands can be bought for from \$3.00 to \$6.00 an acre. I do not mean to say that some of those pine lands cannot be made good tillable lands, but it requires a large expense to make them so. You may say, while our agricultural interests are not much developed, we have a large lumber manufacturing interest on the Saginaw river. To a certain extent that is true, but the great proportion of the wealth employed in that manufacture is not reached by taxation. The logs are cut in the winter in Midland, Isabella, and all the northern counties on the tributaries of the Saginaw river, and during the spring-time they are being conveyed through the tributaries of that river and are not assessed. The presumption of the law is that a man gives in all his personal property where he resides. A great many of the principal firms on the Saginaw river live outside of the county, and some of them outside of the State. The logs are run down and manufactured during the summer season, and a large proportion is shipped off. A large proportion is piled up on the docks, and when in the spring the assessing officer looks in the yards and asks now much they have got there they tell him it does not belong to them but is sold to other parties and not delivered. We have endeavored to present an equalized assessment that would make a fair showing. If we have got our assessment higher in proportion than almost any other county—of which I am now satisfied—we simply ask that you bring them up in proportion to us or else bring us down in proportion to them.

D. C. DIXON:—One thing: in regard to the valuation of the property that has been ceded to Bay county, it is 20,000 acres of the most valuable land in Saginaw county, and it would be worth somewhere near \$400,000.

SANILAC COUNTY.

CHRISTOPHER MURPHY:—Sanilac county was equalized at \$3,050,000 in 1876, at which we did not complain. At that time we had a large amount of valuable timber which has since been cut and carried away. A great deal of those stripped lands have reverted back to the State for taxes, and we now depend upon our farming lands and farming improvements for the value of real estate. We assess what we consider to be a true cash value, and notwithstanding the depreciation of our county by the removal of the timber we have added to the aggregate value in the last five years nearly \$1,000,000.00, and we regard our present assessment as honest and fair. We have not come here to ask any reduction; all we ask is what is just and right.

SHIAWASSEE COUNTY.

A. B. CRANE:—I am not sent here to represent to you that Shiawassee county is worthless. I believe it has progressed in improvements of almost

every description, buildings, the clearing of land, and in wealth during the last five years. I believe that is the case with almost every county in the State. I do not believe the State of Michigan as a State, is on the back track. In 1866 Shiawassee county was equalized at about \$3,787,000.00. Five years later she was raised to \$9,240,000.00,—an unprecedented rise in wealth. During the same years several other counties, principally agricultural counties like my own, some of them manufacturing counties like Saginaw, were increased in nearly the same proportion. By the action of the State board five years later, in 1876, the counties of Bay, Berrien, Cass, Eaton, Genesee, Ionia, Kalamazoo, Montcalm, Muskegon, Ottawa, Saginaw, St. Joseph, Van Buren, and Washtenaw, that were raised in the same proportion to Shiawassee in 1871, were all reduced, while Shiawassee was raised,—slightly to be sure, but raised nevertheless. It may have been argued by those counties at the time that the panic of 1873 and the depreciation of business and falling off in value of farms may have caused their decrease in value. If it were so with those counties it was so with Shiawassee county. If that was the case we claim to have recovered. We claim that we are worth more to-day than we were in 1871 or 1876. The delegate from Clinton county feels dissatisfied because in 1876 Clinton county was equalized \$250,000.00 higher than Shiawassee, which he classes as a similar county. Let us look at a few facts with regard to the two counties. First, Clinton county has 185,458 acres of improved land in farms. These figures are taken from the second annual report of the Secretary of State. Shiawassee has 141,328; excess in favor of Clinton county, 44,000 acres. Two full townships more of improved land. Second, Clinton county has 118,104 acres of unimproved land in farms; Shiawassee, 93,810. Clinton has 25,000 acres more than Shiawassee. Third, productions; in 1879 Clinton county produced 1,500,611 bushels of wheat, ranking first in the State in wheat production. Shiawassee in the same year ranked eighteenth, with 863,040 bushels; excess in favor of Clinton county, 637,571 bushels,—almost double. In 1879 Clinton county produced 984,583 bushels of ears of corn, Shiawassee county, 639,247; excess in favor of Clinton county, 345,000 bushels. Clinton county produced 477,028 bushels of oats, Shiawassee, 329,929 bushels; excess in favor of Clinton county, 147,100 bushels. In clover-seed, hay, and potatoes she exceeds us fifty per cent. Clinton county has also 3,061 more horses than Shiawassee county, 2,174 more milch cows, 1,914 more other cattle, 3,711 more hogs, and 7,483 more sheep. In acres of orchards she nearly doubles us. With this array of facts how can Clinton county claim that they should be equal? I believe that when this equalization is made you will make far more difference than the \$250,000.00 that is complained of. We also heard some complaint in regard to Livingston county. The delegate wonders how Shiawassee county with her 863,000 bushels of wheat should stand at \$9,250,000.00, and Livingston at \$14,000,000.00. It may be that Livingston county is too high or Shiawassee too low. I do not believe that population has anything in particular to do with the equalization of counties. Shiawassee county has two small cities,—Corunna and Owosso. There is a certain class of population quite numerous in cities of that size that pays no tax whatever,—are assessed for nothing,—yet they count in population. These people as a class have large families, and are very poor. Livingston county exceeds us in 56,000 acres of improved land,—two and a half full townships. Two and a half full townships of improved land in the central part of the State, as Livingston county is, is worth a vast amount of money. She also exceeds us in 31,000 acres of unimproved land in farms. The wheat production of Shia-

wassee county in 1879 was 863,000 bushels in round numbers, Livingston being 885,000. I will venture to say that the wheat crop of Shiawassee county for the present year will fall below 400,000 bushels. Livingston county produced the same year 1,224,000 bushels of corn; Shiawassee, 640,000. Livingston has 2,300 more horses, which at \$100 per head is quite an item. She has 1,000 more cows, which is also quite an item at \$30 per head. She has 1,000 more other cattle, 3,000 more hogs, and finally 52,000 more sheep than Shiawassee,—double her sheep. She also produced 276,000 more pounds of wool than Shiawassee. While we believe Shiawassee county has improved materially in the last five years, and while we think she was raised beyond her just standard in 1871-6, we do not ask you to make any reduction in the present case, but that we be placed just where our wealth and our productions should place us. We expect and hope that the people of our county will be better satisfied with the equalization of 1881 than they were in 1876. It has been said by almost a unit from the counties north that their stump lands were almost valueless; that they were assessed at fifty cents, \$1, and in one case twenty-five cents per acre. I live almost at the line between Shiawassee and Saginaw counties. One man I know of has gone over into Saginaw county and bought a pine stump farm, one of the poorest in the State of Michigan, and he paid \$5 in cash per acre, and I have seen, since being here in Lansing, wheat produced in the northern counties upon that pine stump land that was sown in the latter part of September, that produced 26 bushels to the acre, and the very finest berry that challenges the very oldest counties in the State to find its equal. That land is not valueless. A gentleman here from one of the northern counties tells me that he has a field of six acres of corn upon pine stump land standing ten feet high.

ST. CLAIR COUNTY.

EDGAR WHITE:—St. Clair county is principally valuable on account of the pine timber. Still the county never began to live until the lumberman and stave-maker stripped the land. The agricultural land is rated at second, third, and fourth rate. We are neither rich or poor. In April, 1880, the board of supervisors determined that the land should be assessed at its true cash value. We have no mines or minerals; our manufactures are small. We trust the board will do us justice on the equalization. About fifty counties were in excess of St. Clair in 1876, and about twenty below it. We have three railroads, not competing roads. We have navigable facilities on the east, but we do not export much; we consume it ourselves. St. Clair county is one of the oldest counties in the State. It was valuable on account of its timber, consisting chiefly of pine, and some oak. Now the timber is all gone, its pine by the lumberman, its oak by the stave-makers, and black ash by the hoop-makers. The land as agricultural land was rated as second, third, and fourth rate. The swamps and low, wet lands if concentrated would take in about one-fourth of some of the old counties which have about the same amount of taxable acres. Still St. Clair county has always, since 1851, every five years, come here with an increase in her valuation from \$997,000 to \$4,600,000 in 1876, now with over \$11,000,000, and as the State of Michigan grows so we grow with it. We are neither rich nor poor. In April, 1880, the board of supervisors held a meeting and resolved to appoint a committee. I think we have more than fully met the requirements of the law. We have no mines or minerals. Our manufactures are small; one woolen, one stave, one spoke, two or three small planing mills, one flouring mill, perhaps six or eight small grist

mills. We make no comparisons with other counties—trust to the board to do us justice on the equalization. On comparison with State equalization of 1876, I find about fifty counties which are in excess of that, and about twenty counties below it. We have no State capitol, no agricultural college, no asylum, no board, no State prison. Our board of supervisors has often thought that if they could get one of the State institutions it would help us; but if it should have the effect on us that it has on the counties that now have them, we should be growing poorer. And we have three railroads, one southwest, one west, one north and west, not competing roads. We have navigable facilities on the east, but our principal drawback is we don't raise much to export, we consume it ourselves mostly. Although our lands are poor for agricultural purposes, we won't run them down, hoping to induce some of these present to buy.

ST. JOSEPH COUNTY.

A. P. EMBERY:—Mr. Chairman, and Gentlemen of the Board—St. Joseph county may properly be called an agricultural county. Its manufacturing interests, comparatively speaking, are nothing. For the last five years it has not increased in population, improvements, and manufacturing interests in the same proportion that other counties in the State have. I might perhaps properly, too, compare the value of our farm and farm products, the number of acres assessed, as well as the amount of capital invested in manufacturing, with other counties, and ascertain the relative standing of the county with that of others, but as you have the means of ascertaining these facts and figures before you in tabular form, I deem it unnecessary. St. Joseph county has a variety of soils; it, too, has its share of light, sandy soil, its marshes, meandered lakes and rivers. Many of its marshes are not susceptible of drainage. We have some fine sections of lands—as fine as any in the State, and as productive, too. These lands are capable of producing large crops of wheat and corn, but not so well adapted to the raising of barley and oats. At least sixty per cent of our farming lands are level and unprotected by forests. The result is that our wheat is liable to be winter-killed. Such was the case last winter. The average yield per acre in the county this season will not exceed four bushels. This, gentlemen, is a low estimate—it is a correct one, nevertheless. St. Joseph county is composed of sixteen townships, four of which are fractional on the State line, making but a fraction over fourteen full townships. This small area I trust the board will take into consideration. The number of acres assessed is 312,844. This includes the surface of many small lakes and rivers, as well as a large amount of low, swampy lands that are considered worthless—yet taxed. These are not meandered, and add to the aggregate of our taxable lands, but not to the productive area. The “religious, or revival wave,” referred to here yesterday by the delegate from Eaton county, reached St. Joseph county two years ago last spring. The supervisors then became conscience stricken, and have since then assessed the property of the county, both real and personal, as the law directs, “at its true cash value.” The aggregate valuation of the county, as equalized by the board of supervisors at the June meeting, is \$16,103,845. Its taxable lands are assessed at an average of \$42.04 per acre, making St. Joseph county fifth in the list of the valuation of its taxable lands per acre. She is also fifth in the list of personal property per capita, while Jackson county ranks (if I mistake not) twenty-ninth in average rate per acre, and fifty-seventh in personal property per capita. I might compare with other counties, but this is sufficient, as I do not wish to take up your time unnecessarily. St. Joseph county assessed its

property on a cash basis—at least the supervisors intended to assess on a cash basis, but I, as well as others in the county, are well satisfied that the property of the county would not sell to-day for cash what it was equalized at, whereas it is very evident that the taxable property of Jackson and a few other counties in the State has not been assessed on this basis. This, gentlemen of the board, is for you to determine and not me. It is not pleasant to resort to comment or criticism in this direction, but the interest of the county I represent here to-day, as well as that of the whole State, demands it, under the existing circumstances, at this time and place. I am heartily glad, as a citizen of this State, that this only honorable and legal system of taxation is rapidly growing in favor and is as generally practiced throughout the State as it is. We cannot boast of large and prosperous cities and villages, where large manufacturing interests are carried on, necessarily requiring a large amount of capital and labor, as Kalamazoo, Calhoun, Jackson, and many other counties in the State can and do. Three villages of any importance are all that can be found within its borders. These have a population of only about 6,000 in the aggregate. I see there is a disposition on the part of some of the delegates from the more northern or newer counties of the State to depreciate their counties, and are endeavoring to show, or at least intimating, that the southern counties of the State are increasing more rapidly in wealth and various industries than theirs. Facts and figures show this to be the reverse. The increase of the population in the State for the last ten years has mostly been in the newer counties and not in the older ones. For instance, St. Joseph county has decreased in population since 1870, while the population of the State has in the meantime increased thirty-eight per cent. It is said that the wealth of a State or nation consists principally in its population. The northern counties for the last five years or more have drawn largely their population and wealth from the counties in the south part of the State. In passing through the northern part of the State some time ago I was struck with the wonderful development of that country. All along the line of railroads numerous villages are springing up. Farms are opening up; lumbering, as well as other industries, is being developed. Some of those counties have doubled their population since 1876. If it be true—which undoubtedly it is—that the actual value of one county can be very closely approximated with that of another similarly situated from the population, number of acres assessed, cereal products, and manufacturing interests, etc., then, in my opinion, the relative value of St. Joseph county as compared with Cass and Branch counties is equal or nearly so, and the equalization made by the State board in 1876 of these counties was just and equitable. But I have come to the conclusion, after a thorough examination of the statements distributed among the delegates at this meeting and other authenticated tables and personal observation, that, as compared with Van Buren, Kalamazoo, Calhoun, Clinton, Jackson, and many of the northern counties, the equalization made by the State board in 1876 is relatively unequal as it now stands, and cannot, in justice to the first named counties, be taken as a basis of equalization by the present board. Having the utmost confidence in the judgment and integrity of this honorable board, with this statement I leave the matter with you, feeling assured that the county which I represent here will be justly dealt with as to the equalization of its property with that of other counties. This we ask, and this we expect.

TUSCOLA COUNTY.

J. L. RICHARDSON :—Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen of the Board of Equalization—The population of Tuscola county is now nearly 26,000. The average rate per acre of her assessment, taking the improved and unimproved lands together, is about \$13.50, which may at first seem small, but when it is considered that more than half of her lands are yet wild and that a considerable portion of her improved land is recently improved, stumpy, and without valuable buildings and bearing orchards, the average will not, I think, as compared with other counties, be found too light. While a considerable portion of her territory is excellent farming land, I wish to call your attention to the fact that there is a broad belt of light, sandy, hemlock land of from three to five miles in width extending across the county along the Cass river, much of which is the very poorest quality of land. Much of the improved land outside of the hemlock belt is covered with pine stumps. This is true of at least one-fourth of the township of Tuscola and most of the towns along the rivers and creeks. This indicates a rather light soil and detracts from the value of the land in other respects, as it costs as much to get rid of the pine stumps as it does to clear the land aside from the stumps. There are also several thousand acres along that portion of the bay shore which lies within the limits of our county which are so low and wet as to be comparatively worthless. Although formerly rich in pine and other valuable timbers, these are now mostly removed. A large portion of the wild land is of little value for wood, the original growth of timber having been destroyed by the great fire of several years ago. It should be remarked, too, that her facilities for marketing her products are by no means as great as those of the more southern counties. She has but two villages of any considerable size, Caro and Vassar, whose populations are about 2,000 each. Besides these there are five or six small villages of from two to three hundred each. The manufacturing interests of these places are no greater than are to be found in places of the same size throughout the State. I would like to avoid making comparisons unfavorable to other counties, but it seems to me that the statement of the several assessments affords occasion for such comparisons not to be passed by. Sanilac, for instance, shows more acres than Tuscola—almost as many improved acres—(98,000 to 100,000) and a somewhat larger population than Tuscola, while her average rate of assessment per acre is less than half that of Tuscola. Saginaw has more acres than Tuscola—almost as many improved acres—(in round numbers 91,000 against 100,000 for Tuscola) and it cannot be fairly denied that her farming lands are as good as any in the State, and that they comprise nearly the whole of her territory. She has very little pine and hemlock land within her borders, yet she is rated lower than Tuscola, her average being about \$10.50 against \$13.50 for Tuscola. Others might be mentioned, but presuming the board will look carefully after these matters, I will only trouble you with a brief mention of some others whose average is much larger than that of my own county. I find that Van Buren is rated at \$27.00 per acre, or about double the rate of Tuscola; but she has almost double the number of improved acres. She is an old county, her improvements are old, her lands fully subdued, free from stumps and enhanced in value by good buildings, old orchards, excellent facilities for marketing produce, etc. The same is true of Wayne, Washtenaw, Macomb, and others. Gentlemen, I think I have said all that is necessary. I only ask for Tuscola that she be placed in the scale where of right she ought to be, and relying

upon your good judgment and fairness, I leave the interests of her citizens with you.

VAN BUREN COUNTY.

S. P. WILSON:—I think it unfortunate for Van Buren county that she comes so far down in the list of counties, for after listening to the reports from so many counties I am at a loss to know what to say in behalf of Van Buren. I shall not, however, plead poverty. Van Buren will average well with other counties in that part of the State—no better and perhaps no worse. I wish to make a few statements I deem worthy of the consideration of this board. You are informed by the statement made in 1876 that our assessments were fully eighty per cent of the cash value of the real estate and personal property. Since that time (by a called session of the board of supervisors) a resolution was passed raising the assessments fifty per cent, and the basis of equalization was placed at twelve million, which is thought by many to be far too high. Prior to 1876 many townships accessible to the railroads and lake invested largely in fruit lands, expending a large amount of money in setting peach trees and in raising them to maturity. The severe winters and the disease known as the yellows have entirely destroyed many of our best peach orchards, and injuring all to a greater or less extent, completely discouraging and blasting the hopes of many of our exclusive fruit-growers; none are so sanguine of success as they were a few years ago. I apprehend that no injustice will be done Van Buren county by this board.

WASHTENAW COUNTY.

CHAS. H. RICHMOND:—In 1851 the equalized valuation of Washtenaw county was a little over \$2,000,000.00; in 1876 it was raised to \$30,000,000.00. In my remarks I shall not say anything to depreciate, in your judgment, the value of the real and personal property of Washtenaw county. I live in a rich and valuable county. Washtenaw is composed of twenty townships, embracing an area of 431,391 acres of land, exclusive of the cities, which has been assessed at an average of \$44.40 per acre and equalized by you at a fraction over \$45.00 an acre, an average above all other counties excepting Wayne and Kalamazoo, and the tax is above that of Kalamazoo when you take the number of acres into consideration. We have, in our county, fair railroad facilities, two roads traversing the county, one north and south, the other east and west. We have a fair share of manufactures, not extensive, with the exception of one, that of paper making. We have rich farms—some superior lands. We have, also, our full share of lakes and rivers, with a sufficiency of waste lands along their borders. There is, in one section of the county, about 2,000 acres of swamp land. It will, in time, become equal if not superior to the majority of the other lands in the county. We have, also, a public institution in the county, which we think has been a damage to us. These are substantially the facts in regard to Washtenaw county. All I ask is, place Washtenaw on the roll where she should stand. You have an honest, fair, and equitable assessment sent you.

WAYNE COUNTY.

JOHN D. STANDISH:—We think we have a beautiful county, and especially a beautiful city, and one of wealth. We have, what may be deemed by some, drawbacks. We have a noble river that takes a good deal of our valuable property, but we, in Detroit, do not think it depreciates much from our me-

tropolis. (Reads from written statement.) Some bank stocks are taxed twenty-five per cent more than the original cost of the stock. Our lands are equalized more than any other county in the State. There is a belt of land running from Royal Oak round the city with soil as light as that complained of in the northern part of the State. There has been on this land large bodies of timber which has been cut very largely. Digging down a foot you come to quicksand and water. It is understood generally that lands in Wayne county are poor lands. To-day I can buy lands within twenty miles of Detroit that have been cultivated thirty or forty years for \$20.00, \$25.00, and \$30.00 an acre, including buildings. Our farm buildings will not compare with those in other counties of the State, and yet I find that the assessments are \$50.00 an acre. When I saw it I thought it was a mistake. I know that the lands cannot be sold for any such sum. We have a personal assessment of \$147.00 per capita. Although there are large capitalists, we have a very large class that the county and city have to support; not only paupers of our own, but from abroad, and our county houses and county insane asylum are continually full. All these things help make up a population, but do not contribute in the least toward the taxes. We realize the benefit of our manufactories. It would be thought by passers by that this was a great indication of wealth and source of revenue, but many of these manufactories we would be very glad to get rid of in many respects. Within the last week a fund is being provided to commence suits against one of the largest factories in the city for the nuisance. It is a new institution, employing a great many men, and is said to consume 3,000 bushels of corn a day, but the fermentation in the process of their manufacture produces a nuisance. The manufactories require a great many men. These men pay no taxes. All the benefit derived from them is they consume the produce and make trade for the merchants. In regard to the manufactures, they pass through and are not subject to taxation to any extent. We were in the habit of taxing thirty or forty per cent, but it was discovered that we must tax dollar for dollar. I do not believe that for five years to come the real valuation of the State will be greatly enhanced. I do not think that these northern counties are going to improve as many anticipate. Some of those counties are not worth what they are assessed at. Wayne county has voluntarily added \$20,000,000.00 since the last equalization. We are now \$117,000,000.00; it was then about \$97,000,000.00. In the general equalization in 1861 we were put down at about an eighth. When \$172,000,000.00 was the valuation of the State ours was \$23,000,000.00. In 1876 we were put down at \$97,000,000.00—an enormous increase—about one-sixth of the assessment of the whole State. Think of it! With Grand Rapids and other towns almost half as large as Detroit. We did not complain; we are satisfied to pay these taxes; we collect them readily.

JAS. H. VISGER:—There are 36,000 acres of marsh lands in Wayne county. An attempt has been made in the township of Grosse Point to reclaim certain marshes on the border of the Detroit river. It was made at a cost of \$50.00 per acre. They are not yet reclaimed, and there are grave doubts entertained as to whether they ever will be. If they were dry they would be the most valuable lands in Wayne county, for the reason that they border on the Detroit river. Considering those lands worthless at the present time, deducting 36,000 acres would make the average per acre \$66.00 instead of \$51.00. The farming lands of Wayne county are of inferior quality compared to lands in other counties. We have the 10,000 acre tract in the townships of Hamtramck and Greenfield,

which is not much better than the marsh lands below. It is quicksand, as we call it, and must be manured yearly, otherwise it will bear no crops. We have two or three townships which are composed of very good lands.

Question—Did I understand you to say that the valuation in the city of Detroit was upon a cash basis?

Mr. Standish—Yes, sir; strictly so.

Question—And the bank stock assessed at par?

Answer—The price on the market. It is assessed for what the stock is worth.

Mr. Visger—Stocks in my township are also assessed at their cash value.

O. M. Barnes, delegate from Ingham, stated that the stock in Lansing was also assessed at its cash value.

The following was presented in writing by the delegates from Wayne county:

To the Honorable State Board of Equalization:

The undersigned, delegates from the board of supervisors of Wayne county, respectfully submit: That the city of Detroit and our several towns have made full and fair assessments of the various properties of our county, including all personal estate, stocks, bonds, and mortgages (possible to discover), and have voluntarily raised our valuation more than twenty millions of dollars since the last meeting of your board. Our real estate outside of our cities is assessed at an average of more than \$50 per acre, and higher than in any other county in the State, although inferior in quality to many of the counties. A much larger personal assessment, comparatively, has also been made than other counties. Our supervisors and assessors are endeavoring in all respects to conform to the law, to regard their oaths of office, and to make their taxes indisputably legal and satisfactory. We suggest that while we rejoice in our own prosperity, and our disposition to perfect our system of taxation, we also rejoice in the general prosperity of the State, and insist that old agricultural counties should also voluntarily correct their assessment lists, and thus cheerfully contribute their full share of the State expenses. Failing to do this provides a great provocation to the more generous and honorable localities. In reviewing the returns of the various counties represented at this convention, we are impressed with the importance that in a proper equalization for the coming term of years the valuation of many of the counties here represented should be materially raised, not only from their assessments of 1881, but also from the equalized valuation of 1876. If the supervisors of all our counties will regard the law and their own oaths in the valuation of property assessed the State would cease to be encumbered with worthless tax-titled lands and our counties disencumbered of embarrassing debts on their account. The old foggy system of assessing but a part of the property, and that part at one-quarter or one-half its cash value, is exploded, and should be abandoned, or severe penal laws enacted to enforce conformity to the law. We respectfully submit that, in view of the returns here made, twenty millions of dollars should be deducted from our reported assessments—unless a material addition is made to the general State valuation.

JOHN D. STANDISH, *City Assessor,*

JAMES A. VISGER, *Supervisor of Hamtramck,*

Wayne County Delegates.

WEXFORD COUNTY.

J. W. HOTALING:—Cedar Creek township, lying on the Grand Rapids and Indiana railroad, is one-half farming land, the rest pine stump land. We have a mill there cutting 30,000 feet a day, which takes the valuation out of the township. Liberty township, on the Manistee river, is about one-fourth agricultural land; the rest is pine land, with the pine all gone. Greenwood is three-fourths swamp and pine. Hanover is about one-eighth good land, the rest fire land, stump land, and pine. Wexford, the best township in the county, has some good farming land. South Branch township is all fire land. Henderson township is very good. We had seventeen townships in 1876,—to-day sixteen.

O. M. Barnes, delegate from Ingham, wished to speak a few words for two or three counties that were not represented, as he was personally interested. He said:

The reason I make any remarks is because I do not quite agree with some remarks that have been made in relation to some of the northern counties, especially those where the main value is timber. Many think that in spite of the removal of the timber they remain of some value. I think that is an error. There is now being taken out of the State at least \$2,000,000 every year. Unless the settlement adds a corresponding amount there will be an actual depreciation of value in those counties. I agree that many of the pine lands, after the pine is removed, may be made good farming lands; but that statement must not be made too broad. Pine grows on varied soils; you do not always find it on the light soils. The district embraced in the lower part of the Saginaw Valley is one thing, and that which is more than 100 feet above the Saginaw Bay is quite another thing, so far as the value is concerned. All writers upon soils agree that at least three-fourths of the value of the soil is derived from the geological strata. You must look to the geological formation of the district where pine is grown in order to estimate its ultimate value for agricultural purposes. I have had the selling of over \$1,000,000 of pine land this year, and I know the men who buy will give you next to nothing for it. In the lower level, within fifty or 100 feet above the lake, you may find tracts of pine worth \$30, \$40, and \$50 an acre, and the land is worth something after the pine is taken off, but it is only after the expensive operation of removing the stumps. Crawford and Roscommon counties, in my opinion, will not be worth near as much with the pine removed as they are to-day with the pine on, and it is being rapidly removed from both of those counties. Fifteen years will not bring that land up to the value it has with the pine on.

TABLE I.—ALCONA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Alcona for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Curtis.....	44,305.18	\$159,076 00	\$159,076 00	\$5,287 00	\$164,363 00
Alcona.....	145,306.85	595,519 00	595,519 00	82,375 00	977,794 00
Harrisville.....	181,941.69	1,144,254 00	1,144,254 00	54,985 00	1,199,239 00
Greenbush.....	65,043.78	145,141 00	145,141 00	4,990 00	151,131 00
Totals.....	396,497.48	\$2,344,990 00	\$2,344,990 00	\$147,537 00	\$2,492,527 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF ALCONA, }

We, George Hamilton, Chairman, and George Rutson, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Alcona, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Alcona aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the office of the County Clerk in the County of Alcona on the thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, we have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this fourteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

GEORGE RUTSON,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Alcona County.

GEORGE HAMILTON,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Alcona County.

TABLE II.—ALLEGAN COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Allegan for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Allegan.....	20,580.00	\$635,088 00	\$669,667 00	\$240,533 00	\$1,300,000 00
Osasco.....	23,835.00	246,705 00	315,725 00	27,275 00	345,000 00
Cheshire.....	20,066.00	280,180 00	289,500 00	43,500 00	333,000 00
Clyde.....	22,345.00	65,890 00	71,300 00	8,240 00	79,500 00
Dorr.....	22,794.00	273,968 00	305,200 00	41,800 00	347,000 00
Fillmore.....	22,618.00	329,240 00	331,889 00	68,111 00	400,000 00
Ganges.....	20,390.00	202,450 00	280,065 00	29,905 00	310,000 00
Gun Plain.....	22,324.00	783,050 00	724,070 00	197,980 00	922,000 00
Hopkins.....	22,976.00	382,635 00	329,510 00	53,490 00	382,000 00
Heath.....	22,300.00	60,935 00	53,828 00	16,173 00	70,000 00
Laketown.....	13,715.00	104,390 00	86,690 00	17,240 00	104,000 00
Lee.....	22,032.00	61,220 00	58,815 00	11,185 00	70,000 00
Leighton.....	22,380.00	672,055 00	270,490 00	79,510 00	350,000 00
Manlius.....	21,887.00	145,175 00	97,695 00	31,305 00	129,000 00
Martin.....	22,539.00	590,920 00	461,515 00	105,985 00	567,500 00
Monterey.....	22,428.00	489,338 00	507,084 00	69,416 00	567,500 00
Overisel.....	22,600.00	303,090 00	342,050 00	53,950 00	396,000 00
Otsego.....	21,982.00	640,438 00	604,255 00	133,745 00	738,000 00
Pine Plains.....	22,040.00	72,530 00	63,675 00	11,325 00	75,000 00
Salem.....	22,674.00	294,665 00	320,235 00	38,765 00	359,000 00
Saugatuck.....	15,280.00	333,420 00	284,900 00	102,200 00	387,000 00
Trowbridge.....	22,122.00	302,255 00	378,890 00	43,020 00	416,500 00
Watson.....	21,680.00	378,430 00	378,900 00	62,700 00	436,500 00
Wayland.....	21,273.00	332,530 00	275,000 00	45,000 00	320,000 00
Totals.....	516,120.00	\$8,129,523 00	\$7,780,696 00	\$1,522,802 00	\$9,303,500 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF ALLEGAN, }

We, Leonard Bailey, Chairman, and Lizzie E. Smith, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Allegan, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Allegan aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the County Clerk's office in the village of Allegan, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 25th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

LIZZIE E. SMITH,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Allegan County.

LEONARD BAILEY,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Allegan County.

TABLE III.—ALPENA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Alpena for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
City of Alpena.....	4,000.00	\$1,203,622 50	\$596,325 00	\$993,675 00	\$1,585,000 00
Alpena.....	54,680.37	80,095 00	86,325 00	12,175 00	110,000 00
Long Rapids.....	71,973.69	271,077 00	271,077 00	18,922 00	350,000 00
Ossineke.....	78,937.00	218,245 00	218,245 00	6,755 00	225,000 00
Greene.....	24,238.00	128,480 00	128,480 00	5,520 00	134,000 00
Wilson.....	40,313.54	70,231 00	149,331 00	6,669 00	156,000 00
Totals.....	279,243.60	\$1,975,791 50	\$1,460,368 00	\$1,039,717 00	\$2,500,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF ALPENA, }

We, Albert Pack, Chairman, and Michael O'Brien, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Alpena, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Alpena and State aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the City of Alpena, in the County of Alpena, on the seventh day of July, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this seventh day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

MICHAEL O'BRIEN,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Alpena County.

ALBERT PACK,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Alpena County.

TABLE IV.—ANTRIM COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Antrim for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Banks.....	28,012.71	\$183,145 00	\$183,145 00	\$14,223 00	\$197,378 00
Central Lake.....	18,181.67	98,080 00	102,388 00	15,860 00	116,248 00
Ohestonia.....	30,083.01	184,973 00	207,168 64	15,621 86	222,790 00
Custer.....	21,145.79	109,637 00	109,637 00	10,475 00	120,112 00
Echo.....	19,839.37	108,380 00	107,515 00	7,980 00	115,505 00
Elk Rapids.....	3,763.40	233,497 00	233,497 00	245,671 00	479,188 00
Forest Home.....	12,808.90	121,640 00	97,223 00	8,225 00	105,467 00
Helena.....	12,143.35	61,301 00	64,366 00	9,640 00	74,006 00
Jordan.....	36,409.68	184,924 00	184,924 00	28,697 00	203,621 00
Kearney.....	20,642.08	116,714 00	116,714 00	6,170 00	122,884 00
Mancelona.....	43,967.70	208,393 75	230,085 25	33,277 00	268,372 25
Milton.....	20,635.39	107,480 00	123,601 00	12,800 00	136,401 00
Torch Lake.....	4,069.09	31,550 00	44,170 00	9,730 00	53,900 00
Totals.....	290,656.96	\$1,739,473 75	\$1,824,293 09	\$413,399 36	\$2,237,692 25

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF ANTRIM, }

We, John B. Hartwell, Chairman, and John A. Harriman, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Antrim, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Antrim aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Bellaire, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 16th day of June, A. D. 1881.

JOHN A. HARRIMAN,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Antrim County.

JOHN B. HARTWELL,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Antrim County.

TABLE V.—BARAGA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Baraga for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Arvon.....	52,532.34	\$70,955 00	\$70,955 00	\$400 00	\$71,355 00
Baraga.....	79,547.15	88,978 00	87,978 00	-----	88,978 00
L'Anse.....	108,798.73	291,048 00	291,048 00	13,875 00	304,718 00
Spurr.....	90,648.30	178,905 00	178,905 00	700 00	174,605 00
Totals.....	331,531.31	\$624,881 00	\$624,881 00	\$14,775 00	\$639,656 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF BARAGA, {

We, Edwin L. Mason, Chairman, and Oscar J. Foot, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Baraga, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Baraga aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Clerk's office in the village of L'Anse, on the thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this fourteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L.S. }

OSCAR J. FOOT,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Baraga County.

E. L. MASON,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Baraga County.

TABLE VI.—BARRY COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Barry for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Assyria.....	22,652.44	\$472,695 00	\$524,691 00	\$70,005 00	\$594,696 00
Baltimore.....	22,780.75	430,720 00	486,712 00	57,330 00	544,042 00
Barry.....	22,011.00	617,560 00	629,941 00	112,460 00	742,401 00
Carlton.....	22,057.83	686,570 00	604,182 00	63,960 00	668,142 00
Castleton.....	21,991.75	774,320 00	790,174 00	120,430 00	840,654 00
Hastings.....	19,007.80	554,725 00	543,631 00	32,364 00	628,015 00
Hastings City—					
1st and 4th Wards.....	2,431.00	330,180 00	320,275 00	125,320 00	445,595 00
2d and 3d Wards.....	680.00	461,740 00	447,888 00	169,560 00	617,448 00
Hope.....	21,898.60	390,580 00	421,825 00	29,810 00	451,635 00
Irving.....	22,790.00	439,120 00	577,173 00	59,430 00	636,623 00
Johnstown.....	22,055.00	648,060 00	648,060 00	61,825 00	709,875 00
Maple Grove.....	22,612.94	569,980 00	556,532 00	64,015 00	622,547 00
Orangeville.....	21,333.37	370,300 00	359,191 00	49,200 00	408,391 00
Prairieville.....	20,464.29	716,500 00	716,500 00	116,970 00	833,470 00
Rutland.....	22,653.00	522,225 00	544,226 00	42,375 00	587,101 00
Thornapple.....	22,220.00	808,850 00	755,619 00	129,640 00	685,269 00
Woodland.....	22,364.00	670,770 00	643,940 00	105,100 00	747,160 00
Yankee Springs.....	19,268.00	311,925 00	295,310 00	51,015 00	344,225 00
Totals.....	352,302.32	\$9,822,320 00	\$9,795,792 00	\$1,509,529 00	\$11,305,291 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF BARRY,

We, Orson Swift, Chairman, and Enoch Andrus, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Barry, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Barry aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the City of Hastings, on the thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

In TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this eighteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

L.s.

ENOCH ANDRUS,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Barry County.

ORSON SWIFT,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Barry County.

TABLE VII.—BAY COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Bay for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Arenac.....	30,778.25	\$78,695 00	\$80,965 00	\$10,185 00	\$100,100 00
Au Grea.....	32,072.40	94,483 00	102,498 00	16,414 00	119,900 00
Bay City.....	-----	6,232,850 00	4,742,776 00	2,058,084 00	6,801,300 00
Bangor.....	4,048.08	84,374 00	112,745 00	1,655 00	114,400 00
Beaver.....	20,116.75	57,905 00	65,180 00	2,040 00	68,300 00
Clayton.....	20,136.07	66,730 00	72,935 00	2,535 00	74,900 00
Deep River.....	45,522.12	209,430 00	216,445 00	7,955 00	224,400 00
Fraser.....	45,626.55	84,556 00	75,335 00	1,475 00	74,900 00
Hampton.....	16,297.00	379,083 00	350,829 00	29,790 00	350,600 00
Kawawlin.....	30,309.20	224,112 00	245,890 00	4,210 00	249,700 00
Lincoln.....	37,222.82	220,405 00	245,300 00	4,400 00	249,700 00
Moffat.....	20,618.78	52,495 00	64,750 00	150 00	64,900 00
Merritt.....	20,170.45	152,945 00	198,325 00	2,975 00	201,300 00
Mason.....	20,435.00	88,620 00	70,890 00	4,440 00	74,900 00
Monitor.....	19,966.38	226,475 00	244,865 00	4,805 00	249,700 00
Portsmouth.....	12,633.90	224,523 00	246,926 00	12,704 00	260,700 00
Pinconning.....	47,409.16	167,775 00	170,050 00	4,850 00	174,900 00
Standish.....	16,802.16	86,925 00	75,630 00	4,670 00	80,300 00
Williams.....	22,621.52	162,541 00	128,522 00	6,678 00	200,300 00
West Bay City.....	-----	1,203,780 00	759,890 00	365,940 00	1,125,300 00
Whitney.....	22,164.87	96,495 00	103,410 00	6,590 00	110,000 00
Totals.....	496,970.43	\$10,346,218 00	\$8,445,035 00	\$2,554,965 00	\$11,000,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF BAY,

We, Nathan Knight, Chairman, and W. M. Kelley, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Bay, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Bay aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the city of Bay City, in the County of Bay, on the second day of August, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this third day of August, A. D. 1881.

L. S. }

W. M. KELLEY,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Bay County.

N. KNIGHT,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Bay County.

TABLE VIII.—BENZIE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Benzie for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Almira.....	21,672.97	\$37,208 00	\$47,090 00	\$7,905 00	\$54,995 00
Benzonia.....	16,504.18	147,925 00	109,250 00	24,525 00	134,775 00
Blaine.....	12,080.98	37,745 00	35,500 00	5,005 00	68,250 00
Crystal Lake.....	8,084.24	278,225 00	205,634 00	57,595 00	294,227 00
Colfax.....	18,731.85	40,871 00	44,812 00	1,540 00	66,923 00
Gilmore.....	4,401.00	123,055 00	85,630 00	69,847 00	159,477 00
Homestead.....	17,594.00	63,092 00	57,746 00	5,440 00	63,186 00
Inland.....	28,530.00	49,085 00	45,114 00	3,400 00	51,514 00
Joyfield.....	13,734.00	51,760 00	47,878 00	4,485 00	52,373 00
Lake.....	8,892.72	17,425 00	22,837 00	723 00	24,629 00
Platte.....	19,083.00	45,221 00	45,422 00	4,900 00	51,923 00
Weldon.....	19,073.66	43,845 00	46,476 00	1,900 00	47,926 00
Totals.....	180,829.45	\$309,481 00	\$305,380 00	\$216,105 00	\$1,021,494 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF BENZIE,

We, C. T. Hopkins, Chairman, and A. T. Case, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Benzie, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Benzie aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the town of Benzonia, on the fifteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

In TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this fifteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

A. T. CASE,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Benzie County.

C. T. HOPKINS,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Benzie County.

TABLE IX.—BERRIEN COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Berrien for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Buchanan.....	12,233	\$912,645 00	\$901,233 00	\$197,592 00	\$1,098,845 00
Bainbridge.....	22,106	432,190 00	431,633 00	48,240 00	479,893 00
Bertrand.....	21,800	833,730 00	833,730 00	168,360 00	1,002,720 00
Berrien.....	22,743	734,535 00	652,082 00	128,460 00	780,542 00
Benton.....	21,753	816,750 00	833,085 00	96,100 00	925,185 00
Chickaming.....	12,799	322,405 00	318,937 00	18,070 00	327,067 00
Galien.....	13,431	376,940 00	226,325 00	20,850 00	317,175 00
Hagar.....	11,757	196,310 00	176,680 00	14,370 00	191,050 00
Lake.....	24,614	334,596 00	334,596 00	33,635 00	368,231 00
Lincoln.....	13,716	314,000 00	306,150 00	28,530 00	334,680 00
New Buffalo.....	12,686	371,805 00	228,149 00	40,020 00	268,199 00
Niles.....	25,082	942,785 00	962,213 00	186,780 00	1,068,948 00
Niles City—					
1st and 4th Wards.....		601,775 00	637,381 00	50,310 00	688,191 00
2d and 3d Wards.....		837,460 00	837,450 00	201,335 00	1,039,335 00
Oronoko.....	20,597	782,556 00	782,556 00	126,665 00	909,331 00
Pipestone.....	23,892	378,140 00	465,113 00	38,125 00	503,307 00
Royalton.....	12,093	321,540 00	226,817 00	38,360 00	334,177 00
St. Joseph.....	4,002	546,589 00	483,336 00	147,335 00	630,661 00
Sodus.....	12,209	246,215 00	270,836 00	17,335 00	288,063 00
Three Oaks.....	14,631	374,690 00	352,309 00	35,800 00	423,009 00
Watervliet.....	20,330	435,320 00	435,320 00	58,335 00	494,155 00
Weesaw.....	23,074	396,750 00	396,750 00	54,830 00	441,630 00
Totals.....	352,489	\$11,168,516 00	\$11,292,019 00	\$1,749,918 00	\$13,041,937 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF BERRIEN, }

We, James F. Haskins, Chairman, and Walter L. Himes, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Berrien, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Berrien aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Berrien Springs, on the 16th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 24th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

WALTER L. HIMES,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Berrien County.

JAMES F. HASKINS,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Berrien County.

TABLE X.—BRANCH COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Branch for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Algansee.....	21,630	\$294,410 00	\$326,665 00	\$54,235 00	\$450,000 00
Batavia.....	21,250	456,500 00	467,600 00	45,400 00	513,000 00
Bethel.....	22,906	409,080 00	391,910 00	45,090 00	440,000 00
Bronson.....	22,630	564,330 00	567,920 00	38,080 00	650,000 00
Butler.....	22,936	409,025 00	395,325 00	50,725 00	450,000 00
California.....	12,320	395,900 00	322,770 00	45,230 00	360,000 00
Coldwater.....	18,671	593,530 00	593,900 00	34,100 00	680,000 00
Coldwater City—					
1st Ward.....	593	424,400 00	432,865 00	167,185 00	600,000 00
2d Ward.....	920	255,475 00	244,700 00	181,800 00	526,000 00
3d Ward.....	685	396,800 00	392,970 00	216,130 00	609,000 00
4th Ward.....	800	381,700 00	368,825 00	102,175 00	492,000 00
Gilead.....	12,925	222,610 00	245,480 00	44,540 00	300,000 00
Girard.....	22,909	508,620 00	512,380 00	64,640 00	577,000 00
Kinderhook.....	12,242	190,615 00	212,841 00	26,189 00	240,000 00
Matteson.....	22,637	384,040 00	396,800 00	46,300 00	433,000 00
Noble.....	13,227	218,330 00	213,630 00	29,370 00	243,000 00
Ovid.....	20,626	377,400 00	378,500 00	54,500 00	433,000 00
Quincy.....	21,694	787,340 00	753,110 00	126,890 00	880,000 00
Sherwood.....	22,129	472,290 00	481,300 00	83,700 00	590,000 00
Union.....	21,744	712,300 00	715,210 00	159,680 00	875,000 00
Totals	315,423	\$3,593,565 00	\$3,486,601 00	\$1,002,390 00	\$10,155,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF BRANCH, }

We, Geo. W. Van Aiken, Chairman, and James R. Dickey, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Branch, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Branch aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the city of Coldwater, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 9th day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

JAMES R. DICKEY,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Branch County.

GEO. W. VAN AIKEN,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Branch County.

TABLE XI.—CALHOUN COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Calhoun for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Albion.....	21,655	\$1,515,340 00	\$1,610,719 00	\$371,240 00	\$1,981,959 00
Athens.....	22,430	452,445 00	480,247 25	103,600 00	583,847 25
Battle Creek.....	21,067	788,460 00	834,911 50	140,780 00	975,691 50
Battle Creek City.....	2,200	1,908,510 00	2,041,087 00	743,080 00	2,784,117 00
Bedford.....	22,331	717,820 00	767,424 00	74,260 00	831,684 00
Burlington.....	22,062	534,490 00	564,712 00	69,260 00	634,662 00
Convis.....	22,540	542,210 00	572,435 00	62,290 00	634,725 00
Clarence.....	19,841	203,760 00	215,598 50	29,010 00	244,408 50
Clarendon.....	22,430	423,445 00	447,990 25	67,460 00	515,450 25
Eckford.....	22,183	864,390 00	913,163 00	111,070 00	1,024,333 00
Emmet.....	21,061	809,820 00	858,823 50	170,250 00	1,029,073 50
Fredonia.....	22,357	497,070 00	526,478 75	91,065 00	617,541 75
Homer.....	22,179	819,630 00	871,568 50	219,140 00	1,090,708 50
LeRoy.....	21,757	510,130 00	539,204 00	71,350 00	610,554 00
Lee.....	22,389	216,000 00	228,395 50	31,910 00	260,305 50
Marshall City.....	2,200	1,041,160 00	1,112,529 00	386,229 00	1,498,749 00
Marshall.....	19,951	790,160 00	836,221 00	131,260 00	967,491 00
Marango.....	22,067	827,630 00	879,710 50	215,960 00	1,093,690 50
Newton.....	22,691	500,220 00	529,637 00	88,120 00	617,757 00
Pennfield.....	22,624	616,590 00	650,117 50	83,950 00	704,667 00
Sheridan.....	21,600	848,530 00	899,948 00	179,840 00	1,079,788 00
Tekonsha.....	21,615	573,680 00	608,139 50	115,510 00	723,649 50
Totals.....	440,710	\$16,002,480 00	\$16,978,868 25	\$3,525,285 00	\$20,504,153 25

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF CALHOUN, }

We, Richard Keeler, Chairman, and William F. Neale, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Calhoun, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Calhoun aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the city of Marshall, on the 13th and 14th days of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this sixteenth day of July, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

RICHARD KEELER,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Calhoun County.

WILLIAM F. NEALE,
Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Calhoun County.

NOTE.—The Board of Supervisors did not, at their session of June 13 and 14, 1881, make any report or take any action upon the equalization of the separate townships composing the County of Calhoun, but, as expressing their judgment of the value of the county as a unit, in its relation to the State, added five per cent to the aggregate value of the county, as found by adding together totals, real and personal, of all the assessment rolls of the several supervisors of all the townships and cities in the county, as assessed, and as (in the case of the city of Battle Creek) estimated for this year 1881. The distribution in equal proportion of the added five per cent among all the townships and cities of the county is made for the convenience of the State Board of Equalization upon request of the Auditor General's office, and does not represent the expressed judgment of the board as to the comparative value of the subdivision of the county here represented.

TABLE XII.—CASS COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Cass for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed	As Equalized.		
Marcellus.....	20,835	\$582,530 00	\$585,940 00	\$104,000 00	\$700,000 00
Newburg.....	21,637	487,850 00	574,300 00	70,800 00	645,000 00
Porter.....	82,722	1,037,530 00	1,047,330 00	182,780 00	1,330,000 00
Volinia.....	21,807	912,490 00	901,420 00	148,580 00	1,050,000 00
Penn.....	21,468	895,535 00	1,000,400 00	149,600 00	1,150,000 00
Calvin.....	21,290	630,830 00	700,820 00	99,180 00	800,000 00
Mason.....	12,952	573,890 00	547,000 00	53,000 00	600,000 00
Wayne.....	21,814	606,570 00	689,443 00	105,557 00	795,000 00
LaGrange.....	21,283	1,190,200 00	1,213,830 00	316,170 00	1,530,000 00
Jefferson.....	21,792	786,500 00	766,355 00	113,645 00	880,000 00
Ontwa.....	12,530	687,025 00	663,350 00	126,800 00	800,000 00
Silver Creek.....	20,571	600,040 00	740,450 00	79,550 00	820,000 00
Pekagon.....	21,984	904,790 00	947,130 00	162,890 00	1,110,000 00
Howard.....	23,497	630,755 00	712,390 00	66,710 00	780,000 00
Milton.....	13,456	470,825 00	487,800 00	82,200 00	570,000 00
City of Dowagiac.....	1,920	512,510 00	499,100 00	\$20,900 00	\$320,000 00
Totals.....	310,519	\$11,475,340 00	\$12,087,738 00	\$2,192,262 00	\$14,280,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, ss.

COUNTY OF CASS, ss.
We, John Huff, Chairman, and Joseph R. Edwards, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Cass, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Cass aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Cassopolis, on the 17th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this twentieth day of June, A. D. 1881.

JOHN HUFF,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Cass County.

JOSEPH R. EDWARDS,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Cass County.

TABLE XIII.—CHARLEVOIX COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Charlevoix for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Bear Lake.....	9,344	\$36,313 00	\$38,128 00	\$2,300 00	\$40,428 00
Boyne Valley.....	21,488	123,880 00	141,223 00	16,071 00	157,294 00
Charlevoix.....	3,353	138,527 00	138,527 00	79,807 00	218,334 00
Chandler.....	12,981	52,373 00	50,278 00	3,730 00	54,008 00
Evangeline.....	18,254	134,513 00	127,797 00	22,920 00	150,717 00
Eveline.....	15,888	141,860 00	138,185 00	64,295 00	200,480 00
Hayes.....	20,379	87,240 00	93,346 00	13,827 00	107,173 00
Hudson.....	17,121	66,148 00	59,432 00	6,649 00	66,081 00
Marion.....	14,048	88,950 00	92,498 00	9,725 00	102,223 00
Meirose.....	20,243	93,964 00	93,964 00	3,305 00	97,269 00
Norwood.....	11,405	79,020 00	79,020 00	7,890 00	86,910 00
Resort.....	4,988	25,461 00	24,188 00	2,835 00	27,023 00
South Arm.....	21,405	131,446 00	138,708 00	25,169 00	161,893 00
Springvale.....	11,224	45,135 00	43,530 00	1,545 00	44,875 00
Wilson.....	20,502	120,221 00	113,008 00	5,696 00	118,704 00
Totals.....	222,581	\$1,365,047 00	\$1,367,627 00	\$986,224 00	\$1,632,851 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF CHARLEVOIX, }

We, John E. Darrah, Chairman, and A. R. Upright, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Charlevoix, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Charlevoix aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Clerk's Office in the village of Charlevoix, on the 14th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 15th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

A. R. UPRIGHT,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Charlevoix County.

J. E. DARRAH,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Charlevoix County.

TABLE XIV.—CHEBOYGAN COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Cheboygan for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Burt.....	60,478.09	\$244,070 00	\$243,170 00	\$16,330 00	265,000 00
Beauregard.....	24,966.07	125,831 00	114,582 00	10,418 00	125,000 00
Benton.....	8,700.00	694,736 00	632,087 00	417,963 00	1,090,000 00
Duncan.....	81,888.52	102,044 00	106,814 00	16,186 00	122,000 00
Ellis.....	90,086.89	351,570 00	336,830 00	2,170 00	390,000 00
Grant.....	60,400.00	189,120 00	208,730 00	15,280 00	224,000 00
Inverness.....	19,943.30	147,940 00	147,938 00	42,062 00	190,000 00
Munro.....	11,434.21	34,535 00	34,013 00	4,967 00	39,000 00
Tuscarora.....	62,345.20	279,405 00	279,405 00	15,595 00	295,000 00
Totals.....	416,744.28	\$2,219,341 00	\$2,158,509 00	\$542,491 00	\$2,701,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF CHEBOYGAN, {

We, C. A. Gallagher, Chairman, and J. P. Sutton, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Cheboygan, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Cheboygan aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county at their session held at the Court House in the village of Cheboygan on the 16th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{
L. E.
}

J. P. SUTTON,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Cheboygan County.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 20th day of June, A. D. 1881.

C. A. GALLAGHER,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Cheboygan County.

TABLE XV.—CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Chippewa for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Sault Ste. Marie.....	375,995	\$1,143,481 00	\$1,143,481 00	\$103,410 00	\$1,246,891 00
Sugar Island.....	13,964	28,015 00	28,015 00	7,610 00	35,625 00
Detour.....	23,638	55,610 00	55,610 00	14,665 00	70,225 00
Superior.....	86,686	194,665 00	194,665 00	12,625 00	207,290 00
Totals.....	505,283	\$1,419,771 00	\$1,419,771 00	\$128,300 00	\$1,558,071 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF CHIPPEWA, }

We, Chauncey Montgomery, Chairman, and Geo. W. Brown, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Chippewa, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Chippewa aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Sault Ste. Marie, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 21st day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

CHAUNCEY MONTGOMERY,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Chippewa County.

GEO. W. BROWN,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Chippewa County.

TABLE XVI.—CLARE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Clare for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Greenwood.....	22,861.78	\$73,547 00	\$70,000 00	\$1,832 00	\$71,832 00
Sheridan.....	43,190.00	380,743 00	250,000 00	7,882 00	257,882 00
Grant.....	43,074.52	553,400 00	400,000 00	21,680 00	421,680 00
Surry.....	91,112.16	600,775 00	475,000 00	2,614 00	477,614 00
Frost.....	40,485.00	206,872 00	200,000 00	2,860 00	202,860 00
Hayes.....	43,033.00	340,000 00	325,000 00	48,615 00	\$73,615 00
Summerfield.....	15,430.52	21,679 00	20,000 00	2,614 00	22,614 00
Winterfield.....	39,504.45	59,587 00	50,000 00	11,491 00	61,491 00
Totals.....	339,201.73	\$2,278,603 00	\$1,790,000 00	\$69,078 00	\$1,859,078 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF CLARE, }

We, W. W. Barnes, Chairman, and O. H. Sutherland, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Clare, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Clare aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Clerk's Office in the village of Harrison, on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 14th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

O. H. SUTHERLAND,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Clare County.

W. W. BARNES,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Clare County.

TABLE XVII.—CLINTON COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Clinton for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Bath	21,522.50	\$396,900 00	\$584,910 00	\$38,190 00	\$967,400 00
Victor	22,896.34	611,620 00	586,250 00	96,250 00	681,500 00
Ovid	22,418.50	1,263,800 00	1,175,240 00	973,360 00	1,447,800 00
Duplain	22,468.53	731,845 00	755,345 00	187,185 00	893,000 00
DeWitt	21,812.43	821,730 00	796,750 00	106,650 00	902,400 00
Olive	22,852.00	636,360 00	594,740 00	91,460 00	636,200 00
Bingham	23,054.69	1,377,180 00	1,410,090 00	563,910 00	1,974,000 00
Greenbush	22,259.27	749,300 00	723,580 00	133,420 00	846,000 00
Watertown	22,621.00	933,880 00	874,300 00	112,700 00	987,000 00
Riley	22,839.50	790,820 00	714,900 00	102,900 00	817,800 00
Bengal	23,175.40	906,000 00	796,387 00	131,313 40	921,200 00
Essex	22,699.50	852,370 00	929,250 00	123,550 00	1,052,300 00
Eagle	22,221.29	836,340 00	834,080 00	115,240 00	949,400 00
Westphalia	22,982.72	824,350 00	756,820 00	96,530 00	853,400 00
Dallas	22,989.91	1,020,280 00	767,600 00	144,200 00	911,800 00
Lebanon	22,467.25	728,640 00	638,780 00	66,220 00	705,000 00
Totals	361,235.53	\$14,374,095 00	\$12,941,303 00	\$2,357,196 00	\$15,298,500 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF CLINTON,

We, Levi W. Baldwin, Chairman, and John J. Keiser, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Clinton, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Clinton aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the village of St. Johns, on the 16th day of June, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this fourteenth day of July, A. D. 1881.

LEVI W. BALDWIN,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Clinton County.

JOHN J. KEISER,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Clinton County.

TABLE XVIII.—CRAWFORD COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Crawford for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
South Branch.....	1,732	\$46,335 00	\$41,701 50	\$3,978 00	\$45,679 50
Frederic.....	41,653	159,900 00	159,900 00	9,782 00	169,682 00
Grayling.....	51,017	214,155 00	214,155 00	13,928 00	228,083 00
Beaver Creek.....	17,745	72,810 00	72,810 00	1,985 00	74,795 00
Grove.....	54,098	117,649 00	117,649 00	2,375 00	120,024 00
Ball.....	14,821	40,672 00	36,001 80	2,328 00	38,929 80
Maple Forest.....	49,823	164,995 05	164,995 05	2,260 00	167,255 05
Center Plains.....	20,414	70,698 00	70,698 00	11,294 00	81,992 00
Totals.....	252,763	\$887,214 05	\$877,910 35	\$45,080 00	\$925,940 35

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF CRAWFORD, {

We, O. J. Bell, Chairman, and Wm. R. Steckert, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Crawford, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Crawford aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Grayling, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 28th day of June, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

WM. R. STECKERT,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Crawford County.

O. J. BELL,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Crawford County.

TABLE XIX.—EATON COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Eaton for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Bellvue.....	23,028.00	\$639,520 00	\$675,644 00	\$74,356 00	\$750,000 00
Benton.....	21,610.00	641,920 00	606,690 00	90,310 00	696,000 00
Brookfield.....	22,630.00	423,245 00	397,065 00	58,385 00	456,000 00
Carmel.....	21,440.00	604,280 00	584,780 00	75,220 00	660,000 00
Charlotte City.....	2,542.66	725,625 00	715,025 00	232,975 00	938,000 00
Chester.....	22,733.00	563,965 00	533,625 00	72,375 00	606,000 00
Delta.....	21,976.41	640,228 00	618,300 00	41,700 00	660,000 00
Eaton.....	21,406.00	567,780 00	543,750 00	68,250 00	612,000 00
Eaton Rapids.....	21,000.00	504,560 00	496,640 00	71,960 00	567,000 00
Eaton Rapids City.....	1,353.00	443,865 00	447,063 00	182,937 00	630,000 00
Hamlin.....	23,241.00	689,180 00	637,925 00	78,575 00	716,400 00
Kalamo.....	22,983.00	592,715 00	577,170 00	70,830 00	648,000 00
Oneida.....	22,647.00	836,980 00	764,080 00	325,920 00	990,000 00
Roxand.....	22,836.00	462,950 00	423,000 00	81,000 00	504,000 00
Sunfield.....	21,740.00	436,000 00	445,550 00	48,450 00	492,000 00
Vermontville.....	22,601.51	728,495 00	618,125 00	119,875 00	738,000 00
Walton.....	22,613.00	623,910 00	585,740 00	122,390 00	708,000 00
Windsor.....	21,950.00	676,140 00	548,300 00	51,700 00	600,000 00
Totals.....	358,808.68	\$10,745,168 00	\$10,182,873 00	\$1,817,626 00	\$12,000,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF EATON,

We, ASA K. WARREN, Chairman, and GARRY O. FOX, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Eaton, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Eaton aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the city of Charlotte in the County aforesaid, on the 16th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 16th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

GARRY O. FOX,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Eaton County.

ASA K. WARREN,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Eaton County.

TABLE XX.—EMMET COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Emmet for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Cross Village.....	19,707	\$61,653 00	\$61,653 00	\$10,695 00	\$72,348 00
Little Traverse.....	12,810	78,090 00	78,090 00	9,420 00	87,510 00
Readmond.....	22,519	59,586 00	64,586 00	6,120 00	70,706 00
Friendship.....	20,480	56,396 00	61,396 00	6,461 00	67,856 00
Bear Creek.....	20,202	218,527 00	218,527 00	40,563 00	254,110 00
Bliss.....	12,966	37,665 00	35,665 00	4,447 00	40,112 00
Centre.....	12,653	37,525 00	32,525 00	4,925 00	38,550 00
Carp Lake.....	26,992	79,912 00	74,912 00	12,060 00	87,882 00
Pleasant View.....	13,633	34,532 00	37,532 00	5,637 00	42,999 00
Maple River.....	19,052	44,783 00	44,783 00	3,148 00	47,961 00
Littlefield.....	9,800	24,485 00	24,485 00	3,963 00	28,350 00
Totals.....	191,714	\$718,443 00	\$728,942 00	\$107,451 00	\$836,393 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF EMMET, }

We, Jesse F. Carmien, Chairman, and William R. Bowser, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Emmet, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Emmet aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in Harbor Springs, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 14th day of June, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

WILLIAM R. BOWSER,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Emmet County.

JESSE F. CARMEN,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Emmet County.

TABLE XXI.—GENESEE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Genesee for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Argentine	22,777	\$304,775 00	\$304,775 00	\$61,790 00	\$666,565 00
Atlas	22,655	357,080 00	357,080 00	127,440 00	984,720 00
Barton	21,298	221,280 00	203,443 00	110,900 00	1,014,243 00
Clayton	22,434	637,896 00	634,507 00	68,170 00	702,677 00
Davison	22,704	676,550 00	650,434 00	88,475 00	736,909 00
Fenton	19,945	1,351,680 00	1,332,230 00	329,130 00	1,721,360 00
Flint	20,696	906,020 00	915,080 00	91,020 00	1,006,100 00
Flushing	22,131	324,710 00	799,999 00	171,610 00	971,579 00
Forest	22,960	363,145 00	363,145 00	67,450 00	430,595 00
Gainess	22,692	581,080 00	575,250 00	96,635 00	641,935 00
Genesee	22,265	530,020 00	330,020 00	117,335 00	947,915 00
Grand Blanc	22,118	1,058,235 00	1,047,703 00	110,905 00	1,158,308 00
Mundy	22,733	326,230 00	323,230 00	91,450 00	917,730 00
Montrose	22,850	300,550 00	276,392 00	40,390 00	317,512 00
Mount Morris	22,290	633,840 00	633,840 00	72,315 00	766,655 00
Richfield	22,625	643,535 00	631,008 00	107,015 00	783,923 00
Thetford	21,999	504,635 00	504,635 00	66,935 00	571,650 00
Vienna	22,763	623,390 00	623,390 00	99,700 00	723,090 00
City of Flint—					
1st Ward		661,085 00	667,397 85	370,670 00	1,698,567 85
2d Ward		1,043,906 00	1,054,345 06	319,335 00	1,374,190 06
3d Ward		293,530 00	296,445 80	468,070 00	1,464,515 80
4th Ward		164,300 00	166,443 00	54,550 00	221,093 00
Totals	402,015	\$16,056,181 00	\$16,004,947 71	\$3,110,480 00	\$19,115,427 71

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF GENESEE, }

We, Stephen Mathewson, Chairman, and John J. Carton, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Genesee, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Genesee aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the city of Flint, on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 25th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

JOHN J. CARTON,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Genesee County.

STEPHEN MATHEWSON,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Genesee County.

TABLE XXII.—GLADWIN COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Gladwin for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Grout	90,120.24	\$348,175 00	\$324,000 00	\$5,755 00	\$329,755 00
Billings	58,683.48	174,585 00	174,585 00	4,465 00	179,050 00
Gladwin	157,138.47	499,630 00	550,000 00	290 00	550,290 00
Totals	305,912.19	\$1,012,390 00	\$1,048,585 00	\$10,510 00	\$1,059,095 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF GLADWIN, }

We, Manuel T. Matthews, Chairman, and Sherman S. Townsend, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Gladwin, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Gladwin aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Cedar, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L.S. }

S. S. TOWNSEND,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Gladwin County.

MANUEL T. MATTHEWS,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Gladwin County.

TABLE XXIII.—GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Grand Traverse for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Blair.....	35,784.89	\$169,765 00	\$161,765 00	\$18,500 00	\$180,265 00
East Bay.....	35,900.00	187,755 00	181,755 00	19,025 00	200,780 00
Fife Lake.....	43,341.74	185,735 00	172,480 00	37,540 00	210,060 00
Grant.....	22,790.00	147,212 00	182,789 00	17,211 00	200,000 00
Long Lake.....	17,444.11	116,069 00	101,081 00	39,819 00	140,880 00
Mayfield.....	22,121.00	110,075 00	125,075 00	13,685 00	138,760 00
Paradise.....	33,524.15	134,380 00	134,380 00	20,010 00	154,400 00
Peninsula.....	17,054.60	192,615 00	171,207 00	22,603 00	200,210 00
Traverse.....	26,228.90	533,360 00	590,085 00	309,915 00	900,000 00
Whitewater.....	26,539.60	140,190 00	182,080 00	18,490 00	200,580 00
Totals.....	279,596.79	\$1,917,186 00	\$2,003,077 00	\$522,798 00	\$2,525,875 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF GRAND TRAVERSE.

We, John Pulcifer, Chairman, and J. B. Haviland, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Grand Traverse, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Grand Traverse and State aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the County Seat, in the Village of Traverse City, on the fifteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this eleventh day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

JOHN PULCIPHER,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.

J. B. HAVILAND,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.

TABLE XXIV.—GRATIOT COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Gratiot for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Elba.....	21,622.00	\$185,125 00	\$62,225 00	\$17,775 00	\$110,000 00
Hamilton.....	21,032.00	170,900 00	73,004 00	36,306 00	110,000 00
Lafayette.....	22,618.00	174,635 00	125,330 00	22,070 00	154,000 00
Wheeler.....	22,622.00	210,015 00	100,380 00	34,130 00	135,000 00
Washington.....	22,323.00	367,935 00	146,360 00	37,740 00	194,000 00
North Star.....	21,710.00	354,970 00	222,040 00	52,960 00	275,000 00
Emerson.....	22,396.00	308,460 00	153,843 00	31,167 00	135,000 00
Bethany.....	22,515.00	426,440 00	161,550 00	48,460 00	210,000 00
Fulton.....	22,682.00	471,230 00	228,965 00	66,135 00	225,000 00
Newark.....	21,969.00	611,022 00	170,028 00	74,972 00	230,000 00
Arcada.....	21,067.00	598,505 00	170,140 00	69,860 00	240,000 00
Pine River.....	22,440.00	801,630 00	296,720 00	131,280 00	425,000 00
North Shade.....	22,422.00	366,945 00	188,085 00	38,915 00	235,000 00
New Haven.....	22,712.00	316,330 00	145,435 00	34,565 00	180,000 00
Sumner.....	22,441.00	361,615 00	163,300 00	51,900 00	215,000 00
Seville.....	22,493.00	281,479 00	150,600 00	23,400 00	175,000 00
Ithaca.....	2,550.00	221,075 00	19,105 00	105,825 00	125,000 00
Totals.....	357,607.00	\$8,237,831 00	\$2,610,910 00	\$339,000 00	\$3,500,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF GRATIOT,

We, E. W. Kellogg, Chairman, and J. M. Trask, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Gratiot, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Gratiot aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at Ithaca, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this fourteenth day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

J. M. TRASK,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Gratiot County.

E. W. KELLOGG,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Gratiot County.

TABLE XXV.—HILLSDALE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Hillsdale for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Adams	23,907.00	\$297,010 00	\$274,010 00	\$123,780 00	\$1,112,790 00
Allen	22,900.00	315,470 00	305,470 00	109,490 00	1,017,980 00
Amboy	19,250.00	432,350 00	415,650 00	44,150 00	459,800 00
Camden	26,787.00	657,005 00	650,805 00	52,780 00	743,685 00
Cambria	21,600.00	507,035 00	535,035 00	132,160 00	1,015,195 00
Fayette	14,000.00	1,062,525 00	1,076,525 00	313,390 00	1,899,915 00
Hillsdale	8,524.00	355,385 00	375,600 00	43,224 00	418,884 00
Jefferson	22,729.00	717,180 00	706,180 00	79,400 00	785,580 00
Litchfield	23,680.00	1,012,010 00	1,019,010 00	157,060 00	1,186,080 00
Moscow	22,640.00	796,590 00	785,590 00	111,840 00	897,430 00
Pittsford	22,538.00	832,250 00	882,250 00	145,480 00	1,077,730 00
Reading	20,184.00	1,084,780 00	1,084,780 00	247,020 00	1,331,800 00
Ransom	19,185.00	571,530 00	530,530 00	54,620 00	615,150 00
Somerset	22,445.00	675,970 00	675,970 00	71,520 00	747,500 00
Scipio	18,434.00	615,330 00	628,330 00	66,160 00	692,450 00
Wheatland	22,722.00	982,575 00	956,575 00	111,530 00	1,067,995 00
Woodbridge	19,185.00	518,970 00	530,970 00	43,270 00	574,240 00
Wright	27,423.00	731,565 00	694,565 00	93,925 00	788,590 00
Hillsdale City—					
1st and 2d Wards		496,410 00	530,410 00	275,470 00	805,880 00
3d and 4th Wards		814,900 00	877,900 00	469,000 00	1,346,900 00
Totals	375,911.00	\$15,118,700 00	\$15,219,315 00	\$2,793,919 00	\$18,013,234 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF HILLSDALE, }

We, Peter Hewitt, Chairman, and Corvis M. Barre, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Hillsdale, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Hillsdale aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the City of Hillsdale, on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 21st day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

CORVIS M. BARRE,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Hillsdale County.

PETER HEWITT,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Hillsdale County.

TABLE XXVI.—HOUGHTON COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Houghton for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Adams	64,328.25	\$191,974 00	\$191,974 00	35,530 00	\$227,504 00
Calumet	22,185.00	283,105 00	283,105 00	62,750 00	345,955 00
Franklin	10,553.49	257,020 00	257,020 00	25,225 00	282,245 00
Hancock	51,425.00	212,165 00	212,165 00	40,390 00	252,555 00
Portage	120,620.00	220,520 00	220,520 00	24,425 00	244,945 00
Quincy	1,120.00	14,700 00	14,700 00	14,300 00	28,900 00
Schoolcraft	72,254.00	157,554 00	157,554 00	11,000 00	168,554 00
Totals	411,710.75	\$1,435,229 00	\$1,435,229 00	\$124,300 00	\$1,559,529 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF HOUGHTON, {

We, John Duncan, Chairman, and Thos. D. Meads, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Houghton, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Houghton aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Houghton, on the thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 24th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L.S. }

THOS. D. MEADS,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Houghton County.

JOHN DUNCAN,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Houghton County.

TABLE XXVII.—HURON COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Huron for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Bingham.....	22,520.00	\$171,460 00	\$171,460 00	\$11,540 00	\$183,000 00
Bloomfield.....	21,530.28	150,686 00	140,686 00	8,519 00	149,205 00
Brookfield.....	21,991.00	115,645 00	110,645 00	4,140 00	114,785 00
Cassville.....	20,163.00	256,325 00	256,325 00	90,215 00	346,440 00
Chandler.....	22,520.47	134,957 00	139,957 00	8,651 00	148,608 00
Colfax.....	21,206.00	119,457 00	114,457 00	5,263 00	119,820 00
Dwight.....	22,569.00	164,350 00	164,350 00	15,274 00	179,724 00
Fair Haven.....	12,596.00	68,792 00	68,792 00	12,449 00	81,241 00
Gore.....	4,182.66	35,060 00	35,060 00	6,165 00	41,225 00
Grant.....	22,740.30	116,710 00	116,710 00	10,765 00	127,475 00
Hume.....	18,885.85	160,768 00	170,768 00	47,075 00	217,833 00
Huron.....	22,789.92	196,265 00	212,265 00	20,598 00	232,863 00
Lake.....	10,410.00	69,575 00	60,575 00	6,871 00	67,446 00
Lincoln.....	21,876.00	76,485 00	101,485 00	5,613 00	107,098 00
Meade.....	20,151.00	93,920 00	118,920 00	16,900 00	135,820 00
Oliver.....	19,454.00	80,451 00	80,451 00	2,288 00	82,839 00
Paris.....	22,983.00	164,327 00	164,327 00	25,935 00	190,262 00
Port Austin.....	9,306.00	273,920 00	278,920 00	71,690 00	349,610 00
Rubicon.....	14,482.00	175,761 00	175,761 00	39,270 00	215,031 00
Sand Beach.....	23,643.27	274,679 00	294,679 00	54,528 00	349,207 00
Sebewaing.....	20,242.00	352,956 00	352,956 00	73,151 00	426,107 00
Sherman.....	22,112.00	162,713 00	156,713 00	22,025 00	178,738 00
Sheridan.....	21,630.00	120,030 00	125,030 00	8,700 00	133,730 00
Sigel.....	20,907.00	91,250 00	95,250 00	7,497 00	102,747 00
Verona.....	22,960.00	157,010 00	157,010 00	15,020 00	172,030 00
White Rock.....	5,344.36	56,350 00	66,350 00	10,223 00	77,273 00
Winsor.....	21,661.00	110,890 00	135,890 00	9,435 00	145,325 00
Totals.....	510,891.11	\$3,950,682 00	\$4,050,682 00	\$611,300 00	\$4,661,982 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF HURON, }

We, R. W. Irwin, Chairman, and John M. Cary, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Huron, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Huron aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Bad Axe, on the 17th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 17th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{
L. S.
}

JOHN M. CARY,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Huron County.

R. W. IRWIN,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Huron County.

TABLE XXVIII.—INGHAM COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Ingham for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Alaledon.....	21,668.00	\$966,510 00	\$437,120 00	\$62,510 00	\$520,000 00
Aurelius.....	22,290.00	680,670 00	479,680 00	70,220 00	620,000 00
Bunkerhill.....	21,018.10	512,000 00	290,500 00	84,500 00	375,000 00
Delhi.....	22,789.00	577,155 00	442,159 00	87,841 00	620,000 00
Ingham.....	20,974.00	718,090 00	434,086 00	145,964 00	620,000 00
Lansing.....	17,840.00	603,127 00	435,215 00	44,785 00	480,000 00
Leroy.....	21,472.22	500,610 00	323,180 00	96,840 00	420,000 00
Leslie.....	22,769.00	1,012,710 00	523,470 00	201,530 00	720,000 00
Locke.....	22,969.00	406,870 00	374,980 00	50,040 00	420,000 00
Meridian.....	21,768.00	536,425 00	466,600 00	53,400 00	520,000 00
Onondaga.....	22,896.50	585,790 00	514,980 00	66,090 00	580,000 00
Stockbridge.....	22,415.00	552,300 00	280,000 00	120,000 00	460,000 00
Vevay.....	20,480.00	654,980 00	444,850 00	105,150 00	550,000 00
Wheatfield.....	19,675.00	590,960 00	376,300 00	106,700 00	480,000 00
White Oak.....	22,769.75	357,110 00	340,300 00	49,700 00	390,000 00
Williamston.....	18,900.00	517,291 00	472,780 00	107,220 00	580,000 00
Lansing City—					
1st Ward.....		367,680 00	185,610 00	77,390 00	260,000 00
2d Ward.....		1,124,900 00	494,530 00	417,850 00	912,380 00
3d Ward.....		411,840 00	190,710 00	183,080 00	373,790 00
4th Ward.....		538,650 00	257,156 00	116,000 00	373,156 00
5th Ward.....		427,930 00	237,050 00	37,850 00	274,900 00
6th Ward.....		325,290 00	189,190 00	70,810 00	230,000 00
Mason City—					
1st Ward.....	720.00	287,550 00	82,550 00	137,450 00	220,000 00
2d Ward.....		301,620 00	97,950 00	132,060 00	230,000 00
Totals.....	343,333.57	\$13,253,038 00	\$8,250,920 00	\$2,591,220 00	\$10,942,200 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF INGHAM, }

We, John S. Huston, Chairman, and J. T. Campbell, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Ingham, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Ingham aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the City of Mason on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, we have herenunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this first day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

JOHN S. HUSTON,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Ingham County.

J. T. CAMPBELL,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Ingham County.

TABLE XXIX.—IONIA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Ionia for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Danby	22,486.23	\$315,590 00	\$310,940 00	\$65,810 00	\$686,750 00
Portland	22,287.00	1,009,280 00	998,085 00	172,480 00	1,161,535 00
Lyons	21,921.74	883,270 00	1,008,385 00	178,010 00	1,187,405 00
North Plains	22,626.00	841,463 00	848,877 00	137,435 00	977,315 00
Ronald	22,776.00	823,710 00	798,029 00	186,123 00	984,152 00
Ionia	21,917.86	842,160 00	825,317 00	122,110 00	947,437 00
Ionia City—					
1st and 2d Wards		834,785 00	780,915 00	220,047 00	980,962 00
3d and 4th Wards		530,345 00	456,067 00	96,300 00	582,297 00
Orange	23,310.00	647,130 00	724,785 00	71,835 00	796,630 00
Sebewa	22,680.75	439,060 00	453,503 00	63,685 00	517,187 00
Odessa	22,542.00	408,300 00	391,301 00	69,380 00	460,481 00
Berlin	26,636.00	916,130 00	824,508 00	125,070 00	949,578 00
Easton	18,764.21	788,245 00	649,656 00	162,120 00	811,776 00
Orleans	22,614.51	669,490 00	666,101 00	96,999 00	753,091 00
Otisco	22,213.06	848,010 00	839,530 00	152,840 00	992,370 00
Keene	22,628.00	704,225 00	739,499 00	70,440 00	809,339 00
Boston	22,067.08	910,570 00	719,350 00	173,010 00	897,360 00
Campbell	22,974.77	493,300 00	458,676 00	85,780 00	544,456 00
Totals	361,504.23	\$13,206,013 00	\$12,656,473 00	\$2,374,278 00	\$14,930,751 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF IONIA,

We, Chauncey Waterbury, Chairman, and Henry P. Taylor, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Ionia, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Ionia aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the City of Ionia, on the 17th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this seventh day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. s. }

HENRY P. TAYLOR,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Ionia County.

C. WATERBURY,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Ionia County.

TABLE XXX.—IOSCO COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Iosco for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Albaster.....	17,622.00	\$76,403 00	\$76,635 00	\$5,165 00	\$82,000 00
AuSable.....	7,814.51	118,081 00	125,155 00	2,845 00	125,000 00
Baldwin.....	14,004.31	117,018 59	161,800 00	13,400 00	175,000 00
Burleigh.....	22,115.00	55,549 00	55,655 00	1,845 00	57,000 00
Grant.....	42,522.97	84,380 00	98,575 00	1,125 00	100,000 00
Oscoda.....	34,814.16	280,163 00	269,700 00	30,300 00	300,000 00
Plainfield.....	26,078.71	64,324 00	63,680 00	1,840 00	70,000 00
Sherman.....	19,622.72	54,154 00	54,325 00	3,675 00	58,000 00
Tawas.....	18,545.71	111,155 00	118,200 00	11,800 00	129,000 00
Thompson.....	19,170.04	33,340 00	34,500 00	600 00	35,000 00
Wilber.....	24,955.34	26,200 00	16,920 00	3,180 00	20,000 00
Totals.....	245,870.47	\$1,021,116 59	\$1,080,325 00	\$31,675 00	\$1,182,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF IOSCO,

We, Benjamin Richards, Chairman, and Hiram E. Hoard, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Iosco, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Iosco aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the Village of Tawas City, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 15th day of June, A. D. 1881.

BENJAMIN RICHARDS,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Iosco County.

HIRAM E. HOARD,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Iosco County.

TABLE XXXI.—ISABELLA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Isabella for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Coe	22,656.00	\$358,820 00	\$321,810 00	\$42,190 00	\$364,000 00
Lincoln	23,102.00	308,275 00	271,552 00	22,448 00	294,000 00
Fremont	22,810.00	201,830 00	178,910 00	16,090 00	190,000 00
Rolland	22,961.00	166,716 00	121,336 00	39,664 00	161,000 00
Broomfield	22,915.82	178,200 00	122,064 00	7,936 00	180,000 00
Deerfield	20,760.00	159,877 00	124,317 00	8,688 00	180,000 00
Union	22,650.00	696,208 00	488,891 00	156,809 00	645,000 00
Chippewa	22,760.00	182,365 00	153,805 00	16,195 00	170,000 00
Denver	21,440 00	90,228 00	34,842 00	4,188 00	99,000 00
Isabella	21,885.92	167,690 00	164,210 00	15,790 00	180,000 00
Nottawa	20,061.00	106,435 00	134,040 00	6,980 00	140,000 00
Sherman	22,714.94	108,425 00	87,050 00	2,980 00	90,000 00
Coldwater	22,683.27	124,110 00	113,549 00	6,451 00	120,000 00
Gillmore	22,237.94	147,755 00	112,980 00	7,640 00	120,000 00
Vernon	22,724.93	176,934 00	139,829 00	28,171 00	168,000 00
Wise	20,223.97	120,630 00	73,822 00	23,178 00	102,000 00
Totals	354,086.79	\$3,286,523 00	\$2,697,787 00	\$402,213 00	\$3,100,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF ISABELLA, }

We, Daniel Doxsie, Chairman, and L. C. Griffith, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Isabella, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Isabella aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Mt. Pleasant, on the eighteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this fifth day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

L. C. GRIFFITH,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Isabella County.

DANIEL DOXSIE,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Isabella County.

TABLE XXXII.—JACKSON COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Jackson for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed	As Equalized.		
Blackman.....	19,390.00	\$343,310 00	\$319,970 00	\$35,140 00	\$355,110 00
Columbia.....	23,537.00	363,245 00	336,129 00	70,370 00	406,499 00
Concord.....	23,330.00	392,335 00	343,783 00	30,105 00	423,937 00
Grass Lake.....	29,254.00	402,080 00	475,316 00	30,010 00	535,336 00
Hanover.....	22,574.00	330,340 00	318,939 00	50,380 00	369,329 00
Henrietta.....	22,000.00	209,670 00	215,320 00	25,190 00	250,500 00
Leoni.....	29,175.00	311,920 00	312,981 00	53,310 00	368,291 00
Liberty.....	22,575.00	255,370 00	243,557 00	33,140 00	276,697 00
Napoleon.....	17,454.00	294,100 00	244,163 00	29,432 00	263,595 00
Norvell.....	19,460.00	235,310 00	234,495 00	43,200 00	277,695 00
Parma.....	23,319.00	319,070 00	331,988 00	45,037 00	377,915 00
Pulaski.....	23,405.00	316,080 00	283,740 00	42,179 00	338,919 00
Rives.....	23,133.00	230,380 00	270,540 00	28,880 00	299,420 00
Sandstone.....	22,503.00	316,540 00	311,383 00	35,550 00	346,933 00
Springport.....	22,300.00	312,950 00	268,476 00	54,680 00	321,155 00
Summit.....	19,319.00	297,325 00	286,183 00	42,795 00	331,977 00
Spring Arbor.....	23,343.00	392,080 00	326,440 00	44,430 00	370,890 00
Tompkins.....	22,630.00	287,475 00	237,746 00	28,400 00	266,146 00
Waterloo.....	23,265.00	268,650 00	253,812 00	39,690 00	293,492 00
City of Jackson—					
1st Ward.....		223,650 00	338,735 00	67,700 00	456,435 00
2d Ward.....		223,250 00	310,142 00	73,950 00	383,692 00
3d Ward.....		119,430 00	159,125 00	7,700 00	166,825 00
4th Ward.....		379,120 00	506,147 00	63,650 00	571,797 00
5th Ward.....		259,650 00	342,349 00	22,300 00	364,649 00
6th Ward.....		194,025 00	256,943 00	12,050 00	268,993 00
7th Ward.....		264,150 00	347,067 00	17,550 00	364,617 00
8th Ward.....		81,625 00	120,877 00	55,100 00	175,977 00
Totals.....	431,641.00	\$7,671,510 00	\$3,054,363 00	\$1,300,938 00	\$9,255,301 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF JACKSON, }

We, Joseph M. Griswold, Chairman, and W. H. Van Horn, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Jackson, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Jackson aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the City of Jackson, on the 16th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 21st day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. s. }

W. H. VAN HORN,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Jackson County.

JOSEPH M. GRISWOLD,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Jackson County.

TABLE XXXIII.—KALAMAZOO COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Kalamazoo for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Alamo.....	22,981	\$197,475 00	\$512,389 00	\$64,510 00	\$578,909 00
Brady.....	21,733	609,270 00	821,455 00	93,725 00	715,180 00
Charleston.....	22,277	719,910 00	755,503 00	106,390 00	864,295 00
Olimax.....	22,869	712,625 00	712,625 00	97,285 00	809,910 00
Comstock.....	22,825	1,021,140 00	1,021,140 00	157,910 00	1,179,060 00
Cooper.....	22,769	765,430 00	750,122 00	113,390 00	863,512 00
Kalamazoo.....	19,170	4,637,975 00	4,637,975 00	1,448,440 00	6,086,415 00
Oshkemo.....	22,959	832,010 00	815,870 00	87,070 00	912,440 00
Portage.....	20,823	711,490 00	711,490 00	99,220 00	810,710 00
Pavilion.....	21,833	577,260 00	594,577 00	101,870 00	696,447 00
Prairie Ronde.....	22,977	703,510 00	775,361 00	51,920 00	825,781 00
Richland.....	21,570	911,525 00	902,410 00	207,720 00	1,110,130 00
Ross.....	20,584	671,670 00	711,970 00	193,790 00	905,760 00
Schoolcraft.....	21,068	1,163,910 00	1,140,633 00	226,390 00	1,367,023 00
Texas.....	22,215	647,640 00	660,692 00	58,210 00	718,902 00
Wakeshama.....	21,011	547,900 00	591,624 00	50,550 00	642,174 00
Totals.....	349,793	\$15,730,640 00	\$15,914,147 00	\$3,170,390 00	\$19,084,537 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF KALAMAZOO, {

We, B. Snow, Chairman, and Theron F. Giddings, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Kalamazoo, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Kalamazoo aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Kalamazoo, on the 17th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 17th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

TERON F. GIDDINGS,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Kalamazoo County.

B. SNOW,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Kalamazoo County.

TABLE XXXIV.—KALKASKA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Kalkaska for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Boardman.....	21,937.81	\$141,270 00	\$120,486 00	\$9,534 00	\$130,000 00
Clearwater.....	59,598.00	298,540 00	233,400 00	6,800 00	300,000 00
Cold Springs.....	20,554.47	111,819 45	108,090 00	5,533 00	113,623 00
Excelsior.....	21,032.62	115,723 01	106,812 84	18,187 16	125,000 00
Garfield.....	20,766.47	143,633 50	138,633 50	15,456 50	154,090 00
Kalkaska.....	21,283.00	188,446 00	203,446 60	33,780 00	239,236 00
Orange.....	21,327.00	108,858 00	108,898 00	8,443 00	115,341 00
Oliver.....	18,778.92	96,480 00	102,423 00	575 00	110,000 00
Rapid River.....	41,201.70	247,404 00	247,404 00	7,150 00	254,554 00
Springfield.....	62,605.83	809,025 00	823,829 00	5,043 00	828,873 00
Wilson.....	21,613.00	101,140 00	106,261 00	3,340 00	109,601 00
Totals.....	330,705.52	\$3,862,349 96	\$2,366,665 34	\$113,641 66	\$2,480,307 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF KALKASKA, {

We, W. H. Leach, Chairman, and C. V. Selkirk, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Kalkaska, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Kalkaska aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the village of Kalkaska, in the county of Kalkaska, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

L.S.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

O. V. SELKIRK,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Kalkaska County.

W. H. LEACH,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Kalkaska County.

TABLE XXXV.—KENT COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Kent for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Ada.....	22,546	\$311,650 00	\$297,000 00	\$43,220 00	\$340,220 00
Algoma.....	22,493	241,465 00	210,490 00	39,510 00	250,000 00
Alpine.....	22,925	410,280 00	397,280 00	40,470 00	437,750 00
Bowne.....	22,921	273,732 00	262,477 00	36,523 00	299,000 00
Byron.....	22,469	281,850 00	248,650 00	34,960 00	283,610 00
Caledonia.....	21,963	292,270 00	267,270 00	41,200 00	308,470 00
Cannon.....	20,841	351,165 00	299,835 00	46,165 00	346,000 00
Cascade.....	21,682	362,335 00	289,835 00	36,290 00	326,125 00
Courtland.....	22,954	293,845 00	275,375 00	35,325 00	310,700 00
Gainess.....	22,108	359,124 00	324,134 00	39,985 00	364,119 00
Grand Rapids.....	19,978	730,760 00	639,380 00	60,620 00	699,000 00
Grattan.....	22,377	319,710 00	298,110 00	51,890 00	350,000 00
Lowell.....	20,932	478,865 00	498,855 00	39,241 00	538,096 00
Nelson.....	22,023	179,460 00	171,775 00	36,725 00	208,500 00
Oakfield.....	21,761	265,825 00	261,335 00	28,665 00	290,000 00
Paris.....	22,303	592,800 00	557,220 00	67,780 00	625,000 00
Plainfield.....	22,912	340,505 00	309,790 00	32,210 00	342,000 00
Solon.....	23,828	149,505 00	164,875 00	30,125 00	195,000 00
Sparta.....	23,838	373,720 00	341,815 00	32,185 00	374,000 00
Spencer.....	22,069	103,445 00	100,396 00	17,804 00	118,200 00
Tyrone.....	22,494	136,065 00	129,425 00	14,075 00	143,500 00
Vergennes.....	22,115	406,195 00	327,710 00	36,290 00	364,000 00
Walker.....	21,000	428,835 00	466,335 00	61,835 00	527,970 00
Wyoming.....	19,650	351,694 00	388,945 00	26,215 00	415,160 00
City of Grand Rapids.....	4,693	7,267,768 00	7,763,314 00	1,693,986 00	9,457,250 00
Totals.....	532,885	\$15,303,348 00	\$15,800,326 00	\$2,712,884 00	\$18,013,210 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF KENT, }

We, Edgar R. Johnson, Chairman, and Fred S. Clark, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Kent, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Kent aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the City of Grand Rapids in the County of Kent, on the 24th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this twenty-fifth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L.S. }

FRED S. CLARK,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Kent County.

E. R. JOHNSON,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Kent County.

TABLE XXXVI.—KEWEENAW COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Keweenaw for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Allouez.....	16,520.00	\$30,475 00	\$50,185 00	\$23,575 00	\$73,760 00
Clifton.....	16,638.60	45,276 93	60,831 93	6,084 00	67,488 93
Houghton.....	26,655.79	82,070 00	83,605 00	25,645 00	114,250 00
Sherman.....	33,111.93	20,248 00	16,680 00	38,575 00	53,055 00
Eagle Harbor.....	18,661.33	73,535 20	71,035 20	33,400 00	104,435 20
Grant.....	38,082.55	76,425 00	88,125 00	25,325 00	114,450 00
Copper Harbor.....	49,649.03	117,324 00	208,828 00	1,925 00	210,753 00
Totals.....	208,570.23	\$486,354 13	\$585,290 13	\$152,909 00	\$738,199 13

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF KEWEENAW, }

We, B. F. Emerson, Chairman, and John Twohy, Jr., Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Keweenaw, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Keweenaw aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the County Clerk's Office in the village of Eagle River, on the nineteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this nineteenth day of July, A. D. 1881.

JOHN TWOHY, JR.,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Keweenaw County.

B. F. EMERSON,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Keweenaw County.

TABLE XXXVII.—LAKE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Lake for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Chase	22,328.55	\$171,525 00	\$145,305 00	\$28,680 00	\$220,435 00
Pinora	21,378.81	151,685 00	145,185 00	30,795 00	175,980 00
Ellsworth	44,651.69	300,006 00	254,256 00	2,845 00	355,601 00
Dover	22,442.95	108,786 00	108,786 00	4,880 00	118,146 00
Glencoe	21,080.23	47,976 00	58,336 00	1,860 00	59,666 00
Cherry Valley	22,487.99	98,900 00	98,900 00	5,500 00	104,400 00
Yates	21,100.55	142,455 00	110,455 00	5,860 00	116,315 00
Pleasant Plains	21,773.35	69,700 00	69,700 00	11,440 00	81,140 00
Webber	21,521.31	67,359 00	67,359 00	3,592 00	70,951 00
Eden	40,812.57	118,040 00	128,290 00	5,555 00	133,945 00
Elk	62,613.41	356,213 00	349,783 00	4,900 00	354,633 00
Lake	21,412.62	116,970 00	116,970 00	5,090 00	122,060 00
Total	344,242.03	\$1,749,595 00	\$1,654,755 00	\$171,447 00	\$1,826,202 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF LAKE,

We, John J. Robertson, Chairman, and Ralph H. Hollister, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Lake, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Lake aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House, in the village of Baldwin, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 9th day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

JOHN J. ROBERTSON,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Lake County.

RALPH H. HOLLISTER,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Lake County.

TABLE XXXVIII.—LAPEER COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Lapeer for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Almont	23,010	\$1,137,040 00	\$1,102,340 00	\$367,690 00	\$1,470,000 00
Attica	23,055	522,620 00	519,370 00	70,630 00	590,000 00
Arcadia	23,000	229,360 00	334,420 00	40,580 00	375,000 00
Burnside	83,972	445,500 00	442,970 00	67,030 00	510,000 00
Burlington	20,976	371,010 00	354,735 00	45,265 00	400,000 00
Dryden	22,447	886,880 00	844,945 00	125,025 00	970,000 00
Deerfield	23,077	265,600 00	266,010 00	23,990 00	290,000 00
Elba	21,579	586,460 00	557,010 00	52,990 00	610,000 00
Goodland	22,640	250,325 00	303,910 00	36,090 00	340,000 00
Hadley	22,855	747,405 00	789,600 00	140,400 00	890,000 00
Imlay	22,940	423,660 00	379,390 00	95,610 00	475,000 00
Lapeer	20,527	679,080 00	648,390 00	101,610 00	750,000 00
Mayfield	21,960	402,660 00	384,800 00	195,200 00	580,000 00
Metamora	22,540	754,025 00	747,405 00	142,595 00	890,000 00
Marathon	20,123	462,930 00	430,060 00	149,940 00	580,000 00
North Branch	23,230	378,770 00	362,890 00	77,110 00	440,000 00
Oregon	22,497	358,570 00	378,021 00	46,979 00	425,000 00
Rich	21,964	257,025 00	279,080 00	20,920 00	300,000 00
Lapeer City—					
1st Ward		239,980 00	248,480 00	114,900 00	363,380 00
2d Ward		206,850 00	214,350 00	85,470 00	299,820 00
3d Ward		111,130 00	115,180 00	16,900 00	132,030 00
4th Ward		344,610 00	356,570 00	108,200 00	464,770 00
Totals	412,392	\$10,011,350 00	\$10,009,576 00	\$2,125,124 00	\$12,135,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF LAPEER,

We, George W. Carpenter, Chairman, and H. A. Birdsall, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Lapeer, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Lapeer aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the city of Lapeer, on the 14th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 18th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

H. A. BIRDSALL,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Lapeer County.

G. W. CARPENTER,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Lapeer County.

TABLE XXXIX.—LEELANAW COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Leelanaw for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Leelanaw	24,725.78	\$96,645 00	\$98,540 00	\$29,310 00	\$127,750 00
Bingham	29,940.49	92,625 00	115,040 00	16,680 00	131,700 00
Elmwood	12,981.84	44,307 00	51,924 00	12,085 00	64,008 00
Solon	14,664.07	39,250 00	48,992 00	5,630 00	49,622 00
Kasson	22,631.35	51,500 00	67,883 00	4,565 00	72,458 00
Empire	21,768.52	52,933 00	65,204 00	4,908 00	70,197 00
Glen Arbor	9,987.34	35,750 00	38,955 00	14,261 00	48,906 00
Cleveland	17,628.08	41,093 00	52,965 00	4,794 00	57,679 00
Centerville	15,069.96	38,398 00	45,177 00	8,723 00	53,899 00
Leland	13,844.46	74,200 00	61,994 00	35,890 00	97,814 00
Totals.....	183,231.79	\$566,701 00	\$636,764 00	\$137,270 00	\$774,034 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF LEELANAW, }

We, A. B. Dunlap, Chairman, and A. John, Deputy Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Leelanaw, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Leelanaw aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the village of Northport, in the township of Leelanaw, on the 13th and 14th days of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this fourteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{
L. S.
}

A. JOHN,

Deputy Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Leelanaw County.

A. B. DUNLAP,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Leelanaw County.

TABLE XL.—LENAWEE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Lenawee for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Adrian City—					
1st Ward		\$565,348 00	\$565,348 00	\$247,650 00	\$812,998 00
2d Ward		684,357 00	684,357 00	335,360 00	1,023,717 00
3d Ward		545,082 00	545,082 00	186,400 00	731,482 00
4th Ward		678,294 00	678,294 00	263,975 00	942,269 00
Adrian	22,565	1,059,740 00	1,141,323 00	108,900 00	1,250,223 00
Blissfield	12,992	619,265 00	572,324 00	164,495 00	736,819 00
Cambridge	20,355	690,375 00	714,682 00	122,842 00	837,524 00
Clinton	11,147	801,920 00	901,920 00	286,090 00	1,188,910 00
Deerfield	18,388	452,980 00	442,208 00	86,110 00	528,312 00
Dover	22,267	851,080 00	851,080 00	185,120 00	1,036,200 00
Fairfield	26,433	868,040 00	1,008,285 00	206,838 00	1,215,123 00
Franklin	24,825	1,012,580 00	1,012,580 00	159,225 00	1,171,805 00
Hudson	22,929	1,759,680 00	1,676,630 00	841,580 00	2,518,210 00
Macon	20,580	816,628 00	777,867 00	147,425 00	925,292 00
Madison	19,910	1,007,880 00	1,007,880 00	504,950 00	1,512,830 00
Medina	29,580	1,151,910 00	1,151,910 00	189,420 00	1,341,330 00
Ogden	26,893	581,080 00	648,178 00	90,430 00	738,686 00
Palmyra	22,763	680,720 00	759,325 00	105,260 00	864,605 00
Raisin	21,684	1,127,620 00	1,101,081 00	194,530 00	1,295,611 00
Ridgeway	17,188	542,728 00	542,728 00	79,280 00	622,008 00
Riga	25,967	427,860 00	427,860 00	41,885 00	469,745 00
Rollin	21,170	779,920 00	772,620 00	106,450 00	879,070 00
Rome	22,962	871,338 00	981,702 00	182,580 00	1,064,282 00
Seneca	26,408	1,173,323 00	1,229,714 00	239,068 00	1,468,782 00
Tecumseh	10,783	1,582,970 00	1,451,911 00	430,270 00	1,882,181 00
Woodstock	21,171	845,880 00	686,606 00	90,480 00	776,686 00
Totals	462,836	\$22,170,841 00	\$22,379,536 00	\$4,686,428 00	\$27,045,964 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF LENAWE, } ss.

We, Jesse H. Warren, Chairman, and Thomas M. Hunter, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Lenawee, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Lenawee aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the City of Adrian, in the said county, on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 23d day of June, A. D. 1881.

L. s.

THOMAS M. HUNTER,
Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Lenawee County.

JESSE H. WARREN,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Lenawee County.

TABLE XLI.—LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Livingston for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Brighton.....	23,034	\$762,660 00	\$557,910 00	\$149,840 00	\$707,350 00
Conway.....	23,909	506,220 00	382,551 00	75,715 00	433,376 00
Cohoctah.....	23,748	630,660 00	297,804 00	120,140 00	417,944 00
Deerfield.....	23,394	533,239 00	467,311 00	91,773 00	559,084 00
Genoa.....	22,901	516,800 00	457,284 00	84,570 00	541,834 00
Green Oak.....	23,123	741,075 00	447,374 00	93,860 00	541,834 00
Hamburg.....	21,620	419,760 00	391,695 00	89,470 00	491,165 00
Hartland.....	23,280	491,100 00	500,640 00	74,380 00	575,000 00
Howell.....	21,689	1,447,835 00	683,335 00	439,165 00	1,173,000 00
Handy.....	21,690	493,830 00	397,690 00	63,690 00	461,380 00
Iosco.....	23,413	305,065 00	372,228 00	50,475 00	422,703 00
Marion.....	22,356	790,140 00	425,790 00	151,540 00	577,300 00
Oceola.....	23,269	575,110 00	500,140 00	77,160 00	577,300 00
Putnam.....	22,356	748,085 00	453,145 00	97,365 00	550,410 00
Tyrone.....	21,451	806,410 00	440,320 00	111,800 00	552,000 00
Unadilla.....	21,639	632,085 00	309,080 00	152,920 00	552,000 00
Totals.....	392,262	\$10,372,174 00	\$7,355,167 00	\$1,963,243 00	\$9,338,410 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF LIVINGSTON, }

We, Giles Lee, Chairman, and Newton T. Kirk, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Livingston, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Livingston aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Howell, on the fifteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

Ls.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this fifteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

GILES LEE,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Livingston County.

NEWTON T. KIRK,
Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Livingston County.

TABLE XLII.—MACKINAC COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Mackinac for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Holmes.....	33,713.64	\$210,049 00	\$210,049 00	\$28,540 00	\$238,589 00
St. Ignace.....	12,834.01	104,888 25	104,888 25	43,806 25	148,694 50
Moran.....	58,891.51	218,649 00	218,649 00	16,773 00	235,422 00
Hendricks.....	105,202.67	416,604 30	416,604 30	23,364 00	440,468 30
Newton.....	36,987.80	172,561 00	172,561 00	6,430 00	178,991 00
Brevort.....	28,113.95	94,097 00	94,097 00	5,640 00	99,737 00
Lakefield.....	17,407.75	63,373 31	63,373 31	1,000 00	64,373 31
Totals.....	293,151.33	\$1,280,302 46	\$1,280,302 46	\$123,733 25	\$1,403,965 71

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF MACKINAC, }

We, William B. Preston, Chairman, and John Biddle, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Mackinac, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Mackinac aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county at their session held at the village of Mackinaw, in the Court House, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

JOHN BIDDLE,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Mackinac County.

W. B. PRESTON,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Mackinac County.

TABLE XLIII.—MACOMB COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Macomb for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Armada.....	22,780	\$969,130 00	\$960,860 00	\$171,140 00	\$1,122,000 00
Bruce.....	23,040	1,233,910 00	1,233,250 00	549,730 00	1,783,000 00
Clinton.....	18,692	694,760 00	803,650 00	57,250 00	894,000 00
Chesterfield.....	19,120	794,170 00	735,670 00	123,230 00	914,000 00
Erin.....	17,547	1,040,410 00	1,001,450 00	119,520 00	1,121,000 00
Harrison.....	9,300	257,525 00	251,800 00	36,100 00	285,000 00
Lenox.....	22,490	836,230 00	852,960 00	140,040 00	865,000 00
Macomb.....	22,810	775,880 00	572,720 00	80,230 00	853,000 00
Ray.....	22,706	773,650 00	516,320 00	77,690 00	894,000 00
Richmond.....	24,187	964,540 00	992,685 00	209,315 00	1,302,000 00
Shelby.....	22,954	803,770 00	787,680 00	226,320 00	1,014,000 00
Sterling.....	22,936	811,280 00	850,170 00	122,830 00	973,000 00
Warren.....	22,844	975,760 00	924,630 00	89,350 00	1,014,000 00
Washington.....	23,043	1,532,880 00	1,246,934 00	491,066 00	1,738,000 00
City of Mt. Clemens—					
1st Ward.....	645	250,800 00	252,000 00	164,000 00	417,000 00
2d Ward.....	459	247,600 00	237,450 00	99,550 00	427,000 00
3d Ward.....	113	214,800 00	187,600 00	50,400 00	245,000 00
Totals.....	296,065	\$12,157,665 00	\$12,156,979 00	\$2,842,021 00	\$16,000,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF MACOMB,

We, A. L. Goff, Chairman, and Wm. L. Dicken, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Macomb, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Macomb aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Clerk's Office in the city of Mt. Clemens, on the 18th, 14th, and 15th days of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this fifteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

A. L. GOFF,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Macomb County.

WM. L. DICKEN,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Macomb County.

TABLE XLIV.—MANISTEE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Manistee for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
City of Manistee—					
1st Ward.....		\$78,990 00	\$78,990 00	\$51,400 00	\$130,390 00
2d Ward.....		195,310 00	195,310 00	109,350 00	304,660 00
3d Ward.....		154,100 00	154,100 00	80,050 00	234,150 00
4th Ward.....		119,640 00	119,640 00	60,100 00	179,740 00
Filer.....	8,989.69	59,110 00	59,110 00	27,870 00	86,980 00
Stronach.....	74,790.40	138,487 00	138,487 00	28,195 00	166,682 00
Manistee.....	25,823.40	125,100 00	125,100 00	59,310 00	184,410 00
Brown.....	63,240.78	100,970 00	100,970 00	4,450 00	105,420 00
Marilla.....	20,155.34	30,440 00	30,440 00	2,150 00	32,590 00
Maple Grove.....	19,845.05	28,215 00	28,215 00	735 00	28,950 00
Bear Lake.....	20,029.00	40,745 00	45,745 00	13,015 00	58,760 00
Oneskama.....	10,471.81	31,050 00	31,050 00	13,310 00	44,360 00
Arcadia.....	11,854.81	28,340 00	28,340 00	6,275 00	34,615 00
Pleasanton.....	18,692.35	32,803 00	34,771 00	6,845 00	41,614 00
Springdale.....	16,336.07	13,650 00	13,650 00	2,790 00	16,440 00
Cleon.....	21,815.67	42,998 00	40,499 00	5,940 00	46,439 00
Totals.....	312,024.07	\$1,219,949 00	\$1,224,417 00	\$466,633 00	\$1,691,250 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF MANISTEE, }

We, Seymour Calkins, Chairman, and T. Geo. Hislop, Deputy Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Manistee, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Manistee aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the city of Manistee, on Friday, the 17th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 18th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

SEYMOUR CALKINS,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Manistee County.

T. GEO. HISLOP,

Dep. Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Manistee County.

TABLE XLV.—MANITOU COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Manitou for the year 1881.

(Received at Auditor General's Office, Sept. 30, too late to be submitted to State Board of Equalization.)

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Chandler.....	1,844.55	\$12,000 00	\$12,000 00	\$6,575 00	\$18,575 00
Unorganized Territory.....	17,374.79	21,464 00	21,464 00	3,275 00	24,739 00
Gallie.....	11,767.73	13,911 00	13,911 00	7,215 00	21,126 00
Peaine.....	10,040.44	12,967 00	12,967 00	5,633 00	18,600 00
Totals.....	41,027.51	\$60,342 00	\$60,342 00	\$22,908 00	\$83,240 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF MANITOU, }

We, Frederick Butts, Chairman, and John Dunlevy, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Manitou, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Manitou aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the village of St. James, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

JOHN DUNLEVY,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Manitou County.

FREDERICK BUTTS,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Manitou County. -

TABLE XLVI.—MARQUETTE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Marquette for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Ishpeming City		\$150,525 00	\$88,740 00	\$85,560 00	\$174,300 00
Negaunee City		143,070 00	127,625 00	40,775 00	168,400 00
Marquette City		455,325 00	335,700 00	64,300 00	450,000 00
Marquette	55,892.33	70,820 00	57,400 00	2,800 00	60,000 00
Negaunee	23,258.82	40,320 00	38,150 00	1,850 00	40,000 00
Ishpeming	77,159.02	105,460 00	101,650 00	1,850 00	103,500 00
Forsyth	130,180.30	161,130 00	164,800 00	600 00	165,400 00
Chocoday	120,801.24	155,010 00	146,875 00	12,125 00	169,000 00
Tilden	72,708.70	81,240 00	82,700 00	200 00	83,500 00
Richmond	25,579.72	46,650 00	44,030 00	220 00	44,500 00
Ely	563,808.35	855,080 00	813,020 00	2,700 00	815,720 00
Republic	265,743.00	344,935 00	351,700 00	10,000 00	361,700 00
Michigamme	76,580.35	155,570 00	146,245 00	7,025 00	153,270 00
Champion	88,100.18	121,570 00	121,350 00	4,350 00	125,700 00
Totals	1,503,792.11	\$2,886,525 00	\$2,669,985 00	\$234,965 00	\$2,904,940 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF MARQUETTE, }

We, Peter Pascoe, Chairman, and William Rowland, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Marquette, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Marquette aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said session held at the city of Marquette in the county of Marquette, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 27th day of July, A. D. 1881.

WILLIAM ROWLAND,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Marquette County.

PETER PASCOE,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Marquette County.

TABLE XLVII.—MASON COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Mason for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Amber	14,168.41	\$133,795 00	\$133,795 00	\$16,820 00	\$150,615 00
Branch	43,331.07	98,650 00	98,650 00	25,050 00	122,700 00
Custer	19,278.17	135,731 00	135,731 00	18,771 00	154,492 00
Eden	19,802.39	110,976 00	110,976 00	7,565 00	118,541 00
Freesoil	42,183.10	114,324 00	114,324 00	5,165 00	119,489 00
Grant	29,627.71	111,555 00	111,555 00	5,131 00	116,686 00
Hamlin	13,051.50	47,028 80	47,028 80	68,448 00	115,474 80
Lincoln	5,874.12	44,140 00	44,140 00	14,800 00	58,940 00
Pere Marquette	6,887.45	131,865 00	131,865 00	73,588 00	204,453 00
Riverton	21,594.45	189,200 00	189,200 00	21,530 00	210,730 00
Summit	5,311.71	77,628 00	77,628 00	9,742 00	87,370 00
Sherman	29,271.85	211,500 00	211,500 00	6,296 00	217,796 00
Victory	22,551.00	105,589 00	105,589 00	12,357 00	117,946 00
Ludington City—					
1st Ward		166,535 00	166,535 00	319,140 00	485,675 00
2d Ward		136,625 00	136,625 00	49,250 00	185,875 00
3d Ward		139,625 00	139,625 00	21,825 00	161,250 00
4th Ward		262,110 00	262,110 00	274,112 00	536,222 00
Totals	285,842.93	\$2,216,864 80	\$2,216,864 80	\$948,380 00	\$3,165,244 80

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF MASON,

We, Wm. Freeman, Chairman, and Lucius E. Hawley, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Mason, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Mason aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the City of Ludington on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, we have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 25th day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

LUCIUS E. HAWLEY,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Mason County.

WM. FREEMAN,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Mason County.

TABLE XLVIII.—MECOSTA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Mecosta for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Etna.....	21,014	\$99,507 00	\$99,507 00	\$22,570 00	\$122,077 00
Austin.....	22,496	85,968 00	103,161 00	9,376 00	112,537 00
Big Rapids.....	16,332	141,335 00	162,535 00	22,506 00	185,066 00
Big Rapids City—					
1st Ward.....		171,115 00	171,115 00	48,485 00	219,600 00
2d Ward.....		196,020 00	196,020 00	86,345 00	282,365 00
3d Ward.....		124,525 00	124,525 00	22,250 00	146,775 00
4th Ward.....		77,950 00	77,950 00	3,150 00	81,100 00
5th Ward.....		60,454 00	60,454 00	10,985 00	71,439 00
Chippewa.....	21,829	123,990 00	117,791 00	10,180 00	127,971 00
Colfax.....	22,463	74,769 00	82,245 00	23,490 00	105,744 00
Deerfield.....	21,238	118,713 00	118,713 00	16,855 00	135,568 00
Fork.....	21,475	72,535 00	72,535 00	7,075 00	79,610 00
Grant.....	21,610	98,680 00	102,154 00	11,437 80	113,591 80
Green.....	23,426	134,639 00	181,762 00	32,544 00	214,305 00
Hinton.....	22,604	142,827 00	157,109 00	28,676 00	188,733 00
Martiney.....	18,697	161,208 00	177,328 00	4,057 00	181,385 00
Mecosta.....	21,746	91,655 00	91,655 00	18,975 00	110,630 00
Millbrook.....	23,123	141,883 00	155,621 00	23,497 00	179,019 00
Morton.....	21,869	94,206 00	98,916 00	19,435 00	118,351 00
Sheridan.....	19,495	89,290 00	96,219 00	20,664 00	115,883 00
Wheatland.....	22,584	113,126 00	124,438 00	30,260 00	154,696 00
Totals.....	843,773	\$2,893,795 00	\$2,578,653 00	\$474,280 80	\$3,047,333 80

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF MECOSTA, }

We, S. G. Webster, Chairman, and Lewis Toan, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Mecosta, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Mecosta aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the City of Big Rapids, on the 23d day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 21st day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L.S. }

LEWIS TOAN,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Mecosta County.

S. G. WEBSTER,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Mecosta County.

TABLE XLIX.—MENOMINEE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Menominee for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Breen.....	118,540.23	\$218,798 00	\$218,798 00	\$12,930 00	\$231,728 00
Breitung.....	68,764.29	174,241 00	174,241 00	18,438 00	192,679 00
Oedarville.....	34,793.56	47,901 00	47,901 00	10,563 00	58,464 00
Ingallston.....	28,865.57	37,901 00	37,901 00	5,410 00	43,311 00
Menominee.....	174,865.39	397,110 00	397,110 00	196,431 63	593,541 63
Nadeau.....	43,307.11	65,361 54	65,361 54	1,481 75	66,843 29
Norway.....	61,398.60	171,885 58	171,885 58	14,378 25	186,263 83
Spalding.....	153,216.15	275,913 00	275,913 00	25,031 00	300,944 00
Stephenson.....	38,873.54	75,520 00	75,520 00	10,572 60	86,092 60
Totals.....	722,024.44	\$1,464,631 12	\$1,464,631 12	\$233,231 13	\$1,757,862 25

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF MENOMINEE, }

We, Peter A. Van Bergen, Chairman, and Rudolph H. Wendt, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Menominee, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Menomineeaforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Menominee, on the thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

In TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

PETER A. VAN BERGEN,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Menominee County.

RUDOLPH H. WENDT,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Menominee County.

TABLE L.—MIDLAND COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Midland for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Edenville.....	22,400.59	\$173,240 00	\$117,600 00	\$14,760 00	\$132,360 00
Geneva.....	21,896.57	49,798 00	71,162 00	2,630 00	73,790 00
Homer.....	14,294.84	48,090 00	92,846 00	8,842 00	90,688 00
Hope.....	37,558.02	160,040 00	178,576 00	9,995 00	188,571 00
Ingersoll.....	22,982.00	189,595 00	187,892 00	12,765 00	186,647 00
Jasper.....	45,462.47	165,590 00	181,843 00	6,840 00	188,683 00
Jerome.....	17,421.58	41,700 00	56,618 00	2,960 00	59,478 00
Larkin.....	23,038.71	56,430 00	69,114 00	3,785 00	72,899 00
Lee.....	20,413.00	40,185 00	61,239 00	1,092 00	62,321 00
Lincoln.....	14,312.52	39,315 00	42,936 00	5,260 00	48,196 00
Midland.....	21,843.83	69,135 00	544,789 00	124,880 00	669,160 00
Mt. Haley.....	15,118.91	42,750 00	45,354 00	3,200 00	48,554 00
Porter.....	22,515.87	118,260 00	90,060 00	3,355 00	92,415 00
Warren.....	22,963.81	99,615 00	120,155 00	5,230 00	125,385 00
Totals.....	322,206.92	\$1,913,747 00	\$1,810,839 00	\$199,474 00	\$2,009,393 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF MIDLAND, }

We, Robert Potter, Chairman, and Wm. Davidson, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Midland, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Midland aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in Midland City, on the 22d day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 23 day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

WM. DAVIDSON,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Midland County.

ROBERT POTTER,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Midland County.

TABLE LI.—MISSAUKEE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Missaukee for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Clam Union	19,722.85	\$62,487 19	\$60,487 19	\$19,849 00	\$80,326 19
Bradford	17,669.25	63,659 25	63,659 25	5,870 00	69,529 25
Riverside	20,393.00	63,244 00	63,244 00	5,914 00	70,158 00
Reeder	38,833.63	210,166 00	210,166 00	12,340 00	222,506 00
Caldwell	21,616.60	115,811 00	115,811 00	6,580 00	122,391 00
West Branch	38,633.10	206,868 00	206,868 00	10,829 00	217,197 00
Pioneer	22,577.02	98,835 00	98,835 00	9,969 00	108,804 00
Bloomfield	21,493.73	140,147 00	120,147 00	3,015 00	123,162 00
Forest	21,594.08	135,228 00	135,228 00	3,822 00	137,560 00
Norwich	39,269.69	169,840 00	184,840 00	14,669 00	199,509 00
Richland	21,077.00	91,856 00	93,856 00	1,470 00	95,326 00
Etina	43,823.92	61,081 00	81,081 00	6,990 00	88,071 00
Totals	326,999.86	\$1,418,723 44	\$1,436,723 44	\$100,838 00	\$1,537,568 44

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF MISSAUKIE, }

We, Thomas T. Caldwell, Chairman, and Abraham Stout, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Missaukee, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Missaukee aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court Room in Lake City, on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this sixteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

ABRAHAM STOUT,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Missaukee County.

T. T. CALDWELL,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Missaukee County.

TABLE LII.—MONROE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Monroe for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Ash.....	22,436	\$791,390 00	\$333,373 40	\$59,380 00	\$384,123 40
Bedford.....	24,888	679,480 00	725,990 10	73,750 00	899,740 10
Berlin.....	22,564	1621,100 00	683,210 00	85,340 00	768,530 00
Dundee.....	30,677	1,280,920 00	1,280,920 00	213,380 00	1,494,290 00
Erie.....	18,914	926,480 00	926,480 00	104,190 00	1,030,670 00
Exeter.....	22,933	664,995 00	664,995 00	74,890 00	739,885 00
Frenchtown.....	23,658	995,920 00	1,045,716 00	89,530 00	1,135,266 00
Ida.....	23,423	533,370 00	586,707 00	89,885 00	676,962 00
LaSalle.....	16,603	694,820 00	694,820 00	87,240 00	782,080 00
London.....	22,703	386,425 00	386,425 00	64,340 00	450,785 00
Monroe.....	11,300	578,310 00	578,310 00	21,965 00	671,275 00
Milan.....	22,963	682,040 00	682,040 00	82,290 00	764,330 00
Raisinville.....	30,540	1,013,810 00	1,013,810 00	114,440 00	1,128,260 00
Summerfield.....	26,839	587,480 00	587,480 00	101,350 00	688,830 00
Whiteford.....	23,854	728,480 00	728,480 00	80,210 00	808,690 00
Monroe City—					
1st Ward.....		420,150 00	420,150 00	40,950 00	461,100 00
2d Ward.....		805,650 00	805,650 00	352,750 00	1,158,400 00
3d Ward.....		352,030 00	352,030 00	33,625 00	385,655 00
4th Ward.....		350,575 00	350,575 00	59,150 00	409,725 00
Totals.....	351,314	\$12,103,375 00	\$13,863,661 50	\$1,349,615 00	\$15,213,276 50

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF MONROE,

We, Christian Hertzler, Chairman, and Patrick H. Mathews, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Monroe, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Monroe aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Clerk's Office, in the city of Monroe, on the 24th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 25th day of June, A. D. 1881.

CHRISTIAN HERTZLER,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Monroe County.

PATRICK H. MATHEWS,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Monroe County.

TABLE LIII.—MONTCALM COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Montcalm for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Belvidere.....	22,204	\$158,834 00	\$209,185 00	\$15,815 00	\$225,000 00
Bloomer.....	22,690	698,580 00	422,470 00	102,530 00	525,000 00
Bushnell.....	22,828	457,950 00	399,894 00	45,006 00	445,000 00
Cato.....	22,080	272,600 00	224,528 00	100,472 00	325,000 00
Crystal.....	21,629	298,822 00	288,891 00	40,609 00	327,000 00
Day.....	22,500	469,065 00	317,335 00	122,665 00	440,000 00
Douglass.....	22,573	295,085 00	287,410 00	27,690 00	295,000 00
Eureka.....	18,000	357,250 00	362,190 00	32,810 00	395,000 00
Evergreen.....	21,465	224,140 00	272,485 00	72,515 00	345,000 00
Fairplain.....	22,753	426,085 00	387,130 00	57,870 00	445,000 00
Ferris.....	22,978	388,440 00	307,970 00	30,030 00	328,000 00
Home.....	23,016	472,007 00	397,800 00	127,700 00	525,000 00
Montcalm.....	22,482	358,466 00	317,888 00	57,112 00	375,000 00
Maple Valley.....	22,433	304,670 00	318,980 00	131,020 00	445,000 00
Pine.....	21,201	198,190 00	174,362 00	25,638 00	200,000 00
Pierson.....	21,864	277,190 00	295,610 00	44,490 00	340,000 00
Reynolds.....	22,494	136,015 00	151,185 00	48,815 00	200,000 00
Richland.....	22,698	280,240 00	254,650 00	20,350 00	275,000 00
Sidney.....	22,339	329,025 00	283,670 00	136,480 00	400,000 00
Winfield.....	23,058	234,030 00	290,820 00	18,680 00	290,000 00
Greenville City—					
1st Ward.....	1,000	255,390 00	250,890 00	44,110 00	296,000 00
2d Ward.....	600	285,700 00	227,500 00	157,500 00	385,000 00
3d Ward.....	560	263,560 00	259,500 00	55,400 00	315,000 00
Stanton City—					
1st Ward.....	492	186,800 00	146,500 00	89,500 00	236,000 00
2d Ward.....	880	106,280 00	84,810 00	89,190 00	124,000 00
Totals.....	446,517	\$7,730,724 00	\$6,854,653 00	\$1,635,447 00	\$8,490,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF MONTCALM, }

We, Albert P. Thomas, Chairman, and Joseph M. Fuller, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Montcalm, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Montcalm aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the city of Stanton, on the 16th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this sixteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

JOSEPH M. FULLER,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Montcalm County.

ALBERT P. THOMAS,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Montcalm County.

TABLE LIV.—MONTMORENCY COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Montmorency for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Rust.....	84,932.48	\$288,126 00	\$355,000 00	\$3,265 00	\$358,265 00
Montmorency	83,802.20	556,635 00	480,000 00	6,890 00	496,890 00
Briley	70,811.52	358,713 00	357,000 00	718 00	357,718 00
Totals.....	239,547.20	\$1,200,374 00	\$1,192,000 00	\$10,873 00	\$1,202,873 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF MONTMORENCY, } ss.

We, Gideon Barton, Chairman, and John C. Adams, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Montmorency, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Montmorency aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Clerk's Office in the township of Rust, on the 29th day of July, A. D. 1881.

{
L. S.
}

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 29th day of July, A. D. 1881.

JOHN C. ADAMS,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Montmorency County.

GIDEON BARTON,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Montmorency County.

TABLE LV.—MUSKEGON COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Muskegon for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Blue Lake.....	20,699.00	\$16,175 00	\$16,175 00	\$2,020 00	\$18,195 00
Oasnovia.....	22,274.18	160,565 00	160,565 00	19,335 00	179,900 00
Cedar Creek.....	20,869.75	30,516 00	30,516 00	3,980 00	34,496 00
Dalton.....	21,287.05	33,945 00	33,945 00	6,080 00	39,975 00
Egelston.....	19,101.55	27,744 00	27,744 00	2,850 00	30,594 00
Fruitport.....	33,200.55	91,560 00	91,560 00	6,890 00	98,450 00
Fruitland.....	22,418.02	58,435 00	58,435 00	5,955 00	64,390 00
Holton.....	17,579.00	44,528 00	44,528 00	15,279 00	59,807 00
Lakeside.....	800.90	309,800 00	77,450 00	184,100 00	261,550 00
Laketon.....	8,151.75	145,845 00	145,845 00	30,360 00	176,105 00
Montague.....	13,924.42	145,155 00	145,155 00	44,544 00	189,699 00
Moorland.....	22,522.43	43,484 00	43,484 00	3,404 00	46,888 00
Muskegon.....	19,456.30	100,535 00	67,224 00	10,970 00	78,194 00
Norton.....	1,625.00	37,860 00	37,860 00	10,165 00	48,025 00
Ravenna.....	21,391.00	124,050 00	124,050 00	17,165 00	141,215 00
Whitehall.....	5,645.50	158,550 00	158,550 00	56,685 00	215,235 00
White River.....	9,887.00	39,565 00	39,565 00	5,745 00	45,310 00
Muskegon City—					
1st Ward.....		206,360 00	196,042 00	57,930 00	253,972 00
2d Ward.....		391,450 00	391,450 00	222,150 00	613,600 00
3d Ward.....		243,915 00	243,915 00	145,940 00	389,855 00
4th Ward.....		196,445 00	206,257 25	129,740 00	336,007 25
Totals.....	279,236.29	\$2,606,782 00	\$2,340,325 25	\$979,777 00	\$3,320,102 25

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF MUSKEGON, }

We, John W. Moon, Chairman, and John Tait, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Muskegon, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Muskegon aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the city of Muskegon, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 22d day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

JOHN TAIT,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Muskegon County.

JOHN W. MOON,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Muskegon County.

TABLE LVI.—NEWAYGO COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Newaygo for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Ashland.....	22,842	\$146,375 00	\$125,000 00	\$19,880 00	\$144,880 00
Bridgeton.....	22,041	57,460 00	50,000 00	9,097 00	59,097 00
Beaver.....	32,656	182,985 00	90,000 00	4,189 00	94,139 00
Brook.....	20,198	77,763 00	60,000 00	21,135 00	81,135 00
Big Prairie.....	43,669	147,920 00	115,000 00	8,595 00	122,595 00
Barton.....	21,524	99,065 00	80,000 00	4,050 00	84,050 00
Croton.....	21,094	65,580 00	60,000 00	17,550 00	77,550 00
Denver.....	20,000	107,500 00	100,000 00	13,310 00	113,310 00
Dayton.....	23,868	154,225 00	160,000 00	17,970 00	177,970 00
Ensley.....	22,740	131,900 00	125,000 00	20,090 00	145,090 00
Everett.....	22,440	72,268 00	50,000 00	11,845 00	61,845 00
Grant.....	21,077	46,865 00	50,000 00	2,780 00	52,780 00
Garfield.....	21,379	96,525 00	100,000 00	29,610 00	129,610 00
Lincoln.....	22,535	93,790 00	60,000 00	19,225 00	79,225 00
Monroe.....	66,915	192,345 00	185,000 00	15,415 00	200,415 00
Norwich.....	22,833	80,825 00	80,000 00	19,845 00	99,845 00
Sherman.....	22,449	115,220 00	80,000 00	7,820 00	87,820 00
Sheridan.....	22,119	181,880 00	100,000 00	12,605 00	112,605 00
Troy.....	32,594	97,280 00	90,000 00	5,460 00	95,460 00
Wilcox.....	22,733	131,963 00	60,000 00	66,350 00	126,350 00
Totals.....	527,704	\$2,181,791 00	\$1,920,000 00	\$326,292 00	\$2,146,292 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF NEWAYGO, {

We, James Barton, Chairman, and G. Fillmore Cole, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Newaygo, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Newaygo aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county at their session held at the village of Newaygo, in the Court House, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 23d day of June, A. D. 1881.

JAMES BARTON,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Newaygo County.

G. FILLMORE COLE,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Newaygo County.

TABLE LVII.—OAKLAND COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Oakland for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Addison.....	21,180	\$503,130 00	\$488,130 00	\$26,290 00	\$586,420 00
Avon.....	22,633	1,031,320 00	1,056,220 00	223,890 00	1,360,110 00
Bloomfield.....	20,880	994,950 00	1,034,950 00	263,160 00	1,288,110 00
Brandon.....	23,012	468,750 00	488,750 00	94,460 00	583,210 00
Commerce.....	20,610	634,040 00	611,040 00	183,480 00	743,520 00
Farmington.....	22,960	1,068,570 00	1,083,570 00	171,870 00	1,205,440 00
Groveland.....	22,857	413,920 00	418,920 00	71,795 00	485,715 00
Highland.....	22,084	557,460 00	602,490 00	84,230 00	686,690 00
Holly.....	23,000	670,790 00	670,790 00	166,350 00	837,140 00
Independence.....	19,414	818,140 00	758,140 00	128,600 00	886,740 00
Lyon.....	22,176	956,800 00	843,800 00	174,770 00	1,018,570 00
Milford.....	22,120	890,430 00	860,430 00	187,910 00	1,048,390 00
Novi.....	22,843	925,050 00	910,050 00	130,975 00	1,041,025 00
Oakland.....	21,400	734,560 00	744,560 00	135,110 00	879,670 00
Orion.....	21,387	665,630 00	566,680 00	96,350 00	662,530 00
Oxford.....	21,642	460,145 00	770,145 00	164,810 00	934,955 00
Pontiac.....	17,698	712,535 00	742,535 00	112,607 00	855,142 00
Pontiac City—					
1st Ward.....	662	300,675 00	274,675 00	123,750 00	398,425 00
2d Ward.....	478	305,960 00	294,960 00	65,005 00	359,965 00
3d Ward.....	910	487,940 00	447,940 00	156,410 00	604,350 00
4th Ward.....	648	534,850 00	564,850 00	298,200 00	863,050 00
Rose.....	22,900	487,100 00	487,100 00	64,570 00	551,670 00
Royal Oak.....	22,530	806,880 00	826,880 00	50,670 00	677,550 00
Southfield.....	22,500	850,590 00	780,590 00	161,320 00	931,900 00
Springfield.....	19,420	563,360 00	533,360 00	80,350 00	618,710 00
Troy.....	22,641	1,064,800 00	1,000,800 00	122,750 00	1,124,550 00
Waterford.....	19,100	778,300 00	753,300 00	119,790 00	873,090 00
West Bloomfield.....	18,000	742,100 00	682,100 00	135,960 00	817,960 00
White Lake.....	22,830	499,970 00	499,970 00	90,740 00	590,710 00
Totals.....	540,620	\$30,473,735 00	\$19,548,735 00	\$8,938,542 00	\$23,505,277 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF OAKLAND, {

We, Matthew D. Ribble, Chairman, and Mark Walter, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Oakland, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and wards of the County of Oakland aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House, in the city of Pontiac, on the seventeenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this seventeenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L.S. }

MATTHEW D. RIBBLE,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Oakland County

MARK WALTER,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Oakland County.

TABLE LVIII.—OCEANA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Oceana for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Shelby	22,778.85	\$193,510 00	\$205,510 00	\$32,290 00	\$227,900 00
Hart	22,500.00	219,584 00	219,584 00	23,655 00	243,239 00
Pentwater	7,551.74	154,005 00	159,005 00	30,775 00	189,780 00
Golden	19,638.93	103,326 00	110,396 00	22,484 00	132,880 00
Benona	25,271.38	117,485 00	127,465 00	15,875 00	143,340 00
Clay Banks	14,743.88	87,280 00	87,280 00	14,640 00	101,920 00
Elbridge	22,545.50	94,176 00	94,176 00	6,680 00	100,856 00
Newfield	23,518.29	58,865 00	58,635 00	9,178 00	68,813 00
Grant	22,119.98	72,253 00	72,258 00	7,075 00	79,333 00
Ferry	22,496.00	77,998 00	77,998 00	8,781 00	86,779 00
Weare	22,344.00	75,554 00	87,754 00	4,770 00	92,524 00
Crystal	21,800.00	61,930 00	59,930 00	7,705 00	67,635 00
Leavitt	20,132.00	57,425 00	57,425 00	3,814 00	61,239 00
Colfax	23,640.00	80,270 00	80,270 00	1,060 00	81,330 00
Otto	21,618.80	35,375 00	30,375 00	970 00	31,345 00
Greenwood	22,820.00	47,915 00	47,915 00	4,755 00	52,670 00
Totals	333,316.29	\$1,536,926 00	\$1,576,126 00	\$199,467 00	\$1,775,593 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF OCEANA, }

We, Henry C. Hawley, Chairman, and E. D. Richmond, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Oceana, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Oceana aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Hart, on the 13th, 14th, 15th, and 16th days of June, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 16th day of June, A. D. 1881.

HENRY C. HAWLEY,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Oceana County.

E. D. RICHMOND,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Oceana County.

TABLE LIX.—OGEMAW COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Ogemaw for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Beaver Lake.....	16,906.20	\$66,875 00	\$75,000 00	\$18,335 00	\$98,225 00
Cumming.....	41,859.94	64,778 28	66,900 00	2,065 82	68,965 32
Churchill.....	45,806.86	79,913 60	82,000 00	2,180 00	84,180 00
Edwards.....	45,755.59	104,390 00	165,000 00	5,125 00	170,125 00
Foster.....	7,907.88	15,622 30	20,900 00	5,350 00	26,250 00
Klackling.....	30,066.11	69,321 00	90,000 00	5,944 50	96,944 50
Ogemaw.....	32,149.09	132,339 23	250,000 00	6,965 00	256,965 00
Rose.....	57,756.02	133,172 78	136,700 00	3,492 00	140,192 00
Richland.....	40,981.33	189,037 50	180,000 00	5,396 50	185,596 50
Totals.....	319,190.02	\$655,259 69	\$1,066,500 00	\$30,433 32	\$1,116,933 32

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF OGEMAW, }

We, E. C. Hill, Chairman, and Fred M. Briggs, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Ogemaw, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Ogemaw aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the village of West Branch, on the sixteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this sixteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

E. C. HILL,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Ogemaw County.

FRED M. BRIGGS,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Ogemaw County.

TABLE LX.—ONTONAGON COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Ontonagon for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Ontonagon.....	516,906.42	\$322,950 00	\$348,950 00	\$11,975 00	\$383,925 00
Rockland.....	57,988.96	206,963 00	199,963 00	16,255 00	176,218 00
Greenland.....	66,631.90	122,154 00	125,740 00	15,525 00	127,265 00
Carp Lake.....	226,224.01	447,030 00	387,030 00	1,000 00	388,030 00
Totals.....	789,809.29	\$1,370,117 00	\$976,703 00	\$44,855 00	\$1,021,558 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF ONTONAGON, }

We, Wm. E. Parnell, Chairman *pro tem.*, and M. A. Powers, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Ontonagon, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Ontonagon aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the village of Ontonagon, in said county, on the twentieth day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this twentieth day of June, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

M. A. POWERS,

WM. E. PARNELL,
Chairman pro tem. Board of Supervisors of Ontonagon County.
Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Ontonagon County.

TABLE LXI.—OSCEOLA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Osceola for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Richmond.....	22,865	\$919,805 00	\$919,805 00	\$64,970 00	\$984,775 00
Lincoln.....	22,529	119,539 00	125,580 00	15,290 00	157,799 00
Leroy.....	22,505	54,910 00	55,910 00	39,325 00	150,295 00
Burdell.....	22,535	54,750 00	55,700 00	9,550 00	120,510 00
Hersey.....	22,144	103,459 00	107,459 00	13,670 00	130,100 00
Oedar.....	22,457	55,221 00	55,521 00	1,510 00	60,051 00
Rose Lake.....	21,097	58,645 00	76,645 00	29,199 00	108,289 00
Sherman.....	22,678	80,150 00	80,150 00	6,555 00	86,705 00
Evart.....	21,962	105,510 00	111,510 00	23,300 00	137,110 00
Osceola.....	21,577	200,000 00	199,000 00	53,510 00	252,510 00
Hartwick.....	21,994	51,264 00	54,364 00	4,497 00	57,771 00
Highland.....	22,524	69,550 00	69,550 00	5,919 00	74,469 00
Orient.....	22,414	62,160 00	70,160 00	10,525 00	80,685 00
Sylvan.....	21,122	63,320 00	65,220 00	7,425 00	70,975 00
Middle Branch.....	22,478	51,210 00	51,510 00	1,900 00	53,110 00
Marion.....	22,779	52,370 00	53,370 00	1,225 00	51,595 00
Totals.....	389,177	\$1,607,155 00	\$1,617,155 00	\$250,085 00	\$1,907,220 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF OSCEOLA,

We, E. C. Cannon, Chairman, and Rolvin D. Simonton, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Osceola, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Osceola aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House, in the village of Hersey, on the 12th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 12th day of June, A. D. 1881.

L.S.

E. C. CANNON,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Osceola County.

ROLVIN D. SIMONTON,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Osceola County.

TABLE LXII.—OSCODA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Oscoda for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Mt. Pindus.....	44,066.05	\$151,887 00	\$151,887 00	\$3,725 00	\$155,612 00
Atherton.....	57,974.19	183,413 00	183,413 00	2,182 00	185,595 00
Comins.....	118,907.86	406,918 00	406,918 00	2,843 00	409,761 00
Totals.....	220,948.10	\$740,218 00	\$740,218 00	\$8,750 00	\$748,968 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF OSCODA,

We, Coolidge M. Comins, Chairman, and Revilo H. Fosdick, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Oscoda, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Oscoda aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Office of the County Clerk, in the township of Atherton, on the thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

COOLIDGE M. COMINS,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Oscoda County.

REVILO H. FOSDICK,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Oscoda County.

TABLE LXIII.—OTSEGO COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Otsego for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Charlton.....	76,066	\$205,984 00	\$219,684 00	9635 00	\$230,319 00
Hayes.....	40,579	125,311 00	125,211 00	8,985 00	134,196 00
Otsego Lake.....	29,924	103,875 00	106,875 00	53,422 00	160,397 00
Dover.....	33,706	117,968 00	117,968 00	-----	117,968 00
Livingston.....	31,166	140,031 00	140,031 00	15,473 00	155,504 00
Elmira.....	27,422	67,567 00	67,567 00	8,512 00	76,079 00
Corwith.....	63,613	218,160 00	221,960 00	3,725 00	225,685 00
Totals.....	302,486	\$951,796 00	\$999,196 00	\$120,762 00	\$1,119,948 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF OTSEGO,

We, E. Mathews, Chairman, and C. L. Fuller, Deputy Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Otsego, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Otsego aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House, in the village of Gaylord, on the 14th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this sixteenth day of July, A. D. 1881.

E. MATHEWS,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Otsego County.

CHAS. L. FULLER,

Deputy Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Otsego County.

TABLE LXIV.—OTTAWA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Ottawa for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Allendale	17,460.00	\$121,851 00	\$121,851 00	\$10,580 00	\$232,281 00
Blendon	22,899.77	125,918 00	116,916 00	8,718 00	235,552 00
Chester	22,864.81	217,039 00	230,424 00	44,440 00	494,894 00
Crockery	20,173.28	186,527 00	140,698 00	23,616 00	350,942 00
Georgetown	22,592.54	214,280 00	245,708 00	27,427 00	507,425 00
Grand Haven City—					
1st and 2d wards	876.00	492,305 00	174,922 00	542,025 00	719,257 00
3d and 4th wards	1,705.50	408,730 00	141,306 00	116,780 00	666,816 00
Grand Haven	18,219.00	81,827 00	81,827 00	8,450 00	172,104 00
Holland City	650.00	198,494 00	226,257 00	75,278 00	499,970 00
Holland	33,083.28	280,510 00	414,686 00	28,280 00	723,476 00
Jamestown	22,223.40	280,758 00	403,870 00	47,074 00	731,702 00
Olive	27,766.54	111,005 00	183,158 00	18,226 00	312,490 00
Polkton	25,899.00	268,870 00	453,085 00	50,945 00	772,900 00
Robinson	24,991.27	75,190 00	75,190 00	6,699 00	157,079 00
Spring Lake	11,179.50	250,890 00	283,523 00	154,225 00	692,641 00
Tallmadge	22,674.62	292,475 00	404,249 00	28,680 00	725,404 00
Wright	22,268.00	496,280 00	480,280 00	68,200 00	1,044,760 00
Zeeland	22,786.88	210,280 00	406,280 00	20,000 00	646,560 00
Totals	341,608.49	\$5,433,068 00	\$4,916,600 00	\$1,400,019 00	\$11,750,687 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF OTTAWA, }

We, Cornelius Van Loo, Chairman, and George D. Turner, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Ottawa, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Ottawa aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county at their session held at the Court House in the city of Grand Haven, on the 12th, 14th, 15th, and 16th days of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this twentieth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

GEORGE D. TURNER,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Ottawa County.

CORNELIUS VAN LOO,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Ottawa County.

TABLE LXV.—PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Presque Isle for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Rogers.....	45,220.25	\$178,863 00	\$178,863 00	\$8,086 00	\$186,899 00
Moltke.....	24,124.00	91,618 00	91,618 00	1,510 00	93,128 00
Presque Isle.....	19,147.54	49,858 00	49,858 00	4,145 00	54,003 00
Bismark.....	28,307.88	108,276 00	108,276 00	390 00	108,666 00
Posen.....	30,216.24	87,068 00	87,068 00	3,673 00	90,741 00
Mets.....	37,503.59	172,788 00	172,788 00	226 00	173,014 00
Allis.....	28,536.70	105,680 00	105,680 00	1,390 00	107,070 00
Krakow.....	15,637.53	55,087 00	55,087 00	1,355 00	56,442 00
Belknap.....	38,816.11	168,017 99	168,017 99	4,025 00	162,042 99
Totals.....	264,910.24	\$1,005,245 99	\$1,005,245 99	\$24,580 00	\$1,029,825 99

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF PRESQUE ISLE, }

We, Robert Horn, Chairman, and Fred. Denny Larke, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Presque Isle, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Presque Isle aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Union School House in the village of Rogers, on the 13th and 14th days of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this twentieth day of June, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

ROBERT HORN,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Presque Isle County.

FRED. DENNY LARKE,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Presque Isle County.

TABLE LXVI.—ROSCOMMON COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Roscommon for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Nester.....	43,977.40	\$243,286 29	\$203,286 29	\$4,000 00	\$207,286 29
Roscommon.....	59,586.96	241,464 00	216,464 00	6,095 00	222,559 00
Denton.....	52,352.62	252,316 00	217,716 00	3,185 00	220,901 00
Higgins.....	32,714.61	104,006 00	104,006 00	62,649 00	166,655 00
St. Helen.....	38,392.30	114,516 85	114,516 85	18,780 00	133,296 85
Gerrish.....	45,000.83	97,137 00	97,137 00	8,265 00	105,402 00
Totals.....	278,023.62	\$1,052,806 14	\$853,205 14	\$122,927 00	\$1,076,132 14

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF ROSCOMMON, }

We, Henry L. Parker, Chairman, and Frank Converse, Deputy Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Roscommon, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Roscommon aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Roscommon, on the thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this sixteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

FRANK CONVERSE,

Deputy Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Roscommon County.

HENRY L. PARKER,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Roscommon County.

TABLE LXVII.—SAGINAW COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Saginaw for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Albee	21,404.00	\$157,088 00	\$105,639 45	\$8,259 00	\$113,898 45
Birch Run	22,794.21	297,290 00	305,792 49	28,408 00	334,200 49
Brady	22,745.33	245,640 00	235,986 80	17,550 00	243,538 80
Bridgeport	22,199.32	455,945 00	474,658 17	45,530 00	520,188 17
Brant	23,447.00	189,650 00	167,534 75	12,760 00	180,584 75
Buena Vista	20,465.81	723,629 00	634,653 00	25,215 00	659,778 00
Blumfield	23,811.01	425,020 00	481,956 65	40,510 00	532,468 65
Chesaning	22,080.00	684,710 00	473,545 44	84,250 00	557,795 44
Chapin	15,672.00	82,740 00	88,266 25	12,200 00	100,456 25
Carrolton	2,008.00	391,290 00	410,228 43	37,259 00	447,478 43
Frankenmuth	21,907.00	639,501 00	695,649 18	73,455 00	769,104 18
Fremont	21,463.00	124,835 00	135,882 89	6,745 00	142,637 89
Jamestown	9,970.67	107,050 00	116,470 40	9,340 00	125,810 40
Jonesfield	15,674.22	57,255 00	83,197 06	9,709 00	102,906 06
Kochville	24,507.00	533,428 00	612,665 16	29,885 00	632,460 16
Lakefield	14,052.94	78,021 00	77,138 37	2,037 00	79,176 37
Maple Grove	23,776.00	492,680 00	334,014 56	42,435 00	376,449 56
Marion	15,180 00	48,930 00	48,426 03	1,300 00	49,726 03
Richland	23,579.00	182,745 00	160,971 08	14,915 00	175,886 08
Saginaw	15,801.00	552,200 00	601,014 48	32,780 00	633,794 48
Spaulding	14,044.32	154,375 00	183,204 87	9,100 00	192,404 87
St. Charles	23,194.26	244,700 00	289,547 55	45,525 00	335,073 55
Swan Creek	15,299.67	106,795 00	103,516 40	10,590 00	114,036 40
Taymouth	21,688.69	208,564 00	222,908 92	19,310 00	242,118 92
Thomastown	20,503.97	253,720 00	268,535 60	18,250 00	276,785 60
Tittabawassee	22,524.36	450,592 00	476,961 51	45,047 00	521,908 51
Zilwaukee	8,986.24	398,840 00	396,135 72	16,300 00	414,435 72
East Saginaw City	-----	6,129,960 00	5,615,656 86	1,561,666 00	7,177,321 86
Saginaw City	-----	3,388,680 00	2,987,497 45	940,100 00	3,977,597 45
Totals	507,549.02	\$17,703,781 00	\$16,725,660 03	\$3,210,370 00	\$19,936,030 03

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF SAGINAW, }

We, John Barter, Chairman, and Fred B. Sweet, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Saginaw, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Saginaw aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the City of Saginaw on the 22d day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, we have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 5th day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

FRED B. SWEET,
Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Saginaw County.

J. BARTER,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Saginaw County.

TABLE LXVIII.—SANILAC COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Sanilac for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Delaware.....	39,899.00	\$160,870 00	\$160,870 00	\$32,240 00	\$193,110 00
Minden.....	25,154.00	97,572 00	97,572 00	15,450 00	113,022 00
Austia.....	21,555.00	61,410 00	67,855 00	7,145 00	75,000 00
Greenleaf.....	21,554.25	61,420 00	61,420 00	7,310 00	68,730 00
Evergreen.....	21,792.00	54,515 00	64,515 00	2,145 00	66,775 00
Argyle.....	30,054.00	40,954 00	52,135 00	2,535 00	55,000 00
Marion.....	44,920.00	169,455 00	162,455 00	16,428 00	178,933 00
Forester.....	15,999.00	81,140 00	91,140 00	9,590 00	90,970 00
Sanilac.....	25,654.00	327,255 00	327,255 00	46,935 00	374,330 00
Bridgehampton.....	22,040.00	162,985 00	162,985 00	21,545 00	184,530 00
Ouster.....	21,450.00	46,704 00	46,704 00	2,015 00	48,719 00
Moor.....	21,310.18	68,965 00	55,890 00	4,110 00	60,000 00
Lamotte.....	21,051.75	54,627 00	58,302 00	1,698 00	60,000 00
Marlette.....	24,053.20	257,440 00	246,120 00	33,980 00	280,100 00
Elmer.....	22,546.29	77,785 00	63,146 00	6,354 00	70,000 00
Watertown.....	22,142.00	100,795 00	89,160 00	10,840 00	100,000 00
Washington.....	22,775.02	122,785 00	124,804 00	10,195 00	145,000 00
Lexington.....	24,490.38	493,170 00	493,170 00	112,880 00	605,550 00
Buel.....	22,951.74	86,050 00	90,835 00	9,165 00	100,000 00
Elk.....	31,958.00	120,900 00	120,900 00	15,957 00	136,857 00
Flynn.....	22,949.30	66,090 00	60,835 00	4,515 00	65,000 00
Maple Valley.....	21,996.00	82,575 00	91,795 00	8,225 00	100,000 00
Speaker.....	21,131.61	174,715 00	195,725 00	24,275 00	220,000 00
Fremont.....	22,005.75	126,150 00	126,180 00	16,545 00	152,875 00
Worth.....	24,808.44	325,780 00	325,780 00	41,770 00	367,550 00
Totals.....	595,742.61	\$3,430,247 00	\$3,437,228 00	\$469,025 00	\$3,906,254 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF SANILAC,

We, Joshua Wilxon, Chairman, and A. W. O'Keefe, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Sanilac, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Sanilac aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the village of Sandusky, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

A. W. O'KEEFE,

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this seventeenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

JOSHUA WILXON (per O'Keefe),

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Sanilac County.

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Sanilac County.

TABLE LXIX.—SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Schoolcraft for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Hawatna.....	98,941.13	\$198,570 41	\$177,640 00	\$42,801 00	\$220,551 00
Mantistique.....	112,104.15	328,529 00	271,203 00	59,520 00	470,923 00
Munising.....	252,449.00	1,244,223 00	688,613 00	54,000 00	747,613 00
Onota.....	222,731.13	406,301 00	460,679 00	5,000 00	465,679 00
Totals.....	735,125.41	32,279,623 41	\$1,733,394 00	\$301,411 00	\$1,984,705 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF SCHOOLCRAFT, }

We, Joseph Walsh, Chairman, and Adelbert E. Burdick, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Schoolcraft, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Schoolcraft aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the County Seat, in the Clerk's Office, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 15th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

A. E. BURDICK,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Schoolcraft County.

JOS. WALSH,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Schoolcraft County.

TABLE LXX.—SHIAWASSEE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Shiawassee for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Antrim.....	22,314.00	\$306,800 00	\$469,570 00	\$63,330 00	\$838,680 00
Bennington.....	22,439.34	287,070 00	715,965 00	29,035 00	815,000 00
Burns.....	22,738.00	266,945 00	664,024 00	160,965 00	815,000 00
Caledonia.....	18,816.50	511,570 00	474,170 00	58,530 00	533,000 00
Fairfield.....	15,946.66	277,565 00	287,390 00	38,610 00	335,000 00
Hazleton.....	22,926.00	370,560 00	460,400 00	28,600 00	499,000 00
Middlebury.....	15,726.94	364,750 00	445,150 00	43,850 00	499,000 00
New Haven.....	20,130.14	458,255 00	457,590 00	31,410 00	489,000 00
Owosso.....	20,682.96	664,870 00	473,875 00	71,125 00	545,000 00
Perry.....	22,222.25	731,670 00	649,550 00	153,450 00	805,000 00
Rush.....	24,211.15	292,850 00	301,715 00	30,285 00	333,000 00
Sciota.....	18,068.16	489,485 00	484,745 00	105,255 00	590,000 00
Shiawassee.....	23,462.00	906,910 00	682,950 00	162,000 00	845,000 00
Venice.....	23,744.00	591,980 00	450,880 00	57,140 00	595,000 00
Vernon.....	22,789.39	968,285 00	670,285 00	172,715 00	845,000 00
Woodhull.....	17,308.78	364,570 00	411,550 00	40,450 00	452,000 00
Owosso City—					
1st District.....	1,334.00	430,825 00	437,690 00	137,310 00	575,000 00
2d District.....	1,055.00	197,295 00	270,715 00	68,285 00	339,000 00
Corunna City—					
1st Ward.....	565.00	222,140 00	290,920 00	58,080 00	333,000 00
2d Ward.....	671.00	172,760 00	205,750 00	32,250 00	245,000 00
3d Ward.....	796.00	86,600 00	98,630 00	6,370 00	105,000 00
Totals.....	336,715.27	\$10,310,648 00	\$9,383,604 00	\$1,626,396 00	\$11,010,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF SHIAWASSEE, {

We, N. Ball, Chairman, and F. E. Welch, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Shiawassee, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Shiawassee aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the city of Corunna, on the 16th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have herenunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this sixteenth day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

F. E. WELCH,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Shiawassee County.

N. BALL,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Shiawassee County.

TABLE LXXI.—ST. CLAIR COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of St. Clair for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Brookway.....	22,248	\$401,155 00	\$341,370 00	\$70,378 00	\$411,748 00
Berlin.....	22,935	451,250 00	350,990 00	46,350 00	397,340 00
Burchville.....	10,080	158,370 00	106,950 00	14,284 00	121,234 00
Clay.....	10,000	180,590 00	180,090 00	48,423 00	228,513 00
Columbus.....	22,444	439,075 00	\$18,100 00	40,500 00	358,600 00
Casco.....	22,755	420,470 00	350,000 00	45,680 00	395,680 00
China.....	20,965	458,375 00	393,900 00	47,070 00	440,970 00
Cottrellville.....	12,811	566,350 00	518,650 00	81,350 00	600,000 00
Clyde.....	23,000	464,485 00	339,300 00	47,123 00	386,423 00
East China.....	8,833	184,655 00	120,000 00	18,205 00	138,205 00
Emmet.....	23,068	268,700 00	256,000 00	77,160 00	333,160 00
Fort Gratiot.....	13,067	331,925 00	337,700 00	28,440 00	396,140 00
Greenwood.....	22,773	297,125 00	282,400 00	30,368 00	312,768 00
Grant.....	19,072	383,680 00	356,900 00	55,240 00	412,240 00
Ira.....	11,173	173,035 00	144,500 00	24,255 00	178,755 00
Kimball.....	23,040	317,945 00	216,480 00	34,365 00	251,845 00
Kenockee.....	21,823	298,090 00	334,700 00	25,470 00	361,170 00
Lynn.....	21,008	214,600 00	189,000 00	26,470 00	165,470 00
Mussey.....	22,186	327,780 00	223,100 00	68,675 00	291,775 00
Port Huron.....	10,123	124,400 00	226,700 00	23,575 00	250,275 00
Port Huron City—					
1st Ward.....		572,975 00	336,900 00	301,325 00	638,225 00
2d Ward.....	10	390,375 00	598,390 00	279,700 00	878,090 00
3d Ward.....		484,225 00	317,880 00	131,680 00	449,560 00
4th Ward.....	150	501,200 00	332,780 00	67,325 00	400,105 00
5th Ward.....	120	443,425 00	262,500 00	34,325 00	297,825 00
6th Ward.....	850	336,675 00	199,300 00	30,075 00	229,375 00
Riley.....	23,800	531,970 00	395,200 00	83,080 00	477,280 00
St. Clair.....	23,000	536,525 00	436,000 00	49,540 00	505,540 00
St. Clair City—					
1st Ward.....	469	327,100 00	199,080 00	119,565 00	318,645 00
2d Ward.....	481	267,320 00	174,900 00	73,220 00	247,120 00
Wales.....	22,520	337,300 00	323,980 00	37,735 00	361,715 00
Totals.....	432,464	\$11,695,675 00	\$9,183,390 00	\$1,957,698 00	\$11,141,078 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, }
COUNTY OF ST. CLAIR, } ss.

We, L. T. Remer, Chairman, and Horace Baker, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of St. Clair, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of St. Clair aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Court House in the city of Port Huron, on the 17th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this eighth day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

HORACE BAKER,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of St. Clair County.

L. T. REMER,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of St. Clair County.

TABLE LXXII.—ST. JOSEPH COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of St. Joseph for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Leonidas	22,517	\$891,835 00	\$811,835 00	\$124,390 00	\$746,125 00
Colon	21,153	745,030 00	770,080 00	195,070 00	965,130 00
Burr oak	22,561	705,100 00	730,100 00	92,535 00	922,635 00
Fawn River	12,961	353,305 00	375,000 00	55,000 00	431,000 00
Mendon	21,090	902,565 00	1,017,535 00	187,325 00	1,204,800 00
Nottawa	22,474	1,115,570 00	1,125,870 00	225,305 00	1,351,175 00
Sherman	21,943	510,320 00	515,090 00	55,040 00	570,090 00
Sturgis	12,474	1,027,975 00	1,027,975 00	227,550 00	1,255,525 00
Park	21,743	695,450 00	695,450 00	102,900 00	1,001,200 00
Lockport	20,809	1,712,535 00	1,712,535 00	701,310 00	2,413,845 00
Florence	21,347	750,915 00	804,825 00	100,760 00	905,585 00
White Pigeon	14,318	510,030 00	510,030 00	167,430 00	677,460 00
Flowerfield	22,016	541,140 00	541,140 00	65,390 00	606,530 00
Fabius	20,890	515,050 00	535,050 00	70,300 00	605,350 00
Constantine	21,921	1,224,440 00	1,224,440 00	200,730 00	1,425,170 00
Mottville	12,008	525,230 00	525,230 00	65,490 00	590,720 00
Totals	312,365	\$12,150,390 00	\$12,239,475 00	\$2,364,573 00	\$15,108,343 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF ST. JOSEPH, }

We, John Cowling, Chairman, and Levant E. White, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of St. Joseph, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of St. Joseph aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the village of Centerville, in the county of St. Joseph, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 9th day of July, A. D. 1881.

L. S.

LEVANT E. WHITE,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of St. Joseph County.

JOHN COWLING,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of St. Joseph County.

TABLE LXXIII.—TUSCOLA COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Tuscola for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Almer.....	21,273	\$368,090 00	\$380,090 00	\$47,744 00	\$427,834 00
Akron.....	30,244	228,215 00	278,215 00	24,551 00	302,766 00
Arbela.....	21,054	270,035 00	280,085 00	31,225 00	311,980 00
Columbia.....	22,605	282,270 00	284,270 00	34,911 00	329,181 00
Dayton.....	22,580	230,280 00	205,290 00	32,180 00	237,440 00
Denmark.....	22,290	258,405 00	475,405 00	27,125 00	502,530 00
Ekland.....	21,971	287,651 00	224,631 00	50,156 00	273,907 00
Elmwood.....	22,427	281,485 00	221,485 00	26,020 00	207,905 00
Ellington.....	21,003	150,155 00	226,115 00	13,628 00	242,730 00
Fremont.....	22,494	250,915 00	280,915 00	26,680 00	277,475 00
Fairgrove.....	22,684	430,876 00	430,876 00	44,125 00	475,002 00
Gilford.....	21,559	192,975 00	192,975 00	28,576 00	221,551 00
Indian Fields.....	21,829	600,315 00	600,315 00	160,165 00	760,980 00
Koylton.....	22,290	155,900 00	225,900 00	10,695 00	236,595 00
Kingston.....	22,289	130,621 00	175,631 00	10,295 00	186,516 00
Millington.....	22,304	402,700 00	402,700 00	74,030 00	476,730 00
Novesta.....	22,684	96,244 00	100,000 00	12,575 00	112,575 00
Tuscola.....	20,008	463,109 00	463,109 00	81,837 00	544,946 00
Vassar.....	21,586	407,955 00	407,955 00	112,420 00	520,375 00
Wells.....	20,844	188,633 00	115,000 00	9,209 00	124,209 00
Junata.....	22,517	480,090 00	480,090 00	71,890 00	551,980 00
Watertown.....	21,039	367,180 00	367,180 00	50,650 00	417,830 00
Wisner.....	9,502	46,498 00	50,000 00	2,221 00	52,221 00
Totals.....	501,006	\$6,728,071 00	\$7,171,732 00	\$364,695 00	\$8,156,358 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF TUSCOLA, }

We, Emanuel Staley, Chairman, and N. M. Richardson, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Tuscola, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Tuscola aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county at their session held at the Court House in the village of Caro, on the 17th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 20th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

N. M. RICHARDSON,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Tuscola County.

EMANUEL STALEY,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Tuscola County.

TABLE LXXIV.—VAN BUREN COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Van Buren for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Pine Grove	22,251.79	\$437,795 00	\$398,385 00	\$71,615 00	\$470,000 00
Bloomington	21,884.28	571,725 00	525,775 00	64,225 00	600,000 00
Columbia	19,422.55	380,075 00	346,575 00	58,625 00	405,000 00
Geneva	22,865.88	339,330 00	320,670 00	69,330 00	390,000 00
South Haven	12,707.16	335,075 00	401,600 00	78,400 00	480,000 00
Covert	22,606.68	233,560 00	256,080 00	36,920 00	355,000 00
Bangor	22,256.10	794,780 00	678,600 00	181,400 00	860,000 00
Arlington	22,484.51	753,325 00	597,475 00	102,525 00	700,000 00
Waverly	21,302.41	345,375 00	496,775 00	39,225 00	536,000 00
Almena	21,993.73	431,590 00	481,190 00	48,810 00	530,000 00
Antwerp	21,099.05	560,780 00	710,155 00	119,845 00	830,000 00
Paw Paw	23,498.70	1,108,900 00	882,250 00	443,750 00	1,335,000 00
Lawrence	21,953.76	830,000 00	674,000 00	131,000 00	805,000 00
Hartford	21,994.20	644,800 00	667,150 00	187,850 00	855,000 00
Keeler	21,642.41	702,650 00	606,725 00	93,275 00	700,000 00
Hamilton	22,239.34	501,685 00	463,545 00	76,455 00	540,000 00
Decatur	22,164.69	662,450 00	587,392 00	252,708 00	840,000 00
Porter	20,917.16	740,800 00	603,275 00	86,725 00	690,000 00
Totals	384,684.21	\$10,493,755 00	\$9,796,317 00	\$2,203,683 00	\$12,000,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, { ss.
COUNTY OF VAN BUREN, {

We, Samuel P. Wilson, Chairman, and Chas. E. Heath, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Van Buren, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships of the County of Van Buren aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said county, at their session held at the Clerk's office in the village of Paw Paw, on the 16th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 18th day of June, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

CHAS. E. HEATH,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Van Buren County.

SAMUEL P. WILSON,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Van Buren County.

TABLE LXXV.—WASHTENAW COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Washtenaw for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Ann Arbor City—					
1st and 2d Wards.....		\$1,746,300 00	\$1,805,500 00	\$654,500 00	\$2,460,000 00
3d and 4th Wards.....		1,036,165 00	1,037,850 00	212,450 00	1,250,000 00
5th and 6th Wards.....		653,315 00	651,475 00	106,525 00	760,000 00
Ann Arbor.....	19,300.00	1,143,330 00	1,142,530 00	142,420 00	1,285,000 00
Augusta.....	22,520.00	694,260 00	545,180 00	78,820 00	624,000 00
Bridgewater.....	22,622.33	720,285 00	896,110 00	103,820 00	1,000,000 00
Dexter.....	19,379.00	701,800 00	618,440 00	151,580 00	770,000 00
Freedom.....	16,399.00	553,520 00	870,900 00	79,100 00	950,000 00
Lima.....	22,857.00	969,970 00	881,655 00	146,345 00	1,028,000 00
Lodi.....	22,488.56	865,500 00	1,070,700 00	179,300 00	1,250,000 00
Lyndon.....	19,574.00	471,660 00	534,250 00	35,750 00	670,000 00
Manchester.....	22,585.00	1,271,300 00	1,236,760 00	263,240 00	1,500,000 00
Northfield.....	23,234.00	806,650 00	806,580 00	106,420 00	913,000 00
Pittsfield.....	22,400.25	1,300,630 00	1,304,330 00	163,670 00	1,468,000 00
Salem.....	21,323.00	795,160 00	1,031,210 00	118,790 00	1,150,000 00
Saline.....	22,677.00	1,198,500 00	1,372,200 00	159,800 00	1,532,000 00
Scio.....	21,527.00	1,406,680 00	1,543,840 00	275,160 00	1,819,000 00
Sharon.....	23,000.00	1,018,530 00	859,710 00	140,290 00	1,000,000 00
Superior.....	21,942.00	1,092,350 00	1,065,590 00	124,420 00	1,220,000 00
Sylvan.....	20,637.00	932,535 00	880,755 00	337,245 00	1,218,000 00
Webster.....	22,090.00	1,038,780 00	955,830 00	169,670 00	1,125,000 00
York.....	21,610.00	1,117,640 00	1,008,560 00	137,440 00	1,146,000 00
Ypsilanti.....	20,430.00	1,159,230 00	1,149,090 00	145,920 00	1,295,000 00
Ypsilanti City—					
1st District.....		1,158,850 00	1,353,000 00	527,000 00	1,880,000 00
2d District.....		582,650 00	654,700 00	125,300 00	780,000 00
Totals.....	431,493.19	\$24,335,440 00	\$25,510,775 00	\$4,689,225 00	\$30,000,000 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF WASHTENAW, }

We, Thomas D. Lane, Chairman, and Everett B. Clark, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Washtenaw, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several townships and cities of the County of Washtenaw aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the Court House in the City of Ann Arbor, on the 13th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said county, this 2d day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ Ls. }

EVERETT B. CLARK,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Washtenaw County.

T. D. LANE,
Chairman Board of Supervisors of Washtenaw County.

TABLE LXXVI.—WAYNE COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Wayne for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
City of Detroit—					
1st Ward.....		\$6,773,140 00	\$6,773,140 00	\$3,246,470 00	\$10,019,610 00
2d Ward.....		9,237,400 00	9,237,400 00	7,977,530 00	17,914,930 00
3d Ward.....		3,364,050 00	3,364,050 00	992,115 00	4,256,165 00
4th Ward.....		2,310,520 00	2,310,520 00	592,940 00	2,903,460 00
5th Ward.....		11,244,490 00	11,244,490 00	1,964,500 00	13,209,000 00
6th Ward.....		8,436,410 00	8,436,410 00	1,940,840 00	10,377,250 00
7th Ward.....		3,360,620 00	3,360,620 00	1,992,255 00	5,352,875 00
8th Ward.....		3,191,570 00	3,191,570 00	357,870 00	3,549,440 00
9th Ward.....		5,950,820 00	5,950,820 00	792,405 00	6,743,225 00
10th Ward.....		4,618,250 00	4,618,250 00	1,136,795 00	5,755,045 00
11th Ward.....		2,552,545 00	2,552,545 00	336,185 00	2,888,730 00
12th Ward.....		2,574,120 00	2,574,120 00	674,850 00	3,248,970 00
13th Ward.....		2,130,225 00	2,130,225 00	165,660 00	2,295,885 00
Brownstown.....	25,000	781,080 00	932,070 00	56,640 00	983,710 00
Canton.....	22,318	922,675 00	1,160,730 00	106,050 00	1,265,780 00
Dearborn.....	21,249	944,770 00	1,378,035 00	50,120 00	1,422,155 00
Ecorse.....	19,900	608,080 00	1,112,265 00	18,320 00	1,130,665 00
Greenfield.....	23,192	1,754,335 00	2,177,050 00	90,465 00	2,267,515 00
Grosse Point.....	19,903	964,010 00	1,699,322 00	39,660 00	1,738,972 00
Hamtramck.....	14,781	2,963,851 00	3,417,555 00	519,438 00	3,937,043 00
Huron.....	22,539	479,720 00	572,465 00	28,865 00	601,330 00
Livonia.....	22,836	811,710 00	968,645 00	139,330 00	1,107,975 00
Monguagon.....	12,298	779,070 00	1,060,960 00	72,480 00	1,133,490 00
Nankin.....	20,983	856,215 00	1,194,790 00	79,810 00	1,274,900 00
Plymouth.....	22,968	1,518,459 00	1,932,565 00	369,270 00	2,301,535 00
Redford.....	22,762	1,001,075 00	1,194,625 00	156,287 00	1,350,912 00
Romulus.....	23,000	525,150 00	654,130 00	32,760 00	686,990 00
Springwells.....	13,640	2,677,185 00	4,447,800 00	306,610 00	4,754,410 00
Sumpter.....	23,438	326,340 00	478,935 00	19,240 00	493,175 00
Taylor.....	15,121	302,051 00	379,545 00	16,993 00	395,538 00
Van Buren.....	22,490	863,825 00	1,120,335 00	113,516 00	1,236,351 00
City of Wyandotte—					
1st Ward.....		180,810 00	235,460 00	25,080 00	291,540 00
2d Ward.....		323,205 00	434,650 00	123,237 00	558,007 00
3d Ward.....		187,990 00	244,505 00	44,130 00	293,625 00
Totals.....	368,415	\$36,099,134 00	\$33,245,597 00	\$24,693,906 00	\$117,839,593 00

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF WAYNE,

We, Henry D. Barnard, Chairman, and Robt. A. Liggett, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Wayne, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Wayne, aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the county seat, in the city of Detroit, on the 29th day of June, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this seventh day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

HENRY D. BARNARD,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Wayne County.

ROBT. A. LIGGETT,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Wayne County.

TABLE LXXVII.—WEXFORD COUNTY.

STATEMENT of the Valuation of Taxable Property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Wexford for the year 1881.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Acres of Land Assessed.	REAL ESTATE.		Personal Estate.	Total Equalized Valuation.
		As Assessed.	As Equalized.		
Antioch.....	28,000.00	\$52,610 00	\$52,610 00	\$8,285 00	\$60,895 00
Boon.....	20,620.00	53,075 00	53,075 00	14,768 00	67,841 00
Colfax.....	23,141.37	63,443 00	63,443 00	2,320 00	70,763 00
Cedar Creek.....	22,531.00	204,020 00	204,920 00	17,840 00	222,760 00
Olam Lake.....	20,497.16	111,786 00	111,786 00	10,445 00	122,231 00
Cherry Grove.....	18,856.70	77,155 00	77,155 00	3,860 00	81,015 00
Cadillac—					
1st Ward.....		30,675 00	30,675 00	46,300 00	76,975 00
2d Ward.....		58,800 00	58,800 00	39,500 00	98,300 00
3d Ward.....		88,725 00	88,725 00	30,575 00	119,300 00
Greenwood.....	21,844.85	83,353 00	83,353 00	5,850 00	84,213 00
Henderson.....	17,364.00	47,837 00	47,837 00	4,975 00	52,833 00
Hanover.....	21,459.30	54,924 00	54,924 00	5,367 00	60,291 00
Harring.....	21,393.92	201,530 00	226,147 50	48,270 00	274,417 50
Liberty.....	22,921.00	150,380 00	112,740 00	2,110 00	114,850 00
Selma.....	21,395.99	78,125 00	78,125 00	6,165 00	84,290 00
Springville.....	31,030.00	83,844 00	83,844 00	1,645 00	85,489 00
South Branch.....	22,560.51	45,545 00	45,545 00	970 00	46,515 00
Wexford.....	23,150.00	68,370 00	68,370 00	21,255 00	89,625 00
Totals.....	336,753.90	\$1,635,556 00	\$1,552,593 50	\$270,308 00	\$1,822,901 50

STATE OF MICHIGAN, } ss.
COUNTY OF WEXFORD, }

We, J. W. Houghtalin, Chairman, and T. J. Thorp, Clerk, of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Wexford, in the State of Michigan, do hereby certify that the within is a true statement of the valuation of taxable property in the several Townships and Cities of the County of Wexford aforesaid, for the year 1881, as assessed, and as equalized by the Board of Supervisors of said County, at their session held at the City Hall, in the City of Cadillac, on the 18th day of July, A. D. 1881.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have hereunto subscribed our names, and affixed the Seal of said County, this 6th day of July, A. D. 1881.

{ L. S. }

T. J. THORP,

Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Wexford County

J. W. HOUGHTALIN,

Chairman Board of Supervisors of Wexford County.

TABLE LXXVIII.

Population for 1854, 1860, 1864, 1870, 1874, and 1880; and Number of Acres of Land Assessed in 1856, 1861, 1866, 1871, 1876, and 1881.

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.					NUMBER OF ACRES ASSESSED.						
	1854.	1860.	1864.	1870.	1874.	1880.	1886.	1891.	1896.	1871.	1876.	1881.
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48
Alcona.	a.	b.	7,804	32,093	1,214	3,107	a.	b.	b.	443,738.37	561,296.38	896,497.48

Mackinac	1,373	1,937	1,335	1,716	1,496	2,902	3,181.48	30,975.77	30,487.23	73,957.21	194,971.00	923,151.83
Macomb	15,114	22,412	2,740	6,074	28,305	81,637	289,270.00	295,845.00	295,880.00	297,341.00	299,008.00	299,065.00
Manitowish	703	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Marquette	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Massena	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Mecosta	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Menominee	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Midland	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Missaukee	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Monroe	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Montcalm	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Montmorency	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Muskegon	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Newaygo	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Oakland	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Ocean	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Ogemaw	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Ontonagon	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Oscoda	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Otsego	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Presque Isle	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Roscommon	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Saginaw	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Sanilac	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Schoolcraft	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Shawnee	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
St. Clair	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
St. Joseph	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Tuscola	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Van Buren	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Washtenaw	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Wayne	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Wexford	1,043	1,043	881	1,077	867	1,384	40,660.94	9,888.00	138,041.44	211,499.01	34,466.25	312,024.07
Totals												

(a) Attached to Cheboygan.	(k) Attached to Mackinac.	(t) Attached to Marquette.	(dd) Attached to Wexford.
(b) Attached to Alpena.	(l) Attached to Midland.	(u) Attached to Manistee.	(ee) Part of Keweenaw.
(c) Attached to Grand Traverse.	(m) Attached to Sanilac.	(v) Part of Oceana and Ottawa.	(ff) Includes Montmorency.
(d) Attached to Saginaw.	(n) Part of Houghton.	(w) Attached to Ottawa.	(gg) Included in Alpena.
(e) Part of Leelanaw.	(o) Attached to Mason.	(x) Attached to Mecosta.	(hh) Except Bangor; acres not reported for that township.
(f) Attached to Isabella.	(p) Attached to Oceana.	(y) Attached to Alcona.	
(g) Attached to Iosco.	(q) Attached to Kent.	(z) Part of Iosco.	
(h) Attached to Antrim.	(r) Part of Delta.	(aa) Attached to Kalkaska.	

Manitow.	62,177 00	117,905 00	113,531 00	113,551 00	113,551 00	103,501 00	No report
Marquette.		1,189,898 00	2,698,592 00	2,698,592 00	2,698,592 00	3,191,466 00	
Mason.	912,987 40	280,183 42	437,967 04	437,967 04	437,967 04	2,151,466 90	
Mecosta.	842,414 15	769,994 10	2,416,458 99	2,416,458 99	2,416,458 99	2,688,075 90	
Menominee.		211,728 00	841,550 03	841,550 03	841,550 03	1,757,393 92	
Midland.	553,520 76	1,355,443 00	3,067,668 00	3,067,668 00	3,067,668 00	2,131,168 10	
Milwaukee.		4,581,926 00	4,581,926 00	4,581,926 00	4,581,926 00	2,131,281 00	
Monroe.	4,071,835 00	1,520,491 00	4,581,926 00	4,581,926 00	4,581,926 00	1,519,558 44	
Montcalm.	1,047,182 00		1,527,449 00	1,527,449 00	1,527,449 00	14,929,586 00	
Montmorency.						1,595,171 00	
Muskegon.	793,884 53		2,946,818 00	2,946,818 00	2,946,818 00	2,511,217 00	
Newark.	703,911 00	842,174 00	3,925,212 00	3,925,212 00	3,925,212 00	3,412,245 00	
Newaygo.	9,899,543 00	9,096,703 00	9,579,844 00	9,579,844 00	9,579,844 00	2,416,062 00	
Oakland.	427,034 59	576,960 60	1,074,903 41	1,074,903 41	1,074,903 41	2,433,277 00	
Ocean.						1,680,301 00	
Ogemaw.						783,963 01	
Onondaga.	1,132,329 00	865,128 08	1,035,121 00	1,035,121 00	1,035,121 00	1,414,972 00	
Osceola.						1,597,270 00	
Oscoda.						740,458 00	
Otsego.						1,094,548 00	
Ottawa.	1,803,723 00	1,870,761 00	2,333,404 00	2,333,404 00	2,333,404 00	681,769 00	
Presque Isle.						5,806,393 00	
Racine.						6,953,087 00	
Roscommon.						1,029,825 99	
Saginaw.	1,327,983 49	2,490,457 60	4,698,509 00	4,698,509 00	4,698,509 00	1,175,782 14	
Schoolcraft.	776,657 00	1,576,601 00	1,803,984 00	1,803,984 00	1,803,984 00	20,914,101 00	
Shiawassee.						3,890,273 00	
St. Clair.						2,481,004 41	
St. Joseph.						11,937,044 00	
Tuscola.	931,122 43	927,076 70	1,308,063 00	1,308,063 00	1,308,063 00	13,953,363 00	
Van Buren.	1,482,757 79	2,897,534 00	9,833,634 00	9,833,634 00	9,833,634 00	15,941,663 00	
Washtenaw.	9,012,892 00	9,194,680 00	10,887,846 00	10,887,846 00	10,887,846 00	22,087,488 00	
Wayne.	17,953,925 00	20,010,230 00	27,516,229 00	27,516,229 00	27,516,229 00	95,024,665 00	
Wexford.			941,279 03	941,279 03	941,279 03	110,683,180 00	
Totals.	\$115,647,753 95	\$179,965,450 96	\$253,889,606 96	\$256,929,278 49	\$256,929,278 49	\$374,841,031 23	\$689,844,263 55
(a) Attached to Cheboygan.						(y) Attached to Albion.	
(b) Attached to Alpena.						(z) Attached to Emmet.	
(c) Attached to Grand Traverse.						(aa) Attached to Houghton.	
(d) Attached to Saginaw.						(bb) Is part of Iosco.	
(e) Part of Iosco.						(cc) Attached to Kalkaska.	
(f) Attached to Isabella.						(dd) Attached to Wexford.	
(g) Attached to Midland, W ½ to Mecosta.						(ee) Part of Keweenaw.	

(a) Attached to Cheboygan.
(b) Attached to Alpena.
(c) Attached to Grand Traverse.
(d) Attached to Saginaw.
(e) Part of Leelanaw.
(f) Attached to Isabella.
(g) E½ attached to Midland
Necosta.

(h) Attached to Iosco.
(i) Attached to Antrim.
(k) Attached to Mackinac.
(l) Attached to Midland.
(m) Attached to Sanilac.
(n) Part of Houghton.
(o) Attached to Mason.
(p) E K attached to Oscoda. W K to Mason.

(q) Attached to Oceana.
(r) Attached to Kent.
(s) Part of Delta.
(t) Attached to Marquette.
(u) Attached to Manistee.
(v) Part of Oceana and Ottawa.
(w) Attached to Ottawa.
(x) Attached to Mecosta.

(y) Attached to Alcona.
(z) Attached to Emmet.
(aa) Attached to Houghton.
(bb) Is part of Isoco.
(cc) Attached to Kalkaska.
(dd) Attached to Wexford.
(ee) Part of Keweenaw.

	k	k	k	k	62,177 00	117,306 00	2,705,763 00	102,959 20	No report.
Manitou.....	k	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,128,794 00	3,047,175 00	3,047,175 00	2,904,940 00
Marquette.....	q	.....	.....	.....	178,153 53	328,889 00	783,192 82	1,180,358 80	8,165,541 80
Mason.....	r	.....	.....	.....	842,410 15	775,040 50	2,186,338 00	1,563,319 83	8,047,833 80
Meosine.....	s	.....	.....	.....	t	241,728 28	1,328,943 00	1,982,750 00	1,737,862 25
Meconline.....	d	.....	.....	.....	u	572,885 96	2,892,174 00	1,982,750 00	2,009,863 00
Midland.....	c	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,192,570 00	4,071,610 55	1,982,750 00	1,537,863 44
Misaukee.....	k	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,061,263 00	4,071,610 55	1,982,750 00	15,213,276 50
Monteal.....	k	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Montcalm.....	k	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Montgomery.....	k	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Muskegon.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Newaygo.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Oakland.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Oceanwa.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Ogemaw.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Ontonagon.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Oscoda.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Otsego.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Ottawa.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Presque Isle.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Roscommon.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Saginaw.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Sanilac.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Schoolcraft.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Shiawassee.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
St. Clair.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
St. Joseph.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Tuscola.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Van Buren.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Washtenaw.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Wayne.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Wexford.....	v	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,037,107 00	1,175,231 00	4,572,454 00	8,480,000 00
Totals.....	k	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Attached to Cheboygan.	(g) Part of Delta.	(k) Attached to Mackinac.	(s) Attached to Alpena.	(t) Attached to Marquette.	(z) Attached to Emmet.				
(b) Attached to Alpena.	(h) Attached to Marquette.	(l) Attached to Midland.	(u) Attached to Marquette.	(v) Part of Ocean and Ottawa.	(aa) Attached to Houghton.				
(c) Attached to Grand Traverse.	(i) Attached to Marquette.	(m) Attached to Sanilac.	(w) Part of Ocean and Ottawa.	(x) Attached to Marquette.	(bb) Is part of Isoc.				
(d) Attached to Saginaw.	(j) Attached to Marquette.	(n) Part of Houghton.	(y) Attached to Marquette.	(z) Attached to Marquette.	(cc) Attached to Kalkaska.				
(e) Part of Leelanaw.	(k) Attached to Marquette.	(o) Attached to Mason.	(z) Attached to Marquette.	(z) Attached to Marquette.	(dd) Part of Keweenaw.				
(f) Attached to Isabella.	(l) Attached to Marquette.	(p) Attached to Keweenaw.	(z) Attached to Marquette.	(z) Attached to Marquette.	(ee) Returns for 1880.				
(g) Attached to Isoc.	(m) Attached to Marquette.	(q) Attached to Keweenaw.	(z) Attached to Marquette.	(z) Attached to Marquette.	(ff) Returns for 1880.				
(h) Attached to Isoc.	(n) Attached to Marquette.	(r) Attached to Keweenaw.	(z) Attached to Marquette.	(z) Attached to Marquette.	(gg) Returns for 1880.				
(i) Attached to Antrim.	(o) Attached to Marquette.	(s) Attached to Keweenaw.	(z) Attached to Marquette.	(z) Attached to Marquette.	(hh) Returns for 1880.				

Manistee.....	197,183 70	335,662 62	812,258 32	2,450,000 00	2,000,000 00	3,540,000 00
Manitou.....	25,000 00	63,177 00	150,831 66	100,000 00	100,000 00	250,000 00
Marquette.....	825,000 00	1,000,000 00	2,347,405 00	3,990,000 00	4,000,000 00	5,000,000 00
Mason.....	50,000 00	253,871 00	485,975 00	1,050,000 00	2,000,000 00	3,000,000 00
Mecosta.....	.....	472,500 00	1,213,475 00	2,530,000 00	2,500,000 00	3,000,000 00
Menominee.....	.....	154,100 00	440,290 00	1,570,000 00	1,500,000 00	2,000,000 00
Midland.....	.....	533,530 00	1,881,231 66	3,151,000 00	1,500,000 00	3,000,000 00
Missaukee.....	.....	.....	.....	450,000 00	1,025,000 00	1,800,000 00
Monroe.....	900,344 22	3,511,875 00	6,901,801 66	9,450,000 00	9,500,000 00	10,000,000 00
Montcalm.....	10,182 55	291,645 00	2,040,586 66	4,500,000 00	4,500,000 00	5,000,000 00
Montmorency.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo.....	.....	135,926 75	2,643,106 66	5,250,000 00	2,800,000 00	4,000,000 00
Oakland.....	2,411,476 74	8,017,980 00	11,223,320 00	25,250,000 00	25,250,000 00	25,250,000 00
Oceana.....	.....	.....	864,340 00	3,150,000 00	2,500,000 00	3,000,000 00
Ogemaw.....	.....	.....	.....	1,310,000 00	800,000 00	1,000,000 00
Onondaga.....	.....	.....	1,421,385 00	2,000,000 00	2,000,000 00	2,000,000 00
Oscoda.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Presque Isle.....	491,847 23	1,324,479 70	3,503,193 32	8,400,000 00	7,500,000 00	8,500,000 00
Roscommon.....	.....	.....	.....	450,000 00	750,000 00	1,250,000 00
Saginaw.....	387,973 01	1,534,002 22	8,439,291 04	16,870,000 00	16,000,000 00	25,000,000 00
Sanilac.....	571,225 19	776,637 00	2,478,403 32	3,520,000 00	3,030,000 00	5,000,000 00
Schoolcraft.....	.....	.....	.....	520,000 00	890,000 00	2,500,000 00
Shawassee.....	411,666 49	1,280,498 00	3,787,351 66	9,240,000 00	9,250,000 00	13,500,000 00
St. Clair.....	977,951 25	3,909,044 00	6,306,031 66	7,350,000 00	8,250,000 00	15,000,000 00
St. Joseph.....	1,068,970 00	4,116,975 00	9,259,711 66	21,300,000 00	13,025,000 00	18,000,000 00
Tuscola.....	115,249 58	278,157 93	2,422,433 32	4,040,000 00	4,000,000 00	9,000,000 00
Van Buren.....	541,663 85	1,633,561 14	4,926,238 32	11,560,000 00	11,000,000 00	14,000,000 00
Washtenaw.....	2,517,457 00	8,375,000 00	17,169,763 00	31,500,000 00	30,000,000 00	30,000,000 00
Wayne.....	5,832,213 76	18,963,525 00	41,371,719 32	90,000,000 00	97,250,000 00	130,000,000 00
Wexford.....	.....	.....	.....	540,000 00	1,000,000 00	2,000,000 00
Totals.....	\$80,976,270 06	\$120,362,474 35	\$307,965,842 92	\$630,000,000 00	\$630,000,000 00	\$810,000,000 00

(*) Attached to Cheboygan.
 (*) Attached to Alpena.
 (*) Attached to Grand Traverse.
 (*) Attached to Saginaw.
 (*) Part of Leelanaw.
 (*) Attached to Mason.
 (*) Attached to Isabella.
 (*) Attached to Iosco.
 (*) Attached to Antrim.
 (*) Attached to Mackinac.
 (*) Attached to Midland.
 (*) Attached to Sanilac.
 (*) Part of Houghton.
 (*) Attached to Mason.
 (*) Attached to Oceana.
 (*) Attached to Kent.
 (*) Part of Delta.
 (*) Attached to Marquette.
 (*) Attached to Manistee.
 (*) Part of Oceana and Ottawa.
 (*) Attached to Ottawa.
 (*) Attached to Mecosta.
 (*) Attached to Alcona.
 (*) Attached to Emmet.
 (*) Attached to Houghton.
 (*) Part of Iosco.
 (*) Attached to Kalkaska.
 (*) Part of Keweenaw.

TABLE LXXXII.

Showing number of Acres of Land, exclusive of cities, assessed in 1876, the average rate per acre at which the same was assessed, and the assessed value of Real Estate, exclusive of cities; also showing the population of 1874, the amount of Personal Property per capita, and the value of Personal Property as assessed in 1876.

COUNTIES.	Number of Acres of Land Assessed in 1876, except Cities.	Average Rate per Acre, except Cities.	Assessed Value of Real Estate, except Cities.	Population 1874.	Personal Property per Capita.	Assessed Value of Personal Property.
Alcona.....	561,296.38	\$4 64	\$2,605,170 03	1,214	\$32 43	\$39,375 00
Allegan.....	514,524.00	14 14	7,277,239 00	32,331	39 61	1,282,364 00
Alpena.....	459,675.47	2 67	1,228,222 00	4,807	60 09	240,788 00
Antrim.....	244,665.73	3 02	739,675 91	5,240	↑	169,207 50
Baraga.....	333,707.44	1 94	646,431 00	n	↑	29,035 00
Barry.....	344,675.97	10 63	3,666,686 00	22,051	27 55	607,534 00
Bay.....	475,592.55	2 88	1,370,879 05	24,832	15 10	374,924 00
Benzie.....	177,144.72	3 99	527,998 00	2,663	19 09	60,825 00
Berrien.....	354,636.00	13 18	4,679,231 00	35,029	25 01	875,955 00
Branch.....	814,420.00	9 97	3,134,530 00	25,786	30 21	777,195 00
Calhoun.....	436,240.00	11 80	5,134,837 00	35,655	41 77	1,489,213 00
Cass.....	810,613.00	13 51	3,885,110 00	20,525	32 53	667,726 00
Charlevoix.....	170,003.94	2 30	391,436 00	2,360	19 83	46,803 00
Cheboygan.....	316,786.96	3 86	1,218,923 00	3,070	41 81	122,353 00
Chippewa.....	387,025.01	2 12	714,423 00	2,170	44 43	96,415 00
Clare.....	313,218.68	4 18	1,309,408 72	1,354	24 32	32,928 50
Clinton.....	362,750.21	10 40	3,770,989 00	23,661	26 77	633,406 00
Orawford.....	cc	cc	cc	cc	cc	cc
Delta.....	380,796.38	2 31	679,654 83	4,741	23 35	110,653 00
Easton.....	363,663.77	15 40	5,448,153 00	26,907	28 63	778,433 00
Emmet.....	65,526.86	3 65	338,573 07	1,372	25 63	32,699 30
Genesee.....	392,400.67	11 24	4,408,984 00	34,568	27 23	941,115 00
Gladwin.....	326,261.74	2 66	641,000 00	l	↑	6,237 00
Grand Traverse.....	264,091.17	7 03	1,829,615 00	5,349	53 86	288,089 00
Gratiot.....	372,831.00	13 71	2,481,743 00	13,886	23 87	331,395 00
Hillsdale.....	263,849.69	4 06	1,183,183 00	31,066	35 56	1,122,940 00
Houghton.....	460,664.00	3 53	1,302,739 00	11,964	↑	189,145 00
Huron.....	328,570.36	12 04	4,066,065 00	29,193	32 23	265,931 00
Ingham.....	358,756.00	9 08	3,268,907 00	26,376	32 45	945,528 00
Ionia.....	281,743.72	4 60	1,065,719 00	4,782	↑	608,750 00
Iscoco.....	349,175.00	4 47	1,659,736 00	6,059	27 19	164,719 00
Isabella.....	cc	cc	cc	cc	cc	cc
Isle Royal (no report)	439,055.00	14 40	6,283,985 00	37,988	34 85	1,323,780 00
Jackson.....	250,605.00	21 14	7,412,390 00	32,234	41 08	1,326,155 00
Kalamazoo.....	565,892.57	4 60	2,602,630 00	1,259	44 10	55,321 00
Kalkaska.....	526,028.40	17 59	9,252,533 00	62,671	41 70	2,615,584 00
Kent.....	191,547.58	4 26	819,717 77	5,415	↑	151,179 60
Keweenaw.....	323,956.91	4 17	1,350,621 80	1,813	36 50	66,130 00
Lake.....	412,273.97	6 88	2,838,219 00	25,140	23 28	584,748 00
Lapeer.....	157,484.77	3 10	488,291 00	5,031	25 24	126,963 00
Leelanaw.....	465,499.00	17 61	8,183,105 00	46,084	41 69	1,921,017 00
Lenawee.....	368,185.59	15 96	5,843,997 00	20,829	61 73	1,254,844 00
Livingston.....	194,971.00	4 01	781,799 00	1,496	34 68	51,850 00
Mackinac.....	296,009.00	17 53	5,242,985 00	28,305	39 47	1,117,190 00
Macomb.....	294,348.93	2 07	567,266 19	8,471	40 10	339,626 00
Manistee.....	34,466.25	2 23	76,813 50	657	40 62	26,637 50
Marquette.....	1,164,635 61	1 67	1,836,031 00	21,946	15 17	332,967 50
Mason.....	283,193.00	2 70	716,354 90	5,361	24 75	196,297 00
Mecosta.....	353,439.26	4 46	1,577,360 00	9,132	37 32	340,817 00
Menominee.....	625,120.03	1 96	1,925,269 08	3,490	39 58	138,650 75
Midland.....	315,626.00	2 52	796,752 00	5,306	↑	102,940 00
Missaukee.....	287,838.10	4 28	1,232,889 27	606	48 40	29,331 63
Monroe.....	347,447.81	9 66	3,355,798 00	30,111	23 50	707,469 00
Montcalm.....	431,933.00	7 74	3,344,590 00	20,815	27 62	562,331 00
Montmorency.....	b	b	b	b	b	b
Muskegon.....	283,283.83	5 05	1,430,976 00	19,375	39 87	772,369 00
Newaygo.....	517,779.00	4 28	2,210,233 00	8,768	23 39	204,829 00
Oakland.....	533,503.00	13 81	7,422,545 06	38,082	40 28	1,533,973 00
Oceana.....	324,033.00	4 71	1,596,414 00	8,360	18 40	153,787 00
Ogemaw.....	308,571.42	2 56	770,932 51	bb	↑	18,016 00
Ontonagon.....	386,610.50	2 28	877,347 00	2,406	27 32	65,730 00
Oscoda.....	340,956.76	4 82	1,641,358 00	6,216	32 68	203,126 00
Oscoda.....	y	y	y	y	y	y
Otsego.....	275,418.26	2 21	608,326 00	↑	↑	43,504 00
Ottawa.....	345,178.03	11 11	3,835,276 00	29,929	22 77	681,367 00
Presque Isle.....	222,076.56	4 07	904,690 58	1,615	13 24	21,378 00
Roscommon.....	273,780.59	2 76	755,539 00	l	↑	26,730 00

TABLE LXXXII.—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Number of Acres of Land Assessed in 1876, except Cities.	Average Rate per Acre, except Cities.	Assessed Value of Real Estate, except Cities.	Population 1874.	Personal Property per Capita.	Assessed Value of Personal Property.
Saginaw	504,679.91	36 20	\$3,180,967 00	48,409	\$20 77	\$1,005,483 60
Sanilac	550,587.00	4 88	2,686,992 00	16,292	25 94	422,694 60
Schoolcraft	638,174.42	1 25	795,499 10	1,290	28 80	87,150 00
Shiawassee	333,468.00	6 00	2,002,162 00	21,773	14 35	312,337 00
St. Clair	433,945.61	6 13	2,661,199 00	40,688	17 86	726,636 00
St. Joseph	317,267.00	21 10	6,694,830 00	25,906	62 06	1,607,606 00
Tuscola	494,580.00	3 80	1,877,580 00	16,966	16 66	283,210 60
Van Buren	388,663.76	17 51	6,806,675 00	29,156	78 47	2,287,783 00
Washtenaw	436,007.58	16 30	7,166,835 00	38,723	45 36	1,756,258 00
Wayne	368,396.00	15 32	5,643,202 00	144,903	186 47	27,019,805 00
Wexford	319,104.60	3 53	1,126,858 89	3,011	56 02	168,687 00
Totals	27,555,000.12	\$7 40	\$203,875,980 74	1,334,031	\$49 61	\$66,127,995 49

(b) Attached to Alpena.

(i) Attached to Antrim.

(l) Attached to Midland.

(n) Part of Houghton.

(y) Attached to Alcona.

(bb) Part of Iosco.

(cc) Attached to Kalkaska.

(ee) Part of Keweenaw.

† Could not be computed owing to change in territory between census of 1874 and assessment of 1876.

* Except also township of Bangor—acres not reported for that township.

TABLE LXXXIII.

Showing number of Acres of Land, exclusive of cities, assessed in 1881, the average rate per acre at which the same was assessed, and the assessed value of Real Estate, exclusive of cities; also showing the Population of 1880, the amount of Personal Property per capita, and the value of Personal Property as assessed in 1881.

COUNTIES.	Number of Acres of Land Assessed in 1881, except Cities.	Average Rate per acre, except Cities.	Assessed Value of Real Estate, except Cities.	Population, 1880.	Personal Property per Capita.	Assessed Value of Personal Property.
Alcona.....	366,497.48	\$6 40	\$2,344,990 00	3,107	\$47 49	\$147,537 00
Allegan.....	516,190.00	15 75	8,129,523 00	37,806	40 28	1,522,892 00
Alpena.....	275,242.60	2 79	768,129 00	8,789	118 30	1,039,717 00
Antrim.....	280,656.98	6 20	1,739,473 75	5,237	78 94	412,359 26
Baraga.....	331,531.31	1 88	624,831 00	1,804	8 19	14,775 00
Barry.....	349,211.32	25 86	9,031,010 00	25,319	59 62	1,508,529 00
Bay.....	496,970.43	5 77	2,809,588 00	38,081	67 09	2,554,965 00
Benzie.....	180,329.45	5 43	969,481 00	3,433	62 95	216,105 00
Berrien.....	352,489 00	27 63	9,739,221 00	36,780	47 58	1,749,918 00
Branch.....	312,485.00	23 48	7,025,391 00	27,941	59 71	1,668,389 00
Calhoun.....	436,310.00	29 92	13,062,810 00	38,452	91 68	3,525,235 00
Cass.....	308,629.00	35 62	10,962,830 00	22,008	80 61	2,193,223 00
Charlevoix.....	222,581.00	6 13	1,365,047 00	5,114	52 06	266,224 00
Cheboygan.....	416,744.28	5 33	2,219,381 00	6,524	83 15	542,491 00
Chippewa.....	506,283.00	3 81	1,419,771 00	5,243	26 28	138,300 00
Clare.....	339,201.73	6 72	2,278,603 00	4,187	23 66	96,078 00
Clinton.....	361,235.53	39 51	14,274,095 00	27,534	85 61	2,357,196 00
Crawford.....	252,783.00	3 51	887,214 05	1,169	41 44	48,030 00
Delta.....	No report			6,819		
Eaton.....	355,013.92	26 97	9,575,678 00	31,222	58 21	1,817,628 00
Emmet.....	191,714.00	3 75	718,442 00	6,640	16 18	107,451 00
Genesee.....	402,015.00	32 81	13,196,810 00	39,219	79 32	3,110,480 00
Gladwin.....	306,912.19	3 89	1,012,390 00	1,127	9 33	10,510 00
Grand Traverse.....	279,658.79	6 86	1,917,168 00	8,422	62 08	522,798 00
Gratiot.....	357,607.00	17 44	6,237,831 00	21,937	40 53	899,000 00
Hilldale.....	375,911.00	36 73	13,807,390 00	32,726	85 81	2,783,919 00
Houghton.....	411,710.75	3 49	1,435,229 00	22,473	8 20	184,360 00
Huron.....	510,891.11	7 73	3,950,682 00	20,069	30 43	611,300 00
Ingham.....	342,613.57	27 65	9,474,568 00	33,677	76 95	2,591,280 00
Ionia.....	361,504.23	32 62	11,790,833 00	33,872	67 14	2,274,278 00
Iosco.....	245,870.47	4 15	1,021,116 50	6,873	11 88	81,675 00
Isabella.....	354,098.79	9 29	3,289,523 00	12,159	33 08	402,213 00
Ile Royal.....	No report			65		
Jackson.....	431,641.60	13 56	5,851,621 00	42,031	28 57	1,290,938 00
Kalamazoo.....	349,793.00	49 97	15,730,640 00	34,842	92 32	3,170,390 00
Kalkaska.....	330,795.52	7 14	2,362,349 96	2,937	38 69	113,641 00
Kent.....	528,192.00	15 21	8,035,600 00	73,252	57 03	2,712,684 00
Keweenaw.....	203,570.23	9 29	466,234 13	4,270	35 81	152,909 00
Lake.....	344,249.03	5 08	1,749,595 00	3,233	53 03	171,447 00
Lapeer.....	412,392.00	22 09	9,108,910 00	30,138	70 51	2,125,124 00
Leelanaw.....	183,231.79	3 03	556,701 00	6,253	21 95	137,270 00
Lenawee.....	463,836.00	43 47	19,697,788 00	48,843	96 53	4,666,423 00
Livingston.....	362,262.00	28 63	10,372,174 00	32,251	89 13	1,983,243 00
Mackinac.....	293,151.33	4 87	1,280,202 46	2,902	42 64	123,753 25
Macomb.....	294,808.00	41 87	13,844,865 00	31,627	89 89	2,843,081 00
Manistee.....	312,024.07	2 15	671,909 00	12,533	37 25	466,833 00
Manitou.....	No report			1,334		
Marquette.....	1,503,792.11	1 42	2,137,705 00	25,395	9 25	234,955 00
Mason.....	285,842.93	5 29	1,511,969 80	10,063	94 24	948,380 00
Mecosta.....	343,773.00	6 18	1,763,731 00	13,973	33 94	474,280 00
Menominee.....	722,624.44	2 02	1,464,631 12	11,988	24 46	293,231 13
Midland.....	322,206.92	5 98	1,913,747 00	6,894	28 93	190,474 00
Missaukee.....	326,999.86	4 33	1,418,722 44	1,553	64 93	100,836 00
Monroe.....	351,314.00	31 81	11,174,970 00	33,623	55 01	1,848,615 00
Montcalm.....	442,985.00	14 97	6,632,704 00	33,148	49 84	1,635,447 00
Montmorency.....	239,347.20	5 02	1,200,374 00	8,220		10,873 00
Muskegon.....	279,238.29	6 63	1,568,612 00	26,586	36 85	979,777 00
Newaygo.....	527,704.00	4 13	2,181,791 00	14,688	22 21	326,291 00
Oakland.....	537,892.00	34 93	18,784,310 00	41,537	95 30	3,958,542 00
Oceana.....	333,316.29	4 61	1,536,926 00	11,899	17 03	196,467 00
Ogemaw.....	319,190.02	2 08	855,259 69	1,914	26 35	60,433 32
Ontonagon.....	789,809.29	1 85	1,870,117 00	2,685	17 49	44,835 00
Oscoda.....	359,177.00	4 47	1,607,155 00	10,777	28 92	290,085 00
Oscoda.....	220,637.80	3 36	740,718 00	467	18 74	8,750 00
Otsego.....	302,486.00	3 25	981,796 00	1,974	61 17	120,733 00
Ottawa.....	338,378.99	12 81	4,336,039 00	33,193	42 26	1,400,019 00
Presque Isle.....	264,910.84	3 79	1,006,245 99	3,113	7 90	24,580 00
Roscommon.....	278,023.02	3 79	1,052,906 14	1,459	84 25	123,927 00

TABLE LXXXIII.—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Number of Acres of Land Assessed in 1881, except Cities.	Average Rate per acre, ex- cept Cities.	Assessed Value of Real Estate, except Cities.	Popula- tion, 1880.	Personal Property per Capita.	Assessed Value of Personal Property.
Saginaw	807,549.02	\$10 41	\$17,703,781 00	59,085	\$54 33	\$3,210,370 00
Sanilac	586,742.61	5 76	3,480,247 00	26,341	17 81	469,026 00
Schoolcraft	725,125.41	3 14	2,278,623 41	1,575	127 88	201,411 00
Shiawassee	532,295.27	27 69	9,300,023 00	27,059	60 11	1,623,396 00
St. Clair	430,884.00	18 37	7,872,380 00	46,197	43 38	1,937,688 00
St. Joseph	312,365.00	42 04	13,130,290 00	26,626	107 58	2,864,373 00
Tuscola	501,006.00	13 43	6,728,021 00	25,739	88 25	964,626 00
Van Buren	384,684.21	27 28	10,493,753 00	80,807	71 53	2,203,683 00
Washtenaw	431,493.19	44 40	19,158,460 00	41,848	119 05	4,689,225 00
Wayne	868,415.00	51 46	18,985,569 00	166,428	147 78	24,593,996 00
Wexford	336,753.80	4 42	1,487,356 00	6,815	39 66	270,308 00
Totals	29,264,494.91	-----	\$431,002,680 53	1,636,385	-----	\$111,615,531 52

(ff) Includes Montmorency.

| (gg) Included in Alpena.

TABLE LXXXIV.

Valuation of Real and Personal Property as assessed and as equalized by Boards of Supervisors in 1887.

COUNTIES.	Real Estate as Assessed.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Amounts added or deducted by Boards of Supervisors.	Total Valuation as Equalized by Boards of Supervisors.	Real Estate as Equalized by Boards of Supervisors.	Personal Property.
Alcona.....	\$2,344,990 00	\$147,537 00	\$2,492,527 00	.....	\$2,492,527 00	\$2,344,990 00	\$147,537 00
Algon.....	8,129,525 00	1,522,802 00	9,652,327 00	.....	9,652,327 00	8,129,525 00	1,522,802 00
Alpena.....	1,976,791 00	1,039,717 00	3,016,508 00	.....	3,016,508 00	1,976,791 00	1,039,717 00
Antrim.....	1,739,473 75	413,399 38	2,152,873 11	.....	2,152,873 11	1,739,473 75	413,399 38
Baraga.....	624,881 00	14,775 00	639,656 00	.....	639,656 00	624,881 00	14,775 00
Barry.....	9,822,930 00	1,509,529 00	11,332,459 00	.....	11,332,459 00	9,745,762 00	1,509,529 00
Bay.....	10,346,218 00	2,654,965 00	12,901,183 00	.....	12,901,183 00	11,390,529 00	2,554,965 00
Benzie.....	989,481 00	186,105 00	1,175,586 00	.....	1,175,586 00	906,289 00	216,105 00
Berrien.....	11,685,516 00	1,749,918 00	13,435,434 00	.....	13,435,434 00	11,592,019 00	1,749,918 00
Branch.....	8,593,568 00	1,668,399 00	10,261,967 00	.....	10,261,967 00	8,498,601 00	1,668,399 00
Calhoun.....	16,005,480 00	3,925,295 00	19,930,775 00	.....	19,930,775 00	16,978,868 32	3,925,295 00
Cass.....	11,475,340 00	2,192,292 00	13,667,632 00	.....	13,667,632 00	12,067,788 00	2,192,292 00
Charlevoix.....	1,865,047 00	266,224 00	2,131,271 00	.....	2,131,271 00	1,367,627 00	266,224 00
Cheboygan.....	2,219,241 00	542,491 00	2,761,732 00	.....	2,761,732 00	2,158,569 00	642,491 00
Chippewa.....	1,419,771 00	138,300 00	1,558,071 00	.....	1,558,071 00	1,419,771 00	138,300 00
Clare.....	2,278,603 00	99,078 00	2,377,681 00	.....	2,377,681 00	1,790,000 00	99,078 00
Clinton.....	14,374,095 00	2,357,188 00	16,731,283 00	.....	16,731,283 00	12,941,302 00	2,357,188 00
Crawford.....	837,214 05	48,030 00	885,244 05	.....	885,244 05	877,910 35	48,030 00
Delta (No report).	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton.....	10,745,168 00	1,817,628 00	12,562,796 00	.....	12,562,796 00	10,182,872 00	1,817,628 00
Emmet.....	718,442 00	107,451 00	825,893 00	.....	825,893 00	728,942 00	107,451 00
Genesee.....	16,056,181 00	3,110,480 00	19,166,661 00	.....	19,166,661 00	16,004,947 71	3,110,480 00
Gladwin.....	1,012,390 00	10,510 00	1,022,900 00	.....	1,022,900 00	1,039,055 00	10,510 00
G'd Traverse.....	1,917,166 00	522,768 00	2,439,934 00	.....	2,439,934 00	2,003,077 00	522,768 00
Gratiot.....	6,237,831 00	839,090 00	7,076,921 00	.....	7,076,921 00	5,610,910 00	889,090 00
Hillsdale.....	15,118,700 00	2,793,919 00	17,912,619 00	.....	17,912,619 00	15,219,315 00	2,793,919 00
Houghton.....	1,455,229 00	184,860 00	1,639,089 00	.....	1,639,089 00	1,435,529 00	184,860 00
Huron.....	2,350,693 00	611,800 00	2,962,493 00	.....	2,962,493 00	2,450,683 00	611,800 00
Ingham.....	15,253,038 00	2,591,280 00	17,844,318 00	.....	17,844,318 00	10,242,500 00	2,591,280 00
Ionia.....	15,206,013 00	2,274,278 00	17,480,291 00	.....	17,480,291 00	12,636,478 00	2,274,278 00
Iosco.....	1,021,116 53	81,675 00	1,102,791 53	.....	1,102,791 53	1,080,925 00	81,675 00
Isabella.....	3,286,523 00	402,213 00	3,688,736 00	.....	3,688,736 00	2,667,767 00	402,213 00
Izale Royal (No report).	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson.....	7,671,510 00	1,200,938 00	8,872,448 00	.....	8,872,448 00	8,054,395 00	1,200,938 00
Kalamazoo.....	15,730,640 00	3,170,890 00	18,901,530 00	.....	18,901,530 00	15,914,147 00	3,170,890 00
Kalamazoo.....	2,367,249 96	113,641 66	2,480,891 62	.....	2,480,891 62	2,366,665 84	113,641 66
Kalkaska.....	15,303,868 00	9,719,884 00	25,023,752 00	.....	25,023,752 00	13,300,338 00	9,719,884 00
Kent.....	466,384 18	152,009 00	618,393 18	.....	618,393 18	585,520 13	152,009 00
Keweenaw.....	1,749,586 00	1,921,042 00	3,670,628 00	.....	3,670,628 00	1,634,755 00	1,921,042 00
Lake.....	10,911,280 00	17,127 00	10,928,407 00	.....	10,928,407 00	10,009,878 00	17,127 00
Lapeer.....	1,292,124 00	121,444 00	1,413,568 00	.....	1,413,568 00	1,292,124 00	121,444 00
Leelanaw.....	568,701 00	157,270 00	725,971 00	.....	725,971 00	685,794 00	157,270 00
Leenauee.....	22,170,841 00	4,666,428 00	26,837,269 00		26,837,269 00	22,170,841 00	4,666,428 00

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

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Livingston.....	1,372,174 00	1,935,945 00	19,855,417 00	Ded.	8,017,007 00	9,838,410 00	7,855,167 00	1,988,245 00
Macomb.....	1,587,992 46	1,787,733 25	1,403,865 71	Ded.	10,855 00	1,608,005 00	1,636,973 46	1,787,733 25
Macomb.....	1,167,985 00	2,843,021 00	15,010,685 00	Add	4,468 00	15,010,685 00	15,164,779 00	2,843,021 00
Manitowish.....	4,419,949 00	486,555 00	1,016,752 00	Add	4,468 00	1,021,220 00	1,124,417 00	486,555 00
Manitowish (No report).....								
Marquette.....	2,888,885 00	584,955 00	3,191,490 00	Ded.	216,540 00	2,974,950 00	2,990,985 00	584,955 00
Mason.....	2,310,584 00	478,500 00	2,185,844 80	Add	179,555 00	2,365,399 80	2,316,364 80	478,500 00
McDougal.....	2,383,700 19	471,580 90	2,865,076 36	Add	179,555 00	3,044,631 36	2,570,653 90	471,580 90
Midland.....	1,487,431 00	393,281 15	2,115,267 36	Add	179,555 00	2,294,822 36	1,444,931 12	393,281 15
Midland.....	1,915,741 00	190,474 00	2,115,267 36	Add	179,555 00	2,294,822 36	1,444,931 12	393,281 15
Missaukee.....	1,418,782 44	100,558 00	1,519,340 44	Ded.	103,555 00	1,415,785 44	1,486,782 44	100,558 00
Missaukee.....	13,103,375 00	1,849,615 00	14,952,990 00	Add	18,000 00	15,132,990 00	13,383,951 00	1,849,615 00
Monroe.....	1,790,724 00	10,775 00	1,801,500 00	Add	876,171 00	2,677,671 00	1,924,500 00	10,775 00
Montcalm.....	1,900,374 00	10,775 00	1,911,149 00	Ded.	8,374 00	1,902,775 00	1,924,500 00	10,775 00
Montcalm.....	2,606,785 00	558,559 00	2,606,785 00	Ded.	985,455 75	3,592,240 75	2,606,785 00	558,559 00
Nekegon.....	2,181,791 00	558,559 00	2,606,785 00	Ded.	381,791 00	2,225,000 00	1,839,190 00	558,559 00
Nekegon.....	20,473,735 00	8,569,545 00	21,482,277 00	Ded.	927,000 00	22,409,277 00	19,544,735 00	8,569,545 00
Nekegon.....	1,585,925 00	199,467 00	1,785,392 00	Add	80,200 00	1,865,592 00	1,576,126 00	199,467 00
Nekegon.....	855,555 00	44,855 82	900,410 82	Add	311,240 81	1,211,650 82	976,703 00	44,855 82
Nekegon.....	1,370,117 00	44,855 82	1,414,972 82	Ded.	383,414 00	1,031,558 82	1,066,500 00	44,855 82
Nekegon.....	1,607,155 00	290,085 00	1,897,240 00	Add	10,000 00	1,907,240 00	1,617,155 00	290,085 00
Nekegon.....	740,718 00	8,760 00	749,478 00	Add	17,400 00	766,878 00	740,718 00	8,760 00
Nekegon.....	581,798 00	190,753 00	1,102,551 00	Add	17,400 00	1,119,951 00	989,196 00	190,753 00
Nekegon.....	5,433,085 00	1,400,019 00	6,833,104 00	Ded.	515,468 00	6,317,636 00	4,916,600 00	1,400,019 00
Nekegon.....	1,002,945 89	24,560 00	1,027,505 89	Ded.	1,029,855 89	1,005,245 89	1,005,245 89	24,560 00
Nekegon.....	1,002,945 89	24,560 00	1,027,505 89	Ded.	1,029,855 89	1,005,245 89	1,005,245 89	24,560 00
Nekegon.....	17,708,731 00	182,970 00	1,175,732 14	Ded.	38,600 00	1,076,132 14	1,063,905 14	182,970 00
Nekegon.....	3,430,947 00	469,058 00	20,914,101 00	Ded.	978,070 87	19,936,030 13	16,725,660 02	469,058 00
Nekegon.....	2,279,823 41	201,411 00	2,481,234 41	Add	6,981 00	2,488,215 41	2,279,823 41	201,411 00
Nekegon.....	10,310,648 00	1,698,386 00	11,009,034 00	Ded.	937,044 00	11,010,000 00	9,383,604 00	1,698,386 00
Nekegon.....	13,195,675 00	2,864,873 00	13,653,548 00	Ded.	2,619,255 00	11,034,293 00	9,183,390 00	2,864,873 00
Nekegon.....	6,728,021 00	864,656 00	15,994,653 00	Add	109,185 00	16,103,838 00	15,289,475 00	864,656 00
Nekegon.....	10,498,755 00	2,393,653 00	7,712,847 00	Add	443,711 00	8,156,558 00	7,171,793 00	2,393,653 00
Nekegon.....	24,335,440 00	4,689,235 00	12,697,456 00	Ded.	976,455 00	12,000,000 00	8,796,817 00	4,689,235 00
Nekegon.....	58,689,124 00	24,569,596 00	22,024,865 00	Add	976,455 00	23,000,000 00	23,810,775 00	24,569,596 00
Nekegon.....	1,665,555 00	270,368 00	110,693,130 00	Add	7,145,483 50	117,838,613 50	83,245,567 00	270,368 00
Nekegon.....			1,935,864 00	Ded.	112,968 50	1,822,895 50	1,593,663 50	
Totals.....	\$567,725,793 03	\$111,615,531 52	\$609,344,325 55			\$654,005,685 43	\$342,890,363 90	\$111,615,531 52

TABLE LXXXV.

Showing the Population for 1850, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as Equalized by the State Board of Equalization in 1851; the Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as assessed in 1853, also as equalized by Boards of Supervisors and by the State Board of Equalization in 1853.

COUNTIES.	Population June 1, 1850.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1851.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as assessed in 1853.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Supervisors, 1853.	Amount added or deducted by State Board.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1853.
Alcona.....	k	k	a	a		a
Allegan.....	5,127	\$488,677 99	\$1,541,737 43	\$1,541,737 43	Ded. \$200,000 00	\$1,341,737 43
Alpena.....	k	k	a	a		a
Antrim.....	k	k	a	a		a
Baraga.....	n	n	a	a		a
Barry.....	5,072	409,789 00	1,210,484 55	1,224,587 95		1,224,587 95
Bay.....	d	d	d	d		d
Benzie.....	e	e	e	e		e
Berrien.....	11,417	775,085 81	3,022,658 00	3,080,883 55		3,080,883 55
Branch.....	13,472	387,399 15	3,133,308 00	2,874,354 00	Add 853,954 00	3,728,308 00
Calhoun.....	19,169	1,687,947 00	3,742,370 00	3,646,946 00	Add 1,783,758 00	5,430,704 00
Cass.....	10,906	841,411 00	2,710,869 00	2,700,680 00	Add 244,278 00	2,944,958 00
Charlevoix.....	k	k	z	z		z
Cheboygan.....	k	k	k	k		k
Chippewa.....	898	105,291 00				200,000 00
Clare.....	d	d	d	d		d
Clinton.....	5,102	392,783 00	1,174,323 00	1,164,959 00		1,164,959 00
Crawford.....	k	k	a	a		a
Delta.....	k	k	k	k		k
Eaton.....	7,053	519,614 52	1,692,927 00	1,732,854 00		1,732,854 00
Emmet.....	k	k	k	k		k
Genesee.....	12,081	735,209 23	2,980,924 54	2,548,086 54	Add 593,819 46	3,141,906 00
Gladwin.....	d	d	d	d		d
Gr'd Traverse.....	k	k	d	d		d
Gratiot.....	d	d	d	d		d
Hillsdale.....	16,159	993,940 00	4,169,523 78	4,167,225 78	Ded. 157,702 76	4,009,523 00
Houghton.....						
Huron.....	m	m	m	m		m
Ingham.....	8,697	593,887 00	1,870,153 00	1,853,000 00		1,853,000 00
Ionia.....	7,397	515,968 67	1,938,130 50	2,007,213 87		2,007,213 87
Iosco.....	k	k	d	d		d
Isabella.....	d	d	n	n		n
Ile Royal.....	n	n	n	n		n
Jackson.....	19,433	1,514,459 01	5,758,013 00	5,723,798 00		5,723,798 00
Kalamazoo.....	13,179	1,093,193 45	4,787,874 00	4,810,665 00		4,810,665 00
Kalkaska.....	k	k	c	c		c
Kent.....	13,017	853,014 78	3,734,440 00	3,563,823 00		3,563,823 00
Keweenaw.....	n	n	n	n		n
Lake.....	w	w	w	w		w
Lapeer.....	7,023	406,400 88	1,771,019 83	1,696,118 59		1,696,118 59
Leelanaw.....	k	k	c	c		c
Lenawee.....	26,330	2,353,063 82	9,590,431 00	9,009,813 00		9,009,813 00
Livingston.....	13,476	507,687 30	2,783,578 89	3,278,623 97	Ded. 200,000 00	3,078,623 97
Mackinac.....	8,697	137,703 70	169,902 25	169,902 25		169,902 25
Macomb.....	15,533	596,246 00	4,366,339 00	4,510,399 00	Ded. 500,000 00	4,010,399 00
Manistee.....	w	q	c	c		c
Manitou.....	k	k	k	k		k
Marquette.....	aa					
Mason.....	w	q	q	q		q
Meosco.....	r	r	r	r		r
Menominee.....	s	s	s	s		s
Midland.....	d	d	d	d		d
Missaukee.....	k	k	c	c		c
Monroe.....	14,683	660,344 22	3,843,595 00	3,811,875 00		3,811,875 00
Montcalm.....	894	109,153 55	265,432 00	291,643 00		291,643 00
Montmorency.....	k	k	a	a		a
Muskegon.....	v	v	v	v		v
Newaygo.....	r		153,925 75	153,925 75		153,925 75
Oakland.....	31,267	2,441,475 74	8,618,290 00	8,617,930 00		8,617,930 00
Oceana.....	w	w	w	w		w
Ogemaw.....	k	k	a	a		a
Ontonagon.....	aa	aa	aa	aa		aa
Oscoda.....	w	w	w	w		w

TABLE LXXXV.—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Popu- lation June 1, 1850.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1851.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1853.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors, 1853.	Amount added or deducted by State Board.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1853.
Oscoda.....	k	k	a	a		a
Otsego.....	k	k	a	a		a
Ottawa.....	5,567	\$481,847 23	\$1,239,114 25	\$1,322,479 70		\$1,322,479 70
Presque Isle.....	k	k	a	a		a
Roscommon.....	k	k	a	a		a
Saginaw.....	3,608	357,978 01	1,327,393 49	1,338,003 22		1,338,003 22
Sanilac.....	2,115	231,235 19	776,657 00	776,657 00		776,657 00
Schoolcraft.....	aa	t	t	t		t
Shiawassee.....	5,223	\$11,536 49	1,155,017 00	1,230,438 00		1,230,438 00
St. Clair.....	10,411	977,261 25	3,325,076 02	3,052,539 29	Add \$354,511 61	3,307,044 00
St. Joseph.....	12,717	1,088,920 00	4,104,718 00	4,116,975 00		4,116,975 00
Tuscola.....	591	115,249 88	231,122 43	278,157 93		278,157 93
Van Buren.....	5,618	\$41,863 25	1,482,757 79	1,683,561 14		1,683,561 14
Washtenaw.....	28,539	2,517,437 00	9,012,392 00	9,373,000 00		9,373,000 00
Wayne.....	42,765	3,553,213 76	17,963,525 00	16,097,331 30	Add 2,856,193 70	18,953,525 00
Wexford.....	k	k	c	c		c
Totals.....		\$30,976,270 06	\$115,647,758 95	\$114,049,163 34		\$120,362,474 35

(a) Attached to Cheboygan.
 (c) Attached to Grand Traverse.
 (d) Attached to Saginaw.
 (e) Part of Leelanaw.
 (k) Attached to Mackinac.

(m) Attached to Sanilac.
 (n) Part of Houghton.
 (q) Attached to Oceana.
 (r) Attached to Kent.
 (s) Part of Delta.

(t) Attached to Marquette.
 (v) Part of Oceana and Ottawa.
 (w) Attached to Ottawa.
 (z) Attached to Emmet.
 (aa) Attached to Houghton.

TABLE LXXXVI.

Statement showing Population for 1854. Number of Acres of Land Assessed in 1856. Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as Assessed in 1856. Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Supervisors for 1856. Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equalization. Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1856.

COUNTIES.	Popu- lation, 1854.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1856.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1856.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equaliza- tion.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1856.
Alcona.....	a	a	a	a		a
Allegan.....	7,804	464,979.00	\$1,704,698 00	\$2,704,798 00	Ded. \$197,527 00	\$2,507,271 00
Alpena.....	a	a	a	a		a
Antrim.....	c	c	c	c		c
Baraga.....	n	n	n	n		n
Barry.....	7,821	232,550.00	1,720,339 00	1,710,948 00	Add 69,052 00	1,780,000 00
Bay.....	d	d	d	d		d
Benzie.....	e	e	e	e		e
Berrien.....	13,849	350,515 00	4,245,357 00	4,426,061 90	Ded. 436,866 00	3,989,195 90
Branch.....	16,724	312,698 00	3,794,784 00	3,789,817 00	Add 27,076 00	3,816,893 00
Calhoun.....	22,768	435,183.85	5,425,584 00	5,425,584 00	Add 25,112 00	5,450,696 00
Cass.....	13,124	297,875.79	3,703,478 00	3,706,478 00	Ded. 407,382 00	3,299,096 00
Charlevoix.....	c	c	c	c		c
Cheboygan.....		6,450.66	89,229 25	90,115 00	Ded. 9,912 00	80,203 00
Chippewa.....	1,962					100,000 00
Clare.....	d	d	d	d		d
Clinton.....	8,042	834,275.00	2,174,123 00	2,180,123 00	Ded. 239,818 00	1,940,310 00
Crawford.....	a	a	a	a		a
Delta.....	k	k	k	k		k
Eaton.....	10,965	338,546.00	3,135,767 00	2,778,123 00	Ded. 555,123 00	2,223,000 00
Emmet.....	4,971					50,000 00
Genesee.....	15,676	389,775.00	3,922,987 00	4,008,699 00	Add 4,966 00	4,013,665 00
Gladwin.....	d	l	l	l		l
Gr'd Traverse.....	911					100,000 00
Grafton.....	d	224,922.00	583,847 00	474,191 00	Ded. 118,191 00	356,000 00
Hillsdale.....	19,188	379,017.28	5,171,400 00	5,163,400 00	Ded. 567,664 00	4,595,736 00
Houghton.....	4,823					300,000 00
Huron.....	m	m	m	m		m
Ingham.....	11,222	333,374.05	2,864,810 55	2,925,811 55	Ded. 611,811 55	2,314,000 00
Ionia.....	10,727	339,085.22	3,168,605 25	3,144,528 00	Ded. 830,528 00	2,314,000 00
Iosco.....	d	l	d	d		d
Isabella.....	l	l	l	l		l
Ile Royal.....	n	n	n	n		n
Jackson.....	21,835	435,677.00	6,535,113 00	6,199,925 00	Ded. 681,891 00	5,517,934 00
Kalamazoo.....	16,593	346,246.00	5,781,582 00	5,619,229 00	Ded. 618,115 00	5,001,114 00
Kalkaska.....	c	c	c	c		c
Kent.....	17,869	566,136.24	6,503,338 18	6,557,737 50	Ded. 721,351 50	5,836,386 00
Keweenaw.....	n	n	n	n		n
Lake.....	w	o	o	o		o
Lapeer.....	9,704	372,869.96	2,256,841 00	2,199,141 00	Ded. 241,906 00	1,957,235 00
Leelanaw.....	c	c	c	c		c
Lenaawee.....	31,148		10,674,746 00	10,586,619 00	Ded. 1,159,028 00	9,427,591 00
Livingston.....	14,185	258,004.43	3,236,389 75	3,233,357 00	Ded. 356,219 00	2,877,138 00
Mackinac.....	1,373	3,191.48	154,331 00	165,599 00	Ded. 18,215 00	147,384 00
Macomb.....	16,114	269,270.00	5,236,466 00	5,236,466 00	Ded. 582,511 00	4,753,955 00
Manistee.....	c	40,660.94		221,531 44	Ded. 24,368 44	197,163 00
Manitou.....	702					25,000 00
Marquette.....						325,000 00
Mason.....	q					50,000 00
Meosota.....	r	r	r	r		r
Menominee.....	s	s	s	s		s
Midland.....	d	201,103.79	560,600 66	569,514 80	Ded. 62,646 80	506,868 00
Missaukee.....	c	c	c	c		c
Monroe.....	18,122	330,728 00	4,238,159 00	4,199,570 00	Ded. 461,922 00	3,737,648 00
Montcalm.....	2,060	219,688.00	893,580 00	893,581 00	Ded. 98,238 00	795,343 00
Montmorency.....	a	a	a	a		a
Muskegon.....	v	v	v	v		v
Newaygo.....	970	301,000.00	705,326 00	647,228 00	Ded. 71,194 00	576,034 00
Oakland.....	31,884	513,904.00	10,938,760 00	10,266,760 00	Ded. 1,129,243 00	9,137,517 00
Oceana.....	w	64,428.34	209,292 62	232,994 62	Ded. 25,628 62	207,366 00
Ogemaw.....	a	a	a	a		a
Ontonagon.....	8,663	201,862.54		511,166 88	Add 22,680 12	533,847 00

TABLE LXXXVI—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Popu- lation, 1854.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1856.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1856.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equaliza- tion.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1856.
Osceola.....	w.....	w.....	w.....	w.....	.....	w.....
Oscoda.....	a.....	a.....	a.....	a.....	.....	a.....
Otsego.....	a.....	a.....	a.....	a.....	.....	a.....
Ottawa.....	9,233	396,344.46	\$2,363,729 21	\$2,438,437 15	Ded. \$268,228 15	\$2,170,209 00
Presque Isle..	a.....	a.....	a.....	a.....	.....	a.....
Roscommon.....	a.....	a.....	a.....	a.....	.....	a.....
Saginaw.....	3,328	456,081.03	2,620,808 86	2,511,121 62	Ded. 276,223 62	2,234,898 00
Sanilac.....	3,629	401,327.26	1,729,033 87	1,740,864 44	Ded. 191,939 44	1,548,925 00
Schoolcraft.....	t.....	t.....	t.....	t.....	.....	t.....
Shiawassee.....	7,419	318,547.00	2,229,656 00	2,460,248 00	Ded. 270,627 00	2,189,621 00
St. Clair.....	16,897	393,017.60	3,753,960 00	3,767,673 15	Ded. 414,443 15	3,353,229 00
St. Joseph.....	15,087	811,292.44	6,273,170 00	6,412,963 00	Ded. 662,963 00	4,450,000 00
Tuscola.....	1,604	279,163.34	927,026 79	923,064 45	Ded. 101,420 45	820,664 00
Van Buren.....	8,000	369,496.68	2,402,243 75	2,230,923 84	Ded. 253,551 84	2,182,374 00
Washtenaw.....	23,836	440,931.16	9,194,680 00	9,000,000 00	Ded. 100,000 00	8,900,000 00
Wayne.....	63,778	282,762.00	20,226,936 00	19,148,481 00	.....	19,148,481 00
Wexford.....	c.....	u.....	u.....	u.....	.....	u.....
Totals.....	.....	12,167,812.84	\$149,749,623 41	\$149,638,200 44	.....	\$137,663,009 00

(a) Attached to Cheboygan.
(c) Attached to Grand Traverse.
(d) Attached to Saginaw.
(e) Part of Leelanaw.
(k) Attached to Mackinac.
(l) Attached to Midland.

(m) Attached to Sanilac.
(n) Part of Houghton.
(o) Attached to Mason.
(q) Attached to Oceana.
(r) Attached to Kent.

(s) Part of Delta.
(t) Attached to Marquette.
(u) Attached to Manistee.
(v) Part of Oceana and Ottawa.
(w) Attached to Ottawa.

TABLE LXXXVII.

Statement showing Population for 1860, Number of Acres of Land Assessed in 1861, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as assessed in 1861, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as equalized by Boards of Supervisors for 1861, Amount Added or Deducted by State Board of Equalization, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1861.

COUNTIES.	Population, 1860.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1861.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1861.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equaliza- tion.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1861.
Alcona.....	b	b	b	b	Ded.	b
Allegan.....	16,081	493,761.00	\$3,061,876 00	\$2,988,876 00	\$73,000 00	\$2,988,876 00
Alpena.....	291	237,832.02	367,363 78	367,363 78		367,363 78
Antrim.....	c	c	c	c		c
Baraga.....	n	n	n	n		n
Barry.....	14,041	247,747.00	1,752,797 00	1,743,642 00	Add 997,075 00	2,140,717 00
Bay.....	3,169	142,078.00	697,426 00	635,309 00	Add 40,543 00	675,852 00
Benzie.....	e	e	e	e		e
Berrien.....	22,274	356,067 00	4,676,268 00	4,222,042 00	Add 323,850 00	4,545,892 00
Branch.....	21,197	316,793.00	3,805,903 00	3,802,948 00	Add 1,100,000 00	4,902,948 00
Calhoun.....	29,398	438,542.37	5,681,784 00	5,819,356 00	Add 1,284,542 00	7,093,908 00
Cass.....	17,895	302,871.00	3,813,881 00	3,813,881 00	Add 100,000 00	3,913,881 00
Charlevoix.....	c	c	c	c		c
Cheboygan.....	589	22,170.00	82,086 20	77,235 20		77,235 20
Chippewa.....	1,544	20,070.03	111,224 36	111,224 36	Ded. 11,224 36	100,000 00
Clare.....	f	f	f	f		f
Clinton.....	13,923	246,550.63	2,406,314 00	1,977,538 00	Add 286,592 00	2,264,130 00
Crawford.....	h	h	h	h		h
Delta.....	1,172					150,000 00
Easton.....	16,574	350,679.00	3,301,910 00	3,046,928 00	Ded. 253,512 00	2,793,416 00
Emmet.....	1,166	5,913 64	41,102 36	41,102 36		41,102 36
Genesee.....	22,707	396,342.00	4,056,830 00	4,062,296 00	Ded. 26,296 00	4,035,999 00
Gladwin.....	l	l	l	l		l
Grd Traverse.....	1,467	164,061.00	521,296 00	498,469 00	Add 50,000 00	548,469 00
Gratiot.....	4,227	274,602.00	787,372 00	595,711 00	Add 12,150 00	607,861 00
Hilldale.....	26,307	379,202.00	5,407,763 00	5,202,637 00	Add 993,714 00	6,196,351 00
Houghton.....	9,253	134,969.02	1,033,686 72	1,033,686 72	Ded. 33,236 72	1,000,450 00
Huron.....	3,167	155,406.00	538,591 16	466,855 00	Add 78,455 00	545,310 00
Ingham.....	17,466	333,497.00	2,910,247 00	2,748,990 00		2,748,990 00
Ionia.....	16,635	243,828.50	3,876,465 25	3,856,875 25	Ded. 316,336 25	3,540,539 00
Iosco.....	175	83,283.80	129,250 37	129,250 37		129,250 37
Isabella.....	1,445	134,737.00	497,080 00	457,080 00	Ded. 78,411 00	378,669 00
Isle Royal.....	n	ee	ee	ee		ee
Jackson.....	26,664	482,158.00	6,476,813 00	5,094,559 00	Add 2,013,121 00	7,107,680 00
Kalamazoo.....	24,063	346,255.00	4,646,911 00	4,639,682 00	Add 1,100,000 00	5,739,682 00
Kalkaska.....	c	c	c	c		c
Kent.....	30,743	516,425.00	6,337,454 00	6,431,679 00	Add 1,764,609 00	8,196,288 00
Keweenaw.....	n		771,082 02	771,082 02		771,082 02
Lake.....	o	o	o	o		o
Lapeer.....	14,875	892,626.80	2,266,622 00	2,137,807 00		2,137,807 00
Leelanaw.....	c	c	c	c		c
Lenawee.....	28,497	465,446.00	10,360,157 00	10,288,929 00	Add 1,077,111 00	11,366,040 00
Livingston.....	16,629	365,472.93	3,156,630 00	3,155,430 00	Ded. 155,220 00	2,999,210 00
Mackinac.....	1,939	30,975.77	147,785 00	147,785 00		147,785 00
Macomb.....	23,112	296,845.00	4,860,450 00	4,860,269 00		4,860,269 00
Manistee.....	874	99,043.35	338,082 02	335,082 02		335,082 02
Manitou.....	1,043	9,398.00	62,177 00	62,177 00		62,177 00
Marquette.....	2,899					1,000,000 00
Mason.....	831	83,261.78	212,697 40	178,133 82	Add 75,737 18	253,871 00
Mecona.....	1,017	235,876.28	342,410 15	342,410 15	Add 130,089 85	472,500 00
Menominee*.....	s					164,000 00
Midland.....	783	280,090.14	583,620 76	572,385 96	Add 11,134 04	583,520 00
Missaukee.....	u	u	u	u		u
Monroe.....	21,648	333,904.00	4,071,835 00	4,061,383 00	Add 200,000 00	4,261,383 00
Montcalm.....	3,964	815,742.38	1,037,162 00	1,037,107 00	Ded. 100,000 00	937,107 00
Montmorency.....	b	b	b	b		b
Muskegon.....	3,893	150,631.14	793,984 52	880,624 12		880,624 12
Newaygo.....	2,766	250,216.26	703,911 00	676,412 00	Add 100,000 00	776,412 00
Oakland.....	38,020	539,580.00	9,689,343 00	9,689,543 00	Add 1,533,477 00	11,222,990 00
Oceana.....	1,902	166,278.10	427,054 59	424,943 95	Ded. 62,943 95	362,000 00
Ogemaw.....	l	h	h	h		h

* Formerly Bleeker.

TABLE LXXXVII—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Population, 1900.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1861.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1861.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equaliza- tion.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1861.
Ontonagon.....	4,575	193,009.50	\$1,132,329 00	\$1,132,329 00	Ded. \$479,007 00	\$653,322 00
Osceola.....	x	x	x	x		x
Oscoda.....	b	b	b	b		b
Otsego.....	b	b	b	b		b
Ottawa.....	13,077	294,023.18	1,353,723 00	1,374,317 00	Add 502,508 00	1,876,825 00
Presque Isle.....	b	b	b	b		b
Roscommon.....	l	l	l	l		l
Saginaw.....	12,758	420,679.00	2,480,487 60	2,250,424 63	Add 243,235 37	2,493,660 00
Sanilac.....	7,623	403,292.90	1,520,274 14	1,513,158 34	Ded. 21,350 34	1,491,808 00
Schoolcraft.....	t	t	t	t		t
Shiawassee.....	12,888	341,427.02	2,672,644 00	2,485,282 00	Add 100,000 00	2,585,282 00
St. Clair.....	23,814	424,323.00	3,607,423 00	3,575,391 00	Add 421,449 00	3,996,840 00
St. Joseph.....	21,111	314,322.73	5,900,059 00	5,622,565 00		5,622,565 00
Tuscola.....	4,866	341,245.49	1,115,391 69	930,709 43		930,709 43
Van Buren.....	15,230	381,723.23	2,587,354 00	2,335,650 00	Add 235,840 00	2,571,490 00
Washtenaw.....	35,757	429,832.00	9,233,535 00	8,900,000 00	Add 1,290,430 00	10,190,430 00
Wayne.....	75,394	390,714.00	20,010,230 00	18,582,982 00	Add 4,520,968 00	23,103,940 00
Wexford.....	u	u	u	u		u
Totals.....		15,162,710.40%	\$157,863,206 69	\$151,571,902 07		\$172,055,908 39

(b) Attached to Alpena.
(c) Attached to Grand Traverse.
(e) Part of Leelanaw.
(f) Attached to Isabella.
(h) Attached to Iosco.

(l) Attached to Midland.
(n) Part of Houghton.
(o) Attached to Mason.
(s) Part of Delta.

(t) Attached to Marquette.
(u) Attached to Manistee.
(x) Attached to Mecosta.
(ee) Part of Keweenaw.

TABLE LXXXVIII.

Statement showing Population for 1864, Number of Acres of Land assessed in 1866, Aggregates of Real and Personal Estate as assessed in 1866, Aggregates of Real and Personal Estate as equalized by Boards of Supervisors for 1866, Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equalization, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1866.

COUNTIES.	Population, 1864.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1866.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1866.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equal- ization.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1866.
Alcona.....	b	b	b	b	Add	b
Allegan.....	18,848	496,043.00	\$3,183,816 00	\$3,077,307 60	Add \$2,994,474 66	\$5,941,781 66
Alpena.....	963	349,255.25	1,390,294 36	1,399,284 36	Add 443,563 59	1,747,848 33
Antrim.....	391	129,516.99	218,023 53	206,636 61	Add 357,791 71	564,428 32
Benzie.....	n	n	n	n	Add	n
Barry.....	14,483	343,054.00	1,964,458 00	1,857,815 00	Add 1,529,993 32	3,387,808 32
Bay.....	5,307	196,718.89	1,467,708 00	1,448,790 00	Add 1,053,193 32	2,501,983 32
Benzie.....	c	c	c	c	Add	c
Berrien.....	25,720	349,434.46	4,620,040 00	5,257,735 00	Add 2,843,728 66	8,101,461 66
Branch.....	23,453	311,367.00	4,055,296 00	4,038,260 00	Add 2,961,713 32	6,999,973 32
Calhoun.....	30,483	440,770.00	6,167,774 00	6,167,774 00	Add 6,190,594 32	12,358,368 32
Cass.....	17,776	309,350.00	4,003,753 00	3,988,000 00	Add 3,091,051 66	7,079,051 66
Charlevoix.....	c	c	c	c	Add	c
Cherboygan.....	483	31,968.00	84,128 00	76,126 00	Add 73,738 66	152,861 66
Chippewa.....	1,158	30,840.18	125,905 00	125,905 00	Add 42,650 00	168,435 00
Clare.....	f	f	f	f	Add	f
Clinton.....	14,739	349,043.92	2,676,817 44	2,676,817 44	Add 1,530,400 88	4,197,218 32
Crawford.....	561	139,418.36	813,287 00	811,723 00	Add 387,378 66	1,201,101 66
Delta.....	18,497	338,908.00	5,164,512.00	5,099,880 00	Add 1,875,000 00	6,974,880 00
Eaton.....	1,325	21,994.09	61,878 87	62,790 12	Add 53,981 84	116,771 66
Emmet.....	22,043	392,961.00	4,387,899 00	4,464,737 00	Add 3,291,541 32	7,746,278 32
Genesee.....	2,517	139,418.36	813,287 00	811,723 00	Add 387,378 66	1,201,101 66
Gladwin.....	5,331	289,718.00	930,532 00	711,359 00	Add 923,496 00	1,634,745 00
Grand Traverse.....	27,324	377,223.23	6,015,013 00	5,791,041 00	Add 3,212,945 66	9,004,986 66
Hillsdale.....	3,325	284,629 66	2,047,932 13	1,963,000 00	Add 1,377,523 32	3,340,523 32
Houghton.....	3,861	250,750.00	723,624 91	737,610 61	Add 673,186 66	1,410,776 66
Huron.....	17,123	340,468.00	3,147,872 00	2,563,000 00	Add 1,606,980 00	4,169,980 00
Ingham.....	17,984	360,330.52	3,922,548 00	3,968,370 00	Add 2,842,578 32	6,810,948 32
Ionia.....	395	227,387.88	633,273 81	633,273 81	Add 510,849 51	1,144,123 32
Iosco.....	1,844	242,777.49	664,445 49	635,426 61	Add 5,6,896 89	1,071,325 00
Isabella.....	ee	ee	ee	ee	Add	ee
Ile Royal.....	25,905	433,700.00	6,969,880 00	6,067,088 00	Add 6,651,483 66	12,718,571 66
Jackson.....	26,842	340,035.00	5,576,204 00	5,619,443 00	Add 4,364,903 66	9,974,346 66
Kalamazoo.....	33,458	590,401.00	7,022,318 00	6,733,968 00	Add 5,149,677 00	11,883,645 00
Kalkaska.....	5,180	248,629.33	1,703,846 20	1,409,700 20	Add 1,102,473 12	2,512,173 32
Kent.....	o	o	o	o	Add	o
Keweenaw.....	15,347	414,274.14	2,268,082 00	2,216,010 00	Add 2,499,791 66	4,715,731 66
Lapeer.....	2,389	60,193.91	927,654 00	231,564 00	Add 99,047 66	330,611 66
Leelanaw.....	40,202	464,393.00	10,724,100 00	10,298,178 00	Add 7,273,063 32	17,569,243 32
Lenawee.....	10,136	364,310.00	3,245,041 00	2,675,891 00	Add 3,383,554 00	6,059,445 00
Livingston.....	1,835	30,487.23	237,917 15	237,917 15	Add 135,707 85	373,625 00
Mackinac.....	22,040	293,690.00	5,193,349 00	5,273,249 00	Add 3,378,934 32	8,652,183 32
Macomb.....	1,740	138,041.44	612,826 91	612,826 91	Add 200,431 41	813,258 32
Manistee.....	2,349	20,939.41	117,306 00	117,306 00	Add 33,215 66	150,521 66
Manitou.....	844	280,569.48	1,139,889 00	1,124,794 00	Add 1,118,611 00	2,243,405 00
Marquette.....	1,683	101,684.95	239,188 42	238,289 00	Add 247,066 00	485,355 00
Mason.....	1,683	276,464.37	789,954 10	775,040 50	Add 438,434 60	1,213,475 00
Meosco.....	496	91,981.00	241,728 00	241,728 00	Add 198,538 66	440,266 00
Menominee.....	1,284	449,138.91	1,326,243 00	1,326,243 00	Add 554,989 66	1,881,231 66
Midland.....	u	u	u	u	Add	u
Missaukee.....	22,321	337,326 00	4,231,928 00	4,271,610 55	Add 2,630,191 11	6,901,801 66
Monroe.....	5,619	350,431.00	1,230,491 00	1,175,231 00	Add 865,905 66	2,040,136 66
Montcalm.....	b	b	b	b	Add	b
Montmorency.....	5,810	190,715.09	1,634,747 72	1,633,669 39	Add 1,019,417 37	2,653,086 66
Muskegon.....	5,481	278,218.59	949,174 00	918,265 18	Add 632,176 48	1,550,441 66
Newaygo.....	33,725	478,261.39	9,066,705 00	9,049,705 00	Add 6,321,855 00	15,371,560 00
Oakland.....	2,379	200,600.65	575,890 69	610,361 13	Add 353,478 37	963,839 00
Oceana.....	h	h	h	h	Add	h
Ogemaw.....	5,406	191,521.33	865,128 58	677,437 58	Add 743,927 42	1,421,365 00
Ontonagon.....						

TABLE LXXXVIII—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Popu- lation, 1884.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1886.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1886.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equaliz- ation.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1886.
Osceola.....	x-----	x-----	x-----	x-----	-----	x-----
Osceola.....	b-----	b-----	b-----	b-----	-----	b-----
Otsego.....	l-----	l-----	l-----	l-----	-----	l-----
Ottawa.....	15,166	814,984.00	\$1,870,781 00	\$1,832,123 00	Add \$1,871,071 83	3,508,193 33
Presque Isle..	b-----	b-----	b-----	b-----	-----	b-----
Roscommon.....	l-----	l-----	l-----	l-----	-----	l-----
Saginaw.....	19,675	457,177.07	3,487,419 65	3,875,575 67	Add 4,583,715 99	8,459,291 66
Sanilac.....	8,853	497,021.61	1,578,501 00	1,532,984 00	Add 945,419 33	2,478,403 33
Schoolcraft.....	t-----	t-----	t-----	t-----	-----	t-----
Shiawassee.....	18,465	333,598.77	2,248,774 00	2,119,565 00	Add 1,667,786 66	3,787,351 66
St. Clair.....	27,591	426,448.00	3,783,919 00	3,783,919 00	Add 2,522,612 66	6,306,531 66
St. Joseph.....	21,798	308,531.00	6,395,608 00	6,343,536 00	Add 2,886,205 66	9,229,741 66
Tuscola.....	6,933	383,572.00	1,406,023 00	1,433,593 00	Add 988,890 32	2,422,483 32
Van Buren.....	17,829	380,823.00	3,415,697 00	3,025,000 00	Add 1,301,238 32	4,926,238 32
Washtenaw.....	34,050	429,454.00	9,747,064 00	10,000,000 00	Add 7,189,765 00	17,189,765 00
Wayne.....	88,326	371,027.36	23,245,385 00	23,239,561 00	Add 18,132,157 33	41,371,718 33
Wexford.....	u-----	u-----	u-----	u-----	-----	u-----
Totals.....	803,745	17,111,710.91	\$179,065,450 86	\$176,308,042 82	-----	\$307,965,842 92

(b) Attached to Alpena.
(c) Attached to Grand Traverse.
(f) Attached to Isabella.
(h) Attached to Iosco.

(i) Attached to Antrim.
(l) Attached to Midland.
(n) Part of Houghton.
(o) Attached to Mason.

(t) Attached to Marquette.
(u) Attached to Manistee.
(x) Attached to Mecosta.
(ee) Part of Keweenaw.

TABLE LXXXIX.

Statement showing Population for 1870, Number of Acres of Land assessed in 1871, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as assessed in 1871, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as equalized by Boards of Supervisors for 1871, Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equalization, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as Equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1871.

COUNTIES.	No. of Towns and Wards.	Population, 1870.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1871.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as assessed in 1871.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Supervisors, 1871.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equalization.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1871.
Alcona.....	4	766	443,798.37	\$1,240,235 15	\$1,240,235 15	Add 8809,764 85	\$2,100,000 00
Allegan.....	24	32,093	505,205.00	9,804,575 00	5,133,920 00	Add 4,986,080 00	13,120,000 00
Alpena.....	3	2,756	304,879.51	1,484,160 70	1,484,160 70	Ded. 474,160 70	910,000 00
Antrim.....	7	1,985	130,881.00	356,233 00	355,857 00	Add 454,143 00	810,000 00
Barry.....	17	22,204	347,565.00	5,136,767 00	4,408,913 00	Add 5,046,087 00	9,450,000 00
Bay.....	11	16,830	364,893.50	2,775,089 70	2,623,457 00	Add 4,726,543 00	7,350,000 00
Benzie.....	10	2,184	125,064.00	449,214 00	481,062 00	Ded. 41,052 00	440,000 00
Berrien.....	24	35,119	352,511.00	6,398,163 00	6,364,583 00	Add 10,065,417 00	16,430,000 00
Branch.....	20	25,229	316,162.60	4,485,678 00	4,555,393 00	Add 10,064,607 00	15,220,000 00
Calhoun.....	22	36,571	439,174.00	7,398,145 00	7,908,719 00	Add 13,001,281 00	21,000,000 00
Cass.....	18	21,097	305,375.00	4,293,920 00	4,492,000 00	Add 11,938,000 00	16,430,000 00
Charlevoix.....	6	1,734	25,367.47	107,426 41	106,394 00	Add 53,176 00	160,000 00
Cheboygan.....	6	2,197	101,041.56	568,368 00	580,198 00	Ded. 110,138 00	450,000 00
Chippewa.....	3	1,680	135,904.81	441,672 00	442,193 50	Add 7,877 50	450,000 00
Claire.....	4	266	230,494.01	1,020,960 50	982,275 50	Ded. 92,275 50	890,000 00
Clinton.....	16	22,832	358,081.00	3,796,253 00	4,327,418 00	Add 5,122,582 00	9,450,000 00
Crawford.....	L	cc	cc	cc	cc	Add 112,847 00	450,000 00
Delta.....	4	2,441	132,939.00	337,153 00	337,153 00	Add 5,698,401 07	11,230,000 00
Eaton.....	17	25,164	358,926.00	5,229,407 00	5,531,598 93	Add 25,933 54	100,000 00
Emmet.....	3	1,211	12,434.34	75,495 00	74,066 46	Add 11,727,024 00	17,550,000 00
Genesee.....	22	33,965	400,642.03	6,160,948 00	6,122,976 00	Add 11,727,024 00	17,550,000 00
Gladwin.....	1	1	1	1	1	Add 440,234 00	1,390,000 00
Grd Traverse.....	9	4,443	146,844.00	920,316 00	919,766 00	Add 554,251 00	2,620,000 00
Delta.....	16	11,809	348,902.00	2,749,140 00	2,065,749 00	Add 13,645,231 00	20,160,000 00
Hillsdale.....	22	31,691	377,007.00	6,567,335 00	6,514,769 00	Add 7,61,706 03	3,330,000 00
Houghton.....	11	13,881	303,422.47	1,338,293 97	1,338,293 97	Add 7,490,467 00	13,550,000 00
Huron.....	23	9,049	369,521.00	1,254,771 00	1,276,987 00	Add 2,053,013 00	3,330,000 00
Ingham.....	21	25,270	341,047.63	8,402,966 00	6,059,533 00	Add 7,490,467 00	13,550,000 00
Ionia.....	16	27,678	339,153.00	4,144,237 00	4,205,831 00	Add 9,964,169 00	14,170,000 00
Iosco.....	8	3,175	418,950.07	1,750,716 50	1,750,716 50	Add 1,399,283 50	3,150,000 00
Isabella.....	12	4,113	224,797.00	1,305,154 00	1,308,456 00	Add 180,504 00	1,490,000 00
Jackson.....	27	36,042	433,258.00	9,638,394 00	10,741,550 00	Add 15,508,450 00	26,250,000 00
Kalamazoo.....	16	32,068	354,245.00	11,071,044 00	11,523,570 00	Add 13,676,430 00	25,200,000 00
Kalkaska.....	3	424	137,422.43	182,254 00	182,254 00	Add 127,746 00	310,000 00
Kent.....	82	50,410	525,541.00	10,169,203 00	9,505,187 00	Add 21,494,813 00	31,000,000 00
Keweenaw.....	7	4,209	238,806.43	807,030 00	857,832 00	Add 712,148 00	1,570,000 00
Lake.....	6	548	106,842.73	560,708 00	560,708 00	Ded. 40,708 00	520,000 00
Lapeer.....	21	21,345	392,475.51	2,741,186 00	2,780,000 00	Add 3,520,000 00	6,300,000 00
Leelanaw.....	8	4,577	109,993.46	492,541 07	487,581 07	Add 32,418 93	520,000 00
Lenawee.....	26	45,503	467,462.00	11,196,462 00	11,093,596 00	Add 15,156,404 00	26,250,000 00
Livingston.....	16	19,417	364,492.13	3,548,395 00	3,546,395 00	Add 7,743,805 00	11,590,000 00
Mackinac.....	3	1,716	73,957.21	482,541 81	482,541 31	Ded. 32,541 31	450,000 00
Macomb.....	14	28,050	297,341.00	6,032,737 00	6,077,737 00	Add 10,822,263 00	16,900,000 00
Manistee.....	15	6,074	211,499.01	1,203,405 00	1,206,448 00	Add 1,253,552 00	2,460,000 00
Manitou.....	3	891				Add 100,000 00	100,000 00
Marquette.....	9	15,077	414,382.00	2,756,768 00	2,756,768 00	Add 1,233,232 00	3,990,000 00
Mason.....	10	8,266	123,005.07	812,086 93	793,122 82	Add 256,877 18	1,050,000 00
Mecosta.....	18	5,646	256,671.00	2,186,258 00	2,186,258 00	Add 333,742 00	2,520,000 00
Menominee.....	2	1,894				Add 1,570,000 00	1,570,000 00
Midland.....	9	3,383	688,634.00	2,431,168 00	2,382,174 00	Add 767,826 00	3,150,000 00
Missaukee.....	5	130	134,826.90	497,169 43	497,169 43	Ded. 47,169 43	450,000 00
Monroe.....	19	27,534	336,377.00	4,366,008 00	4,407,941 00	Add 5,042,059 00	9,450,000 00
Montcalm.....	23	18,642	409,212.00	2,014,966 00	1,779,609 00	Add 3,170,191 00	4,950,000 00
Montmorency.....	b	b	b	b	b	Add 100,000 00	100,000 00
Muskegon.....	19	14,895	223,182.35	3,345,814 00	3,388,018 95	Add 1,911,981 05	5,250,000 00
Newaygo.....	17	7,292	388,060.08	2,083,461 49	1,555,000 00	Add 545,000 00	2,100,000 00
Oakland.....	29	40,906	531,341.00	9,669,855 00	9,780,855 00	Add 18,519,145 00	26,250,000 00
Ocean.....	16	7,292	272,238.28	1,731,155 28	1,997,311 57	Add 1,152,788 43	3,150,000 00
Ogemaw.....	bb	bb	bb	bb	bb	Add 809,732 00	1,310,000 00
Ontonagon.....	5	2,846	244,959.60	710,299 00	500,268 00	Add 50,802 00	890,000 00
Osceola.....	15	2,104	156,370.00	818,400 00	838,198 00	Add 50,802 00	890,000 00

TABLE LXXXIX—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	No. of Towns and Wards.	Popula- tion, 1870.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1871.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1871.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Supervisors, 1871.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equaliza- tion.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State B'd of Equaliza- tion for 1871.
Oscoda.....	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Ottawgo.....	17	25,635	340,312.91	\$2,260,387 00	\$2,240,280 00	Add \$6,159,730 00	\$8,400,000 00
Presque Isle..	2	355	86,297.38	845,771 24	238,943 45	Add 211,056 55	450,000 00
Roscommon.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saginaw.....	25	39,079	490,252.35	8,502,049 00	8,702,730 29	Add 8,167,269 71	16,870,000 00
Sanilac.....	23	14,565	522,868.00	3,119,459 00	3,440,989 00	Add 79,011 00	3,520,000 00
Schoolcraft.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Shiawassee.....	21	20,864	236,296.77	2,513,867 50	2,430,300 00	Add 6,819,700 00	9,240,000 00
St. Clair.....	29	38,687	431,796.00	4,363,647 00	4,331,647 00	Add 3,018,353 00	7,350,000 00
St. Joseph.....	16	25,274	312,045.00	12,924,365 00	12,753,118 00	Add 11,540,882 00	24,300,000 00
Tuscola.....	24	18,781	450,746.00	1,821,155 00	1,864,437 00	Add 2,175,563 00	4,040,000 00
Van Buren.....	18	28,735	382,521.00	7,170,713 00	4,554,000 00	Add 6,996,000 00	11,550,000 00
Washtenaw.....	28	41,442	440,561.00	11,293,259 00	11,325,208 00	Add 20,174,792 00	31,500,000 00
Wayne.....	31	119,064	368,008.00	24,662,718 00	23,493,101 00	Add 60,506,899 00	90,000,000 00
Wexford.....	6	650	84,792.18	498,861 86	498,861 86	Add 41,138 14	540,000 00
Totals.....	1,106	1,184,638	20,515,898.03	\$261,158,704 54	\$254,509,737 46		\$630,000,000 00

(b) Attached to Alpena.
(i) Attached to Antrim.
(l) Attached to Midland.

(c) Attached to Marquette.
(v) Attached to Alcona.
(bb) Part of Iosco.

(cc) Attached to Kalkaska.
(dd) Attached to Wexford.

TABLE XC.

Statement showing Population for 1874, Number of Acres of Land assessed in 1876, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as assessed in 1876, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as equalized by Boards of Supervisors for 1876, Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equalization, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1876.

COUNTIES.	No. of Towns and Wards.	Pop-ulation, 1874.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1876.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as assessed in 1876.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Supervisors, 1876.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equalization.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by State B'd of Equalization for 1876.
Alcona.....	3	1,214	561,296.38	\$2,644,545.03	\$2,644,545.03	Ded. \$394,545.03	\$1,950,000.00
Allegan.....	24	32,381	514,524.00	8,559,392.00	7,195,421.00	Add 5,305,579.00	13,000,000.00
Alpena.....	7	4,307	463,836.25	1,986,000.00	1,715,000.00	Ded. 215,000.00	1,500,000.00
Antrim.....	13	3,240	244,965.73	908,853.41	910,084.41	Ded. 10,684.41	900,000.00
Baraga.....	4	n	333,707.44	675,466.00	675,466.00	Add 154,534.00	830,000.00
Barry.....	20	22,051	347,681.97	4,630,823.00	4,680,328.00	Add 5,305,612.00	10,000,000.00
Bay.....	25	24,332	* 475,592.53	3,186,768.05	3,165,000.00	Add 3,832,000.00	7,000,000.00
Benzie.....	11	2,663	177,144.72	578,823.00	578,823.00	Ded. 23,823.00	555,000.00
Berrien.....	24	35,029	354,836.00	6,276,136.00	6,467,329.00	Add 9,587,618.00	16,025,000.00
Branch.....	20	25,726	317,386.00	4,635,755.00	4,850,000.00	Add 12,850,000.00	17,500,000.00
Calhoun.....	28	35,655	439,640.00	7,990,380.00	8,315,138.35	Add 15,684,561.65	24,000,000.00
Cass.....	15	20,525	310,613.00	4,552,836.00	4,990,000.00	Add 10,340,000.00	15,000,000.00
Charlevoix.....	8	2,360	170,004.33	438,239.00	438,239.00	Add 11,761.00	450,000.00
Chesbogan.....	6	3,070	315,736.98	1,347,375.00	1,218,000.00	Ded. 18,600.00	1,200,000.00
Chippewa.....	3	2,170	337,025.01	810,840.00	810,840.00	Ded. 10,840.00	800,000.00
Clare.....	7	1,354	313,218.68	1,342,337.61	1,041,564.43	Add 41,564.43	1,000,000.00
Clinton.....	16	23,661	362,730.21	4,404,389.00	4,727,000.00	Add 4,773,000.00	9,500,000.00
Crawford.....	cc	cc	cc	cc	cc	cc	cc
Delta.....	9	4,741	380,796.38	990,337.39	1,050,831.83	Ded. 250,831.83	800,000.00
Easton.....	20	26,907	353,863.77	6,640,076.00	7,018,481.00	Add 4,133,519.00	11,150,000.00
Emmet.....	6	1,272	95,506.86	371,172.57	371,172.57	Ded. 71,172.57	300,000.00
Genesee.....	22	34,568	395,610.57	6,355,549.00	6,382,436.00	Add 10,667,564.00	16,850,000.00
Gladwin.....	3	1	324,261.74	849,379.00	849,379.00	Ded. 19,379.00	830,000.00
Gr'd Traverse.....	10	5,349	264,091.17	1,617,714.00	1,617,714.00	Ded. 117,714.00	1,500,000.00
Gratiot.....	16	13,886	346,994.00	2,813,138.00	2,697,350.00	Ded. 197,350.00	2,500,000.00
Hillsdale.....	22	31,566	375,851.00	6,849,062.00	6,397,678.00	Add 13,627,492.00	20,025,000.00
Houghton.....	7	19,030	293,849.69	1,392,328.00	1,392,328.00	Ded. 292,328.00	1,100,000.00
Huron.....	23	11,964	460,664.00	1,568,670.00	1,567,690.00	Add 932,310.00	2,500,000.00
Ingham.....	24	29,193	333,950.39	6,747,143.00	5,000,000.00	Add 8,000,000.00	13,000,000.00
Ionia.....	20	28,672	359,725.00	4,204,142.00	4,309,308.00	Add 9,690,692.00	14,000,000.00
Iosco.....	8	4,782	231,743.72	1,144,312.00	984,000.00	Add 16,000.00	1,000,000.00
Isabella.....	16	6,059	349,176.00	1,724,504.00	1,712,000.00	Ded. 112,000.00	1,600,000.00
Izle Royal (No report) ee	ee	ee	ee	ee	ee	Add 100,000.00	100,000.00
Jackson.....	27	37,988	433,055.00	9,460,490.00	11,361,590.00	Add 14,838,110.00	26,200,000.00
Kalamazoo.....	16	32,284	350,605.00	8,738,545.00	8,104,360.00	Add 14,896,740.00	23,000,000.00
Kalkaska.....	12	1,259	565,882.57	2,658,051.00	2,505,332.00	Ded. 1,005,332.00	1,500,000.00
Kent.....	32	62,671	530,722.28	19,407,162.00	19,407,161.00	Add 11,592,339.00	31,000,000.00
Keweenaw.....	7	5,415	191,547.58	967,897.45	1,151,179.68	Ded. 351,179.68	800,000.00
Lake.....	12	1,813	323,956.91	1,416,701.80	1,416,701.80	Ded. 416,701.80	1,000,000.00
Lapeer.....	22	25,140	412,273.97	3,699,457.00	3,343,000.00	Add 2,907,000.00	6,250,000.00
Leelanaw.....	10	5,031	157,484.77	575,884.00	615,884.00	Ded. 15,884.00	600,000.00
Lenawee.....	26	46,084	468,189.00	11,419,747.00	11,406,283.00	Add 15,563,717.00	27,000,000.00
Livingston.....	16	20,239	306,185.59	7,098,841.00	8,420,841.00	Add 5,579,159.00	14,000,000.00
Mackinac.....	3	1,496	194,971.00	833,642.00	833,642.00	Ded. 33,642.00	800,000.00
Macomb.....	14	28,305	299,008.00	6,360,165.00	6,273,000.00	Add 7,777,000.00	14,050,000.00
Manistee.....	14	8,471	269,348.00	1,458,492.19	1,458,392.19	Add 541,607.81	2,000,000.00
Manitou.....	4	657	34,466.25	103,501.00	102,250.20	Ded. 2,250.80	100,000.00
Marquette.....	20	21,946	1,164,635.61	3,061,123.50	3,067,175.00	Add 932,925.00	4,000,000.00
Mason.....	16	5,361	265,184.00	1,181,608.90	1,180,358.90	Add 819,641.10	2,000,000.00
Meosta.....	19	9,132	353,434.26	2,629,187.00	2,510,483.00	Ded. 10,483.00	2,500,000.00
Menominee.....	3	3,490	625,120.03	1,363,319.83	1,363,319.83	Add 136,690.17	1,500,000.00
Milland.....	12	5,306	315,626.00	899,692.00	1,062,750.00	Add 437,250.00	1,500,000.00
Missaukee.....	6	606	287,838.10	1,262,220.35	1,262,220.35	Ded. 237,220.35	1,025,000.00
Monroe.....	19	30,111	347,447.81	4,819,235.00	4,869,985.00	Add 4,630,107.00	9,500,000.00
Montcalm.....	23	20,815	434,493.00	4,294,979.00	4,572,454.00	Ded. 72,454.00	4,500,000.00
Montmorency.....	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Muskegon.....	21	19,375	285,588.28	3,412,245.00	3,383,038.20	Add 616,081.99	4,000,000.00
Newaygo.....	16	8,758	517,779.00	2,415,062.00	1,796,000.00	Add 404,000.00	2,200,000.00
Oakland.....	29	38,082	536,514.00	9,635,773.00	9,655,773.00	Add 16,594,227.00	26,250,000.00
Oceana.....	16	8,360	324,033.00	1,680,201.00	1,536,919.33	Add 963,080.67	2,500,000.00

* Except Bangor; acres not reported for that township.

TABLE XC—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	No. of Towns and Wards.	Pop- ulation, 1874.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1876.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1876.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Supervisors, 1876.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equal- ization.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State Br'd of Equaliza- tion for 1876.
Ogemaw	3	bb	300,571.42	\$788,962 51	\$788,010 00	Add \$11,990 00	\$800,000 00
Ontonagon	4	2,406	388,610.50	942,977 00	695,000 00	Add 5,000 00	700,000 00
Osceola	15	6,216	340,965.76	1,845,486 00	2,048,614 00	Ded. 48,614 00	2,000,000 00
Oscoda	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Otsego	4	L	275,418.26	651,739 00	651,739 00	Ded. 1,759 00	650,000 00
Ottawa	20	29,929	348,647 73	5,308,328 00	6,558,687 00	Add 941,313 00	7,500,000 00
Presque Isle	5	1,615	222,076 56	925,998 65	925,998 65	Ded. 175,998 65	750,000 00
Roscommon	3	1	273,730 59	782,259 00	782,259 00	Ded. 82,259 00	700,000 00
Saginaw	36	48,409	504,679 61	8,085,072 00	8,182,798 42	Add 7,817,201 53	16,000,000 00
Sanilac	24	16,292	550,587 00	3,109,686 00	3,121,891 00	Ded. 71,891 00	3,050,000 00
Schoolcraft	3	1,290	636,174.42	832,649 10	832,649 10	Ded. 32,649 10	800,000 00
Shiawassee	23	21,773	337,888.00	2,632,764 00	4,199,500 00	Add 5,050,500 00	9,250,000 00
St. Clair	81	40,688	434,953 61	4,601,025 00	4,679,481 00	Add 3,570,519 00	8,250,000 00
St. Joseph	16	25,906	317,267 00	8,302,436 00	8,074,880 00	Add 9,950,120 00	18,025,000 00
Tuscola	24	16,398	494,580.00	2,160,790 00	2,166,728 00	Add 1,843,272 00	4,000,000 00
Van Buren	18	29,156	388,663 76	9,094,458 00	8,000,000 00	Add 3,000,000 00	11,000,000 00
Washtenaw	30	38,723	436,007.58	10,827,545 00	9,000,000 00	Add 21,000,000 00	30,000,000 00
Wayne	82	144,903	368,398.00	103,563,242 00	117,026,686 00	Ded. 19,776,685 00	97,250,000 00
Wexford	15	3,011	319,104.60	1,295,545 89	1,236,692 43	Ded. 236,692 43	1,000,000 00
Totals	1,161	1,334,031	27,605,262.96	\$374,841,031 23	\$386,877,102 70	-----	\$630,000,000 00

(b) Attached to Alpena.
 (i) Attached to Antrim.
 (l) Attached to Midland.

(n) Part of Houghton.
 (y) Attached to Alcona.
 (bb) Part of Iosco.

(cc) Attached to Kalkaska.
 (ee) Part of Keweenaw.

TABLE XCI.

Statement showing Population for 1880, Number of Acres of Land assessed in 1881, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as assessed in 1881, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as equalized by Boards of Supervisors for 1881, Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equalization, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1881.

COUNTIES.	Pop- ulation, 1880.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1881.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1881.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors, 1881.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equaliza- tion.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1881.
Alcona	3,107	386,497.48	\$2,492,527 00	\$2,492,527 00	Add 87,473 00	\$2,580,000 00
Allegan	37,806	516,120 00	9,632,330 00	9,303,500 00	Add 4,196,500 00	13,500,000 00
Alpena	8,789	279,242.00	2,506,000 00	2,506,000 00	Add 600,000 00	3,106,000 00
Antrim	5,237	280,656.98	2,152,872 11	2,237,682 25	Add 292,317 75	2,530,000 00
Baraga	1,804	331,531.31	639,656 00	639,656 00	Add 660,344 00	1,300,000 00
Barry	25,319	332,302.32	11,332,459 00	11,305,291 00	Add 1,694,709 00	13,000,000 00
Bay	38,081	486,970.45	12,901,183 00	11,000,000 00	Add 7,000,000 00	18,000,000 00
Benzie	3,433	180,329.45	1,205,580 00	1,021,494 00	Add 478,506 00	1,500,000 00
Berrien	36,780	352,489 00	12,918,434 00	13,041,937 00	Add 1,358,063 00	15,000,000 00
Branch	27,941	315,483 00	10,261,965 00	10,155,000 00	Add 7,345,000 00	17,500,000 00
Calhoun	38,452	440,710.00	19,527,765 00	20,504,153 25	Add 3,955,846 75	24,500,000 00
Cass	22,008	310,549.00	13,667,602 00	14,280,500 00	Add 1,280,000 00	15,500,000 00
Charlevoix	5,114	222,581.00	1,631,271 00	1,633,851 00	Add 366,149 00	2,000,000 00
Chesogan	6,624	416,744 28	2,761,832 00	2,701,000 00	Add 289,000 00	3,000,000 00
Chippewa	5,243	505,283.00	1,558,071 00	1,558,071 00	Add 441,929 00	2,000,000 00
Clare	4,187	339,201.73	2,377,681 00	2,889,078 00	Add 610,922 00	3,500,000 00
Clinton	27,534	361,235.53	16,631,293 00	15,298,500 00	Add 701,500 00	16,000,000 00
Crawford	1,159	252,783.00	935,244 05	925,940 35	Add 274,059 65	1,200,000 00
Delta	5,812	No report.	-----	-----	Add 2,500,000 00	2,500,000 00
Eaton	31,223	358,808.58	12,562,796 00	12,000,000 00	Add 4,000,000 00	16,000,000 00
Emmet	6,640	191,714.00	825,893 00	836,393 00	Add 1,653,607 00	2,000,000 00
Genesee	39,219	402,015.00	19,166,061 08	19,115,427 71	Add 1,824,572 29	21,000,000 00
Gladwin	1,127	305,912.19	1,022,900 00	1,059,065 00	Add 140,905 00	1,200,000 00
G'd Traverse	5,422	279,598.79	2,439,964 00	2,525,875 00	Add 174,125 00	3,000,000 00
Gratiot	21,937	357,607.00	7,126,921 00	3,500,000 00	Add 3,500,000 00	7,000,000 00
Hillsdale	32,726	375,911.00	17,912,619 00	15,012,234 00	Add 2,906,766 00	21,000,000 00
Houghton	22,473	411,710.75	1,619,589 00	1,619,589 00	Add 880,411 00	2,500,000 00
Huron	20,089	510,891.11	4,561,982 00	4,661,982 00	Add 333,018 00	5,000,000 00
Ingham	33,677	343,335.57	15,844,318 00	10,942,300 00	Add 5,087,200 00	16,000,000 00
Ionia	33,872	361,504.23	15,450,291 00	14,930,751 00	Add 1,099,249 00	16,000,000 00
Iosco	6,875	245,870.47	1,102,791 58	1,166,000 00	Add 838,000 00	2,000,000 00
Isabella	12,259	354,086.79	3,691,736 00	3,100,000 00	Add 900,000 00	4,000,000 00
Iste Royal	55	No report.	-----	-----	Add 100,000 00	100,000 00
Jackson	42,031	431,611.60	8,572,448 00	9,255,301 00	Add 17,744,699 00	27,000,000 00
Kalamazoo	34,342	349,793.00	18,901,080 00	19,084,537 00	Add 3,915,463 00	23,000,000 00
Kalkaska	2,937	330,705.52	2,475,981 62	2,430,307 00	Add 19,693 00	2,500,000 00
Kent	73,292	532,885.00	18,016,292 00	18,013,210 00	Add 14,986,790 00	33,000,000 00
Keweenaw	4,270	205,670.23	619,263 13	738,199 13	Add 61,800 87	800,000 00
Lake	5,233	344,249.03	1,921,042 00	1,338,292 00	Add 173,798 00	2,000,000 00
Leapeer	30,138	412,392.00	12,136,504 00	12,135,000 00	Add 865,000 00	13,000,000 00
Leelanaw	6,253	183,251.79	693,971 00	774,034 00	Add 225,966 00	1,000,000 00
Lenawee	45,343	463,336.00	26,837,269 00	27,045,964 00	Add 454,036 00	27,500,000 00
Livingston	22,251	362,282.00	12,355,417 00	9,838,410 00	Add 5,061,590 00	15,000,000 00
Mackinac	2,992	293,151.33	1,403,955 71	1,403,955 71	Add 1,096,044 29	2,500,000 00
Macomb	31,627	296,955.00	16,010,686 00	16,000,000 00	Ded. 1,000,000 00	15,000,000 00
Manistee	15,533	312,024.07	1,686,782 00	1,691,250 00	Add 1,808,750 00	3,500,000 00
Manitou	1,334	No report.	-----	-----	Add 250,000 00	250,000 00
Marquette	26,393	1,503,792.11	3,121,480 00	2,904,940 00	Add 2,095,060 00	5,000,000 00
Mason	10,063	285,842.93	3,165,244 80	3,165,244 80	Ded. 165,244 80	3,000,000 00
Mecosta	13,973	343,773.00	2,988,075 80	3,047,935 80	Add 452,066 20	3,500,000 00
Menominee	11,988	722,624.44	1,757,862 25	1,757,862 25	Add 742,137 75	2,500,000 00
Midland	6,894	322,206.92	2,113,221 00	2,009,563 00	Add 980,137 00	3,000,000 00
Missaukee	1,553	326,999.86	1,519,558 44	1,537,558 44	Add 292,441 55	1,800,000 00
Monroe	33,623	351,314 00	14,952,890 00	15,213,276 50	Add 786,793 50	16,000,000 00
Montcalm	33,148	446,517.00	9,366,171 00	8,490,000 00	Add 1,010,000 00	9,500,000 00
Montmorency	26,566	239,347.20	1,211,247 00	1,302,573 00	Add 47,127 00	1,350,000 00
Muskegon	26,566	279,236.29	3,586,559 00	3,320,109 25	Add 3,179,897 75	6,500,000 00
Newaygo	14,6-8	527,704.00	2,508,083 00	2,146,392 00	Add 1,833,708 00	4,000,000 00
Oakland	41,637	540,920.00	24,432,277 00	23,505,277 00	Add 2,744,723 00	26,250,000 00
Oceana	1,779	333,316.29	1,736,393 00	1,775,593 00	Add 1,224,407 00	3,000,000 00
Ogemaw	1,914	319,190.02	905,693 01	1,116,933 32	Add 383,066 68	1,500,000 00
Ontonagon	2,565	739,809.29	1,414,972 00	1,021,538 00	Add 978,442 00	2,000,000 00

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

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TABLE XCI—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Pop- ulation, 1880.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1881.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1881.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors, 1881.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equaliz- ation.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1881.
Osceola.....	10,777	359,177.00	1,897,220 00	1,907,220 00	Add 592,780 00	2,500,000 00
Oscoda.....	467	220,637.60	749,468 00	749,468 00	Add 250,532 00	1,000,000 00
Otsego.....	1,974	302,436.00	1,102,548 00	1,119,948 00	Add 380,052 00	1,500,000 00
Ottawa.....	23,125	841,603.49	6,833,067 00	6,816,619 00	Add 2,183,381 00	8,500,000 00
Presque Isle..	3,112	264,910.34	1,029,825 99	1,029,825 99	Add 220,174 01	1,250,000 00
Roscommon....	1,459	278,023.62	1,175,733 14	1,076,183 14	Add 423,867 88	1,500,000 00
Saginaw.....	59,095	507,549.02	20,914,101 00	19,938,030 03	Add 5,093,969 97	25,000,000 00
Sanilac.....	26,341	695,742.61	3,899,273 00	3,906,254 00	Add 1,093,746 00	5,000,000 00
Schoolcraft....	1,575	725,125.41	2,481,034 41	1,984,705 00	Add 595,295 00	2,500,000 00
Shiawassee....	27,059	336,715 27	11,937,044 00	11,010,000 00	Add 2,490,000 00	13,500,000 00
St. Clair.....	46,197	432,464.00	13,653,263 00	11,141,078 00	Add 3,858,922 00	15,000,000 00
St. Joseph.....	26,626	312,365.00	15,994,663 00	16,103,848 00	Add 1,896,152 00	18,000,000 00
Tuscola.....	25,739	501,006.00	7,712,647 00	8,156,258 00	Add 843,642 00	9,000,000 00
Van Buren.....	30,907	384,684 21	12,697,433 00	12,000,000 00	Add 2,000,000 00	14,000,000 00
Washtenaw....	41,848	431,493.19	22,024,665 00	20,000,000 00	Add 2,000,000 00	20,000,000 00
Wayne.....	166,426	383,415.00	110,693,130 00	117,839,693 00	Add 12,160,467 00	130,000,000 00
Wexford.....	6,815	326,753.80	1,935,364 00	1,823,901 50	Add 1,177,098 50	3,000,000 00
Totals.....	1,636,535	22,306,930.20	\$669,344,233 55	\$654,015,885 42	-----	\$810,000,000 00

(ff) Includes Montmorency.

(gg) Included in Alpena.

TABLE LXXXVI.

Statement showing Population for 1854. Number of Acres of Land Assessed in 1856. Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as Assessed in 1856. Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Supervisors for 1856. Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equalization. Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1856.

COUNTIES.	Population, 1854.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1856.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as assessed in 1856.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Supervisors.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equalization.	Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1856.
Alcona.....	a	a	a	a	a	a
Allegan.....	7,804	464,979.00	\$1,704,698 00	\$2,704,796 00	Ded. \$197,527 00	\$2,507,271 00
Alpena.....	a	a	a	a	a	a
Antrim.....	c	c	c	c	a	c
Baraga.....	n	n	n	n	n	n
Barry.....	7,821	232,550.00	1,720,339 00	1,710,948 00	Add 99,092 00	1,790,000 00
Bay.....	d	d	d	d	d	d
Benzle.....	e	e	e	e	d	e
Berrien.....	13,549	350,515 00	4,245,867 00	4,426,061 90	Ded. 436,886 00	3,989,175 90
Branch.....	16,724	312,696 00	3,796,784 00	3,796,817 00	Add 27,076 00	3,823,893 00
Calhoun.....	22,768	433,183.85	5,426,584 00	5,426,584 00	Add 26,112 00	5,452,696 00
Cass.....	13,124	297,876.79	3,703,478 00	3,703,478 00	Ded. 407,863 00	3,295,615 00
Charlevoix.....	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cheboygan.....	1,962	6,450.00	89,289 25	90,115 00	Ded. 9,912 00	80,203 00
Chippewa.....	d	d	d	d	d	d
Clare.....	5,042	834,275.00	2,174,123 00	2,180,123 00	Ded. 239,818 00	1,940,310 00
Clinton.....	a	a	a	a	a	a
Crawford.....	k	k	k	k	k	k
Delta.....	10,966	338,546.00	3,135,767 00	2,778,123 00	Ded. 553,123 00	2,225,000 00
Emmet.....	4,971	389,775.00	3,922,987 00	4,003,499 00	Add 4,966 00	4,008,465 00
Genesee.....	d	d	d	d	d	d
Grandwin.....	911	234,222.00	535,847 00	474,191 00	Ded. 118,181 00	356,010 00
Gratiot.....	19,186	379,017.28	5,171,400 00	5,162,400 00	Ded. 567,984 00	4,594,416 00
Hillsdale.....	4,823	333,374.05	2,894,610 55	2,926,811 55	Ded. 611,811 55	2,314,999 00
Houghton.....	m	m	m	m	m	m
Huron.....	11,222	333,068.22	3,188,606 25	3,144,623 00	Ded. 830,523 00	2,314,099 00
Ingham.....	d	d	d	d	d	d
Ionia.....	10,727	435,677.00	6,526,113 00	6,199,925 00	Ded. 681,401 00	5,518,524 00
Iosco.....	16,893	846,246.00	8,781,582 00	8,619,229 00	Ded. 618,115 00	7,999,114 00
Isabella.....	c	c	c	c	c	c
Ise Royal.....	17,969	506,136.24	6,603,338 15	6,567,757 50	Ded. 721,351 50	5,846,395 00
Jackson.....	n	n	n	n	n	n
Kalamazoo.....	w	w	w	w	w	w
Kalkaska.....	9,704	572,869.96	2,256,841 00	2,199,141 00	Ded. 241,906 00	1,957,235 00
Keweenaw.....	c	c	c	c	c	c
Lake.....	31,148	258,004.43	10,674,746 00	10,536,619 00	Ded. 1,199,029 00	9,337,590 00
Lapeer.....	14,186	3,296,369 75	3,296,369 75	3,296,369 75	Ded. 354,219 00	2,942,150 00
Leelanaw.....	1,373	3,181.48	154,331 00	166,599 00	Ded. 18,215 00	147,384 00
Lenawee.....	18,114	289,370.00	5,236,466 00	5,236,466 00	Ded. 592,511 00	4,643,955 00
Livingston.....	c	c	c	c	c	c
Mackinac.....	702	40,660.94	221,631 44	221,631 44	Ded. 24,368 44	197,263 00
Macomb.....	a	a	a	a	a	a
Manistee.....	q	q	q	q	q	q
Manitou.....	r	r	r	r	r	r
Marquette.....	s	s	s	s	s	s
Mason.....	d	d	d	d	d	d
Mecosta.....	c	c	c	c	c	c
Menominee.....	18,122	330,728 00	4,236,159 00	4,199,570 00	Ded. 461,993 00	3,737,577 00
Midland.....	2,060	219,689.00	843,560 00	893,561 00	Ded. 96,293 00	797,268 00
Missaukee.....	a	a	a	a	a	a
Monroe.....	v	v	v	v	v	v
Montcalm.....	970	201,000.00	702,286 00	647,225 00	Ded. 71,194 00	576,031 00
Montmorency.....	31,884	513,904.00	10,266,760 00	10,266,760 00	Ded. 1,139,343 00	9,127,417 00
Muskegon.....	w	w	w	w	w	w
Newaygo.....	a	a	a	a	a	a
Oakland.....	54,423.84	209,292 62	232,994 62	232,994 62	Ded. 25,628 62	207,366 00
Oceana.....	a	a	a	a	a	a
Ogemaw.....	3,862	201,862.54	511,169 88	511,169 88	Add 22,830 12	534,000 00
Ontonagon.....	a	a	a	a	a	a

TABLE LXXXVI—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Popu- lation, 1864.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1864.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1864.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equaliza- tion.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State B'd, 1866.
Osceola.....	w	w	w	w		w
Oscoda.....	a	a	a	a		a
Otsego.....	a	a	a	a		a
Ottawa.....	9,233	398,344.46	\$2,368,729 21	\$2,438,437 15	Ded. \$696,228 15	\$2,170,509 00
Presque Isle..	a	a	a	a		a
Roscommon.....	a	a	a	a		a
Saginaw.....	3,528	458,081.03	2,520,808 86	2,511,121 62	Ded. 276,328 62	2,234,896 00
Sanilac.....	3,529	401,327.26	1,729,033 87	1,740,864 44	Ded. 191,939 44	1,548,925 00
Schoolcraft.....	t	t	t	t		t
Shiawassee.....	7,410	318,547.00	2,229,656 00	2,460,248 00	Ded. 270,627 00	2,189,621 00
St. Clair.....	16,897	893,017.50	3,753,990 00	3,767,672 15	Ded. 414,443 15	3,353,229 00
St. Joseph.....	15,087	311,292.44	6,273,170 00	5,412,968 00	Ded. 562,858 00	4,850,000 00
Tuscola.....	1,504	279,163.34	927,028 79	922,064 45	Ded. 101,430 45	820,634 00
Van Buren.....	8,000	369,406.08	2,402,243 75	2,365,923 84	Ded. 253,551 84	2,112,374 00
Washtenaw.....	23,836	440,931.16	9,194,530 00	9,000,000 00	Ded. 100,000 00	8,900,000 00
Wayne.....	65,778	582,762.00	20,236,936 00	19,145,481 00		19,145,481 00
Wexford.....	c	u	u	u		u
Totals.....		12,167,812.84	\$149,749,623 41	\$149,638,200 44		\$137,663,009 00

(a) Attached to Cheboygan.
(c) Attached to Grand Traverse.
(d) Attached to Saginaw.
(e) Part of Leelanaw.
(k) Attached to Mackinac.
(l) Attached to Midland.

(m) Attached to Sanilac.
(n) Part of Houghton.
(o) Attached to Mason.
(q) Attached to Oceana.
(r) Attached to Kent.

(s) Part of Delta.
(t) Attached to Marquette.
(u) Attached to Manistee.
(v) Part of Oceana and Ottawa.
(w) Attached to Ottawa.

TABLE XCI.

Statement showing Population for 1880, Number of Acres of Land assessed in 1881, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as assessed in 1881, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as equalized by Boards of Supervisors for 1881, Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equalization, Aggregate of Real and Personal Estate as equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1881.

COUNTIES.	Pop- ulation, 1880.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1881.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1881.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors, 1881.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equaliza- tion.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1881.
Alcona.....	3,107	366,497.43	\$2,492,527 00	\$2,492,527 00	Add 87,473 00	\$2,580,000 00
Allegan.....	37,806	516,120 00	9,632,330 00	9,303,500 00	Add 4,196,500 00	13,500,000 00
Alpena.....	8,799	379,242.60	5,016,508 50	2,500,000 00	Add 600,000 00	2,100,000 00
Antrim.....	5,237	280,656.98	2,152,573 11	2,237,632 25	Add 292,317 75	2,530,000 00
Baraga.....	1,804	321,531.81	639,656 00	639,656 00	Add 660,344 00	1,300,000 00
Barry.....	25,319	323,302.32	11,332,459 00	11,305,291 00	Add 1,694,709 00	13,000,000 00
Bay.....	23,031	495,970.43	12,901,185 00	11,000,000 00	Add 7,000,000 00	18,000,000 00
Benzie.....	3,433	180,522.45	1,206,598 00	1,021,494 00	Add 478,506 00	1,500,000 00
Berrien.....	26,780	352,489 00	12,918,434 00	13,041,937 00	Add 1,368,063 00	15,000,000 00
Branch.....	37,941	315,483 00	10,261,965 00	10,155,000 00	Add 7,345,500 00	17,500,000 00
Calhoun.....	23,452	440,710.00	19,227,765 00	20,504,153 25	Add 3,995,846 75	24,500,000 00
Cass.....	22,008	310,549 00	13,667,608 00	14,280,500 00	Add 1,220,000 00	15,500,000 00
Charlevoix.....	5,114	222,581.00	1,631,271 00	1,633,851 00	Add 366,149 00	2,000,000 00
Chesboygan.....	6,524	416,744 23	2,761,832 00	2,701,000 00	Add 299,000 00	3,000,000 00
Chippewa.....	5,243	505,238 00	1,558,071 00	1,558,071 00	Add 441,929 00	2,000,000 00
Clare.....	4,187	339,301.73	2,377,681 00	2,489,078 00	Add 610,923 00	2,500,000 00
Clinton.....	27,534	361,235.53	16,631,293 00	15,298,500 00	Add 701,500 00	16,000,000 00
Crawford.....	1,159	262,783 00	935,244 05	925,940 35	Add 274,059 65	1,200,000 00
Delta.....	6,812	No report.	-----	-----	Add 2,500,000 00	2,500,000 00
Eaton.....	31,223	358,806.58	12,562,796 00	12,000,000 00	Add 4,000,000 00	16,000,000 00
Emmet.....	6,640	191,714.00	925,693 00	836,393 00	Add 1,163,607 00	2,000,000 00
Genesee.....	39,219	402,015.00	19,166,661 08	19,115,427.71	Add 1,884,573 29	21,000,000 00
Gladwin.....	1,127	305,912.19	1,022,900 00	1,059,095 00	Add 140,905 00	1,200,000 00
G'd Traverse.....	6,422	279,558.79	2,439,964 00	2,525,375 00	Add 474,125 00	3,000,000 00
Gratiot.....	21,937	357,607.00	7,123,921 00	3,500,000 00	Add 3,500,000 00	7,000,000 00
Hillsdale.....	32,726	375,911.00	17,912,619 00	18,013,234 00	Add 2,986,766 00	21,000,000 00
Houghton.....	32,473	411,710.75	1,619,588 00	1,619,588 00	Add 880,411 00	2,500,000 00
Huron.....	30,059	510,891.11	4,561,982 00	4,661,982 00	Add 338,018 00	5,000,000 00
Ingham.....	33,677	343,333.57	15,944,818 00	10,942,900 00	Add 5,057,900 00	16,000,000 00
Ionia.....	33,872	361,504.23	15,480,291 00	14,980,761 00	Add 1,069,249 00	16,000,000 00
Iosco.....	6,873	245,870.47	1,102,791 59	1,102,000 00	Add 838,000 00	2,000,000 00
Isabella.....	12,259	354,066.79	3,691,736 00	3,100,000 00	Add 900,000 00	4,000,000 00
Iste Royal.....	55	No report.	-----	-----	Add 100,000 00	100,000 00
Jackson.....	42,031	431,641.60	8,572,448 00	9,255,301 00	Add 17,744,699 00	27,000,000 00
Kalamazoo.....	34,342	349,793.00	18,901,030 00	19,064,537 00	Add 3,915,463 00	23,000,000 00
Kalkaska.....	2,987	330,705.62	2,475,991 62	2,480,307 00	Add 19,683 00	2,500,000 00
Kent.....	73,252	532,835.00	18,016,253 00	18,013,210 00	Add 14,998,790 00	33,000,000 00
Keweenaw.....	4,270	203,570.22	619,263 13	738,199 13	Add 61,900 87	800,000 00
Lake.....	3,233	344,249.03	1,921,042 00	1,825,202 00	Add 173,798 00	2,000,000 00
Lapeer.....	30,138	412,392.00	12,136,504 00	12,135,000 00	Add 865,000 00	13,000,000 00
Leelanaw.....	6,253	183,231.79	693,971 00	774,034 00	Add 225,966 00	1,000,000 00
Lenawee.....	48,343	463,836.00	26,837,369 00	27,045,984 00	Add 454,036 00	27,500,000 00
Livingston.....	22,251	362,392.00	12,366,417 00	9,838,410 00	Add 5,061,500 00	15,000,000 00
Mackinac.....	2,902	293,151.33	1,403,955 71	1,403,955 71	Add 1,096,044 29	2,500,000 00
Macomb.....	31,627	296,065.00	16,010,696 00	16,000,000 00	Ded. 1,000,000 00	15,000,000 00
Manistee.....	12,533	312,024.07	1,686,793 00	1,691,260 00	Add 1,808,750 00	3,500,000 00
Manitou.....	1,334	No report.	-----	-----	Add 250,000 00	250,000 00
Marquette.....	25,393	1,503,792.11	3,121,480 00	3,904,940 00	Add 2,065,060 00	5,000,000 00
Mason.....	10,063	285,842.93	3,165,244 80	3,165,244 80	Ded. 165,244 80	3,000,000 00
Meosota.....	13,973	343,773.00	2,888,075 80	3,047,933 80	Add 452,066 20	3,500,000 00
Menominee.....	11,988	722,624.44	1,757,362 25	1,757,362 25	Add 742,137 75	2,500,000 00
Midland.....	6,804	322,206.92	2,113,321 00	2,009,863 00	Add 990,137 00	3,000,000 00
Missaukee.....	1,553	325,999.98	1,519,538 44	1,537,558 44	Add 262,441 55	1,800,000 00
Monroe.....	33,623	351,314.00	14,962,980 00	15,213,376 50	Add 786,723 50	16,000,000 00
Montcalm.....	33,148	446,517.00	9,366,171 00	8,480,000 00	Add 1,010,000 00	9,500,000 00
Montmorency.....	52	239,347.20	1,211,247 00	1,202,873 00	Add 47,137 00	1,250,000 00
Muskegon.....	26,566	279,236.29	5,586,559 00	3,380,190 25	Add 3,179,897 75	6,500,000 00
Newaygo.....	14,658	537,704.00	2,508,083 00	2,146,392 00	Add 1,853,706 00	4,000,000 00
Oakland.....	41,537	540,520.00	24,452,277 00	23,505,277 00	Add 2,744,723 00	26,250,000 00
Oceana.....	11,699	333,316.29	1,786,393 00	1,775,993 00	Add 1,224,407 00	3,000,000 00
Ogemaw.....	1,914	319,180.02	906,693 01	1,116,933 32	Add 383,066 68	1,500,000 00
Ontonagon.....	2,565	789,909.29	1,414,973 00	1,031,558 00	Add 978,442 00	2,000,000 00

TABLE XCI—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Pop- ulation, 1880.	No. of Acres of Land assessed in 1881.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as assessed in 1881.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by Boards of Su- pervisors, 1881.	Amount added or deducted by State Board of Equaliz- ation.	Aggregate of Real and Per- sonal Estate, as equalized by State Board of Equalization for 1881.
Osceola.....	10,777	359,177.00	1,997,220 00	1,907,220 00	Add 592,780 00	2,500,000 00
Oscoda.....	467	220,637.60	749,468 00	749,468 00	Add 250,532 00	1,000,000 00
Otsego.....	1,974	302,436.00	1,102,548 00	1,119,848 00	Add 890,052 00	1,500,000 00
Ottawa.....	33,123	241,503.49	6,863,087 00	6,816,619 00	Add 2,183,881 00	8,500,000 00
Presque Isle..	3,118	224,910.84	1,022,825 99	1,022,825 99	Add 220,174 01	1,250,000 00
Roscommon.....	1,459	275,028.02	1,175,733 14	1,076,183 14	Add 423,867 86	1,500,000 00
Saginaw.....	59,095	507,548.02	20,914,101 00	19,836,030 08	Add 5,063,969 97	25,100,000 00
Sanilac.....	26,341	595,742.61	3,589,373 00	3,506,354 00	Add 1,063,748 00	5,000,000 00
Schoolcraft.....	1,575	725,125.41	2,481,034 41	1,834,705 00	Add 565,235 00	2,500,000 00
Shiawassee.....	27,059	336,715.27	11,867,044 00	11,010,000 00	Add 2,490,000 00	13,500,000 00
St. Clair.....	46,197	432,464.00	13,653,363 00	11,141,078 00	Add 3,363,923 00	15,000,000 00
St. Joseph.....	26,626	312,845.00	15,964,663 00	16,108,848 00	Add 1,393,182 00	18,000,000 00
Tuscola.....	25,739	501,008.00	7,712,647 00	8,156,358 00	Add 843,642 00	9,000,000 00
Van Buren.....	30,807	384,984.21	12,667,488 00	12,000,000 00	Add 2,000,000 00	14,000,000 00
Washtenaw.....	41,848	431,438.19	20,024,625 00	20,000,000 00	Add 12,160,407 00	30,000,000 00
Wayne.....	166,426	368,415.00	110,693,130 00	117,836,563 00	Add 1,177,098 50	130,000,000 00
Wexford.....	6,815	336,753.80	1,936,964 00	1,822,901 50	Add 1,177,098 50	3,000,000 00
Totals.....	1,636,335	29,306,930.50	\$669,344,283 55	\$654,045,885 42	-----	\$810,000,000 00

(ff) Includes Montmorency.

(gg) Included in Alpena.

REPORT
OF THE
STATE INSPECTOR OF ILLUMINATING OILS,
OF THE
STATE OF MICHIGAN,
FOR THE
YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1881.



BY AUTHORITY.

LANSING:
W. S. GEORGE & CO., STATE PRINTERS AND BINDERS.
1882.

REPORT.

OFFICE OF STATE INSPECTOR OF ILLUMINATING OILS, }
Gilead, Mich., Jan. 20, 1882. }

To the Honorable DAVID H. JEROME,

Governor of the State of Michigan, and to the State Board of Health:

GENTLEMEN,—In compliance with the provisions of section 3, session laws of 1879, I very respectfully submit my report of the inspection of illuminating oils for the year ending December 31, 1881.

At the date of my report in January, 1881, the State was divided into twenty districts with one deputy inspector for each district.

I found it necessary to divide one district, and this was done on the 2d day of April, and J. M. Ramsdell of Manistee appointed deputy inspector for the new district.

I now have twenty-one deputy inspectors. For the convenience of dealers and deputies, the list with territory assigned to each is again made a part of this report.

FIRST DISTRICT.

F. W. Averill, Detroit—Wayne county and eastern part of Oakland county,

SECOND DISTRICT.

James Cook, Adrian—Lenawee and Monroe counties.

THIRD DISTRICT.

C. H. Macumber, Coldwater—Branch county, Hillsdale (with the exception of Litchfield), and all of the towns in St. Joseph county on the main line of Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railroad, and Constantine on Grand Rapids Division.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

J. T. Cobb, Schoolcraft—Kalamazoo county, Three Rivers, Mendon, and Centerville in St. Joseph county, Plainwell and Otsego in Allegan county, Paw Paw, Decatur, and Lawton in Van Buren county.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Thomas Mars, Berrien Center—Berrien and Cass counties, and Van Buren county with the exception of Paw Paw, Decatur and Lawton.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

W. T. Adams, Grand Rapids—Kent and Newaygo counties.

REPORT OF THE

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

H. J. W. Campman, Grand Haven—Ottawa and Muskegon counties, and Allegan county except Plainwell and Otsego.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Philo. T. Bates, Ionia—Ionia, Clinton, and Montcalm counties.

NINTH DISTRICT.

Isaac Bull, Albion—Calhoun, Barry, Eaton, and Ingham counties and Litchfield in Hillsdale county.

TENTH DISTRICT.

Albert Stiles, Jackson—Jackson and Washtenaw counties.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

J. L. Willett, Flint—Genesee, Shiawassee, Lapear, and Livingston counties, and western part of Oakland county.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

John Weller, East Saginaw—Saginaw, Bay, Gratiot, Midland and Tuscola counties.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Chester Gaylord, Port Huron—St. Clair, Macomb, Sanilac, and Huron counties.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Fred. S. Goodrich, Alpena—Alpena, Alcona, Iosco, and Presque Isle counties.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

A. Mathews, Marquette—Marquette, Menominee, and Schoolcraft counties.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

James Ross, Hancock—Houghton, Ontonagon, and Keweenaw counties.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

I. H. McCollum, Ludington—Mason, Lake, Oceana, and Osceola counties.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

J. M. Ramsdell, Manistee—Manistee county.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

O. H. Spalding, Sault Ste. Marie—Chippewa county.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

F. E. Hamel, Cheboygan—Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle, and Mackinaw counties.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

John Pulcifer, Acme—Grand Traverse, Antrim, Benzie, Charlevoix, Leelanaw, and Wexford counties.

The only changes made during the past year in deputy inspectors are as follows:

In the second district A. W. Smith resigned on the 1st day of May and James Cook was appointed on May 2d to succeed him.

In the seventh district S. C. Glover resigned on the 31st day of December, and H. J. W. Campman was appointed in his place.

Albert Stiles was appointed on the 1st day of July to succeed Charles Wolcott in the tenth district.

In April O. B. Lackey, deputy in the twenty-first district, died, and John Pulcifer was appointed to the vacancy.

All of these deputies are legal inspectors at any place in the State; but with a view of securing economy, efficiency, and harmony in the service, the State has been divided into inspection districts. Each one is held responsible for a faithful execution of the law in his district, and he is not expected to go outside of it unless so directed by the State inspector.

The quantity of oil sold in Detroit has been so great that it has been found necessary to employ an assistant for the deputy at that point a part of the time. This accounts for the large expense account of Deputy Inspector Averill.

The following table contains a list of the deputy inspectors with postoffice address, amount of inspection fees collected, and salary and expenses paid to each.

REPORT OF THE

NAMES OF DEPUTIES.	Postoffice Address.	Bbls. Approved.	Bbls. Rejected.	Bbls. Inspected.	Gallons Approved.	Gallons Rejected.	Gallons Inspected.	Fees Collected.	Salary Paid.	Expenses Paid.	Total Paid.
F. M. Averill	Detroit	30,899	145	31,044	1,568,891	7,332	1,574,223	\$6,614 14	\$1,173 40	\$203 75	\$1,376 15
A. W. Smith ^a	Adrian	1,139	1	1,140	58,687	49	58,638	283 18	221 90	48 80	270 70
James Cook ^b	Adrian	3,127	---	3,127	162,413	---	162,413	642 39	488 84	109 95	593 79
C. H. Macumber	Coldwater	3,299	---	3,299	169,717	---	169,717	691 72	641 31	81 10	722 41
J. F. Cobb	Schoolcraft	5,692	2	5,694	294,096	100	294,196	1,166 71	766 10	46 40	812 50
Thomas Mars	Berrien Center	1,306	1	1,307	60,835	50	60,886	221 17	349 99	61 96	411 95
Wm. T. Adams	Grand Rapids	20,620	25	20,645	1,040,553	1,361	1,041,914	4,492 88	1,178 05	20 10	1,198 15
S. C. Glover	Grand Haven	3,124	---	3,124	156,446	---	156,446	654 36	642 05	91 25	733 30
Philo T. Bates	Ionla	5,229	59	5,388	269,307	3,022	272,329	1,143 31	755 10	73 75	828 85
Isaac Bull	Albion	3,867	9	3,876	195,494	450	195,944	868 53	670 57	159 96	830 53
C. Woolcott	Jackson	8,463	---	8,463	416,741	---	416,741	2,063 70	573 40	16 90	590 30
Albert Stiles ^c	Jackson	9,843	---	9,843	484,188	---	484,188	1,810 84	580 30	28 45	608 75
J. L. Willett	Flint	5,159	---	5,159	251,848	---	251,848	1,098 45	749 84	96 75	846 59
John Weller	East Saginaw	12,403	5	12,408	622,470	250	622,720	2,642 19	1,062 50	81 00	1,144 10
C. Gaylord	Port Huron	4,961	---	4,961	253,986	---	253,986	1,053 03	743 25	76 30	819 55
F. S. Goodrich	Alpena	1,375	---	1,375	68,667	---	68,667	289 10	308 42	29 50	397 92
A. Mathews	Marquette	5,213	16	5,229	263,354	---	263,354	1,078 90	747 79	140 00	887 79
James Ross	Hancock	2,961	10	2,971	148,144	---	148,144	606 79	488 88	85 90	524 78
I. H. McCullum	Ludington	1,269	---	1,269	64,731	---	64,731	255 68	399 36	58 65	468 01
C. H. Spaulding	Sault Ste. Marie	560	---	560	28,000	---	28,000	110 30	290 42	---	290 42
F. E. Hamel	Cheboygan	1,946	---	1,946	54,423	---	54,423	236 59	351 63	77 80	429 38
C. N. Luchy ^d	Acme	20	---	20	514	---	514	5 07	17 50	---	17 50
John Pulcifer ^e	Acme	940	16	956	48,884	819	49,703	178 77	297 32	63 80	361 02
J. M. Ramsdell ^f	Manistee	526	49	575	25,100	2,514	27,614	114 84	303 35	---	303 35
Totals		132,847	3384	133,185	6,705,378	17,147	6,722,525	\$28,261 75	\$13,805 12	\$1,652 67	\$15,457 79

^d Died April
^e Appointed May
^f Appointed March.

^a Resigned May 2, 1881.
^b Appointed May 2.
^c Appointed July 1.

Office expenses:		
Salary	\$1,500 00	
Traveling expenses.....	194 87	
Postage	33 68	
Stationery and deputies' blanks.....	32 00	
Total expenses of State Inspector's office.....	1,760 55	
Deputies' salaries and expenses.....	15,457 79	
Paid State Treasurer in July.....	12,420 31	
Amount on hand January 14, 1882.....	5,386 17	
		\$35,024 82
Amount on hand January 17, 1881.....	6,768 07	
Fees collected in 1881.....	28,261 75	
		\$35,024 82

The amendments made to the inspection law by Act No. 49, session laws of 1881, took effect on the 11th day of September. This act changed the fee from one-half cent per gallon to sixteen cents for each barrel, cask, or package. This change reduced the fee a little more than nine cents for each barrel.

The total number of barrels inspected from January 1 to September 10 was.....		
	76,003	
Gallons	3,822,526	
Fees collected.....		\$19,112 63
Barrels inspected from September 11 to December 31.....		
	57,182	
Gallons	2,899,990	
Fees collected.....		\$9,149 12
At one-half cent per gallon the fees would have amounted to....		14,499 99
The reduction in three months and twenty days has been.....		5,350 87

The present fee is sufficient, and will probably furnish a small surplus in excess of all expenses.

The increased inspection in 1881 over 1880 is 38,291 barrels, or more than 40 per cent.

Doubtless the stock of oil now in the State is larger than it was one year ago; but the lower price prevailing during last fall and the present winter has caused increased consumption. The amendment to the law requiring the inspection of all oil used for illuminating as well as heating purposes has added very materially to the inspection.

Very few accidents have occurred by the use of kerosene oil in the State during the last year. A few fires have occurred where their origin could not be determined, and reports have gained circulation that they were caused by lamp explosions. In December a destructive fire occurred in West Bay City. Newspapers reported that it was caused by a lamp explosion. Deputy Inspector Weller made an investigation. He found the man who was last at the shop where the fire originated, and was told by him that there was no lamp burning in the room where the fire started at the time; that he had turned it out more than two hours before the fire was discovered. The general impression seemed to be that the fire was caused by the lamp in some way, more because it could

not be accounted for in any other way than from any attainable facts. A few fires have been caused by lamps being broken—very few, if any, by explosion.

If lamps, burners, and wicks are in good order, there is no danger from lamp explosions with our present test. Gross carelessness may endanger lives and property.

A fire occurred in Detroit last February, caused by the explosion of a bottle of oil which was set down close to a red hot stove. The oil expanded, exploded, and the house was burned up in consequence of this reckless carelessness. No oil is proof against such acts of stupidity as this.

In the year 1880 only one life was lost in the State by the use of kerosene oil, and as I stated in my last report, this was caused by pouring oil on a fire to quicken its burning. No accident of this kind has occurred during the year 1881.

Only one life has been lost by the use of kerosene oil during the past year. Mrs. Curtis was burned to death at Lapeer in the month of January. The circumstances connected with her death are shrouded in mystery. The case has been judicially investigated. The jury concluded that the burning was caused by an accident. A few days after the death of Mrs. Curtis, Deputy Inspector Willett was instructed to go to Lapeer and collect all the attainable facts bearing upon the case, and report them to me. He found that the lamp was filled, and had been burning a little over two hours before the fire was discovered; that the lamp was found on the floor broken, the burner removed from the lamp, with the thread of the screw on the burner and socket uninjured. A sample of the oil was procured and tested. It flashed at 122°. Whatever may have been the cause, it hardly seems possible that it was caused by an explosion. An explosion could not have occurred with the burner off or placed on the lamp so loosely that it would have fallen off. In that case the heated or burning vapor would have escaped without causing an explosion. If an explosion had taken place, the burner would have been found fast in the socket. If it were otherwise, oil inspection would be a dangerous business. The aperture for the escaping vapor is larger in a lamp than it is in the Board of Health testing cup; and still we are constantly applying the lighted taper to the vapor arising from the heated oil in the cup with entire safety. We know that an explosion cannot be caused in this way.

In one case a slight accident occurred by filling a lamp too full. It was filled so full that the burner was pressed down upon the cold oil.

As the temperature of the oil was increased, it expanded and broke the lamp. The fire was extinguished without much harm being done. But this could not have been the case with a lamp that had been burning over two hours.

Whatever may have been the cause of the death of Mrs. Curtis, we think that two and a half years' use of our present test oil has demonstrated the fact that it is entirely safe with the exercise of reasonable care in its use.

I have been much pleased to note much less complaint in regard to the illuminating character of the oil for the last year than formerly. During the extreme cold weather of last winter, some complaint was made in regard to the quality of some of the legal test oil. It congealed, and troubled the consumer to some extent. Have heard of but one complaint of this character this winter. Have never heard of any complaint in regard to water-white oil. There was more complaint the first six months that the present law was in force than there has been for the two years since. I think better wicks are

being used, and more care observed in the use of the lamps. This is of great importance; no oil will afford a good light with a bad wick, nor with the holes in the perforated plate stopped up with burnt wick, cinders, or other obstructions.

More oil has been rejected this than last year. A greater variety of refiners have been shipping oil into the State. Some of them have not provided themselves with our testing cup, and inspect with some other cup, and guess at the difference. They sometimes make a mistake in their estimate, and send in oil below our legal test. We seldom have difficulty of this kind with refiners who have procured our cup. Manufacturers and dealers are respectfully reminded that our legislature has made the law, and we execute it. If the oil is only one degree below the standard, it must be rejected. We have no option in the case, simply a plain duty to perform. All manufacturers for a Michigan market will do well to provide themselves with the Michigan Board of Health testing cup.

For the convenience of all parties interested, the law and instructions to deputy inspectors are again published with this report.

Respectfully submitted, this 20th day of January, 1882.

O. G. LUCE,
State Oil Inspector.

THE OIL INSPECTION LAW.

[Act No. 127, Laws of 1879, as amended by Act 40, Laws of 1881]

AN ACT to provide for the inspection of illuminating oils manufactured from petroleum or coal oils, and to repeal act number one hundred and eighty-one of the session laws of one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, approved May first, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and act number one hundred and ninety-six of the session laws of one thousand eight hundred and seventy-seven, approved May twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-seven.

SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That the Governor shall appoint a suitable person, resident of this State, who is not interested in manufacturing, dealing in, or vending any illuminating oils manufactured from petroleum, as State inspector of oils, whose term of office shall be two years from [the] date of appointment, or until his successor shall be appointed or shall qualify. It shall be the duty of said State inspector, or his deputies hereinafter provided, to examine and test the quality of all such oils offered for sale by any manufacturer, vendor, or dealer, and if, upon such testing or examination, the oils shall meet the requirement hereinafter specified, he shall fix his brand or device, viz.: "approved," with the date over his official signature upon the package, barrel or cask, containing the same. And to more effectually carry out the provisions of this act, it shall be lawful for the State inspector, or his deputies, to enter into or upon the premises of any manufacturer, vendor, or dealer of said oils, and if they shall find or discover any kerosene oil, or any other product of petroleum that has not been inspected and branded, according to the provisions of this act, they shall proceed to inspect and brand the same. And it shall be lawful for any manufacturer, vendor, or dealer, to sell the oil so tested and approved as an illuminator; but if the oil or other product of petroleum so tested shall not meet said requirements, he shall mark in plain letters on said package, barrel, or cask, over his official signature, the words: "Rejected for illuminating purposes;" and it shall be unlawful for the owner thereof to sell such oil or other product of petroleum, for illuminating purposes; and if any person shall sell or offer for sale such rejected oil, or other product of petroleum, for such purpose, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be subject to a penalty, in the discretion of the court, in any sum not exceeding three hundred dollars.

SEC. 2. The State inspector provided for in this act is hereby empowered to appoint a suitable number of deputies, which deputies are hereby empowered to perform the duties of inspection, and shall be liable to the same penalties as

the State inspector: *Provided*, That the State inspector may remove any of said deputies for reasonable cause. It shall be the duty of the inspector and his deputies to provide themselves, at their own expense, with the necessary instruments and apparatus for testing the quality of said illuminating oils, and when called upon for that purpose, to promptly inspect all oils hereinbefore mentioned, and to reject, for illuminating purposes, all oils which will emit a combustible vapor at the temperature of one hundred and twenty degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer: *Provided*, The quantity of oil used in the flash test shall not be less than half a pint. The oil tester adopted and recommended by the Michigan State board of health shall be used by the inspector and his deputies.

SEC. 3. Every person appointed a State inspector shall, before he enters upon the discharge of the duties of his office, take an oath or affirmation prescribed by the constitution and laws of this State, and shall file the same in the office of the Secretary of State. The State inspector shall execute a bond to the State of Michigan, in such sum and with such surety as shall be approved by the Secretary of State, conditioned for the faithful performance of the duties imposed upon him by this act, which bond shall be for the use of all persons aggrieved by the acts or neglect of said inspector; and the same shall be filed with the Secretary of State. The deputy inspector shall, before he enters upon the duties of his office, take such oath and file such bond, with like conditions as is required of the State inspector, said bond to be in such sum as shall be required by the State inspector, with two sureties to be approved by the judge of probate, and file such oath and bond with the clerk of the county in which such deputy inspector resides. Such deputy shall also forward the county clerk's certificate of such filing to said State inspector. Said inspectors shall collect sixteen cents for each barrel, or cask, or package containing not exceeding fifty-five gallons, and at the same proportionate rate for any excess over that quantity so inspected, and he shall pay over to the State inspector at the commencement of each month, all moneys received by him for inspection, and in any case of inspection or branding, said fee shall be a lien on the oil so inspected. It shall also be the duty of every inspector or deputy inspector to keep a true and accurate record of all oils so inspected and branded by him, which record shall state the date of inspection, the number of gallons rejected, the number of gallons approved, the number of gallons inspected, the number and kind of barrels, casks, or packages, the name of the person for whom inspected, and the money received for such inspection, and said record shall be open to the inspection of all persons interested. It shall also be the duty of every deputy inspector, at the commencement of each month, to forward to the State inspector and board of State auditors, true duplicate copies of such record for the preceding month. In the month of January, in each year, the State inspector shall make and deliver to the Governor of the State and board of public health, annual duplicate reports of the inspections by himself and deputies during the preceding calendar year. All illuminating oils manufactured or refined in this State shall be inspected before being removed from the manufactory or refinery; and if any person or persons, whether manufacturer, vendor, or dealer, shall sell or attempt to sell, to any person in this State any illuminating oil, whether manufactured in this State or not, before having the same inspected, as provided in this act, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and he shall be subject to a penalty in any sum not exceeding three hundred dollars; and if any manufacturer, vendor, or dealer in either or any

of said illuminating oils, shall falsely brand the package, cask, or barrel containing the same, as provided in sections one and two of this act, or shall use packages, casks, or barrels having the inspector's brand thereon, without having the oil inspected, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and he shall be subject to a penalty in any sum not exceeding three hundred-dollars nor less than one hundred dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail not exceeding six months, or both, at the discretion of the court.¹

SEC. 4. Any person selling or dealing in illuminating oils produced from petroleum, who shall sell or dispose of any empty kerosene barrels [barrel], cask, or package, before thoroughly canceling, removing, or effacing the inspection brand on the same, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction shall pay a fine of one dollar for each barrel, cask, or package thus sold or disposed of; and any person who shall knowingly use any illuminating oil or products of petroleum for illuminating or heating purposes before the same has been inspected and approved by the State inspector of oils or his deputy, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction, shall pay a fine in any sum not exceeding ten dollars for each offense.¹

SEC. 5. No person shall adulterate with paraffine or other substance for the purpose of sale or for use, any coal or kerosene oils to be used for lights in such a manner as to render them dangerous to use, nor shall any person knowingly sell or offer to sell, or knowingly use such adulterated oil, nor shall any person knowingly sell or offer for sale, or knowingly use any coal or kerosene oil, or any of the products thereof for illuminating purposes, which by reason of being adulterated, or for any other reason, will emit a combustible vapor at a temperature less than one hundred and twenty degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer: *Provided*, That the quantity used in the test shall not be less than one-half pint: *And further provided*, That the gas or vapor from said oils may be used for illuminating purposes, when the oils from which said gas or vapor is generated are contained in closed reservoirs outside the building illuminated or lighted by said gas. Any person violating the provisions of this section shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall, upon conviction thereof, be punished by imprisonment in the county jail, not more than one year, or by fine not exceeding four hundred dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the court: *Provided*, That nothing in this act shall be so construed as to prevent the use in street lamps of lighter products of petroleum, such as gasoline, benzine, benzole, naphtha: *Provided further*, That the provisions of this act shall not apply to the use of machines or generators constructed on the principle of the "Davy safety lamp."

SEC. 6. The State inspector shall receive an annual salary of fifteen hundred dollars. He shall also be allowed such further sum as he may actually and necessarily expend in traveling expenses and prosecutions incurred in the discharge of his duties. Each deputy inspector shall be entitled to a salary payable monthly, the amount of such salary to be determined by the number of casks, barrels, and packages actually inspected by such deputy inspector during the month as follows: For each of the first ten, one dollar each; for each of the second ten, seventy-five cents; for each of the third ten, sixty cents; for each of the fourth ten, fifty cents; for each of the fifth ten, forty cents; for each of the sixth ten, thirty cents; for each of the seventh ten, twenty-five cents; for each of the eighth ten, twenty cents; for each of the ninth ten, fifteen cents; for each of the tenth ten, ten cents;

¹ As amended by Act No. 49,—1881.

for each of the second hundred, eight cents; for each of the third hundred, six cents; for each in excess of three hundred, five cents: *Provided*, That in no case shall any deputy inspector receive more than one hundred dollars in any month as such salary. Said deputy inspector shall also be entitled to and allowed all actual and necessary expenses for railroad, stage and steamboat fares incurred in the discharge of his duties as such deputy inspector. All salaries and expenses provided for in this act shall be retained by the State inspector out of the money received for inspections of oil, and accounted for and paid out by him as provided in this act: *Provided*, That in case the amount of money received for the inspection of oils according to the provisions of this act shall not be sufficient to pay the compensation and expenses of the inspector and his deputies as provided herein, the amount of such deficiency shall be deducted from said salaries *pro rata* to each.

SEC. 7. The State inspector shall render to the board of State auditors, quarterly, a detailed account of all the receipts and disbursements of his office, to be audited and allowed by them if found correct; and at the end of the year any surplus shall be paid into the State treasury.

SEC. 8. It shall be the duty of the State inspector, or any deputy inspector, who shall know of the violation of any of the provisions of this act, to enter complaint before any court of competent jurisdiction against any person so offending, and in case the State inspector or deputy inspector, have [having] knowledge of the violation of the provisions of this act, shall neglect to enter complaint as required by and provided for in this section, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 9. It shall be the duty of all prosecuting attorneys to represent and prosecute in behalf of the people, within their respective counties, all cases of offenses arising under the provisions of this act.

SEC. 10. No inspector or deputy inspector shall, while in office, traffic directly or indirectly in any article which he is appointed to inspect. For the violation of any of the provisions of this act, he shall be liable to a penalty not to exceed three hundred dollars.

SEC. 11. It shall be the duty of the Governor to remove from office, and to appoint a competent person, in the place of any inspector who is unfaithful in the duties of his office.

SEC. 12. Act number one hundred and eighty-one of the session laws of eighteen hundred and seventy-five, as approved May first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, and act number one hundred and ninety-six of the session laws of eighteen hundred and seventy-seven, as approved May twenty-third, eighteen hundred and seventy-seven, are hereby repealed.

SEC. 13. This act shall take effect thirty days from and after its approval by the Governor.

This amended act takes effect the 11th day of September, 1881.

INSTRUCTIONS TO DEPUTIES.

OFFICE OF STATE INSPECTOR OF ILLUMINATING OILS FOR MICHIGAN, {
Gilead, Branch County, Mich., Jan. 20, 1882. }

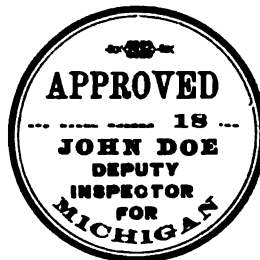
To the Deputy Inspectors of Illuminating Oils:

GENTLEMEN,—You will please observe the following directions in the discharge of your official duties under act No. 127 of session laws of 1879, approved May 31, 1879, a copy of which is herewith annexed.

I. Provide yourselves with the State Board of Health tester, as required by the act, and brands hereinafter described.

II. In using the tester, remove the upper cup and pour in water enough to fill the space between the first and second cups. Replace the upper cup and pour enough of the oil to be tested into the upper cup to fill it to the edge of the flange. Pass the supporting rod through the smallest hole in the cover and insert the rod in the socket on the inside of the cup. Place the bulb of the thermometer in the smaller of the remaining holes in the cover and attach the loop to the hook of the supporting rod. The oil should just cover the bulb of the thermometer. Fill the small lamp with alcohol, and trim the wick so that it will burn with a small flame. The temperature of the oil should not rise more than 3° a minute. To ascertain the flashing point, insert a lighted taper into the largest hole in the cover, rapidly bringing the flame into the space well under the cover and above the oil. Continue to do this with every increase of temperature of 2° or 3° till the vapor burns with a puff and bluish flame. The lowest temperature at which the vapor will thus burn is called the flashing point. If this flash takes place at 120° or under you must brand the barrels or casks rejected for illuminating purposes. If at above 120° you must brand the casks or barrels approved, as the law directs.*

III. The approved brand must be made similar to the following pattern, with adjustable dates, measuring seven inches from border to border, and with ample margin to protect the barrel from the stencil brush.



* When oil flashes very close to the legal test, either above or below, great care must be used to secure accuracy.

IV. The brand for rejected oil must be square in form, measuring seven inches from border to border, bearing the name of the inspector, but will not require date.

V. The inspector will adjust the dates so that the brand will show the date of inspection of all oil approved.

VI. Brand on the gauge end in bright colors. These brands are your official signature and you cannot permit their use by others. You must brand the barrels yourselves or have it done under your supervision.

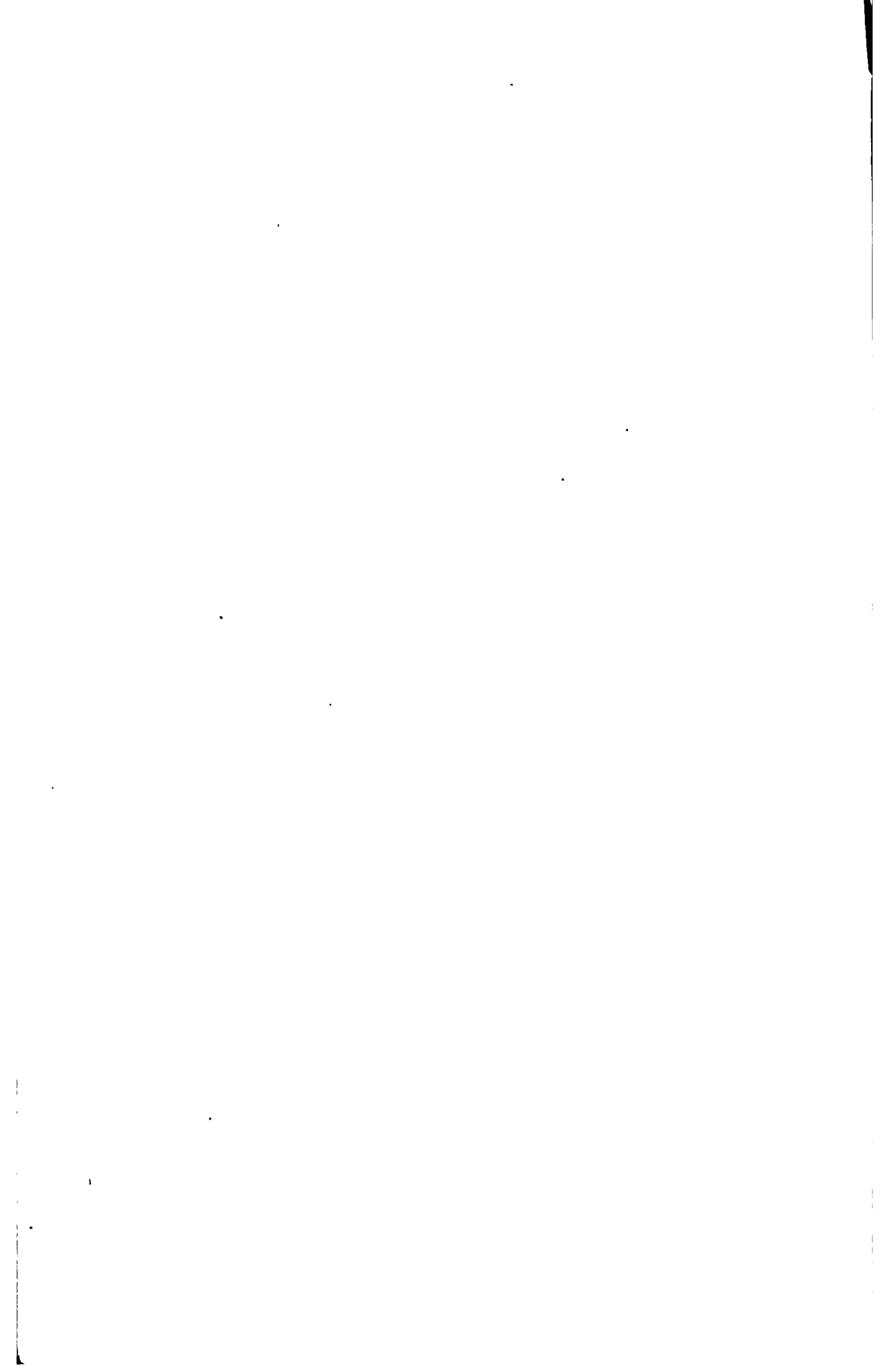
VII. The fees are sixteen cents for each barrel, cask or package containing not exceeding 55 gallons, and at the same proportionate rate for any excess over that quantity. This fee is made a lien upon the oil inspected, and you are made responsible for its collection. A receipt must be given and a full entry made upon the stub blank receipt books, which will be furnished you from this office. When all of the receipts in a book are used return the stubs to me.

VIII. Blank monthly reports will be furnished you. Make full reports to me *promptly* on the first day of each month. Remit collections in draft on New York, Detroit, or Chicago, endorsed by yourself. It is very important that the reports be made promptly on the first day of each month, as I cannot make monthly settlements until *all* reports are received.

IX. I desire to call your attention to the fact that it is not only your duty to inspect promptly when called upon to do so by dealer or manufacturer, but it is also your duty to be watchful. Be on the alert. See that no oil escapes inspection. See that the inspection brands are canceled before the barrels are removed. Call the attention of dealers to this provision of the law. Enforce it rigidly. This a part of your duty. Execute all of the provisions of the law with care and fidelity. Be courteous under all circumstances. If accidents occur in your district from the use of kerosene oil ascertain all the facts and circumstances, and report them to me promptly. Study the law carefully that you may be able to comply with all of its provisions. Report to me before your blanks are exhausted, so that you can be supplied with more.

Very truly yours,

CYRUS G. LUCE,
State Oil Inspector.



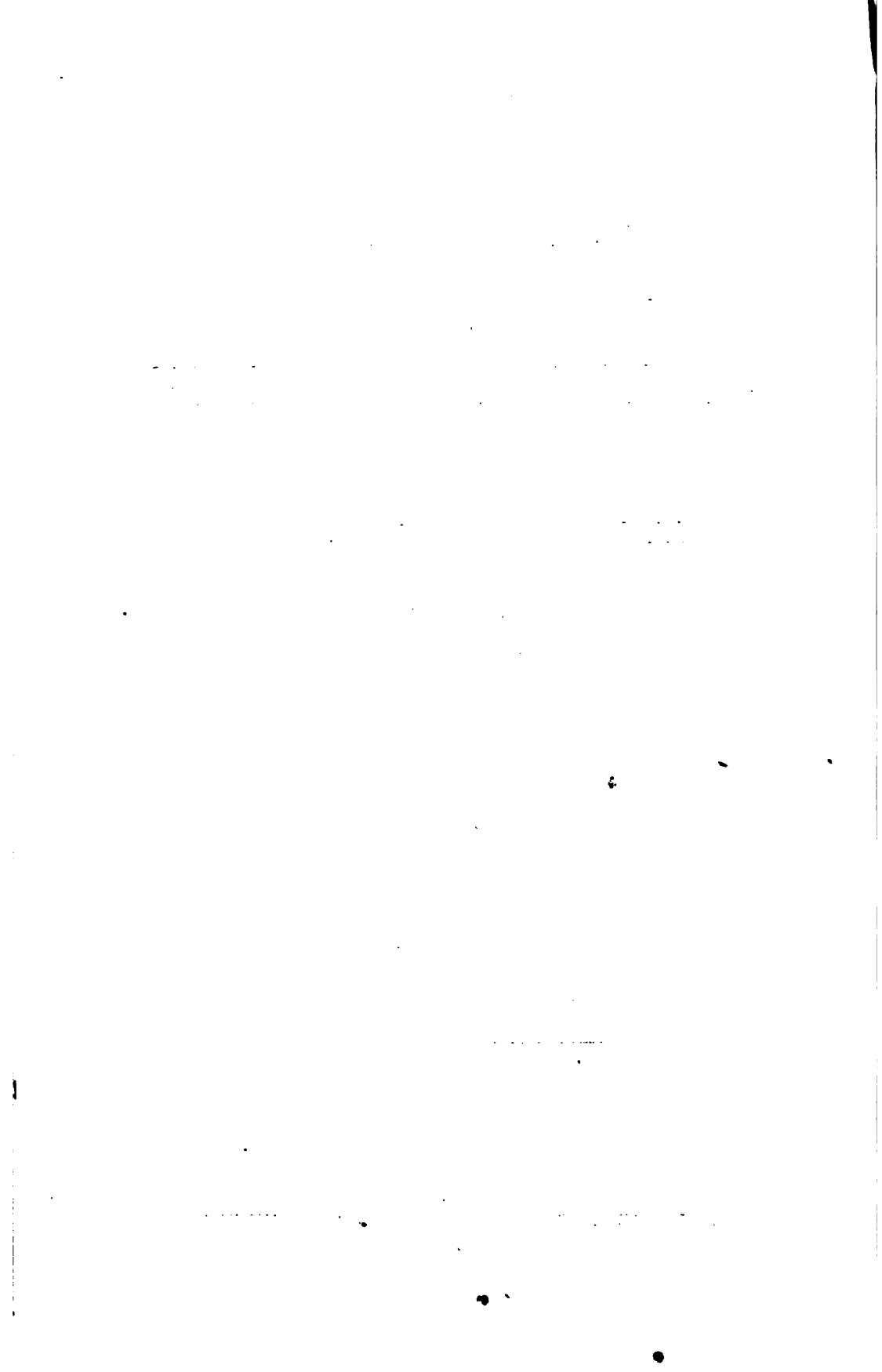
ELEVENTH ABSTRACT
OF THE
ANNUAL REPORTS
OF THE
COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR
OF THE
STATE OF MICHIGAN.

SEPTEMBER 30, 1881.



BY AUTHORITY.

LANSING:
W. S. GEORGE & CO., STATE PRINTERS AND BINDERS.
1882.



ABSTRACT.

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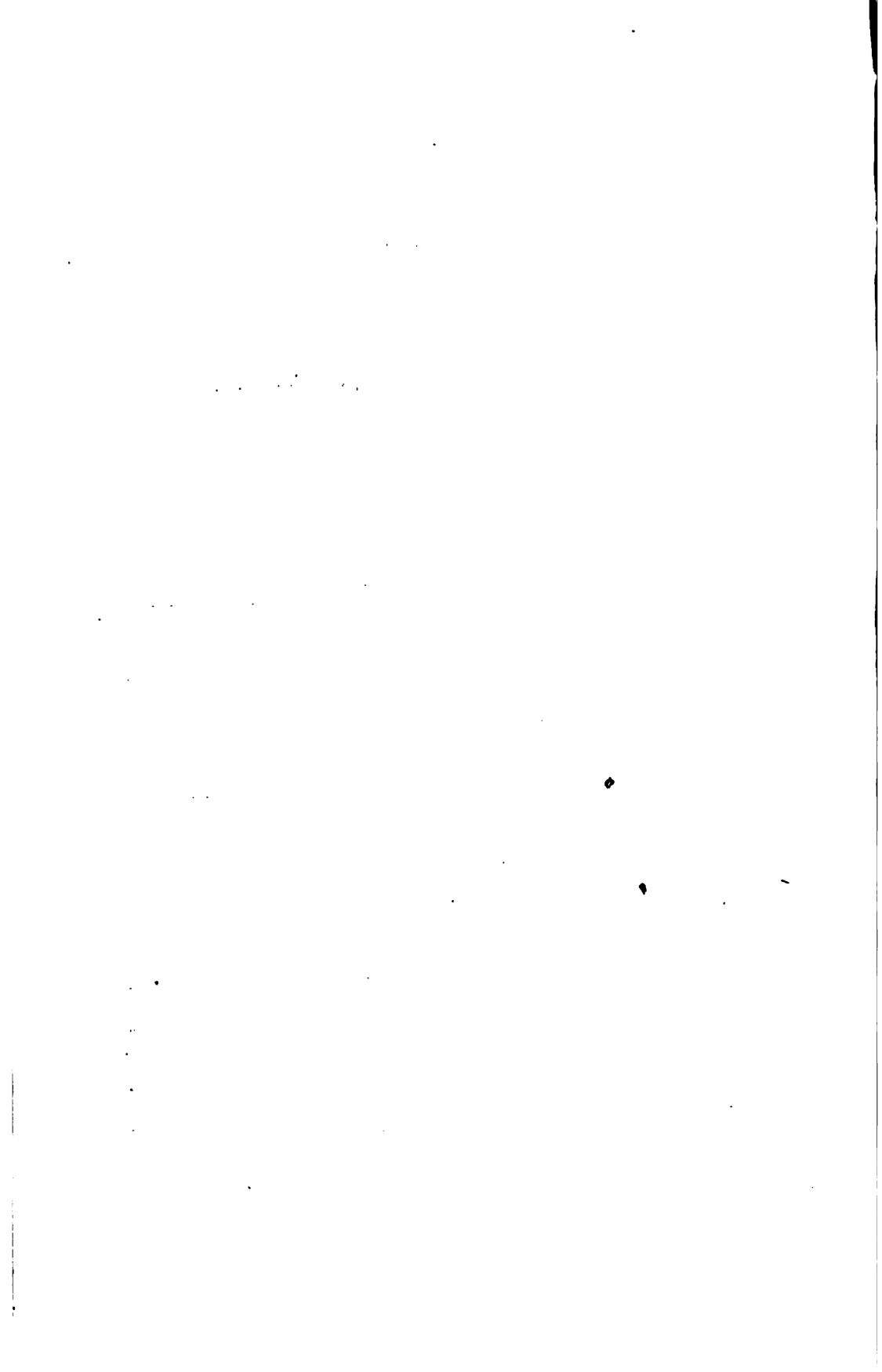
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Schedule A.—STATEMENTS RELATIVE TO THE POORHOUSES, AND TREATMENT, CARE, ETC., OF INMATES.

Schedule B.—LIST OF SUPERINTENDENTS, BY COUNTIES.



DEPARTMENT OF STATE, }
Lansing, May 25, 1882. }

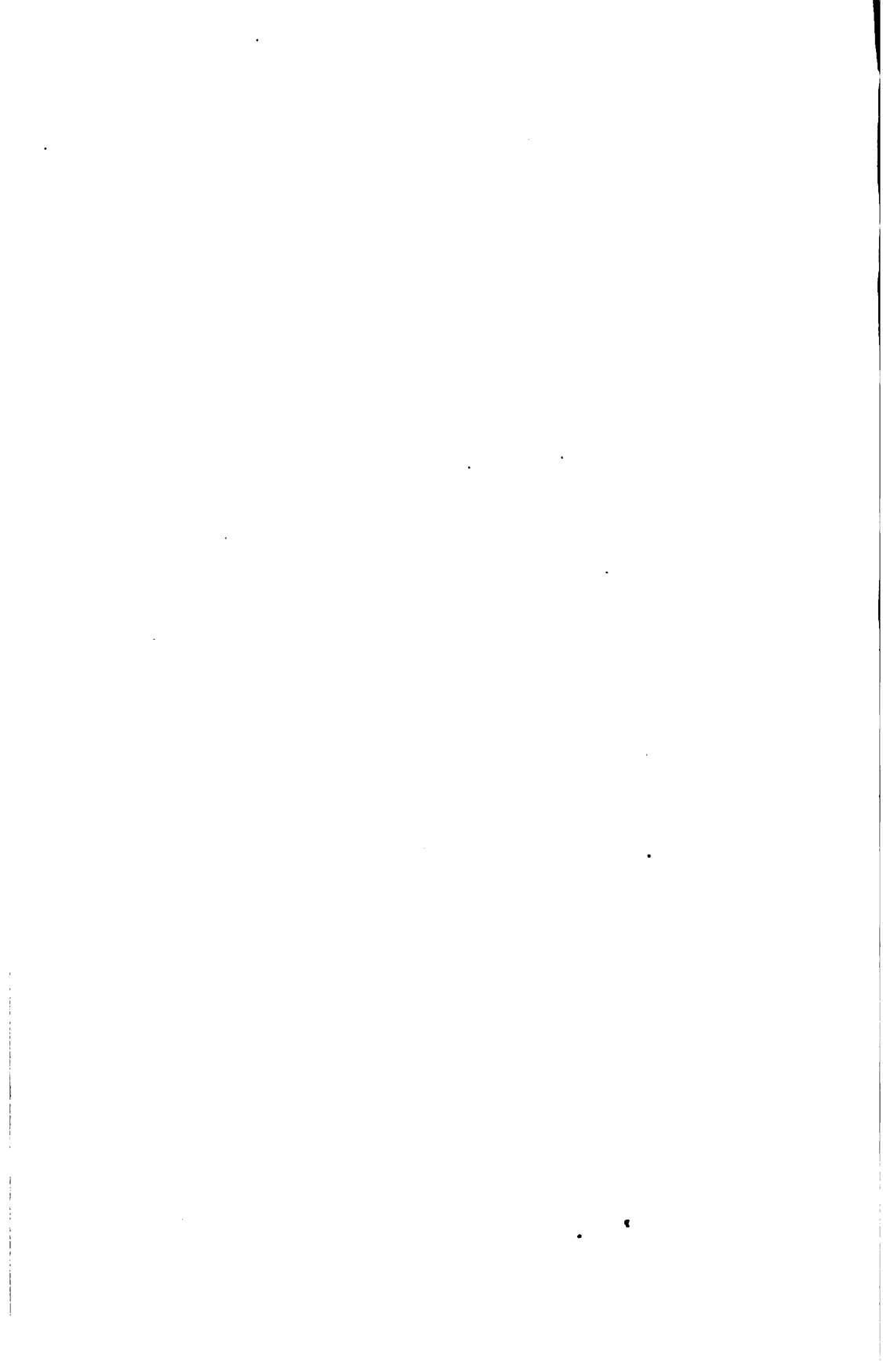
Hon. David H. Jerome, Governor of the State of Michigan :

SIR:—As required by law, I submit herewith the Eleventh Annual Abstract of the Reports of the Superintendents of the Poor, it being for the year ending September 30, 1881.

Very respectfully,

WILLIAM JENNEY,

Secretary of State.



THE DISTINCTION BETWEEN COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP POOR.

List of counties, so far as reported, in which a distinction is made between county and township poor:

Berrien,	Jackson,	Ontonagon,	Schoolcraft,
Charlevoix,	Kalkaska,	Roscommon,	Washtenaw,
Grand Traverse,	Kent,	Saginaw,	Wayne.
Ingham,	Muskegon,		

List of counties, so far as reported, in which no distinction is made between county and township poor:

Alcona,	Clinton,	Kalamazoo,	Mecosta,
Allegan,	Crawford,	Keweenaw,	Missaukee,
Alpena,	Delta,	Lake,	Monroe,
Antrim,	Genesee,	Lapeer,	Montcalm,
Bay,	Gladwin,	Leelanaw,	Newaygo,
Benzie,	Gratiot,	Lenawee,	Oakland,
Branch,	Hillsdale,	Livingston,	Ogemaw,
Calhoun,	Huron,	Mackinac,	Ottawa,
Cass,	Ionia,	Manistee,	Sanilac,
Chippewa,	Iosco,	Marquette,	St. Clair,
Clare,	Isabella,	Mason,	Tuscola.

List of counties from which no report has been received relative to the distinction between county and township poor:

Baraga,	Houghton,	Oceana,	Shiawassee,
Barry,	Macomb,	Osceola,	St. Joseph,
Cheboygan,	Menominee,	Oscoda,	Van Buren,
Eaton,	Midland,	Otsego,	Wexford.
Emmet,	Montmorency,	Presque Isle,	

ABSTRACT OF THE ANNUAL REPORTS OF

EXHIBIT A.

Statements concerning the Paupers and Indigent Persons in Michigan, for the years ending September 30, 1881, 1880, 1879, 1878, 1877, and 1877.

PAUPERS MAINTAINED IN THE POOR-HOUSES.					
	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.
Average number.....	1,927.76	1,884.55	1,975.70	2,069.62	2,018.32
Per cent of average number to total population in 1874.....					.16
Whole number.....	5,880	6,547	^a 7,806	7,078	6,366
Number of males.....	4,303	5,115	6,246	5,625	4,889
Number of females.....	1,577	1,432	1,415	1,453	1,607
Number under 16 years of age.....	684	701	661	743	819
Whole number of insane.....	479	430	443	523	552
Average number of insane.....	346.77	334.04	348.08	410.51	398.61
Whole number of idiotic.....	228	231	317	203	252
Average number of idiotic.....	196.35	196.74	200.53	190.41	234.06
Whole number of blind.....	54	57	50	53	49
Average number of blind.....	41.05	49.87	47.87	45.43	42.86
Whole number of mutes.....	28	27	23	25	17
Average number of mutes.....	25.18	23.73	20.25	23.02	15.84
Americans.....	2,909	3,575	4,163	3,662	2,874
English.....	311	417	432	411	322
Irish.....	952	1,087	1,431	1,268	1,434
Scotch.....	151	181	194	156	188
German.....	680	660	672	791	766
French.....	145	116	141	115	160
Swedes and Norwegians.....	76	64	66	93	90
Canadians.....	338	309	361	845	280
Negroes.....	53	136	30	93	125
Mulattoes.....	151	22	44	80	50
Indians.....	12	9	17	12	14
Danes.....	9	7	11	8	14
Hollanders.....	19	10	24	22	15
Miscellaneous.....	27	13	26	14	15
Unknown.....	147	51	60	19	28
Totals.....	5,880	6,547	7,806	7,078	6,366

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR.

9

Births.....	97	75	76	86	91
Illegitimate births.....	79	54	56	63	68
Deaths.....	288	229	243	215	269
INDIGENT PERSONS ASSISTED OUTSIDE THE POOR-HOUSES.					
Temporarily relieved.....		33,202	34,879	35,748	43,168
Number of permanent paupers maintained outside the poorhouses.....	35,860	1,133	1,980	1,372	1,309
Insane at Asylums.....	542	665	725	735	619
Deaf and dumb at Flint Institute.....	57	38	25	25	23
Blind at Lansing and Flint Institutes.....	13	13	14	6	10
Poor persons at other institutions.....	108	27	28	22	102
Whole number of different persons who have received assistance in any form.....	42,739	40,879	45,154	42,557	54,001
EXPENDITURES—TOTALS.					
Whole amount expended in the care and support of the poor.....	\$637,373 73	\$638,129 26	\$650,390 01	\$673,591 28	\$670,431 51
Whole amount paid from poor funds.....	443,559 17	452,667 50	478,692 55	486,707 26	486,709 18
Amount paid from other funds.....	186,850 92	172,070 53	171,498 07	184,517 00	187,839 95
POOR-HOUSE AND POOR-FARM EXPENSES, EXCLUSIVE OF INTEREST ON CAPITAL INVESTED.					
Totals.....	\$194,266 21	\$197,751 56	\$208,597 12	\$199,742 07	\$203,248 66
Paid to keepers.....	\$33,205 36	\$33,146 77	\$32,392 05	\$31,523 57	\$32,350 84
Clothing purchased.....	17,323 46	18,097 38	20,390 23	20,178 01	21,385 36
Food purchased.....	52,409 37	50,477 02	47,545 55	52,665 80	63,070 89
Medical attendance and medicines.....	10,418 62	9,218 62	9,666 49	10,009 04	10,797 58
Funeral expenses.....	1,285 41	951 46	1,150 04	2,211 77	1,215 85
Transportation of paupers to and from the poorhouses.....	3,047 18	2,554 05	2,177 26	2,900 32	3,826 85
Furniture purchased.....	4,724 16	5,415 88	4,168 27	4,368 89	5,093 63
Labor hired in poorhouses.....	9,009 82	8,273 07	7,509 68	6,869 24	7,511 23
Miscellaneous poorhouse expenses.....	10,597 94	8,969 89	12,490 05	11,056 60	8,561 51
Farms purchased.....	1,348 28	1,012 00	4,000 00	3,285 44	1,850 00
Buildings erected.....	9,367 85	16,302 97	24,276 86	14,700 99	10,267 20
Buildings repaired.....	9,170 77	10,877 69	9,867 99	7,318 56	6,963 64
Improvement of farms.....	5,630 53	3,244 97	4,330 79	7,098 03	5,083 11
Stock purchased.....	5,468 25	3,787 55	4,240 89	3,743 32	3,565 10

a Includes 145 tramps whose sex is not reported.

EXHIBIT A—CONTINUED.

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.
Farm implements purchased.....	\$3,135 33	\$4,338 12	\$4,103 73	\$2,751 13	\$3,096 09
Hay, grain, and seed purchased.....	5,313 53	4,784 90	3,801 60	4,131 81	5,065 83
Labor hired on farms.....	10,424 53	9,638 15	10,363 62	9,810 84	9,358 90
Miscellaneous farm expenses.....	5,095 80	5,761 17	5,482 02	4,909 21	5,199 95
Average cost of each pauper in the poorhouses within the year.....	\$33 04	\$30 20	\$26 72	\$38 22	\$31 99
Average cost per week of each pauper maintained in the poorhouses during the year.....	1 04	2 02	2 02	1 86	1 94
Average cost per week of each pauper after deducting value of farms purchased and buildings erected.....	1 83	1 84	1 74	1 69	-----
EXPENDITURES FOR TEMPORARY RELIEF OUTSIDE THE POOR- HOUSES.					
Totals.....	\$285,940 45	\$259,608 27	\$272,258 03	\$279,670 70	\$327,367 79
Medical attendance and medicines.....	\$57,716 66	\$50,959 11	\$52,236 75	\$45,595 52	\$37,201 78
Funeral expenses.....	15,599 19	14,689 31	13,989 31	9,374 84	10,689 00
Food purchased.....	139,453 80	126,609 01	138,345 33	154,252 90	166,770 70
Fuel purchased.....	27,014 54	18,729 06	20,010 56	18,807 24	11,506 72
Clothing purchased.....	17,660 50	14,839 63	18,731 38	15,385 73	15,577 42
Miscellaneous expenditures.....	26,765 10	25,519 58	29,824 03	32,581 34	31,728 86
Transportation (anywhere except to and from poorhouses and to and from public institutions).....	9,241 93	8,602 63	8,796 79	10,873 73	12,163 40
Cost of maintaining permanent paupers outside of poorhouses.....	\$17,546 08	\$21,277 04	\$21,751 93	\$18,615 99	\$4,104 42
OTHER EXPENDITURES.					
Totals.....	\$129,515 93	\$149,598 42	\$144,698 51	\$175,371 17	\$135,286 76
Paid superintendents of the poor.....	\$27,487 06	\$27,710 56	\$26,104 96	\$26,498 69	\$25,324 80
Paid supervisors.....	4,840 29	5,266 92	4,942 10	4,717 99	4,312 84
Paid justices of the peace.....	28 25	43 70	11 31	188 72	405 85
Paid directors of the poor.....	4,192 24	3,087 11	3,161 55	3,167 50	2,512 75
Paid for transportation to and from and support of insane at asylums.....	86,426 66	106,610 67	103,802 19	133,922 89	97,679 48
Paid for transportation to and from and support of deaf and dumb at Flint Institute.....	1,676 02	624 11	665 72	678 02	387 10

Paid for transportation to and from and support of blind at Lansing and Flint Institutes.....	434 89	802 13	252 22	171 92	90 81
Paid for transportation to and from and support of poor persons at other institutions	4,987 67	5,325 93	6,898 46	5,470 70	4,603 77
Value of paupers' labor (estimated).....	\$8,080 15	\$8,350 00	\$8,380 00	\$7,742 00	\$8,478 00
Value of all farm products (estimated)	80,443 92	69,754 10	65,847 16	59,654 01	60,382 63
Value of farm products sold	17,647 95	16,662 55	14,871 22	12,365 07	13,670 89
Per cent of value of farm products to capital invested in farms and appurtenances	10.67	9.74	9.53	9.11	9.81
Total value of farms and appurtenances	\$760,200 49	\$737,148 00	\$707,771 27	\$693,215 46	\$726,271 91
Value of farms and buildings.....	\$669,164 00	\$655,358 50	\$635,590 00	\$631,706 06	\$634,060 86
Value of live stock.....	45,260 40	40,782 40	37,688 34	38,671 90	39,639 25
Value of farm implements.....	18,500 82	19,448 65	17,242 65	16,173 49	17,260 17
Value of all other property.....	26,095 27	21,668 55	17,260 28	16,664 01	34,284 38
Interest at seven per cent on capital invested in farms and appurtenances	\$53,383 62	\$51,600 36	\$49,548 99	\$48,625 08	\$50,339 03

TABLE I.

Showing, for the State and Counties, the Average Number, the Whole Number, the Number of Each Sex, and the Number under 16 years of age, of Paupers maintained in the Poor-houses; and of these the Whole Number and the Average Number that are Insane, Idiotic, Blind, and Mute, for the year ending September 30, 1881.

STATE AND COUNTIES.	PAUPERS MAINTAINED IN THE POOR-HOUSES.												
	Average Number.	Whole Number.	Number of Males.	Number of Females.	Number under 16 Years of Age.	INSANE.		IDIOTIC.		BLIND.		MUTE.	
						Whole Number.	Average Number.	Whole Number.	Average Number.	Whole Number.	Average Number.	Whole Number.	Average Number.
STATE	1,927.76	5,880	4,303	1,577	684	479	346.77	228	196.35	54	41.05	28	25.18
Alcona	2.50	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Allegan	53.	87	49	38	16	12	10.	2	2.	...	...	1	1.
Alpena	7.07	33	27	6	5	1	1.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antrim ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baraga ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barry	14.75	32	20	12	7	...	...	6	5.	...	...	...	...
Bay	15.25	127	100	27	13	7	0.	2	2.	...	...	...	...
Benzie ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berrien	46.	92	52	40	27	8	4.06	13	10.50	2	2.	2	2.
Branch	44.	68	40	28	15	6	4.	4	3.50	2	...	...	...
Calhoun	65.92	135	86	49	22	14	11.17	4	4.	3	2.53	...	...
Cass	35.50	56	35	21	14	7	5.17	8	8.	...	...	...	...
Charlevoix ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cheboygan ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chippewa ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clare	1.64	13	10	3	3	...	...	1	1.	...	...	...	...
Clinton	18.50	32	15	17	4	1	1.	4	4.	1	1.	1	1.
Crawford ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delta ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eaton	32.	65	45	17	7	...	...	2	2.	...	...	1	1.
Emmet ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Genesee	39.67	72	41	31	11	5	4.50	10	7.63	...	...	2	1.17
Gladwin ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
G'd Traverse ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gratiot	20.	37	25	12	9	6	3.33	8	5.67	...	...	...	...
Hillsdale	59.	79	37	42	11	18	16.	8	8.	2	2.	1	1.
Houghton	22.	38	26	12	9	7	7.	2	2.	2	2.	...	...
Huron	4.67	19	13	6	7	1	.33	...	...	2	1.	...	...
Ingham	44.47	87	55	32	17	6	4.25	6	4.	1	1.	2	2.
Ionia	42.	67	45	22	9	7	5.50	7	7.	...	...	1	1.
Iosco	10.67	31	26	5	6	...	...	1	1.	...	...	...	...
Isabella	5.56	16	12	4	2	...	...	2	1.32	...	...	...	...
Isle Royal ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson	23.50	52	35	17	6	7	7.	3	2.	3	2.	...	...
Kalamazoo	33.	56	29	27	6	6	6.	9	9.	2	1.25	1	1.

¹ No poorhouse nor farm.

² No poorhouse.

³ Poor-farm has been sold.

⁴ No report. In 1890 there were no poor.

TABLE I—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	PAUPERS MAINTAINED IN THE POOR-HOUSES.												
	Average Number.	Whole Number.	Number of Males.	Number of Females.	Number under 16 Years of Age.	INSANE.		IDIOTIC.		BLIND.		MUTE.	
						Whole Number.	Average Number.	Whole Number.	Average Number.	Whole Number.	Average Number.	Whole Number.	Average Number.
Kalkaska.....	3.25	6	3	3	—	—	—	2	2.	—	—	—	—
Kent.....	38.59	79	56	23	1	10	9.62	13	12.17	3	1.	—	—
Keweenaw ¹	6.	6	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lake ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lapeer.....	30.	57.	36	21	9	1	1.	4	4.	3	2.	—	—
Leelanaw ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ilenawee.....	63.	a 130	84	48	1	4	3.	2	2.	3	3.	1	1.
Livingston.....	11.85	28	19	9	5	—	—	2	2.	—	—	1	1.
Mackinac ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macomb.....	37.50	b 109	89	20	10	12	12.	4	4.	2	2.	—	—
Manistee.....	15.	41	30	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manitou ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marquette.....	37.33	106	93	13	11	4	2.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mason.....	8.	13	7	6	1	—	—	2	2.	—	—	—	—
Mecosta.....	14.38	43	28	15	16	3	.58	1	1.	—	—	—	—
Menominee.....	4.44	30	27	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midland.....	9.	21	10	11	7	4	1.20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Missaukee ⁵	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monroe.....	64.	118	63	55	40	1	.05	10	9.	1	1.	1	1.
Montcalm.....	33.	94	59	35	26	3	c	9	c	1	c	—	—
Montmorency ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muskegon.....	8.50	38	32	6	5	1	.05	1	1.	1	.01	—	—
Newaygo.....	8.	34	22	12	3	—	—	3	3.	—	—	—	—
Oakland.....	42.48	98	55	43	13	17	13.48	18	13.02	2	2.	1	1.
Oceana.....	12.	25	19	6	2	3	2.	2	2.	—	—	1	1.
Ogemaw ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontonagon ⁵	2.	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osceola.....	3.	11	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oscoda ⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Otsego ⁸	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ottawa.....	20.50	38	26	12	3	5	5.	7	6.	2	1.	—	—
Presque Isle ⁹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roscommon ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saginaw.....	34.	99	73	26	6	3	2.50	6	5.50	3	2.25	2	1.
Sanilac.....	16.10	31	23	8	4	3	.29	4	3.04	1	1.	1	1.
Schoolcraft ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shiawassee.....	26.	38	19	19	7	4	4.	7	7.	1	1.	1	1.
St. Clair.....	40.17	70	56	14	13	4	3.19	—	—	—	—	2	1.01
St. Joseph.....	33.	50	31	19	6	2	1.75	1	1.	2	1.01	1	1.
Tuscola.....	18.33	35	26	9	8	1	.25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Van Buren.....	28.	50	37	13	4	—	—	d 1	—	1	1.	—	—
Washtenaw.....	77.67	423	365	58	16	—	—	4	4.	1	1.	1	1.
Wayne.....	537.	2,657	2,071	586	227	275	188.	23	23.	7	7.	3	3.
Wexford ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ No farm. County rents a building which is used as a poorhouse.² No poorhouse nor farm.³ No report.⁴ Prosecuting attorney says there are no superintendents of the poor, no poor nor any poorhouse.⁵ On the first of May the poor-farm was rented, since which time the paupers have been taken care of outside the county building.⁶ County clerk says there are no poor, no poorhouse, nor any poor-farm.⁷ Poor-farm was rented a part of the year and finally sold.⁸ Includes 23 tramps. ⁹ Includes 42 tramps. ^c Not reported. ^d Maintained outside the poorhouse.

TABLE II.

Showing, for the State and Counties, the Nationalities of the Paupers maintained in the Poorhouses during the year ending September 30, 1881.

STATE AND COUNTIES.	Americans.*	English.	Irish.	Scotch.	German.	French.	Swedes and Norwegians.	Canadians.	Negroes.†	Melattoes.‡	Indians.	Danes.	Hollanders.	Miscellaneous.	Unknown.	Totals.
STATE	2,909	311	952	151	580	145	a 76	338	53	151	12	9	19	b 27	147	5,880
Alcona	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6
Allegan	57	4	6	5	11	---	---	2	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	87
Alpena	7	2	5	---	1	---	---	14	---	---	---	---	c 3	---	1	33
Barry	29	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32
Bay	22	10	27	12	6	17	3	24	---	---	3	---	d 3	---	---	127
Berrien	65	2	9	---	7	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	e 2	---	---	92
Branch	43	2	6	1	10	2	---	1	---	2	---	---	---	---	1	68
Calhoun	89	5	13	1	16	---	---	2	1	8	---	---	---	---	---	135
Cass	46	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	5	3	---	---	---	---	---	56
Clare	5	---	2	---	1	---	---	4	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	13
Clinton	26	---	1	1	1	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32
Eaton	46	3	7	---	4	1	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65
Genesee	48	4	13	1	5	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	72
Gratiot	31	2	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	37
Hillsdale	73	2	1	---	---	---	---	1	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	79
Houghton	14	2	7	---	9	---	1	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35
Huron	11	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	c 5	---	1	19
Ingham	57	1	11	3	9	---	---	2	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	87
Ionia	52	---	6	---	6	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	67
Iosco	6	5	8	---	1	---	---	10	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	31
Isabella	3	1	6	1	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	16
Jackson	23	4	13	1	6	1	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	52
Kalamazoo	35	4	5	---	6	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	56
Kalkaska	3	---	---	---	2	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6
Kent	37	3	13	2	10	1	2	2	2	---	---	---	7	---	---	79
Keweenaw	---	2	3	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6
Lapeer	37	2	4	3	3	---	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	57
Lenawee	78	4	9	---	7	1	---	---	5	1	---	---	---	f 25	---	130
Livingston	16	6	3	---	2	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	28
Macomb	43	2	5	3	9	2	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	h 42	---	109
Manistee	17	---	7	1	5	1	2	2	---	---	---	4	c 2	---	---	41
Marquette	16	5	30	2	8	1	29	12	1	---	1	---	d 1	---	---	106
Mason	3	---	3	---	2	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	13
Mecosta	25	1	6	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	43
Menominee	5	1	6	---	1	---	j 8	2	---	---	---	---	k 7	---	---	30
Midland	13	---	2	1	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21

* Includes all whites born in the United States.

† Includes only those in whom there appears no mixture of white blood.

‡ Includes all those in whom there appears a mixture of white and negro blood.

a Includes 70 Swedes and 6 Norwegians.

b Includes 10 Polanders, 6 Italians, 6 Belgians, 2 Swiss, 1 Russian, 1 Welsh, and 1 Australian.

c Polanders.

d Italians.

e Swiss.

f Probably tramps.

g Half-breed.

h Tramps.

i Norwegians.

j Includes 2 Norwegians.

k Includes 5 Belgians, 1 Italian, and 1 Russian.

TABLE II—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Americana.*	Englsh.	Irish.	Scotch.	Germana.	French.	Swedes and Norwegians.	Canadiana.	Negroes.†	Mulattoes.‡	Indians.	Danes.	Hollanders.	Miscellaneous.	Unknown.	Totals.
Monroe.....	60	1	5	2	24	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
Montcalm.....	68	1	10	—	7	1	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	94
Muskegon.....	8	1	2	1	7	3	10	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	38
Newaygo.....	19	1	2	—	2	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	34
Oakland.....	52	7	12	3	13	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	98
Oceana.....	12	—	4	—	4	2	α 1	—	—	—	—	—	δ 2	—	—	25
Ontonagon.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Osceola.....	4	—	1	1	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Ottawa.....	16	—	0	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	—	—	38
Saginaw.....	25	4	23	5	22	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	99
Sanilac.....	12	1	6	—	2	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Shiawassee.....	30	1	2	1	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
St. Clair.....	23	8	10	1	14	—	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
St. Joseph.....	40	2	4	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Tuscola.....	25	1	2	1	1	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Van Buren.....	39	1	5	1	—	—	α 1	1	1	—	—	—	—	c 1	—	50
Washtenaw.....	221	30	86	13	43	1	1	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	423
Wayne.....	1,170	172	528	80	280	66	10	142	26	115	—	—	—	d 1	67	2,657

* Includes all whites born in the United States.

† Includes only those in whom there appears no mixture of white blood.

‡ Includes all those in whom there appears a mixture of white and negro blood.

α Norwegians.

δ Includes 1 Welsh and 1 Belgian.

c An Australian.

d Italians.

TABLE III.

Showing, for the State and Counties, the Total Number of Births, the number of Illegitimate Births, and the number of Deaths, at the Poorhouses; the number of persons Temporarily Relieved, and the number Permanently Maintained outside of the Poorhouses; the number Supported at Public Institutions, and the whole number of different persons who have received assistance in any form; for the year ending September 30, 1881.

STATE AND COUNTIES.	WHOLE NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS AT THE POOR-HOUSES.			Number of Persons Temporarily Relieved outside the Poor- houses.	Number of Permanent Paupers Maintained outside the Poor- houses.	WHOLE NUMBER OF POOR PERSONS SUPPORTED AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				Number of Different Persons who have Received Assistance in any form during the year.
	Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Deaths.			Inane at Asylums.	Deaf and Dumb at Flint Institute.	Blind at Lansing Institute.	Poor Persons at other Institutions.	
STATE	97	79	288	35,860	3,797	543	57	13	108	42,739
Alcona				122		a 2				130
Allegan			7	537		8	2			634
Alpena	1	1	5	252		2				285
Antrim				46	7	3				56
Baraga				46						46
Barry				91	4	12	1			140
Bay	1	1	2	183	2	18	2	2		277
Benzie				56	1	1				58
Berrien			3	b 500		6	4			592
Branch	1		4	380	4	6	1			454
Calhoun	2		5	834	95	12	2			1,065
Cass	2	1	1	250	43	4	1			354
Charlevoix				48	2					50
Cheboygan				78	8					86
Chippewa				111	42					153
Clare				95						108
Clinton	1	1	1	c 71	17	13				123
Crawford				26						26
Delta				102	7	3				112
Eaton	1		4	313	15	13	1			410
Emmet				51						51
Genesee	2	1	7	1,090	105	15	3	1	d 3	1,289
Gladwin				9						9
Grand Traverse				12	1					13
Gratiot	2	2	4	271		5	1			314
Hillsdale			8	e 537		8				625
Houghton			1	450	150	10	2			650
Huron	1	1	2	265						284
Ingham	1	1	10	597		15	1	1		701
Ionia	1	1	1	497		12	1			564
Iosco			1	96		2				129
Isabella			1	130	1	2				146
Jackson	2	2	5	1,693	10	20			f 3	1,778

a Includes one at Michigan Retreat.

b Estimated.

c Not a complete report.

d One at "Little Sisters' Home," Detroit, and 2 at Reform School for Girls, Adrian.

e Includes 284 tramps.

f "Little Sisters of the Poor," Detroit.

TABLE III—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	WHOLE NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS AT THE POOR-HOUSES.			Number of Persons Temporarily Relieved outside the Poor-houses.	Number of Permanent Paupers Maintained outside the Poor-houses.	WHOLE NUMBER OF POOR PERSONS SUPPORTED AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				Number of Different Persons who have Received Assistance in any form during the year.
	Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Deaths.			Inmate at Asylum.	Deaf and Dumb at Flint Institute.	Blind at Lansing Institute.	Poor Persons at other Institutions.	
Kalamazoo	2	2	2	a 420	.....	17	2	.....	.....	374
Kalkaska .....	.....	.....	.....	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
Kent .....	.....	.....	4	1,355	210	36	.....	.....	b 97	1,377
Keweenaw .....	.....	.....	1	101	51	3	.....	.....	.....	110
Lake .....	.....	.....	.....	64	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
Lapeer	1	.....	4	379	18	9	1	.....	.....	464
Leelanaw .....	.....	.....	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
Lenawee .....	.....	.....	8	332	3	20	1	.....	c 1	535
Livingston .....	.....	.....	1	194	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	231
Mackinac .....	.....	.....	.....	38	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
Macomb	1	1	7	754	.....	10	.....	.....	d 1	947
Manistee	1	.....	2	235	2	5	1	.....	.....	283
Marquette	1	1	8	1,043	.....	4	1	.....	e 1	1,154
Mason	1	1	1	180	.....	1	.....	1	.....	193
Mecosta	2	1	2	f	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	f
Menominee .....	.....	.....	2	145	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	178
Midland	1	1	.....	122	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	145
Missaukee .....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Monroe	2	1	10	774	.....	g	g	g	.....	892
Montcalm	1	1	3	694	5	12	2	.....	.....	788
Muskegon	1	.....	5	232	18	16	.....	1	.....	533
Newaygo	2	2	4	40	7	3	.....	1	.....	82
Oakland	1	1	6	671	5	16	.....	.....	.....	790
Oceana	1	1	4	152	4	2	.....	.....	.....	100
Ogemaw .....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Ontonagon .....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Osceola .....	.....	.....	.....	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
Otsego .....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Ottawa .....	.....	.....	4	311	8	12	.....	1	.....	585
Roscommon .....	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
Saginaw	3	3	14	h 1,089	1	16	6	.....	.....	1,112
Sanilac .....	.....	.....	3	315	.....	3	.....	.....	d 2	351
Schoolcraft .....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Shiawassee	1	1	2	i 216	4	4	.....	1	.....	263
St. Clair	2	2	5	1,003	.....	12	4	1	.....	1,090
St. Joseph .....	.....	.....	4	435	9	18	1	.....	.....	513
Tuscola .....	.....	.....	3	340	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	387
Van Buren .....	.....	.....	.....	465	35	14	6	3	.....	573
Washtenaw	3	3	12	434	35	33	1	.....	.....	925
Wayne	52	45	95	12,658	2,850	58	.....	.....	j	15,315
Wexford .....	.....	.....	.....	181	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	185

a "Cannot tell exactly, as supervisors do not make returns."

b "At St. Mark's Home 14, at Union Benevolent Home 52, and at Sisters of Charity 1."

c Hillsdale poorhouse.

d Harper's Hospital.

e Michigan Retreat.

f "Not reported by supervisors."

g "Not known."

h Includes 505 "supported at their homes by supervisors and directors of the poor."

i Not a complete report.

j "None but sick at hospital in the city of Detroit—number not known."

TABLE IV.

The assigned causes of pauperism of the inmates of the poorhouses.

Intemperance	106	Loss of father	3
Intemperance and old age	9	Imprisonment of father	3
Intemperance of parents	1	Laziness of father	2
Intemperance of father	6	Insanity of mother	1
Intemperance of husband	2	Desertion by mother	5
Intemperance and licentiousness	2	Desertion by father	25
Intemperance and laziness	2	Incompetency of parents	2
Blindness—whisky	1	Sickness of parents	2
Intemperance and consumption	1	Widows' children	3
Intemperance and rheumatism	1	Children of inmates	64
Intemperance and being crippled	2	Born in poorhouse	9
Intemperance and loss of leg	1	Deserted children	52
Intemperance and bruised hip	1	Deserted	24
Breaking of leg—drunk	1	Being homeless	4
Whisky—frozen feet	1	Desertion by husband	21
Intemperance and wound	3	Sickness and desertion by husband	1
Shot when drunk	1	Separation from husband	1
Whisky and opium	1	Sickness of husband	1
Opium eating	1	Insanity of husband	1
Opium eating and being crippled	1	Imprisonment of husband	1
Criminality	1	Shiftlessness of husband	1
Licentiousness	5	Abuse by husband	1
Licentiousness of mother	2	Pregnancy	22
Prostitution	12	Confinement	9
Prostitution of mother	2	Imbecility and childbirth	1
Bastardy	6	A mother	1
Illegitimate children	17	Widowhood	9
Depravity	4	Wives of inmates	3
Ugliness	5	Helpless	1
Venereal disease	15	Idiocy	124
Masturbation	8	Idiocy and deformity	2
Seduction	4	Being idiotic and crippled	3
Vagrancy	153	Imbecility	34
Sick tramps	3	Incompetency	34
Spendthrift	1	Weakness of mind	111
Laziness	15	Blindness	61
Old age	295	Being blind and foolish	1
Old age and being defrauded	1	Blindness and rheumatism	1
Old age and loss of property	1	Deafness	3
Old age and bad son	1	Being deaf and dumb	10
Old age and blindness	8	Being deaf, dumb and almost blind	1
Old age and insanity	2	Being dumb	5
Old age and sickness	12	Defective articulation	2
Old age and cancer	1	Loss of palate	1
Old age and hernia	1	Deformity	2
Old age and asthma	1	General debility	3
Old age and paralysis	1	Infirmity	7
Old age and rheumatism	2	Sickness	260
Old age and sore leg	1	Sickness and sore eyes	1
Old age and being crippled	9	Fever	7
Old age and deformity	1	Malarial fever	1
Old age and ugliness	1	Bilious attack	1
Orphanage	39	Ague	9
Half orphanage	3	Heart disease	2
Children	107	Brain disease	1
Loss of mother	2	Spinal disease	3

TABLE IV—CONTINUED.

Kidney disease.....	1	Bad eyes.....	1
Hip disease.....	3	Weak eyes.....	1
Liver complaint.....	2	Diseased arm.....	1
Jaundice.....	1	Diseased foot.....	1
Chronic dysentery.....	1	Female weakness.....	1
Dysentery.....	2	Piles.....	1
Cholera morbus.....	1	Gravel.....	1
Dyspepsia.....	1	Hernia.....	3
Dropsy.....	8	Accident.....	5
Consumption.....	28	Injury by falling.....	1
Weak lungs.....	1	Injury in a mine.....	2
Pneumonia.....	3	Injury to head.....	1
Lung disease.....	1	Injury to back.....	2
Asthma.....	5	Injury on railroad.....	3
Bronchitis.....	1	Injury to hip.....	3
Sore throat.....	1	Injury to leg.....	8
Nerve disease.....	4	Shot in leg.....	1
St. Vitus's dance.....	2	Broken ribs.....	2
Insanity.....	243	Broken hip.....	3
Insanity and paralysis.....	1	Broken limbs.....	1
Insanity and idiocy.....	2	Broken leg.....	12
Insanity and blindness.....	2	Broken ankle.....	1
Monomania.....	1	Broken arm.....	3
Religious excitement.....	1	Amputation of foot.....	1
Apoplexy.....	1	Loss of both feet.....	2
Paralysis.....	38	Loss of arm and leg.....	1
Eremia.....	1	Lost use of limbs.....	1
Fits.....	46	Loss of leg.....	5
Fits and insanity.....	6	Loss of arm.....	2
Fits and rheumatism.....	1	Loss of hand in mill.....	1
Fits and being crippled.....	1	Foot cut.....	1
Epilepsy.....	25	Wounded foot.....	3
Epilepsy and idiocy.....	6	Frozen feet.....	6
Rheumatism.....	36	Frozen foot.....	2
Measles.....	2	Frozen hands.....	1
Small-pox.....	10	Frozen hand.....	1
Erysipelas.....	3	Frozen.....	1
Scrofula.....	3	Burned.....	3
Cancer.....	6	Scalded.....	1
Cancer and loss of leg.....	1	Shot himself.....	1
Abscess.....	1	Being crippled.....	79
Ulcer.....	1	Disabled.....	3
Fever-sore.....	4	Lameness.....	11
Sore leg.....	8	Lame back.....	1
Bad leg.....	1	Old age and helplessness of wife.....	1
Sore feet.....	1	Indentured.....	2
Bad feet.....	1	Loss of property.....	2
Sore hand.....	3	Misfortune.....	1
Sore eyes.....	13	"Mighty odd".....	1

TABLE V.

The assigned causes of indigency of families, and of persons not members of any family, relieved outside the poorhouses.

Intemperance	148	Desertion by parents	8
Intemperance, third generation of paupers	2	Desertion by father	1
Intemperance, second generation of paupers	5	Desertion	36
Intemperance and abandonment	1	Desertion by husband	179
Intemperance and laziness	2	Desertion by wife	1
Intemperance and death of children	1	Sickness of husband	19
Intemperance and blindness	1	Insanity of husband	14
Intemperance and old age	4	Blindness of husband	1
Intemperance and sickness	5	Imprisonment of husband	40
Intemperance and consumption	1	Husband losing an arm	2
Intemperance and being crippled	1	Husband cutting his foot	1
Intemperance and broken leg	1	Emigrant,—husband died	2
Intemperance of husband and desertion	14	Widowhood	506
Intemperance of father	1	Widowhood and blind children	2
Opium habit	3	Widowhood and idiotic child	1
Dissipation	1	Widowhood and crippled child	1
Prostitution	4	Widowhood—sickness	46
Bastardy	7	Widowhood and being out of work	2
Illegitimate children	7	Widowhood and blindness of sisters	1
Venerical disease	7	Awaiting husband	1
Depravity	1	“A mother”	1
Vagrancy	16	Care of baby	1
Vagrancy and sickness	3	Confinement	10
Tramps	254	Confinement—husband imprisoned	2
Slovenliness	1	Pregnancy	5
Laziness	75	Idiocy	39
Laziness and sickness	11	Imbecility	7
Shiftlessness of husband	5	Incompetency	33
Arrest for arson	1	Blindness	74
Disorderly husband	1	Blindness from blasting	3
Imprisonment	4	Blindness and sickness	1
“Escaped convict”	1	Blindness and idiocy	2
Old age	664	Blindness and being crippled	1
Old age and blindness	11	Being deaf and dumb	2
Old age and sickness	57	Deafness	2
Old age and cancer	2	Sickness	1845
Old age and hernia	1	Sickness and death	120
Old age and rheumatism	3	Sickness of wife	9
Old age and being crippled	10	Sickness of children	10
Old age and large family	2	Sickness and imbecility	2
Old age and blind wife	1	Sickness and being crippled	3
Orphanage	28	Sickness and fine	1
Children	8	Sickness and being a spendthrift	14
Blind children	2	Debility	15
Helplessness	1	Nervous debility	1
Death of father	1	Puerperal convulsions	1
Father being killed and mother insane	1	Miscarriage	1
Insanity of mother	1	Abortion and fever	1
Sickness of mother	1	Female difficulty	2
Pauperism of mother	2	Fever	24
Imprisonment of father	1	Brain fever	1
		Rheumatic fever	2
		Scarlet fever	5
		Typhoid fever	29
		Bilious fever	8

TABLE V.—CONTINUED.

Malarial fever.....	6	Injury to arm.....	3
Ague.....	7	Injury to knee.....	2
Diseased liver.....	1	Injury to foot.....	6
Small-pox.....	2	Being injured in mine.....	7
Measles.....	3	Being injured by falling tree.....	3
Mumps.....	1	Being injured in mill.....	8
Diphtheria.....	31	Being injured in woods.....	4
Diphtheria and crippled hand.....	1	Injury to hand.....	2
Heart disease.....	3	Loss of leg in mine.....	1
Consumption.....	65	Loss of limb and sickness.....	1
Pneumonia.....	7	Amputation of leg.....	14
Congestion of lungs.....	2	Amputation of arm.....	5
Asthma.....	5	Amputation of hand.....	4
Bronchitis.....	1	Frozen feet—amputation.....	1
Congestion.....	2	Loss of feet.....	1
Hemorrhage.....	1	Broken leg and broken arm.....	1
Chronic catarrh.....	1	Broken legs.....	2
Dropsy.....	11	Broken leg.....	44
Inflammation.....	1	Broken leg and sickness.....	1
Inflammation of bowels.....	1	Broken arm.....	13
Consumption of bowels.....	1	Broken shoulder.....	3
Chronic diarrhea.....	1	Dislocated shoulder.....	3
Epilepsy.....	6	Broken ribs.....	1
Fits.....	12	A fall.....	2
Fits and insanity.....	2	Being kicked by a horse.....	1
Epilepsy and tumor.....	1	Being thrown from a wagon.....	3
St. Vitus's dance.....	2	Freezing of feet.....	11
Spinal disease.....	4	Freezing of hands.....	1
Sun-stroke.....	3	Being scalded.....	1
Softening of the brain.....	2	Being burned.....	2
Insanity.....	46	Death (by burning).....	1
Insanity of wife.....	1	Death (by drowning).....	1
Insanity and idiocy.....	1	Death (killed).....	4
Paralysis.....	19	Death (by suicide).....	2
Rheumatism.....	54	Being shot.....	3
Chronic rheumatism.....	3	Being wounded.....	5
Neuralgia.....	1	Being poisoned.....	1
Hip disease.....	2	Being crippled.....	70
Hernia.....	9	Crippled from blasting.....	2
Gravel.....	1	Being crippled and simple.....	1
Leprosy.....	1	Crippled arm.....	1
Tumor.....	2	Crippled hand.....	4
Ovarian tumor.....	1	Lameness.....	12
Cancer.....	10	Lame back.....	1
Cancer of stomach.....	2	Large family and injury to foot.....	1
Abscess.....	1	Death of child.....	14
Fever-sore.....	7	Misfortune.....	4
Sore eyes.....	5	Loss by fire.....	25
Sore hand.....	2	Out of employment.....	86
Sore leg.....	3	Bad management.....	4
Sore feet.....	1	Robbed by lawyers.....	1
Sore foot.....	1	Indians.....	8
Surgical operations.....	1	Emigrants.....	6
Effect of medicines.....	1	Natural born paupers.....	5
Accident.....	17	"Transportation".....	36
Accident on railroad.....	3	"Holding town office forty years".....	1
Accidental explosion of vitriol.....	1	Helping others.....	1
Explosion.....	1	"Total wreck".....	1
Being disabled.....	5	Absent minded.....	2
Injury.....	10	Being unable to work.....	4
Injury to spine.....	1		

TABLE VI.

Showing, for the State and Counties, the Whole Amount expended in the Care and Support of the Poor, the Amounts paid from the Poor Funds, and the Amounts paid from all Other Funds, for the year ending September 30, 1881.

STATE AND COUNTIES.	Whole Amount Expended.	Paid from Poor Funds.	Paid from other than Poor Funds.
STATE.....	<i>a</i> \$637,273 73	\$443,559 17	\$166,850 92
Alcona.....	\$4,289 16	\$4,014 16	\$275 00
Allegan.....	11,235 08	9,203 12	2,031 96
Alpena.....	6,175 31	5,165 97	1,009 34
Antrim.....	3,747 51	2,517 46	1,230 05
Baraga.....	818 43	668 43	150 00
Barry.....	5,568 45	3,388 96	2,179 49
Bay.....	8,091 78	5,035 93	3,055 85
Benzie.....	915 06	815 93	99 13
Berrien.....	8,267 36	5,535 07	2,732 29
Branch.....	7,845 32	5,180 88	2,464 44
Calhoun.....	18,505 66	16,023 29	2,482 37
Cass.....	7,986 88	7,101 72	885 16
Charlevoix.....	963 75	387 97	575 78
Cheboygan.....	2,539 61	2,462 11	77 50
Chippewa.....	2,985 52	2,785 52	200 00
Clare.....	1,390 16	1,256 26	133 90
Clinton.....	5,369 27	4,157 50	1,211 77
Crawford.....	609 41	384 41	225 00
Delta.....	3,545 27	-----	3,545 27
Eaton.....	6,998 72	3,930 34	3,068 38
Emmet.....	1,145 86	1,015 86	130 00
Genesee.....	17,812 75	13,368 46	4,244 29
Gladwin.....	988 67	891 92	<i>b</i> 96 75
Grand Traverse.....	875 15	875 15	-----
Gratiot.....	5,170 33	4,251 13	919 20
Hillsdale.....	5,984 27	4,506 29	1,477 98
Houghton.....	13,955 97	13,955 97	-----
Huron.....	4,038 08	3,724 08	314 00
Ingham.....	12,916 38	10,397 08	2,519 30
Ionia.....	8,424 31	6,178 89	2,245 42
Iosco.....	5,444 87	2,955 91	<i>c</i> 2,488 96
Isabella.....	<i>d</i> 4,181 61	4,181 61	-----
Jackson.....	13,264 11	-----	13,264 11
Kalamazoo.....	11,153 40	10,319 40	834 00
Kalkaska.....	1,761 24	1,274 24	487 00
Kent.....	36,816 78	26,783 79	10,032 99
Keweenaw.....	4,829 33	4,079 33	<i>b</i> 750 00
Lake.....	2,206 61	1,923 79	282 82
Lapeer.....	10,585 25	8,478 50	2,106 75
Leelanaw.....	1,784 40	1,634 40	150 00
Lenawee.....	17,452 04	13,628 26	3,823 78
Livingston.....	5,555 66	5,137 82	417 84
Mackinac.....	1,929 84	1,824 84	105 00
Macomb.....	10,900 78	9,553 14	1,347 64
Manistee.....	7,569 02	4,769 02	2,800 00
Marquette.....	23,942 44	22,002 53	1,939 91
Mason.....	<i>e</i> 3,721 84	3,721 84	-----

a Exceeds the sum of the second and third columns by \$26,863.64. See notes *a*, *b*, *c*, *d*, and *f*, following page.

b Probably paid from other than poor fund.

c Includes "cash, products of farm used, \$356.28."

d Support of two insane persons not reported.

e Larger than sum of expenditures as itemized by \$215.75, which "must be charged to miscellaneous expenditures." Books all burned.

TABLE VI—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Whole Amount Expended.	Paid from Poor Funds.	Paid from other than Poor Funds.
Mecosta.....	\$6,440 05	\$4,248 60	\$2,191 45
Menominee.....	7,512 37	6,377 58	1,134 79
Midland.....	2,923 21	2,094 68	828 53
Missaukee.....	572 93	572 93	-----
Monroe.....	10,756 37	10,358 37	398 00
Montcalm.....	15,444 35	12,926 03	2,518 32
Muskegon.....	a 13,101 76	-----	-----
Newaygo.....	b 5,312 48	4,831 91	-----
Oakland.....	10,277 62	8,145 09	2,132 53
Oceana.....	c 3,651 40	3,204 63	-----
Ogemaw.....	629 41	607 41	22 00
Ontonagon.....	d 3,142 92	241 10	2,726 82
Osceola.....	3,890 63	3,342 76	547 87
Otsego.....	634 44	559 44	75 00
Ottawa.....	a 11,645 83	-----	-----
Roscommon.....	162 75	162 75	-----
Saginaw.....	27,594 41	13,071 75	14,522 66
Sanilac.....	e 6,327 69	5,485 28	842 41
Schoolcraft.....	f 513 71	-----	-----
Shiawassee.....	6,034 04	5,872 56	161 48
St. Clair.....	16,533 29	13,923 09	2,610 20
St. Joseph.....	11,116 76	8,938 94	2,177 82
Tuscola.....	8,611 72	6,722 76	1,888 96
Van Buren.....	11,130 20	8,139 07	2,991 13
Washtenaw.....	14,108 24	8,822 01	5,286 23
Wayne.....	94,610 67	51,461 24	43,149 43
Wexford.....	2,735 78	2,500 91	234 87

a Report does not show from what funds paid.

b Includes \$980.57 for which report does not state from what fund paid.

c Includes \$446.77 for which report does not show from what fund paid.

d Includes \$175 for which report does not show from what fund paid.

e Expense of two persons at Harper's Hospital not included.

f Obtained by footing itemized expenditures.

For thirteen counties the total cost of maintaining the poor, as summed up by the Superintendents and shown in the first column of the foregoing table, is different from the total as found by footing the itemized expenditures, that is, the amounts shown in the first column of Table VII., the first and last columns of Table IX., and the first column of Table X. The differences are shown in the last column of the following exhibit, the plus sign indicating that the total as reported by the Superintendents is greater, and the minus sign less, than the total obtained by footing:

COUNTIES.	As Summed up by the Superintendents.	As found by Footing Items.	Differences.
Berrien.....	\$8,267 36	\$8,267 44	— \$00 08
Emmet.....	1,145 86	1,095 86	+ 50 00
Grand Traverse.....	875 15	975 15	— 100 00
Gratiot.....	5,170 33	5,170 43	— 10
Houghton.....	13,955 97	13,956 97	— 1 00
Isabella.....	4,181 61	4,164 11	+ 17 50
Kalamazoo.....	11,153 40	11,153 39	+ 01
Kent.....	36,816 78	36,816 93	— 15
Manistee.....	7,569 02	7,746 02	— 177 00
Mason.....	3,721 84	3,506 09	+ 215 75
Osceola.....	3,890 63	3,890 70	— 07
Shiawassee.....	6,034 04	6,034 05	— 01
Wexford.....	2,735 78	2,735 57	+ 21

TABLE VII.

Showing, for the State and Counties, the Poorhouse and

NUMBER.	STATE AND COUNTIES.	Totals of Poorhouse and Poor-farm Expenses.	POOR-HOUSE EXPENSES.						
			Paid to Keepers.	Clothing Purchased.	Food Purchased.	Medical Attend- ance and Medi- cines.	Funeral Expenses.	Transportation of Paupers to and from the Poorhouses.	Furniture Purchased.
			1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	STATE	\$194,266 21	\$33,205 36	\$17,823 46	\$32,409 87	\$10,418 62	\$1,285 41	\$3,047 18	\$4,724 16
1	Alcona	\$2,083 68	\$572 22	\$50 00	\$375 81	\$40 00	\$10 00	\$4 00	\$20 00
2	Allegan	5,023 23	550 00	815 31	941 82	300 61	50 50	104 03	270 05
3	Alpena	1,836 56	400 00	87 10	1,087 96	b	50 00		20 00
4	Barry	1,143 13	343 50	192 69	83 04	51 61		11 50	
5	Bay	2,601 62	500 00	290 02	711 91	8 35	5 00	36 50	189 66
6	Berrien	c 4,678 58	406 25	596 84	1,048 63	203 93	10 00	15 00	119 20
7	Branch	3,563 67	825 00	495 19	727 37	96 02	33 00	8 85	87 88
8	Calhoun	8,025 03	350 00	640 00	3,587 41	350 00	38 00	2 80	
9	Cass	3,144 81	900 00	336 61	270 76	135 60	11 00	25 75	62 62
10	Clare	804 78	345 33	32 10	123 10	54 54		4 90	
11	Clinton	1,970 68	550 00	399 16	375 77	100 00	10 00	26 25	25 56
12	Eaton	2,478 24	900 00	355 32	528 88	59 00	33 65	69 23	63 35
13	Genesee	3,636 16	700 00	588 33	490 98	237 35	54 50	50 00	360 00
14	Gratiot	* 1,870 04	e 1,595 39	10 93		150 45	8 50	7 00	14 96
15	Hillsdale	2,682 65	1,000 00	345 02	290 80	95 00	55 00	45 30	61 63
16	Houghton	3,284 50	720 00	76 00	1,509 66	120 00	15 00	18 00	50 00
17	Huron	2,515 43	600 00	91 20	559 22	42 93			37 32
18	Ingham	5,166 13	600 00	430 63	1,534 53	210 40	89 50	67 50	71 59
19	Ionia	2,849 97	704 17	191 50	496 41	149 20	6 00	44 25	15 00
20	Iosco	3,327 13	586 41	50 34	349 74	118 96	5 00	4 50	23 10
21	Isabella	2,067 72	475 50	140 87	245 92	7 00	6 00	7 50	28 92
22	Jackson	2,194 27	675 00	124 73	488 28	139 89	22 00	15 00	25 00
23	Kalamazoo	4,083 17	1,000 00	256 66	471 14	331 57		74 15	13 43
24	Kalkaska	909 71	e 100 00	100 00	425 50	231 76		14 00	42 39
25	Kent	5,033 92	800 00	328 85	2,385 37	581 00	25 00	18 00	
26	Keweenaw	1,061 06	e 785 27	41 75		120 00	10 13	16 00	
27	Lapeer	3,063 30	675 00	313 33	284 58	269 27	96 25	16 40	25 05
28	Lenawee	4,161 78	1,005 54	365 00	953 06	89 45	35 40	10 50	39 25
29	Livingston	2,924 67	500 00	27 45	814 00	28 00	26 00	36 25	62 66
30	Macomb	3,537 22	800 00	400 79	1,210 16	330 00	16 00	23 06	294 06
31	Manistee	2,740 88	593 75	159 99	561 93	16 70		88 24	309 73
32	Marquette	6,135 96	450 00	368 09	2,229 34	1,342 25	70 50	10 00	14 59
33	Mason	1,253 52	480 00	31 08	77 33	5 05	24 00	25 00	6 00
34	Mecosta	2,094 83	400 00	92 08	305 50	19 60	24 00	59 25	34 25
35	Menominee	853 47	e		693 87		22 00	59 25	34 25
36	Midland	1,194 54	376 68	83 27	146 18	90 00	13 50	10 00	20 24
37	Monroe	5,318 96	600 00	735 79	577 86	343 15	58 00	71 40	63 45
38	Montcalm	3,686 94	650 00	229 14	236 48	134 90	27 75	30 39	55 02
39	Muskegon	2,906 98	400 00	79 94	355 46	173 90	78 00	8 50	76 98
40	Newaygo	1,737 87	312 00	30 00		100 00	75 00	15 00	20 00
41	Oakland	3,274 56	h 940 00	203 40	500 91	165 21		105 80	60 35
42	Oceana	2,178 48	375 00	96 76	247 88	21 65	10 33		98 21
43	Ontonagon	241 10		4 10	192 00	14 00			
44	Oscoda	1,603 90	550 00	28 73	105 75	56 35		5 25	9 95
45	Ottawa	2,507 69	f 660 00	163 00		129 00		17 50	88 00
46	Saginaw	6,118 56	620 94	443 63	1,662 64	426 40	93 00	110 60	236 10
47	Sanilac	1,412 18	400 00	144 16	296 17	106 22	24 50	13 00	
48	Shiawassee	1,966 04	1,000 00	236 40	218 26	278 19	21 00	86 25	4 00
49	St. Clair	3,371 62	500 00	300 25	1,147 84	208 77	8 90	27 50	25 59
50	St. Joseph	3,495 63	725 00	300 76	451 79	118 03	35 00	29 50	194 10
51	Tuscola	2,435 41	690 88	144 25	53 64	115 00	12 00	305 43	33 00
52	Van Buren	3,290 34	600 00	206 95	418 59	192 51		47 55	339 45
53	Washtenaw	6,827 23	500 00	486 68	1,727 87	376 08	77 50	29 40	
54	Wayne	36,018 92	1,516 62	4,611 30	18,109 21	1,301 76		1,244 09	1,096 87

a Less than the sum of the totals in the following columns by \$2,700. See note c.

b Physician hired by the year and his salary is probably included in temporary relief.

c As reported by superintendents, but \$2,700 less than footing of items. Possibly the cost of building erected was \$300 instead of \$3,000.

d See note c.

e See Schedule A.

TABLE VII.

Poor-farm Expenses during the year ending September 30, 1881.

POOR-FARM EXPENSES.											NUMBER.
Labor Hired.	Miscellaneous.	Farms Purchased.	Buildings Erected.	Buildings Repaired.	Improvement of Farms.	Stock Purchased.	Farm Implements Purchased.	Hay, Grain, and Seed Purchased.	Labor Hired.	Miscellaneous.	
9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	
\$9,009 82	\$10,597 94	\$1,348 23	\$9,367 86	\$9,170 77	\$3,630 53	\$3,458 25	\$3,126 33	\$5,313 55	\$10,424 53	\$3,096 80	1
				\$337 00		\$130 00			\$545 15		2
\$322 28	\$14 25		\$467 31	76 37		13 00	\$215 63	\$184 21	498 39		3
137 25	30 00			48 96					16 25		4
96 75	67 62			43 44			27 00	13 50	156 84	\$36 63	5
97 15	4 14					245 00	176 19	219 77	131 73	19 30	6
351 87	73 25		63,000 00	17 07	\$64 51	405 00	66 81	310 83	207 17	493 22	7
	122 13			879 42		10 00	39 50	62 83		183 48	8
211 72	691 69			185 52	549 99	250 00		597 98	571 92		9
396 75	165 62		153 30	350 47		30 00	2 50	74 44	123 22	95 17	10
	41 42						11 00	91 11	44 25	57 03	11
218 50	91 50				34 50		9 00	19 50	113 00		12
				80 00	35 13	60 00	225 55	12 50	63 13		13
280 00			100 00	200 00	150 00		75 00	50 00	290 00	100 00	14
	22 25			91 95					88 50		15
	6 00		450 00	26 00	239 33		34 43	15 00	28 90		16
42 00	99 35			91 35	33 15	480 00		30 00			17
138 87	74 43			90 74	447 35	23 00	54 71	257 75	107 91		18
	547 31				590 50	110 00	69 18	208 31	336 40		19
	384 46		287 63	8 25	8 61	140 00	5 85	39 50	294 73	194 36	20
106 25	22 32		1,375 00	9 63		172 50	97 65	63 83	349 91	100 00	21
121 25	48 17		64 54	31 73	425 09	6 00	73 45	74 85	220 53	90 40	22
				99 32	43 64	177 00	31 19	29 23	207 25	120 80	23
539 88	218 69		238 39	18 10	10 06	8 75	83 89		398 31	433 66	24
				23 40	51 57						25
130 00	163 73			131 40			39 50	1 20	266 39	181 13	26
	84 00			4 00							27
137 30	72 29		485 05	90 63		13 50	343 25	172 74	70 60	37	28
	743 50			481 39	50 00	205 00	25 00	123 18	51 50	28	29
	6 00			896 10	61 14	402 65		50 23	234 57	290 98	30
				23 25		91 00	13 50	324 73		331 86	31
247 30				125 00	393 35		191 33		277 23		32
293 30	504 74			196 27	74 84	70 00	130 55	89 66		16 75	33
				73 49	214 12	85 00	157 55	10 50	123 90		34
60 00	34 00		550 00		129 81	12 00		152 39	231 00		35
										44 00	36
	4 51			23 13			25 00	156 70	140 20	104 14	37
135 00	164 82			929 92	485 68		137 50	291 90	696 99		38
	990 60	\$357 20				585 50			149 96		39
37 48	58 84	180 00	1,000 00			10 00	144 50	223 85	73 55	41 06	40
75 00	508 00					10 00		75 00	150 00	367 87	41
	468 59		122 90	110 62	223 22	230 00	10 00	115 76	30 10		42
128 12	70 11				249 92	165 00	495 71	34 63	168 31	13 16	43
				17 50					12 50		44
				28 57	110 00	206 50	54 38	131 81	65 22	150 39	45
	715 00			68 00			130 00	83 00	222 72	85 47	46
	194 35	611 08	845 77	395 52		220 18		46 45	99 09	112 90	47
104 00	133 91			29 65	20 50	9 50	30 00	31 22	16 90	59 45	48
						11 00		15 00	11 29	122 55	49
221 98	116 51			77 90	12 00	152 25	43 00	246 92	199 00	79 81	50
188 17				49 91	557 95	131 00	77 51	53 43	450 32	222 17	51
114 00	568 24				44 78	50 00	57 00		173 96	119 40	52
337 00	259 58		94 34	23 86	77 25		26 00		422 80	96 45	53
569 66	1,440 50			84 98	292 99	223 92	160 51	69 68	375 33	379 63	54
2,918 61	845 46			2,676 66		365 00	79 63	320 66	890 58	343 50	55

/ Paid for board of paupers.

g Rent of building used as poorhouse.

h Includes ordinary labor in the house and on the farm.

i Farm was rented on the first of May, since which time paupers have been taken care of outside the poorhouse.

j Includes all help inside the poorhouse except special nurse.

TABLE VIII.

Showing, for the State and Counties, the average cost of each pauper in the poorhouses within the year, and the average cost per week of each pauper maintained in the poorhouses during the year ending September 30, 1881.

STATE AND COUNTIES.	Average Cost of each Pauper in the Poor- houses within the year.*	Average Cost per week of each Pauper maintained in the Poorhouses during the year.†	Average Cost per week of each Pauper maintained in the Poorhouses during the year after deducting value of farms purchased and buildings erected.‡
STATE	\$33 04	\$1 94	\$1 83
Alcona	\$347 28	\$16 03	.....
Allegan	57 74	1 82	\$1 64
Alpena	55 65	5 00	.....
Barry	35 72	1 49	.....
Bay	20 49	3 28	.....
Berrien	50 85	1 96	70
Branch	52 48	1 56	.....
Calhoun	59 44	2 34	.....
Cass	56 16	1 70	1 62
Clare	61 91	9 44	.....
Clinton	61 58	2 05	.....
Eaton	38 13	1 49	.....
Genesee	50 50	1 76	1 71
Gratiot	50 54	1 80	.....
Hillsdale	33 96	87	73
Houghton	86 43	2 87	.....
Huron	132 39	10 77	.....
Ingham	59 38	2 23	.....
Ionia	42 54	1 30	1 17
Iosco	107 33	6 00	3 70
Isabella	129 23	7 15	6 93
Jackson	42 20	1 80	.....
Kalamazoo	72 91	2 38	2 24
Kalkaska	151 62	5 38	.....
Kent	63 72	2 51	.....
Keweenaw	176 85	3 40	.....
Lapeer	53 74	1 96	1 65
Lenawee	32 17	1 28	.....
Livingston	104 45	4 75	.....
Macomb	32 45	1 81	.....
Manistee	66 85	3 51	.....
Marquette	57 88	3 16	.....
Mason	94 81	2 96	.....
Mecosta	48 72	2 80	2 07
Menominee	28 45	3 70	.....
Midland	56 88	2 55	.....

* Computed from the second column in Table I., and the first column in Table VII.

† Computed from the first column in Tables I. and VII.

‡ Except for "State," only those counties represented that have purchased farms or erected buildings.

TABLE VIII—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Average Cost of each Pauper in the Poor- houses within the year.*	Average Cost per week of each Pauper maintained in the Poorhouses during the year.†	Average Cost per week of each Pauper maintained in the Poorhouses during the year after deducting value of farms purchased and buildings erected.‡
Monroe	\$45 03	\$1 60	.....
Montcalm	38 69	1 84	\$1 56
Muskegon	76 50	6 58	3 91
Newaygo	51 11	4 18	.....
Oakland	33 42	1 48	1 42
Oceana	86 94	3 48	.....
Ontonagon	120 55	2 32	.....
Osceola	136 63	9 63	9 45
Ottawa	65 99	2 35	2 19
Saginaw	61 75	3 46	2 63
Sanilac	45 55	1 69	.....
Shiawassee	51 47	1 45	.....
St. Clair	48 17	1 61	.....
St. Joseph	69 91	2 04	.....
Tuscola	71 01	2 61	.....
Van Buren	65 81	2 26	2 20
Washtenaw	16 14	1 69	.....
Wayne	13 56	1 29	.....

* Computed from the second column in Table I., and the first column in Table VII.

† Computed from the first column in Tables I. and VII.

‡ Except for "State," only those counties represented that have purchased farms or erected buildings.

TABLE IX.

Showing, for the State and Counties, the Expenditures for Temporary Relief and Permanent Support of Indigent Persons not in the Poor-houses, during the year ending September 30, 1887.

EXPENDITURES FOR TEMPORARY RELIEF.										
STATE AND COUNTIES.	Totals.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Funeral Expenses.	Food Purchased.	Fuel Purchased.	Clothing Purchased.	Miscellaneous.	Transportation (anywhere ex- cept to and from Poorhouses and public institu- tions.)	Cost of Maintaining Permanent Paupers outside the Poor- houses.	
STATE	\$296,940 45	\$57,716 66	\$15,599 19	\$139,453 80	\$27,014 54	\$17,860 50	\$26,765 10	\$9,241 93	\$17,546 08	
Alcona	\$1,667 38	\$550 00	\$40 00	\$850 38	\$150 00	\$50 00	\$27 00	.....	.....	
Allegan	3,886 34	1,166 89	174 75	1,477 57	148 44	783 00	58 84	\$76 85	.....	
Alpena	3,329 41	400 00	163 00	c	c	c	d 2,606 31	160 10	.....	
Antrim	2,141 96	280 40	80 00	1,389 31	27 50	244 75	.....	130 00	\$375 50	
Baraga	668 43	100 00	18 00	521 30	27 00	.....	.....	2 04	.....	
Barry	1,745 04	684 25	49 00	645 82	9 25	248 66	.....	108 06	207 00	
Bay	2,434 31	1,001 10	124 00	1,041 08	.....	11 17	28 22	238 74	.....	
Benzle	716 44	21 20	26 00	592 32	2 25	44 42	30 25	.....	.....	
Berrien	3,114 82	645 88	204 50	1,125 09	238 01	260 67	393 27	247 40	.....	
Branch	2,491 63	594 44	176 28	864 87	338 31	338 64	.....	159 69	166 00	
Calhoun	5,557 53	1,295 36	174 40	2,597 00	708 23	447 00	82 30	263 24	1,467 23	
Cass	2,923 20	581 20	122 20	1,872 46	235 75	431 77	116 00	63 73	927 71	
Charlevoix	732 47	133 06	30 00	407 68	14 95	37 29	76 00	34 50	166 67	
Cheboygan	2,462 11	150 00	43 00	2,153 11	8 00	40 00	.....	68 00	.....	
Chippewa	2,785 52	14 55	41 50	.....	e	e	f 2,692 47	37 00	.....	
Clare	451 48	155 19	125 53	141 76	.....	70	50	27 80	.....	
Clinton	1,829 32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	355 00	
Crawford	384 41	165 00	4 00	138 70	1 00	16 92	54 59	4 20	.....	
Delta	3,226 27	1,371 35	160 00	1,017 15	117 00	235 40	211 00	114 87	.....	
Eaton	1,074 74	168 57	115 16	390 37	103 45	183 33	.....	53 87	302 00	
Emmet	1,015 86	102 60	13 90	761 65	43 47	27 40	.....	66 84	.....	
Genesee	9,425 99	1,199 10	306 01	5,775 09	986 10	577 22	250 00	832 47	h	
Gladwin	883 42	259 65	25 00	524 07	.....	26 70	54 00	.....	.....	
Grand Traverse	659 41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	215 74	
Gratiot	2,311 69	642 10	39 00	1,114 50	55 75	367 93	48 71	43 70		

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR.

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Hillsdale	1,755 89	737 61	76 00	359 58	303 95	113 89	165 00	164 86
Houghton	928 20	120 00	93 00	245 50	104 00	75 50	165 00	126 20
Huron	1,208 65	221 65	48 00	731 83		140 92	51 25	15 00
Ingham	4,292 85	713 40	437 50	1,960 80	706 03	100 00	175 47	189 86
Ionia	3,182 94	1,002 97	128 00	1,392 43	130 05	218 79	180 45	130 26
Iosco	1,370 06	364 88	48 00	678 19	9 00	21 17	18 00	230 82
Isabella	1,943 04	625 32	346 19	755 92	12 96	149 86	52 39	
Jackson	7,980 60	910 36	247 50	4,667 65	1,177 54	365 75	465 65	146 15
Kalamazoo	3,604 74	569 05	117 60	1,940 92	512 75	162 87	23 50	278 55
Kalkaska	411 27	142 25		193 02		76 00		
Kent	21,192 10	1,270 95	360 00	13,630 56	3,948 46	971 37	568 76	442 00
Keweenaw	2,503 43	250 00	16 41	k		k	2,337 02	
Lake	1,923 79	648 98	140 95	743 64	34 87	204 08	102 17	49 10
Leapeer	4,629 17	1,088 86	32 50	2,144 58	174 55	864 86	132 24	181 68
Leelanaw	1,634 40	334 85	30 00	894 55	25 00	350 00		713 93
Lenawee	8,748 23	1,129 51	452 20	3,942 67	2,402 94	472 54	270 32	130 00
Livingston	1,128 97	520 22	194 37	326 57	63 28	67 17	3 91	
MacInnac	879 92	13 90	48 21	748 16	16 50	83 15		944 92
Macomb	5,821 47	2,262 73	287 50	2,222 15	349 30	618 25		81 54
Manistee	2,028 14	400 00		1,300 00	15 00		233 14	80 00
Marquette	16,867 17	2,017 53	332 75	10,739 66	1,232 17	423 29	689 86	442 91
Mason	1,626 05	161 60	285 50	1,128 02		50 83		
Mecosta	2,153 72	350 00	243 19	1,043 29	90 52	426 42		
Menominee	6,323 73	1,588 85	304 50	3,205 27				
Midland	791 03	22 60	194 50	358 53	22 35		106 28	226 11
Missaukee	569 83	146 95		387 93		81 47		5 30
Monroe	4,892 24	1,560 71	311 00	1,901 67	457 47	85 05	65 45	116 54
Montcalm	8,390 95	2,239 79	707 46			479 40	4,907 68	509 63
Muskegon	6,603 68	770 35	415 75	4,832 27	152 07	136 77	118 10	178 35
Newaygo	2,694 61	335 00	179 52	1,200 00	30 00	100 00	649 29	100 50
Oakland	4,263 33	1,185 56	268 50	963 71	666 53	228 00	916 63	64 35
Oceana	975 65	274 42	101 05	323 61	39 75	72 02	68 60	96 20
Ogemaw	607 41	306 25	16 00	224 80	4 50	15 31		40 55

a Exceeds the sum of the itemized expenditures for temporary relief by \$3,637.78. See note b.
 b Probably includes medical attendance at the poorhouse. Physician is employed by the year.
 c See note d.
 d Includes cost of food, fuel, and clothing.
 e See note f.
 f Includes cost of fuel and clothing.
 g Expenditures not itemized.
 h No distinction was made in reports of supervisors.
 i Included in temporary relief.
 j Exclusive of "flour from the farm, 208 bushels."
 k See note l.
 l Probably includes cost of food, fuel, and clothing.
 m Includes post-house and small-pox expenses.

TABLE 1X.—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	EXPENDITURES FOR TEMPORARY RELIEF.								Cost of Maintaining Permanent Paupers outside the Poor-houses.
	Totals.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Funeral Expenses.	Food Purchased.	Fuel Purchased.	Clothing Purchased.	Miscellaneous.	Transportation (anywhere except to and from Poorhouses and public institutions.)	
Ontonagon.....	\$2,726 82	\$258 16	\$31 50	\$1,330 17	\$576 74	\$47 25	\$183 00	.....	.....
Osceola.....	1,934 15	660 82	173 22	780 87	13 83	144 28	24 58	\$147 05	.....
Otsego.....	387 62	19 30	22 00	181 05	7 50	8 63	22 22	81 92	.....
Ottawa.....	5,362 93	594 00	135 00	3,883 97	360 14	280 00	486 97	112 85	.....
Roscommon.....	134 75	57 00	.....	37 25	.....	.....	.....	40 50	.....
Saginaw.....	15,785 78	2,041 42	942 30	9,204 43	1,592 42	591 56	923 33	480 30	\$31 00
Sanilac.....	4,088 60	564 76	140 40	^a	^a	^a	^b 3,196 89	137 55	.....
Schoolcraft.....	363 71	71 10	49 75	151 42	28 40	37 04	11 00	16 00	.....
Shiawassee.....	2,718 29	1,418 29	138 75	864 63	34 53	180 64	8 50	72 95	217 01
St. Clair.....	10,313 70	^c 1,149 57	231 00	6,972 97	273 90	^c 1,170 50	373 96	161 80	^d
St. Joseph.....	4,564 91	838 67	198 40	1,905 10	599 03	622 51	392 51	108 70	689 00
Tuscola.....	3,654 14	1,211 75	293 04	1,600 00	75 00	400 00	74 35	.....	.....
Van Buren.....	3,146 96	1,065 11	278 22	867 91	124 42	483 08	251 02	57 20	1,544 42
Washtenaw.....	3,064 77	506 26	148 95	1,481 63	436 81	161 92	90 00	239 23	666 54
Wayne.....	44,904 08	9,902 41	3,974 42	19,267 25	6,899 48	1,744 19	1,784 90	1,331 43	.....
Wexford.....	2,103 14	1,109 57	203 00	637 01	16 00	67 31	13 25	57 00	383 81

^a See note b.^b Includes cost of food, fuel, and clothing.^c "Approximate amount."^d "Can't tell."

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR.

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TABLE X.

Showing, for the State and Counties, the amounts paid to Superintendents and Directors of the Poor, and to Supervisors and Justices of the Peace, for official services in relation to the poor, and the amounts paid for transportation to and from, and support of poor persons at, public institutions, for the year ending September 30, 1887.

STATE AND COUNTIES.	TOTALS.	PAID FOR OFFICIAL SERVICES IN RELATION TO THE POOR.				PAID FOR TRANSPORTATION TO AND FROM, AND SUPPORT AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				
		To Superintendents of the Poor.	To Supervisors.	To Justices of the Peace.	To Directors of the Poor.	Insane at Asylum.	Deaf and Dumb at Flint Institute.	Blind at Lansing Institute.	Poor Persons at Other Institutions.	
STATE	\$129,515 93	\$27,487 06	\$4,840 29	\$28 25	\$4,192 24	\$36,426 66	\$1,676 02	\$434 89	\$4,887 67	
Alcona	\$538 10	\$275 00				\$263 10				
Allegan	2,325 51	603 75	\$123 85			1,486 36	\$108 55		\$4 00	
Alpena	1,009 34	540 00	39 00			430 34				
Antrim	1,320 05	267 53	73 50			889 03				
Baraga	150 00	150 00								
Barry	2,473 29	235 00	44 50			2,135 06	58 73			
Bay	3,055 85	450 00	48 97			2,539 03		\$17 85		
Benzie	198 62	87 88	11 25			99 49				
Berrien	474 04	290 04	184 00							
Branch	1,439 02	240 00	62 87			1,108 75	17 40			
Calhoun	3,455 87	863 50	59 75			2,482 37	50 25			
Cass	991 16	298 00	60 50			598 91	2 25		31 50	
Charlevoix	74 61	39 45	35 16							
Cheboygan	77 50	77 50								
Chippewa	200 00	200 00								
Clare	133 90	133 90								
Clinton	1,214 27	146 00	2 50			1,065 77				
Crawford	225 00	150 00	9 75		\$65 25					
Delta	319 00	150 00				169 00				
Eaton	3,143 74	450 00	75 36			2,618 38				
Emmet	80 00	80 00								
Genesee	4,550 60	844 23	306 31			3,372 06		8 00	20 00	
Gladwin	105 25	99 25	6 00							

a Greater than the sum of the totals in the following columns by \$23.53. See note f, page 28.

TABLE X—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	TOTALS.	PAID FOR OFFICIAL SERVICES IN RELATION TO THE POOR.					PAID FOR TRANSPORTATION TO AND FROM, AND SUPPORT AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				
		To Superin- tendents of the Poor.	To Super- visors.	To Justices of the Peace.	To Directors of the Poor.	Inane at Asylums.	Deaf and Dumb at Flint Institute.	Blind at Lending Institute.	Poor Persons at Other Institutions.		
Grand Traverse.....	\$100 00	\$100 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Gratiot.....	988 70	304 00	\$69 50	.....	.....	\$815 20	.....	.....	.....		
Hillsdale.....	1,545 73	210 00	67 75	.....	.....	1,287 98	.....	.....	.....		
Houghton.....	2,968 57	1,000 00	.....	.....	.....	1,900 00	\$68 57	.....	.....		
Huron.....	314 00	300 00	14 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Ingham.....	3,457 40	900 10	38 00	.....	.....	2,446 40	73 90	.....	.....		
Ionia.....	2,391 40	204 43	127 17	.....	.....	1,966 80	63 00	.....	.....		
Iosco.....	747 68	310 29	3 36	.....	.....	389 78	.....	.....	44 25		
Isabella.....	75 75	.....	75 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Jackson.....	3,089 24	541 00	54 20	.....	\$500 00	1,994 04	.....	.....	.....		
Kalamazoo.....	3,466 48	700 00	41 75	.....	.....	2,689 73	184 00	.....	.....		
Kalkaska.....	300 00	300 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Kent.....	10,590 91	1,111 77	25 00	.....	1,600 00	7,321 22	.....	a 10 15	b 522 77		
Keweenaw.....	1,264 82	750 00	.....	.....	.....	514 82	.....	.....	.....		
Lake.....	283 82	c	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Lapeer.....	2,178 85	433 63	72 10	.....	.....	1,687 13	35 99	.....	.....		
Leelanaw.....	180 00	150 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Lenawee.....	4,392 03	681 25	563 25	.....	.....	3,090 53	5 00	.....	d 52 00		
Livingston.....	1,503 03	437 59	37 50	.....	.....	1,026 88	.....	.....	.....		
Mackinac.....	105 00	105 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Macomb.....	1,642 09	211 40	194 45	.....	.....	1,186 24	.....	.....	.....		
Manistee.....	2,869 00	600 00	.....	.....	.....	2,200 00	69 00	.....	.....		
Marquette.....	1,939 91	1,200 00	.....	.....	.....	700 00	39 91	.....	.....		
Mason.....	647 52	382 72	29 00	.....	.....	218 30	.....	17 50	.....		
Mecosta.....	2,191 45	400 00	28 00	.....	.....	1,763 45	.....	.....	.....		
Menominee.....	1,335 17	600 00	.....	.....	.....	664 79	70 38	.....	.....		
Midland.....	937 64	468 47	86 40	.....	.....	382 77	.....	.....	.....		
Missaukee.....	3 00	.....	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Monroe.....	550 17	398 00	111 87	.....	.....	40 30	.....	.....	.....		
Montcalm.....	2,890 57	450 00	461 03	.....	.....	1,764 54	.....	.....	15 00		
Muskegon.....	3,691 12	750 00	82 25	.....	300 00	2,384 05	.....	51 82	e 13 00		
Newaygo.....	680 00	300 00	100 00	.....	.....	250 00	.....	.....	80 00		

Oakland.....	2,500 68	290 00	368 15	1,842 53	.....	.....	.....
Oceana.....	308 27	149 69	55 50	101 08	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw.....	23 00	22 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon.....	175 00	175 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda.....	453 65	408 30	44 35	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oseola.....	296 82	183 62	84 95	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego.....	3,285 21	300 00	46 50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa.....	38 00	28 00	.....	2,823 71	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon.....	5,604 09	500 00	101 71	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw.....	876 91	450 00	34 50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sanilac.....	160 00	160 00	.....	1,150 00	.....	.....	.....
Schoolcraft.....	1,143 71	161 48	88 50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee.....	2,847 07	800 00	148 14	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Clair.....	2,367 22	.....	111 50	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Joseph.....	2,472 17	439 00	102 36	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tuscola.....	3,148 48	301 36	114 50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Van Buren.....	4,216 24	139 25	128 28	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washtenaw.....	13,021 13	1,500 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wayne.....	268 62	234 87	33 75	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wexford.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

^a Transportation for persons not admitted.

^b Paid for at unit Benetrolent and St. Mark's Homes.

^c Including hotel bills, railroad fare, and other expenses.

^d At Hillsdale County Poorhouse.

^e Coldwater.

^f Includes \$1.25 for printing, \$37.50 for books and stationery, and \$1.00 for ab-

stract of title to land which are not included in the items.

^g At hospital in city of Detroit.

^h Includes \$1.25 for printing, \$37.50 for books and stationery, and \$1.00 for ab-

stract of title to land which are not included in the items.

^g At hospital in city of Detroit.

TABLE XI.

Showing, for the State and Counties, the Estimated Value of the Paupers' Labor; the Estimated Total Value of the Products of the Poor-farms; the Value of Farm Products Sold, and the Per Cent of Total Value of Farm Products to Capital Invested in Farms and Appurtenances, for the year ending September 30, 1881.

STATE AND COUNTIES.	Value of Paupers' Labor. (Estimated.)	Value of all Farm Products. (Estimated.)	Value of Farm Products Sold.	Per Cent of Value of Farm Products to Capital Invested in Farms and Appurtenances.
STATE.....	\$8,030 15	\$30,443 92	\$17,647 95	a 10.67
Alcona.....		\$1,963 00	\$1,012 58	23.85
Allegan.....		1,568 00	443 84	11.57
Alpena.....	\$25 00	250 00	32 88	6.96
Barry.....	100 00	1,225 00	256 66	10.68
Bay.....	100 00	1,314 00	287 00	20.40
Berrien.....		3,257 30		14.99
Branch.....	150 00	1,764 00	101 00	12.33
Calhoun.....	625 00	1,839 23	101 28	8.92
Cass.....	200 00	2,643 20	1,585 37	11.51
Clare.....		289 00	69 50	5.37
Clinton.....		766 20	128 30	11.38
Eaton.....	325 00	1,740 60	283 72	8.54
Genesee.....	200 00	1,840 00	200 00	11.91
Gratiot.....		1,000 00		14.29
Hillsdale.....	600 00	1,800 00	633 33	11.43
Houghton.....	400 00	1,200 00	451 68	12.24
Huron.....	50 00	749 00	81 67	8.61
Ingham.....	200 00	950 00	167 00	4.19
Ionia.....	350 00	1,200 00	432 50	6.20
Iosco.....	100 00	2,322 05	414 87	24.59
Isabella.....		1,738 70	272 34	18.22
Jackson.....	50 00	2,100 00	414 20	17.18
Kalamazoo.....	100 00	1,500 00	640 85	9.96
Kalkaska.....		106 00		3.45
Kent.....	840 00	2,462 00	244 31	28.15
Lapeer.....	400 00	813 60	252 54	8.68
Lenawee.....	275 00	2,136 65	662 46	6.62
Livingston.....	100 00	1,907 00	847 27	12.90
Macomb.....	250 00	1,583 47	221 47	6.73
Manistee.....		1,080 20	253 70	7.87
Marquette.....	300 00	500 00		3.86
Mason.....	200 00	1,083 40		10.18
Mecosta.....	15	1,162 00		31.41
Midland.....	50 00	1,658 50	209 82	17.63
Monroe.....	200 00	3,469 90	1,301 02	5.50
Montcalm.....	300 00	1,610 00	90 75	15.65
Muskegon.....	40 00	300 00		7.60
Newaygo.....	100 00	100 00		14.29
Oakland.....	200 00	1,200 00	803 87	5.31
Oceana.....	50 00	1,336 50	552 66	11.61
Osceola.....	60 00	648 00	354 32	10.64

a Exclusive of Cheboygan, Menominee, and Ontonagon counties that did not report value of farm products.

TABLE XI—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Value of Paupers' Labor. (Estimated.)	Value of all Farm Products. (Estimated.)	Value of Farm Products Sold.	Per Cent of Value of Farm Products to Cap- ital Invested in Farms and Appurtenances.
Ottawa.....	-----	1,331 00	566 92	16.42
Saginaw.....	-----	2,300 00	300 00	14.11
Sanilac.....	40 00	645 00	36 00	7.10
Shiawassee.....	100 00	832 60	27 05	9.96
St. Clair.....	300 00	1,674 00	49 82	10.75
St. Joseph.....	50 00	1,106 00	319 50	10.83
Tuscola.....	-----	1,714 00	1,400 00	13.24
Van Buren.....	-----	2,848 23	848 23	23.99
Washtenaw.....	100 00	2,831 00	59 85	8.92
Wayne.....	500 00	6,880 59	185 82	7.82
Wexford.....	-----	125 00	50 00	3.97

TABLE XII.

Showing, for the State and Counties, the estimated Total Value of Poor-farms and Appurtenances, the Value of Farms and Buildings, of Live Stock, Farm Implements, and of All Other Property on such farms, together with Interest at Seven Per Cent on Capital Invested, for the year ending September 30, 1881.

STATE AND COUNTIES.	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARMS AND APPURTENANCES.					Interest at Seven Per Cent on Capital Invested.
	Totals.	Farms and Buildings.	Live Stock.	Farm Implements.	All Other Property.	
STATE	<i>a</i> \$760,200 49	\$669,164 00	\$45,260 40	\$18,500 82	\$25,025 27	\$63,393 62
Alcona	\$8,230 00	\$7,527 00	\$703 00			\$576 10
Allegan	13,547 67	<i>b</i> 11,000 00	1,093 50	\$487 03	\$987 12	943 34
Alpena	3,580 00	3,000 00	170 00	110 00	300 00	250 60
Barry	11,475 00	10,000 00	675 00	300 00	500 00	803 25
Bay	6,441 25	5,000 00	1,162 00	279 25		450 89
Berrien	21,735 53	16,000 00			<i>c</i> 5,735 53	1,521 49
Branch	14,310 00	13,000 00	1,060 00	250 00		1,001 70
Calhoun	18,050 00	16,000 00	1,150 00	550 00	350 00	1,443 09
Cass	22,957 00	20,000 00	1,477 00	380 00	1,100 00	1,506 99
Cheboygan	<i>d</i> 1,150 00	<i>e</i> 1,000 00				80 50
Clare	5,385 00	4,500 00	300 00	95 00	490 00	376 95
Clinton	6,730 00	6,000 00	533 00	167 00	40 00	471 10
Eaton	20,389 00	18,050 00	1,089 00	725 00	525 00	1,427 23
Genesee	15,450 00	13,500 00	1,100 00	800 00	50 00	1,081 50
Gratiot	7,000 00	7,000 00				490 00
Hillsdale	15,750 00	14,000 00	1,500 00	250 00		1,102 50
Houghton	9,800 00	9,000 00	550 00	200 00	50 00	686 00
Huron	8,798 00	7,612 00	453 00	205 00	528 00	615 86
Ingham	22,700 00	20,000 00	1,100 00	600 00	1,000 00	1,589 00
Ionia	18,345 00	18,000 00	1,020 00	300 00	25 00	1,354 15
Iosco	9,442 00	8,275 00	515 00	152 00	500 00	660 94
Isabella	9,541 50	8,000 00	718 75	411 25	411 50	667 91
Jackson	12,227 00	10,000 00	927 00	600 00	700 00	855 89
Kalamazoo	15,208 10	13,000 00	1,632 60	375 50	1,200 00	1,064 67
Kalkaska	3,075 00	3,000 00			75 00	215 25
Kent	8,745 75	7,000 00	1,242 00	503 75		612 20
Lapeer	9,375 00	8,000 00	975 00	400 00		656 25
Lenawee	32,280 00	30,000 00	1,285 00	265 00	750 00	2,259 60
Livingston	14,893 00	12,700 00	1,361 00	322 00	510 00	1,042 51
Macomb	23,545 00	21,000 00	600 00	445 00	1,500 00	1,648 15
Manistee	13,469 60	12,000 00	407 25	235 85	806 50	942 87
Marquette	12,950 00	12,000 00	250 00	200 00	500 00	906 50
Mason	10,645 00	9,000 00	760 00	490 00	395 00	745 15
Mecosta	3,700 00	3,000 00	550 00	150 00		259 00
Menominee	4,050 00	4,000 00		50 00		283 50
Midland	9,462 50	8,000 00	752 50	460 00	250 00	662 38
Monroe	40,808 22	37,600 00	2,324 55	883 67		2,856 53

a Greater by \$2,250 than the value of farms and appurtenances as itemized. See note *d*, and note *b* on next page.

b Copied from the report of 1880.

c Includes live stock, farm implements, and other property.

d Includes the value of a house and lot (\$150), which seems to be additional to value of farm.

e Wild land.

TABLE XII.—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARMS AND APPURTENANCES.					Interest at Seven Per Cent on Capital Invested.
	Totals.	Farms and Buildings.	Live Stock.	Farm Implements.	All Other Property.	
Montcalm	\$10,286 00	\$8,350 00	\$1,039 00	\$347 00	\$550 00	\$720 02
Muskegon	3,950 00	3,000 00	250 00	300 00	400 00	276 50
Newaygo	700 00	500 00	75 00	25 00	100 00	49 00
Oakland	22,580 00	20,000 00	1,480 00	600 00	500 00	1,580 60
Oceana	11,509 00	10,000 00	909 00	600 00	-----	805 63
Ontonagon	3,500 00	^a 3,500 00	-----	-----	-----	245 00
Osceola	6,091 82	4,000 00	675 00	268 00	1,148 82	426 43
Ottawa	8,108 00	6,000 00	1,174 00	664 00	270 00	567 56
Saginaw	^b 16,300 00	13,000 00	800 00	400 00	-----	1,141 00
Sanilac	9,060 00	8,000 00	420 00	360 00	300 00	635 60
Shiawassee	8,358 00	8,000 00	268 00	90 00	-----	585 06
St. Clair	15,567 00	14,000 00	1,253 00	314 00	-----	1,069 69
St. Joseph	10,213 00	7,500 00	1,183 00	330 00	1,200 00	714 91
Tuscola	12,950 00	12,000 00	650 00	300 00	-----	906 50
Van Buren	11,874 55	8,550 00	1,626 25	570 50	1,127 80	831 22
Washtenaw	31,742 00	30,000 00	1,042 00	700 00	-----	2,221 94
Wayne	88,000 00	84,000 00	3,000 00	1,000 00	-----	6,160 00
Wexford	3,150 00	3,000 00	-----	-----	150 00	220 50

^a Copied from the report of 1880.^b Includes \$2,100, the value of 65 acres of land detached from farm.

SCHEDULE A.

Statements of the Superintendents in relation to the condition of the poorhouses and other buildings, the facilities for bathing, warming, and ventilating; the treatment, food, and clothing of the paupers, the care of the sick, the accommodations for, and treatment of, the insane and idiotic, and the education of the children.

Alcona.—The poorhouse and farm are located in the township of Greenbush, about six miles from the county seat. The house is rather poor. The barns, one for hay and one for grain, are large, well-built, and painted. Facilities for bathing are only tubs and pails. Buildings are warmed by three stoves, and ventilated by doors and windows. Treatment of paupers is good. There are no complaints. Food is first-rate. Most of the paupers are allowed to eat at table with the keeper and his family. Clothing is ample for both winter and summer. The sick are kindly cared for and have a good physician. The accommodations for the insane and idiotic are poor—only common rooms can be had. We have no children to educate. The nearest school is about three miles distant. The question of building a new poorhouse is before the board of supervisors.

Allegan.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Allegan, four and one-half miles west of north of the village. Poorhouse is a two-story wood building with stone basements. The wing is the same. The building for the insane is 100 feet from the poorhouse, built of wood, and has a stone basement. The building for the children's home and school is 20 rods from any other. It is two stories high with a stone basement. All the buildings are well painted and provided with window blinds. Have one large barn, horse barn, tool-house, hog-pen, wood-shed, wash-room with dry-room above, and other out-houses. Facilities for bathing are bath-room and bath-tubs. The poorhouse and the building for the insane are warmed by a furnace in the basement. The wing of the poorhouse, occupied by the keeper and his family, and the children's building, which is occupied by the teacher, nurse, and cook, are warmed by stoves. The ventilation is by means of transom sash over doors, and by raising and lowering windows. Paupers are treated with decision, but no corporal punishment is allowed. Some are occasionally placed in a cell and furnished bread and water until they promise obedience. Food consists of wheat bread, meal, pork, beef, fish, garden vegetables, fruit, etc. The clothing is woolen for the older and wool and cotton for the younger male paupers; some worsted but mostly print for females. Under-clothing is of flannel or worsted in winter. The sick are cared for by the hired help in the house, and volunteer help of the paupers. For the insane and idiotic, we have clean rooms, out-door exercise, and watchful care from help employed for their benefit. We have a school in a room designed expressly for this purpose in the children's building. The teacher is with them continually, and they have a nice lawn for play-ground.

Alpena.—The poorhouse is located about one mile from the business center of the township of Alpena. The buildings are of wood and in fair condition. The barns and out-houses are small. Facilities for bathing are tubs and pails and plenty of soft water. Buildings are warmed by wood stoves, ventilated by windows and transoms over the doors. Paupers are treated kindly. We have secured the services of Mr. and Mrs. George N. Benton for another year.

They have had charge of the house for the past five years, which is the best proof that can be given that the treatment of the inmates will be the very best. The food consists of all kinds of vegetables, fresh and salt meat, mush and milk, etc.—plenty of good, wholesome food, such as Michigan farmers generally have, and good enough for anybody. Clothing is good, warm, and comfortable, and adapted to the season. The sick have excellent care. Have no accommodations for insane and idiotic persons. Children are sent to the public school one-half mile from poorhouse. The poor-farm is a *poor farm*, the soil is light and sandy, and very little can be raised without much hard work. It will be years before it will be very productive.

Antrim.—No poorhouse nor farm.

Baraga.—No poorhouse nor farm.

Barry.—The poorhouse is situated in the township of Hastings, about three and one-half miles southeast of the city of Hastings. It is a substantial brick building, with an upright front 32x44 ft., and a wing 26x68 ft. It is two stories high above the basement, which is also entirely above ground on the east side. The building is in fine condition, and will accommodate from 35 to 40 paupers. There is also a building used for a wood-house, hog-pen, tool-house, and store-room; also a hay and grain barn, horse barn, and granary, all in excellent condition. For bathing, there is a bath-room in the basement. Building is warmed by two hot-air furnaces. Ventilation is by means of transoms over doors, movable sash in windows, and by "base ventilation." Paupers are treated kindly. Their food consists of bread, butter, beef, pork, potatoes, and other vegetables, with tea and milk for drink. The clothing is cottonade and calico dresses in summer, and woolen goods and knit underwear in winter. The sick have medical treatment and extra care when necessary. No insane are kept at the poorhouse. Children are sent to district school when of school age.

Bay.—The poorhouse is a frame building, located in the township of Hampton, about two and one-half miles from the village of Essexville, and about four and one-half miles from Bay City, the county seat. It is in good repair and is all that could be desired. A short distance from the poorhouse is a frame building which is used as an asylum for the insane and idiotic. It will accommodate eighteen persons without crowding. The apartments are so divided as to keep the male and female inmates entirely separate. The buildings used for the farm are about fifteen rods from the house. They are in fair condition, and with some addition, which is intended to be made, will be large enough to store the grain and vegetables grown on the farm. The farm consists of one hundred and twenty acres of land, a greater part of which is not very good, being low and swampy and difficult to drain. The facilities for bathing are bath-tubs, and each inmate is required to bathe frequently. Inmates are required to bathe on arrival, and are then provided with clean clothes. The rooms in each department are warmed by large wood stoves. The males and females occupy entirely separate apartments, and are not allowed to eat at the same table. The rooms are properly ventilated by transoms over the doors, and the windows in each room can be opened when further ventilation is required. Paupers are treated kindly. This is not a set phrase but a fact. Both the keeper and his good wife have the faculty of commanding obedience without using force. We have punished only one during the year, and twenty-four hours in solitary confinement in a warm room brought a promise of obedience. Food is of good quality and generously supplied. It

TABLE 1X.—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	EXPENDITURES FOR TEMPORARY RELIEF.								Cost of Maintaining Permanent Paupers outside the Poor-houses.
	Totals.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Funeral Expenses.	Food Purchased.	Fuel Purchased.	Clothing Purchased.	Miscellaneous.	Transportation (anywhere except to and from Poorhouse and public institutions.)	
Ontonagon.....	\$2,726 82	\$258 16	\$31 50	\$1,630 17	\$576 74	\$47 25	\$133 00	.....	.....
Oscoda.....	1,894 15	680 32	178 23	780 87	13 83	144 28	24 58	\$147 05	.....
Otsego.....	387 62	19 30	22 00	181 06	7 50	3 63	23 22	81 92	.....
Ottawa.....	5,352 93	594 00	135 00	3,883 97	380 14	280 00	488 97	112 85	.....
Roscommon.....	184 75	87 00	.....	37 25	.....	.....	.....	40 50	.....
Saginaw.....	15,735 78	2,041 42	949 30	9,204 43	1,592 42	591 56	923 33	490 30	\$91 00
Sanilac.....	4,038 60	564 76	140 40	^a	^a	^a	^b 3,195 89	137 55	.....
Schoolcraft.....	363 71	71 10	49 75	151 42	28 40	37 04	11 00	15 00	.....
Shiawassee.....	2,718 29	1,418 39	138 75	864 63	34 63	180 64	8 50	72 95	217 01
St. Clair.....	10,313 70	^c 1,149 57	231 00	^c 6,972 97	^c 273 90	^c 1,170 50	373 96	151 80	^d
St. Joseph.....	4,564 91	838 67	198 40	1,905 10	599 02	632 51	392 51	108 70	689 00
Tuscola.....	3,654 14	1,211 75	293 04	1,800 00	75 00	400 00	74 35	.....	.....
Van Buren.....	8,146 86	1,055 11	278 22	387 91	124 42	493 08	261 02	57 20	1,544 42
Washtenaw.....	3,064 77	508 25	148 35	1,481 63	436 81	161 92	80 00	239 23	.....
Wayne.....	44,904 08	9,902 41	3,974 42	19,267 25	6,899 48	1,744 19	1,784 90	1,331 43	668 54
Wexford.....	2,103 14	1,109 57	203 00	637 01	16 00	67 31	13 26	57 00	863 81

^a See note b.^b Includes cost of food, fuel, and clothing.^c "Approximate amount."^d "Can't tell."

TABLE X.

Showing, for the State and Counties, the amounts paid to Superintendents and Directors of the Poor, and to Supervisors and Justices of the Peace, for official services in relation to the poor, and the amounts paid for transportation to and from, and support of poor persons at public institutions, for the year ending September 30, 1881.

STATE AND COUNTIES.	TOTALS.	PAID FOR OFFICIAL SERVICES IN RELATION TO THE POOR.					PAID FOR TRANSPORTATION TO AND FROM, AND SUPPORT AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				
		To Superintendents of the Poor.	To Supervisors.	To Justices of the Peace.	To Directors of the Poor.	Insane at Asylums.	Deaf and Dumb at Filist Institute.	Blind at Lansing Institute.	Poor Persons at Other Institutions.		
STATE	\$129,515 93	\$27,487 06	\$4,840 29	\$28 25	\$4,192 24	\$96,426 68	\$1,676 02	\$434 89	\$4,387 67		
Alcona	\$538 10	\$276 00				\$363 10					
Allegan	2,925 51	603 75	\$123 85			1,480 38	\$108 55		\$4 00		
Alpena	1,009 84	540 00	39 00			430 34					
Antrim	1,280 06	267 52	78 50			889 03					
Baraga	150 00	150 00									
Barry	2,478 29	235 00	44 50			2,185 06	58 73				
Bay	3,065 85	450 00	48 97			2,639 03		\$17 85			
Benzie	198 63	87 88	11 25			99 49					
Berrien	474 04	290 04	184 00								
Branch	1,439 02	240 00	62 87			1,108 75	17 40				
Calhoun	3,465 87	863 50	59 75			2,483 37	50 25				
Cass	991 16	298 00	60 50			598 91	2 25		31 50		
Charlevoix	74 61	39 45	35 16								
Cheboygan	77 50	77 50									
Chippewa	200 00	200 00									
Clare	133 90	133 90									
Clinton	1,214 27	146 00	2 50			1,058 77					
Crawford	225 00	150 00	9 75	\$35 25							
Delta	319 00	150 00				169 00					
Eaton	3,143 74	450 00	75 86			2,618 38					
Emmet	80 00	80 00						8 00	20 00		
Genesee	4,550 60	844 23	306 31			3,372 06					
Gladwin	106 25	99 25	6 00								

a Greater than the sum of the totals in the following columns by \$42.53. See note f, page 23.

TABLE X—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	TOTALS.	PAID FOR OFFICIAL SERVICES IN RELATION TO THE POOR.					PAID FOR TRANSPORTATION TO AND FROM, AND SUPPORT AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				
		To Superintendents of the Poor.	To Supervisors.	To Justices of the Peace.	To Directors of the Poor.	Insane at Asylums.	Deaf and Dumb at Flint Institute.	Blind at Lansing Institute.	Poor Persons at Other Institutions.		
Grand Traverse.....	\$100 00	\$100 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Gratiot.....	988 70	304 00	\$69 50	.....	.....	.....	\$615 20	.....	.....		
Hillsdale.....	1,545 73	210 00	67 75	.....	.....	.....	1,267 98	.....	.....		
Houghton.....	2,958 57	1,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,900 00	\$58 57	.....		
Huron.....	314 00	300 00	14 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Ingham.....	3,457 40	900 10	38 00	.....	.....	.....	2,446 40	73 90	.....		
Ionia.....	2,391 40	204 43	127 17	.....	.....	.....	1,966 80	63 00	.....		
Iosco.....	747 68	310 29	3 36	.....	.....	.....	339 78	.....	44 25		
Isabella.....	75 75	.....	75 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Jackson.....	3,089 24	541 00	54 20	.....	\$500 00	.....	1,994 04	.....	.....		
Kalamazoo.....	3,465 48	700 00	41 75	.....	.....	.....	2,589 73	134 00	.....		
Kalkaska.....	300 00	300 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Kent.....	10,590 91	1,111 77	25 00	.....	1,600 00	.....	7,321 22	.....	a 10 15		
Keweenaw.....	1,264 82	750 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	514 82	.....	b 523 77		
Lake.....	282 82	c	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Lapeer.....	2,178 85	433 63	72 10	.....	.....	.....	1,637 13	35 99	.....		
Leelanaw.....	180 00	150 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Lenawee.....	4,392 03	681 25	563 25	.....	.....	.....	3,080 53	5 00	d 52 00		
Livingston.....	1,503 02	437 59	37 50	.....	.....	.....	1,026 93	.....	.....		
Mackinac.....	105 00	105 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Macomb.....	1,542 09	211 40	194 45	.....	.....	.....	1,136 24	.....	.....		
Manistee.....	2,869 00	600 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,200 00	69 00	.....		
Marquette.....	1,939 91	1,200 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	700 00	39 91	.....		
Mason.....	647 53	382 72	29 00	.....	.....	.....	218 80	.....	17 50		
Mecosta.....	2,191 45	400 00	28 00	.....	.....	.....	1,763 45	.....	.....		
Menominee.....	1,335 17	600 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	664 79	70 38	.....		
Midland.....	937 64	468 47	86 40	.....	.....	.....	852 77	.....	.....		
Missaukee.....	3 00	.....	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Monroe.....	550 17	398 00	111 87	.....	.....	.....	40 30	.....	.....		
Montcalm.....	2,680 57	450 00	461 03	.....	.....	.....	1,764 54	.....	15 00		
Muskegon.....	3,691 12	750 00	82 25	.....	300 00	.....	2,384 05	.....	e 13 00		
Newaygo.....	680 00	300 00	100 00	.....	.....	.....	250 00	51 82	80 00		

Oakland.....	2,500 68	290 00	368 15	.....	.....	1,842 53	.....	.....
Oceansa.....	306 27	149 69	55 50	.....	.....	101 08	.....	.....
Ogemaw.....	22 00	22 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon.....	175 00	175 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda.....	453 65	409 80	44 85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego.....	286 82	183 62	84 95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa.....	3,285 21	300 00	46 50	.....	.....	2,823 71	.....	.....
Roscommon.....	28 00	28 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw.....	5,604 09	500 00	101 71	.....	.....	3,373 60	.....	354 78
Sanilac.....	876 91	450 00	34 50	.....	.....	392 41	.....	.....
Schoolcraft.....	160 00	150 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee.....	1,142 71	161 48	88 50	.....	.....	880 36	.....	.....
St. Clair.....	2,847 97	800 00	148 14	.....	.....	1,810 20	72 03	.....
St. Joseph.....	2,367 23	.....	111 50	.....	.....	2,177 83	77 90	.....
Tuscola.....	2,472 17	439 00	102 36	.....	.....	1,888 96	.....	e 41 85
Van Buren.....	3,148 48	301 36	114 50	.....	.....	1,816 01	700 16	.....
Washtenaw.....	4,216 24	139 25	128 28	.....	.....	3,908 71	40 00	.....
Wayne.....	13,021 13	1,500 00	.....	.....	.....	7,860 62	.....	g 3,258 52
Wexford.....	268 62	234 87	33 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Transportation for persons not admitted.

b For board at Union Benevolent and St. Mark's Homes.

c Including hotel bills, railroad fare, and other expenses.

d At Hillsdale County Poorhouse.

e Coldwater.

f Includes \$1.35 for printing, \$87.50 for books and stationery, and \$1.00 for abstract of title to land, which are not included in the items.

g At hospital in city of Detroit.

become permanent charges. We let the keeping of the paupers to the lowest responsible bidder. This year we pay \$900 for keeping ten paupers,—the keeper to have the use of the farm and paupers' labor, to furnish all help, food, clothing, and nursing for the sick. When the number of paupers exceeds ten the keeper is to receive \$1.50 per week for every such excess, and to deduct from said \$900 \$1.50 per week for all under that number.

Hillsdale.—Poorhouse is located in the township of Cambria. The bathing facilities are one room for the men in their house, and one for the females in their house. Pails and tubs are used, and all are required to bathe at least once each week. Buildings are warmed by stoves and dummies so arranged that every room is well warmed. Ventilation is by means of windows that are raised or lowered. Paupers are all kindly cared for, and well fed and clothed. They have three meals each day except in winter, when those who labor and the sick and children have a lunch. We put down 8,000 to 9,000 pounds of best pork, two or three beef cattle, and sheep as we want them. We raise all kinds of vegetables and grains that are usually raised by good farmers. We employ a baker, and consequently have good bread. Usually we have an abundance of all kinds of fruit, but this year we have very little. The food is well prepared and cooked. We keep fifteen cows and use all the milk and butter, use from 80 to 100 gallons of good syrup, plenty of sugar, etc. Many of the paupers work, and all live well. Many of the old and feeble and the children have flannel for underwear, and many old men have woolen clothes. Most of those who labor, and the insane and idiotic, have the heaviest cottonades lined with heavy factory for cold weather, and denims for summer. The females have flannel underclothes, and calico and denims for dresses. All have good shoes,—boots and mittens for those who labor. We have no hospital. We place the sick in the best quarters we can. If very sick or insane they are well cared for by the keeper and his wife,—if not very sick, by some one appointed to care for them. All is done under the direction of the attending physician. We have very little sickness among those who are residents of the house. The sick are mostly those who are sick when brought here. For the insane and idiotic we have comfortable cells so constructed that they are light, and are well warmed in cold weather. We have two who are kept in cells most of the time, and one all the time. The greater number of them do more or less work during the day, and at night are kept so that they can do no harm. We think a proper amount of labor the best treatment they can receive. Most of the cases are chronic. Children are sent to school one mile distant, but we send them to the State Public School or put them out in the country as soon as possible.

Houghton.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Hancock, on the south shore of Portage Lake. The land is poor and stony. Buildings are in good condition and well ventilated. Our facilities for bathing are only wash-tubs. Buildings are warmed by large wood stoves, and ventilated by tin ventilators in windows. Paupers are kindly treated, but with firmness. We have three meals a day,—vegetables and meat for dinner, tea twice a day, and the invalids are fed according to the order of the county physician. The clothing is warm and heavy—suited to the climate. Our hospital is under the charge of the county physician. Have no accommodations for the insane,—send them to Kalamazoo. We have six months' school during winter if there is a sufficient number of children.

Huron.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Colfax. It is a frame building in good repair. Pails and tubs are used for bathing. The building is

warmed by stoves and ventilated by fan lights, and by doors and windows. Paupers are well treated. Food consists of bread, pork, beef, and vegetables of all kinds,—in fact regular farmers' fare. The clothing is of woolen and cottonades. The sick have good care. Have no insane nor idiotic. Children are sent to district school.

Ingham.—The poorhouse, located in the township of Meridian, was built in 1879 and is in good repair. The barns and out-buildings are in good condition. The facilities for bathing are bath-tubs in warm and convenient rooms in the basement, supplied with warm or cold water as required. All inmates are required to bathe once a week if not ill. Buildings are warmed by furnaces in the basement, and by stoves in the halls, and are ventilated by perforated transoms, baseboards, and by raising or lowering windows. The discipline is mild except in cases of extreme insubordination, when confinement in a grated cell and diet of bread and water is resorted to. Have plain farmers' food, of good quality and well cooked,—three meals a day except in short days of winter. The clothing is comfortable at all times. Paupers have woolen underwear for winter. A competent physician is employed by the year to attend the sick. Nurses are chosen from among the most intelligent and healthy inmates. These wait upon the sick and infirm. Rooms have been prepared especially for the insane, that they may be separated from other paupers. There is a district school near by, which all children of proper age and sound mind are required to attend.

Ionis.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Ronald. The farm contains 159 acres. Pails and tubs are used for bathing. Buildings are warmed by furnace and stoves, and ventilated by the Ruttan system and by windows and transoms. Paupers are treated kindly. No corporal punishment is allowed except sometimes in the case of children. If adults are unruly or disorderly they are confined on short rations. The food used is the same as that provided by most farmers for their tables. It is well cooked and consists of wheat and corn bread, pork, beef, mutton and fish, potatoes, cabbage, and other vegetables, besides beans, butter, milk, etc. Good, plain, comfortable clothing is furnished. The men's outer garments are mostly purchased ready made. The under garments are nearly all made at the poorhouse. The dresses for the females are of prints, and all their garments are made at the poorhouse. We have a hospital or sick-room for the male inmates of the house. The females are nursed and treated in their respective rooms. A good physician is called when needed, and the sick have as good care as is practicable in a home of this kind. Our accommodations for the insane and idiotic are very limited. The poorhouse was not built with any special arrangement for these classes, hence but few are kept, and most of these are harmless. We have but three children capable of learning, and they have attended the district school the last year. We pay the keeper \$700, and he does all the work both on the farm and in the house, except the labor of one man, and extra work in harvest, etc., which we pay for.

Iosco.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Tawas, is old and out of repair, but a new one has been put up during the year at a cost of \$1,275. The barns are good but not sufficient. We have no facilities for bathing other than bowls and wash-tubs. Building is warmed by wood fires, and ventilated by doors and windows. The treatment of paupers is excellent in all respects. They have wholesome farm living, and their clothing is comfortable and suited to the climate and season. The sick have home nursing, and are

treated by capable physicians. No accommodations for insane and idiotic persons. Children are sent to the district school.

Isabella.—The poorhouse is located in Chippewa township. The buildings are in first-class condition. Have no bath-room nor tubs. Building is warmed by ordinary wood stoves, and ventilated by transoms over doors. Treatment of paupers is mild and gentle. Food consists of farmers' fare. Clothing is as good as that worn by average farmers. The sick are cared for by the overseer and his help. The insane and idiotic have no special treatment. We have no children in the county house. There is a district school within half a mile.

Jackson.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Blackman. It is a very poor house, but we shall have a new one next year, as a special tax was voted for that purpose last April. The barn is in excellent condition. We use bath-tubs for bathing, and all are required to keep themselves clean. Building is warmed by wood and coal stoves, and ventilated by windows. Paupers are kindly treated. All who are able are required to perform labor on the farm and in the garden according to physical condition. Food is plain and wholesome and of about the same quality as is usually found on farmers' tables, viz.: wheat and corn bread, beef and salt pork, tea, coffee, and butter-milk for drink, fruit and vegetables in abundance. The clothing is plain. We seek to combine comfort and economy in the matter of clothing. The sick are cared for by a faithful and competent physician, who is employed by the county at a regular annual salary. They have good attention, at present the accommodations are very poor. We hope to have better our new house. The accommodations for the insane and idiotic are very inadequate. Part of the year children attend the district school which is near by.

Kalamazoo.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Comstock. The house was originally built for the Fourierites, and is not just what we would like for a poorhouse. Our county fathers do not see the need of a better building. We have added a cook-room to the building in the last two years. This season we have erected a good and substantial wash-house, and put in a stove and kettle. Our facilities for bathing are a bath-tub in the wash-house. The paupers are required to bathe once a week. Buildings are warmed by a furnace and three stoves, and ventilated by doors and windows. The paupers are kept in a comfortable condition. We have a man and his wife who have been the overseers for the last eleven years. Food consists of bread, pudding, mush and milk, pork, beef, fish, potatoes, turnips, eggs in their season, occasionally chicken, apple sauce, garden vegetables, etc. Paupers have clothing in plenty to keep them warm, and they are all well shod. We have a building separate from the main one, in which the sick are cared for by some of the inmates of the poorhouse. A physician is hired by the year, and he attends the sick as often as necessary. There has been no sickness among the paupers during the last year. There occurred two deaths, one of a tramp who had a cancer in the stomach, the other was that of an old man who was brought to the poorhouse in a bad condition. The insane, as they cause no trouble, are allowed to roam on the farm, except one, who is kept in a room by herself, as she is liable to wander away. There are none so idiotic but that they care for themselves mostly. There is only one that is perfectly idiotic. There is only one child here whose intellect is unimpaired, and we expect that he will not be with us long. We understand that his father, who is west, will send for him, and if he does not, we shall endeavor to get him in at the State Public School.

Kalkaska.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Clearwater. It is a neat frame building, 18x24 feet, with a log house in the rear that contains a

cook-room, dining-room, and sleeping-rooms. There is a granary 16x23 feet, a wood-shed, log barn, and other out-buildings. Tubs are used for bathing purposes. Buildings are warmed by two wood stoves, and ventilated by windows let down from the top, and by transoms over doors. Paupers are treated kindly and are under good influence. Food is the same as that generally used in farm-houses, and the clothing the same as that worn by the laboring class. The sick are attended by a county physician who is hired by the year, and nurses are furnished when necessary. We have no special accommodations for insane and idiotic persons. Children attend the district school one mile away.

The poor-farm consists of 174 acres of land, 47 acres of which are cleared, fenced, and under a good state of cultivation. It rents for \$106 per year, the tenant being the keeper of the poorhouse. He receives \$2.50 per week for each pauper's board, washing, and mending. He has extra pay for the care of the sick.

Kent.—The poorhouse is in the township of Paris. The general condition of the house and other buildings is good. For bathing we have bath-rooms. The building appropriated to the use of the insane and idiotic is warmed by furnace, the other buildings by stoves. Ventilation is by transoms over doors and windows, grated windows, and ventilating shafts. Treatment of paupers is kind and humane. Food consists of beef, pork, fish, wheat and brown bread, and vegetables of all kinds. Clothing is good and comfortable and adapted to the season. The sick have good care. The building for the insane and idiotic is separate from main building, and it is warmed by a furnace, well ventilated, and furnished with bath-room. There is a small yard adjoining. No children are kept at the county-house—all under our charge of suitable age are sent to school.

Keweenaw.—The building occupied as a poorhouse is situated in the village of Eagle Harbor. It is a frame building, with proper out-buildings, all in good repair. The county does not own a poorhouse, but rents a building for the purpose. There are no bath-tubs in the house; bathing facilities are the same as in ordinary dwellings. The building is warmed by wood stoves, and the ventilation is good. The paupers are kindly cared for; they have plain, substantial food, and in sufficient quantity. Every inmate is properly clothed. We have a regular attending physician who furnishes the necessary medicines, and the keeper attends to the nursing. We have no insane and idiotic and no children in the poorhouse. The superintendents of the poor contract with a responsible party for the board, washing, sewing, mending, and nursing, also fuel and lights, for all inmates of the poorhouse at a stated sum per month, the expense last year being \$12 per month for each pauper.

Lake.—No poorhouse nor farm.

Lapeer.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Mayfield. The condition of the house and other buildings is good for wooden structures. For bathing there is plenty of soft water which is heated in large boilers over stoves. For the men there is a bath-room which is connected with the hospital room, and for the women another which is warmed by a drum. The building is warmed by stoves below and drums on the second floor except one room. The ventilation is effected by lowering windows, and by ventilators in the side walls at top and bottom of the rooms. The bottom ventilators connect with chimneys. The treatment of paupers is designed to be humane in every respect. The food consists of tea, coffee, good bread and butter, potatoes and meat, and a change from salt pork to beef once or twice a week, with such variety of

vegetables as are usually found on farmers' tables. The clothing is principally heavy cottonades for men's wear except when woolen underclothing is needed for the aged or sick, prints for women's dresses, and woolen and cotton socks and stockings. We try to give the sick all the attention that can be given in an establishment of this kind. Our physician is now employed by the year. For the insane and idiotic we have what we call a crazy house, provided with cells and warmed by a stove. We send children to district school,—but send all to the State school that can be admitted, so that very few of reasonable intellect remain in the county house.

Leelanaw.—No poorhouse [nor farm].

Lenawee.—The county house is located in the township of Madison. All the buildings are in good condition. The barns were new last year. For bathing purposes there is a tank in the house which is supplied with water by a wind-mill. Tubs are used for bathing. Buildings are warmed by steam mostly,—a few stoves are used,—and ventilated by fines and windows. Treatment of paupers is kind and humane. No corporal punishment is allowed. Food is abundant and wholesome, consisting of bread, beef, pork, potatoes and other vegetables, tea, coffee, milk and butter, poultry and eggs. Clothing is warm and comfortable, woolen in winter and cotton in summer. The sick are always kindly nursed and cared for. But few insane or idiotic in the county house and those cases are of a mild type. Their treatment is kind and considerate. There are cells in the house, but they are seldom used. The children that are able to attend school are sent to a district school near by.

Livingston.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Marion, six miles from the county-seat, on a farm of two hundred and fifteen acres, one hundred acres of which are improved. The building, which is a large farm-house, is occupied by the keeper, the female paupers, and children. There is also a two-story brick house 20x34 feet, which is occupied by the male paupers. We have a hay and grain barn 32x56 feet, with basement, one horse-barn 28x44 feet, a corn and hog house 20x40 feet, also a new wash-house. All are painted and in good repair. We have no facilities for bathing. Buildings are warmed by stoves with wood for fuel, and ventilated by doors and windows. The paupers are kindly treated, being allowed to go in and out at their pleasure. The males perform light labor on the farm, and the females light labor in the house if able. Food is good and plain,—wheat bread, pork, beans, potatoes and such other vegetables as farmers use, also tea and coffee. Inmates are provided with woolen clothing in winter, and light clothing in summer. The sick are kindly treated by the keeper, and a competent physician is employed by the year. The insane are all at the Eastern Asylum. The children of suitable age are sent to the district school three-fourths of a mile away. The keeper and his wife are hired by the year.

Mackinac.—No poorhouse nor farm.

Macomb.—[No statement made this year, hence we copy that of last year.] Poor-farm is in the township of Clinton. The poorhouse and one detached building are of brick, other buildings are of wood, and all are in good repair. Facilities for bathing are tubs, brushes, and plenty of soft water. Buildings are warmed by stoves with well-seasoned wood for fuel. A coal stove is used in the keeper's department. Ventilation is by means of doors and windows. Treatment of paupers is as kind as can be under the circumstances. Those who are able are required to labor, both in the house and out of doors. No force is allowed in controlling them. Obstinate paupers are sometimes confined, and their tobacco withheld for a time, but those cases are very rare.

We have them classed so that the filthy ones are kept by themselves. Food consists of wheat and corn bread, buckwheat cakes, pork, beef, and fish. It is all prepared and cooked by the matron, with the help of some of the paupers. Meals are served three times per day for about nine months in the year; two meals, with lunch for those who chop or do hard work, the remainder of the year. Tea is served twice a day to the women, and coffee once a day to the men. Clothing for the men is mostly heavy cottonade, much of which is bought ready-made; the rest is made by the matron in the house. Those who are out of doors the most have flannel under-clothing. The women are mostly dressed in calico, with suitable under-clothing; some of those who are inclined to tear off their clothing have stronger than calico. Socks are knit in the house, and mittens of good cloth are largely made in the house. We buy a few leather mittens. Paupers when very sick are kept in the hospital, separate from the main building, and some of the most reliable ones remain with them. A physician is employed at \$1.25 per visit, and called when the keeper thinks necessary. A good supply of medicines is usually kept on hand at the poorhouse. The violently insane have been sent to the asylum, but we have quite a number of mildly insane. As a general thing they are allowed their liberty about the premises. The constant desire of some of them to escape gives the keeper a great deal of trouble, and requires close watch all the time. We have had to bring one back from the asylum to make room for one lately become insane. The idiotic are cared for in a separate building, with some one of the paupers detailed to see to them. Children are sent to the State Public School.

Manistee.—The poorhouse, located in the township of Manistee, is, in every respect, in first-class condition. We have no facilities for bathing except wash-tubs; have urged supervisors to let us build an addition to the house, but they think the county cannot afford it for a year or two yet. Building is warmed by common wood and coal stoves. No ventilation except by windows and doors. Paupers are treated humanely in every respect. No punishments are inflicted. They are controlled exclusively through kindness and reason. Food consists of meat, bread, vegetables of all kinds, syrup, milk, tea, coffee, and other articles as nice and wholesome as in any ordinary boarding house. The clothing is good and warm, such as any well-to-do workingman would ordinarily wear. We take excellent care of the sick,—a physician visits the poorhouse twice a week, and oftener if needed. We have no accommodations for the insane and idiotic. There is a district school close by, and all of school age are sent regularly to school.

Marquette.—[Superintendents say there is no material change since last report, hence we copy.] The county farm and poorhouse are located within the limits of the city of Marquette. The poorhouse is nearly new and in good condition, and well adapted to the purposes for which it is used. The old poorhouse, which is only a few feet from the new one, is used for a store-house, wash-house, etc. We are in need of a new barn, the one now on the farm not being large enough. Facilities for bathing are excellent, there being a bath-room always supplied with hot and cold water. One of the rules of the house is that every inmate frequently bathe, and under all circumstances be clean in person. The house is warmed throughout by steam, with radiators in all the halls and rooms, the building being so arranged that by the use of ventilators any desired temperature can be had. The house is ventilated by air-flues, which are throughout the walls of the building and have open regis-

ters. Whenever these may be found insufficient, for any temporary ventilation—and in fact nearly every day—the windows are thrown open for a short time. Treatment of paupers is humane; the sick and debilitated are tenderly cared for. It is this class that makes up the larger portion of our inmates, and they receive such treatment as is usually adopted in hospitals. To chronic idlers, dead-beats, and parasites on the charity of honest tax-payers, this is no home. We have a rule which we require compliance with, viz., *work*. Food is good, wholesome, and substantial; plenty of it properly prepared, and adapted to the requirements of the inmates. Clothing is plain, substantial, and sufficient, adapted to the climate and temperature, and is furnished to meet all necessities. For the sick, the usual hospital treatment is adopted as far as practical, such medical care being provided as is suitable to the case, with every attention that it is possible to furnish. This department is subjected to especially strict rules tending to the comfort of the afflicted. We have cells for the insane, who are detained only temporarily, all such being sent to the asylum at Kalamazoo. The entirely destitute children we send to the State Public School; all others are sent to the city public schools.

Mason.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Amber. The buildings are only two years old, and are in good condition. The bathing facilities consist of bath-tub. Buildings are warmed by stoves throughout. Have no special ventilation. Paupers are given all they can eat and wear, and are treated as kindly as though they were a part of the family. Food is such as can be raised on a good farm, with the best groceries obtainable. Clothing is plain and cheap. The sick have good medical attendance and care. Have no accommodations for insane and idiotic. Children attend district school three-fourths of a mile distant.

Mecosta.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Big Rapids. The buildings are in good repair. The facilities for bathing are wash-tubs. Buildings are warmed by stoves and ventilated by doors and windows. The treatment of paupers is as good as can be given and live in the same house with them. Food is good and substantial, and the clothing is good and comfortable. The sick are well attended. We are constructing a building separate from the poorhouse for the insane and idiotic. Children attend district school.

Menominee.—The poorhouse, located in the township of Menominee, is in good condition. Have no facilities for bathing. Building is warmed by stoves and ventilated by doors and windows. The paupers have the best of treatment and first-class food. No clothing is furnished. The sick are well cared for. We have accommodations for the insane and idiotic. There are no children to educate. We have no permanent paupers in the poorhouse and consequently pay our keeper no salary, but give him instead the use of the house and \$4 per week to take care of those we have. Our pauperism is caused mainly by accidents, hence paupers are kept in the poorhouse only a short time.

Midland.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Midland. The house and all out-buildings are in fair condition. The facilities for bathing are well, buckets, and the river on the boundary of the farm. The building is warmed by wood stoves, and poorly ventilated by doors and windows. Treatment of paupers: Moral suasion for government, and work for those who are able. Food is common farm fare—meat, vegetables, bread, butter, and syrup. Have three meals a day at regular hours. The clothing is good; strong woolen for winter and cotton for summer. The sick are attended

by a physician on contract, and have the personal care of the overseer and matron. For the insane and idiotic there are properly furnished cells, and proper inducements are held out to get them to perform light labor. Their general treatment is mild but firm. Children attend district school.

Missaukee.—[No poorhouse nor farm].

Monroe.—The poorhouse, which is new, is located in the township of Monroe, on the south bank of the river Raisin, four miles above Monroe city. The other buildings are in good condition. The length of house is 184 feet. In front is the keeper's house, 44x54 feet, three stories high with basements. All partitions are built of brick from the foundation. There are two laundries, two dining-rooms, and two bath-rooms in the paupers' department. The drainage to the river is by means of a sewer 18x28 inches, with numerous laterals and traps. The bath-rooms are supplied with warm and cold water. The buildings are warmed by furnaces which are supplied with cold-air flues. The ventilation is by cold-air flues, and there are box window frames with weights. The paupers are treated kindly and humanely, using moral suasion. No corporal punishment is allowed. Food consists of wheat and corn bread, salt pork and beef, soup once a week, fresh meats or fish daily through the winter, and milk at all times. Meals are served three times a day in summer, and twice a day in winter. Clothing for males in summer is cottonade, in winter the same with the addition of cotton flannel underwear; for females, cotton denims and prints in summer and warm under-clothing in winter. The sick have good nursing, and are furnished with such food as is ordered by the attending physician, who is employed by the year, but paid by the visit. For the insane and idiotic there are suitable rooms where for a time they can be locked up and properly cared for. The expense of maintaining the insane at the asylum is paid by the county treasurer, and in no case are the accounts for the same audited by the board of superintendents. All the children who are able attend the public school which is adjacent to the farm.

Montcalm.—The poorhouse is located in Fairplain township. The buildings are wooden structures, consisting of three two-story houses connected and forming three sides of a square. They are all in passable condition, warm, comfortable, and as convenient as could be expected from the irregular manner of building. We have added this season a new building, 26x36, for laundry, bath-room, and other purposes. The facilities for bathing will be good when the new bath-room is completed, which will be supplied with bath-tub and warm and cold water. Buildings are warmed by stoves and drums. We find no difficulty in making the inmates comfortable in winter. There is no special plan of ventilation adopted, but there are plenty of doors and windows, and we find no difficulty in getting plenty of fresh air. The inmates are all well treated, and are as contented as this class of persons usually are. One building is occupied by the women, another by the men. The old people occupy the lower halls. Food is plain and substantial and always of good quality. We have a good garden, and keep the tables well supplied with vegetables and fruit. Have fresh meat about once a week. Paupers have comfortable clothing and it is kept clean. The sick are well cared for. We always employ a good physician who visits the house once a week and oftener if necessary. Our keeper appears to be kind and humane, and the sick do not complain of neglect or unkind treatment. The insane that we have are kept in the halls with the other inmates. When our new buildings are completed, we shall have rooms especially designed for their safety and comfort. The idiotic

have the freedom of the lower halls, and it is not found necessary to restrain either of these classes. Children of school age attend the district school and have the same treatment as the other children of the district. The distance to the school-house is less than half a mile.

Montmorency.—No poorhouse [nor farm].

Muskegon.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Muskegon, two miles from the city of Muskegon. There has been a two-story building, 22x40 feet, erected this year, which is an addition to the one used before. The two buildings afford ample room for thirty paupers. The out-buildings are sufficient for present use. For bathing purposes we use tubs and other domestic utensils. Buildings are warmed by stoves, using wood for fuel, and are ventilated by doors and windows. Paupers are kindly and humanely treated. Their food is good and wholesome—use the vegetables that are grown on the farm. In case of sickness, delicacies are supplied. Clothing is plain, warm, and substantial. The sick are cared for by the keeper and his family, and paupers. A physician is called when needed, who is paid by the year. The insane are kept at the asylum at Kalamazoo. There are two cells in the new building for temporary use. When children are kept temporarily, they are sent to district school one-half mile distant.

Newaygo.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Brooks. The house and other buildings are in fair condition, and are comfortable for the purposes designed. Have no special facilities for bathing. Buildings are warmed by wood stoves, and are ventilated by the ordinary method in common dwellings. The treatment is kind and considerate. Paupers are required to labor when able, and are discharged when it is thought best. Food is substantial, and is such as is required by their condition. No pains spared in this respect. The clothing is such as is required, the season and person being considered. The sick are treated by a physician under regular contract, and cared for by the keeper of the house and such help as it is necessary to employ. A cell is provided for the insane, but it is not often used. The idiotic are not of that degree to require special attention or separation only as regards sex. Have had no children of proper age for the public schools, except two whose mental condition made it not advisable to give them any attention in this respect.

Oakland.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Waterford within three miles of the geographical centre of the county. It is a large, three-story, brick structure, planned by an amateur, and as a consequence is poorly adapted to the use intended. Twenty-five per cent of its cost properly expended would have built a much more useful building. The barns are sufficient in size and number for the needs of the place, and all fences and buildings are kept in good repair. The facilities for bathing are two bath-rooms, with baths of the usual kind and shower-bath also. Furnaces are used in the poorhouse for heating purposes, and are an effective but expensive mode, their main recommendation being that they are out of the way of the manipulation of the inmates. In this country where it is the rule to use half-seasoned lumber for building, no special arrangement for ventilation is needed. There is high authority as well as experimental proof that "the wind bloweth where it listeth." We give the paupers as good care as possible; indeed, if we did not they would not stay with us as long as they do. Food consists of clean and properly cooked meat, fish, bread, and vegetables, and all that they require of it. Clothing is decent and comfortable. The sick have all that the doctor

orders. The insane are provided with a one-story brick building separate from the main one. The insane and idiotic are treated as if they really possess bodies to be made comfortable, and perhaps souls to be saved. Children are seldom kept in the poorhouse long enough to be sent to school. They are either sent to Coldwater, or eligible places are found for them nearer home.

Oceana.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Hart. The buildings are in good condition. Facilities for bathing are tubs and pails. Buildings are warmed wholly by stoves, and ventilated by doors and windows. Paupers are humanely treated and their wants are well looked after. They have good, plain, substantial food; white, graham, and corn bread, beef and pork, both salt and fresh, fruit and vegetables. Clothing is plain and comfortable, but selected with a view to service. We have no separate hospital building, but have a room for the sick. A physician is employed, and the nursing is done by the keeper and inmates. We have only two that are insane, and they are kept separate from the others, although they are harmless. There is a school-house one-half mile away, where children are sent when there are any of right age and capacity to attend school and receive instruction. We bind them out as soon as we can.

Ogemaw.—No poorhouse [nor farm].

Ontonagon.—The poorhouse is situated in the township of Ontonagon. It is in good condition, and the out-buildings are in good repair. There are between 80 and 90 acres cleared and fenced. Only the ordinary facilities for bathing. Building is warmed by wood stoves, and ventilated by doors and windows. There are at present no paupers in the poorhouse. The food is good and wholesome, and the clothing is warm and comfortable. The care of the sick is first-class. No accommodations for the insane and idiotic. When there are any children, they are sent to district school. The farm has been rented from the first of May last for \$150 per annum, and the paupers have been taken care of outside of the county-house.

Osceola.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Sylvan. The condition is good. Have no bath-room. Building is warmed by wood stoves, and but poorly ventilated. The treatment of the paupers, their food, clothing, and the care of the sick are good. No accommodations for insane and idiotic. Have no facilities for the education of the children. They are at the mercy of the district school.

Oscoda.—No poorhouse nor farm.

Otsego.—[No poorhouse nor farm.]

Ottawa.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Polkton. It is an old wood building in ordinary state of repair. The barns, sheds, and out-buildings are all of wood and in good repair. For bathing purposes we use tubs and other domestic utensils. Water is pumped by wind-mill to supply the house and barn. A supply of ice for all purposes is put up every year. Buildings are warmed by furnace and stoves, with wood for fuel. No special mode of ventilation. Paupers are treated humanely and with due regard to their condition as members of the human family. Corporal punishment is not entirely prohibited, but is rarely resorted to. Food consists of wheat and corn bread, mush, pork, beef, mutton, butter, milk, and of all the farm vegetables, viz.: Potatoes, turnips, onions, beets, carrots, parsnips, cabbage, and beans. Tea is served twice a day—at breakfast and supper. Tobacco is provided for all inmates who were addicted to its use before going to the poorhouse. Sugar, molasses, and all groceries are used as at ordinary farm-houses.

Clothing is coarse, but warm and comfortable in winter—light and cool in summer. Part of it is made at the poorhouse, but the most of it is purchased ready-made. The sick receive the same care as in well regulated farm-houses. Nurses are provided especially as such when necessary. A physician is employed at a stipulated price per visit, which includes all ordinary medicines. He resides within one-half mile of the poorhouse, and ordinarily visits the patients only when called. For the insane and idiotic there are well ventilated and lighted rooms in the second story, and they are confined in no other way than by locking the doors of their rooms. In fine weather and high temperature they are given their freedom in the open air in a high-fenced yard. They are very kindly treated in every way. Sometimes in the wild ravings of the extremest insanity, close confinement in cells for that purpose becomes necessary, and is resorted to. Children are kept here only at intervals, and for a short time. Homes are found for them as soon as possible. The salary of the keeper includes the pay of all help employed inside the poorhouse, except special nurse.

Presque Isle.—No poorhouse [nor farm].

Roscommon.—No poorhouse nor farm.

Saginaw.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Saginaw. The general condition of the buildings is good. We have a room for bathing purposes, and all new-comers, when it is thought necessary, are required to bathe and are furnished clean clothes. The rooms are warmed by stoves, and ventilated by windows, and ventilators in chimneys. Paupers are kindly treated, no punishment being allowed except confinement on short rations. Food consists of salt and fresh meat, fish, vegetables, tea, coffee, milk, and syrup. Meals are served three times each day except Sunday. The clothing furnished is good and comfortable, adapted to the season and the pauper. The sick are well attended,—the county physician visits the poorhouse as often as he thinks necessary. We have a substantial brick building for the detention of the demented, and when it is necessary we lock them up, especially during the night. During the day they roam about the premises. When there are children here we send them to the district school.

Sanilac.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Lexington. It is built of brick and is in very good condition. Have no facilities for bathing except tubs and wash-dishes. The buildings are warmed by stoves using wood for fuel. The ventilation is by doors and windows, there being a window in every room. Paupers are always kindly treated. They have three meals a day, consisting principally of the production of the farm, viz.: wheat bread, potatoes, vegetables, pork, beef, milk, butter, fruit; also sugar, tea, etc. Meals are prepared in the ordinary way. Clothing is comfortable, suited to the season, woolen being furnished in winter and cotton in summer. The sick are tenderly and humanely cared for. We have rooms where the insane and idiotic may be confined when necessary. We have no children in the poorhouse at present, and never have except for a few days at a time. We have a farm of 120 acres, a little over 100 acres of which are improved.

Schoolcraft.—[No poorhouse nor farm.]

Shiawassee.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Caledonia. The condition of buildings is good. Have a good bath-tub and other necessary arrangements for bathing. Buildings are warmed by stoves using wood for fuel. Ventilation is by doors and windows. Treatment of paupers is good, and the food is excellent. Clothing is good and comfortable. The sick have

good care and nursing. We have no extra accommodations for the insane and idiotic—they mingle with the other inmates except when it is necessary to confine them. Children attend a good primary school near by.

St. Clair.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Wales. Poorhouse and other buildings are in good condition. For bathing we use bath-tubs and other vessels. Buildings are warmed by two furnaces in the hall on the lower floor, and by stoves in different rooms. Wood is used for fuel. Ventilation is by means of ventilators in the walls, and by windows. Treatment of paupers is kind and good. Food consists of pork, beef, and other meats, fresh and salt, vegetables of different kinds, bread, mush, milk, butter, coffee, tea, etc. Clothing is of good common quality and comfortable, adapted to the season and person. The sick are attended by a competent physician and are as kindly cared for as the case requires. There are rooms where the insane and idiotic may be confined and comfortably kept when necessary. They are treated kindly. Children of proper age who are capable of learning are sent to district school.

St. Joseph.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Fawn River. The house is an old one, but in good repair. Have one room set apart for bathing purposes, and inmates on arrival are required to bathe. All are required to keep themselves in a cleanly condition. Buildings are warmed by stoves. There is no ventilation save by doors and windows. Paupers are treated kindly, and all that are able are required to labor. Food is good and wholesome, and furnished in abundance. Clothing is made in the house, from substantial goods. The sick are kindly cared for, a physician being employed by the year. Have no accommodations for the insane and idiotic. Children are sent to the State Public School.

Tuscola.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Almer, about one mile from the county seat. The condition of buildings is good. The facilities for bathing are a bath-tub. Buildings are warmed by wood stoves, and ventilated by doors and windows. The treatment of paupers is kind and gentle. Food consists of meat, potatoes, milk, white and graham flour, and plenty of vegetables. Clothing is cotton in summer and woolen in winter. The sick are under the care of the keeper and his wife, and whenever they think necessary the county physician is called. The accommodations for the insane are very poor indeed. When we have any that are violent and cannot be quieted, we have a cell where they are confined. The treatment is always kind. We never allow any to be roughly or unkindly treated. Children attend the common district school.

Van Buren.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Hartford. It is a wood building in good repair. Have no facilities for bathing. Building is warmed by wood stoves, and ventilated by register through floor and ceiling of second story. Paupers are treated kindly. Food: Beef, pork, and vegetables. Clothing: Cotton and woolen. The sick are properly nursed, and are attended by a physician who is employed by the year. The insane are taken to the asylum, and we hire the idiotic kept in a private family. For the education of the children there is a school-house on the corner of the poor-farm.

Washtenaw.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Pittsfield. The house and buildings are in good repair and are as well adapted to the various uses as can be expected from buildings erected at different times without any regular design. Have ample facilities for bathing, and care is taken that all who are able avail themselves of them. Others are cared for by the nurses.

The heating of the building is mostly by coal stoves and furnaces, but little wood being used for this purpose. The whole building is made warm and comfortable. In the part of the building warmed by furnaces the Ruttan system of ventilation is used. In other parts ventilation is effected by doors and windows. Mild treatment is required of keeper and assistants, and no other is allowed in any case. Food consists of beef, pork, mutton, salt and fresh fish, with bread, mush, potatoes, turnips, cabbage, tomatoes, beans, and soups so alternated as to make a wholesome and agreeable diet. Tea and coffee are also supplied. Clothing is plain and comfortable, and suitable under-clothing is provided for all seasons. We have a hospital for the sick, with the steward always in attendance. The county physician makes visits weekly, and oftener if needed. All the sick and infirm are cared for as fully as in any similar institution. We have no insane. There are a few idiotic and they are properly cared for. We aim to keep no children in the institution, and, except for a few weeks, have had none for several years that could be taught. Those who cannot be put into good families here are sent to the State Public School at Coldwater.

Wayne.—The poorhouse is located in the township of Nankin, on the M. C. R. R., fifteen miles from Detroit. The poorhouse is in fair condition. The insane asylum, which is a separate institution, is very well adapted to the purposes intended, and is in good condition, but is entirely too small for the number of persons to be provided for. There are bath-rooms and bath-tubs, and hot and cold water are provided for each department at both houses. The warming of the building is entirely by stoves, and the ventilation by doors and windows principally. Abuse or ill-treatment of the insane or paupers is not tolerated under any circumstances. Food consists of bread, beef, pork, and vegetables, with tea or coffee, served in good shape. Occasionally extras are provided. For the men that are here permanently, outside clothing is purchased ready-made; everything else, except shoes and hose, is manufactured here, and principally by the inmates. The sick are attended daily, and oftener when necessary, by the resident physician. His orders as to diet and care, are strictly followed. The idiotic males have a room and yard separate from the rest of the inmates, and are quite well cared for; the females are in the general wards. School is taught by a qualified teacher about seven months each year, and children that can learn are required to attend. All are sent to the State Public School that can be admitted.

Wexford.—We have not used the poor-farm the last year. We rented it for one-third the produce. The board of supervisors at their late session in October sold it. At present we have no poor-farm. Furnish mostly temporary relief in any way most advisable at the time required. We have but two permanent paupers, and get them boarded by the week at the cheapest place where they will furnish proper food and treatment.

SCHEDULE B.

Names of Superintendents of the Poor as signed officially to their reports.

Alcona—Geo. H. Blush, William Shepard, David Mulholland.
Allegan—C. W. Calkins, S. S. Dryden, Oka Town.
Alpena—Fred. S. Goodrich, David S. McNeill, Hiram J. Eaton.
Antrim—Jas. Williams, G. W. Montgomery.
Baraga—John Q. Barnard, Jno. Q. McKernon, W. H. Hendrick.
Barry—L. E. Stauffer, P. Burton, Jno. M. Nevins.
Bay—Robert Leng, Geo. E. Fish, Willard E. Waldron.
Benzie—P. A. Smith, Lysander Kenney, Henry Woodward.
Berrien—David E. Hinman, B. F. Rounds, Thomas C. Bradley.
Branch—Francis D. Ransom, J. Clark Pierce.
Calhoun—T. W. Hall, A. O. Hyde, Thomas Holmes.
Cass—G. S. Wilbur, Jas. H. Farnum, A. Garwood.
Charlevoix—Wm. Black, H. P. Myers, W. C. Newman.
Cheboygan—G. P. Langdon, Thomas Richardson.
Chippewa—Augustin Gager, Charles R. Saville.
Clare—A. W. McIntyre, E. B. Evans, J. D. Newth.
Clinton—James Kipp, Warner Bunday, Robert Young.
Crawford—J. M. Jones, Daniel S. Waldron, Mark S. Dilley.
Della—Emil Glaser, John N. Hiller, Curtis J. Bellows.
Eaton—G. P. Rand, C. A. Merritt.
Emmet—Carlos D. Hampton, G. W. Bump, A. T. Burnett.
Genesee—R. W. Dullam, L. J. Hitchcock, S. R. Atherton.
Gladwin—W. Gront, J. K. McFarlane, James M. Shepherd.
Grand Traverse—J. G. Ramsdell.
Gratiot—P. R. Phillips, Wm. Marlow, John Shelt.
Hillsdale—John W. Falley, Bani Bishop, Lewis Wales.
Houghton—Phil. Schuermann, William Miller.
Huron—M. Hanselman, Francis Thompson, Wm. Carter.
Ingham—L. B. Potter, Milton Ryan, J. S. Crosman.
Ionia—B. H. Preston, S. A. Yeomans.
Iosco—Geo. H. Keating, Clark Esmond, A. G. Van Wey.
Isabella—Jerome Bachelder, C. M. Forbes, Chas. T. Russell.
Jackson—H. S. Smith, C. S. Anderson, F. A. Kennedy.
Kalamazoo—H. W. Bush, O. F. Burroughs.
Kalkaska—James Greacen, John G. West.
Kent—W. L. Coffinberry, S. M. Pearsall, Reuben H. Smith.
Keweenaw—C. J. Woolway, W. H. Solis, A. I. Lawbaugh.
Lake—John Ballinger, Chas. K. Radcliffe.
Lapeer—L. Calkins, H. S. Castle, Geo. E. Scott.
Leelanaw—William Voice, Ralph Pybus, George Mason.
Lenawee—H. S. Russell, H. P. Combs, H. C. Conkling.
Livingston—A. W. Messenger, Albert Riddle, Lyman Judson.
Mackinac—John Hoban, Dominick Murray, Michael Marley.

- Macomb*—C. P. Hooker, H. D. Crittenden, H. Fries.
Manistee—C. D. Gardner, William Crosby.
Marquette—H. E. Warner, Edward C. Anthony, Edwin Sterne.
Mason—D. C. Pelton, B. F. Bidwell, Geo. W. Clayton.
Mecosta—J. Frank Clark, John T. Cook, Lewis Carman.
Menominee—Edward L. Parmenter, Hugh McLaughlin, Henry Nason.
Midland—J. C. Townsend, Harvey Lyon, L. F. Smith.
Missaukee—James Nixon, James Cavanagh.
Monroe—Isaac Lewis, John Davis, Addison E. Dunbar.
Montcalm—I. P. Shoemaker, R. C. Miller, Alfred Stone.
Muskegon—G. F. Outhwaite, Lafayette Knowles, A. P. Horton.
Newaygo—William Rice, Henry J. Orton.
Oakland—A. W. Hovey, W. M. McConnell, J. W. Leonard.
Oceana—William J. Sprigg, Caleb Davis, Charles McClave.
Ogemaw—John Randall, D. M. Caldwell.
Ontonagon—John G. Parker, James E. Hoyt, John Chynoweth.
Osceola—B. G. Moulton, B. B. Chadwick, J. H. Lanphear.
Otsego—Henry Trumley, Walter Bell, Adam Assal.
Ottawa—Wm. J. Scott, John Wagner, Wm. N. Angell.
Presque Isle—John McArthur.
Roscommon—W. S. Washington.
Saginaw—Geo. P. Butler, Thos. L. Jackson, Frank McMann.
Sanilac—R. J. Arnot, N. Cameron, T. Nicol.
Schoolcraft—A. Boogren.
Shiawassee—Cortes Pond, J. A. Chapin, A. B. Chipman.
St. Clair—Uriah Hayden, Arnold Saph, Robert Bailie.
St. Joseph—D. M. Bateman, E. Flanders, J. F. Van DeVanter.
Tuscola—James D. Sutton, J. R. Hooper, Daniel N. Blocher.
Van Buren—H. M. Olney, W. W. Hodge, S. W. Duncombe.
Washtenaw—Dan'l B. Greene, L. Davis.
Wayne—J. C. McDonald, Michael Dunn.
Wexford—G. S. Sloat, H. I. Devoe, H. N. Green.

NINTH ANNUAL ABSTRACT
OF
STATISTICAL INFORMATION
RELATIVE TO THE
INSANE, DEAF AND DUMB, AND BLIND,
ALSO STATISTICS OF THE
IDIOTIC AND EPILEPTIC,
IN THE
STATE OF MICHIGAN,
1881.



BY AUTHORITY.

LANSING:
W. S. GEORGE & CO., STATE PRINTERS AND BINDERS.
1882.

ABSTRACT.

TABLES I. TO XLVIII., INCLUSIVE, AND EXHIBIT A.

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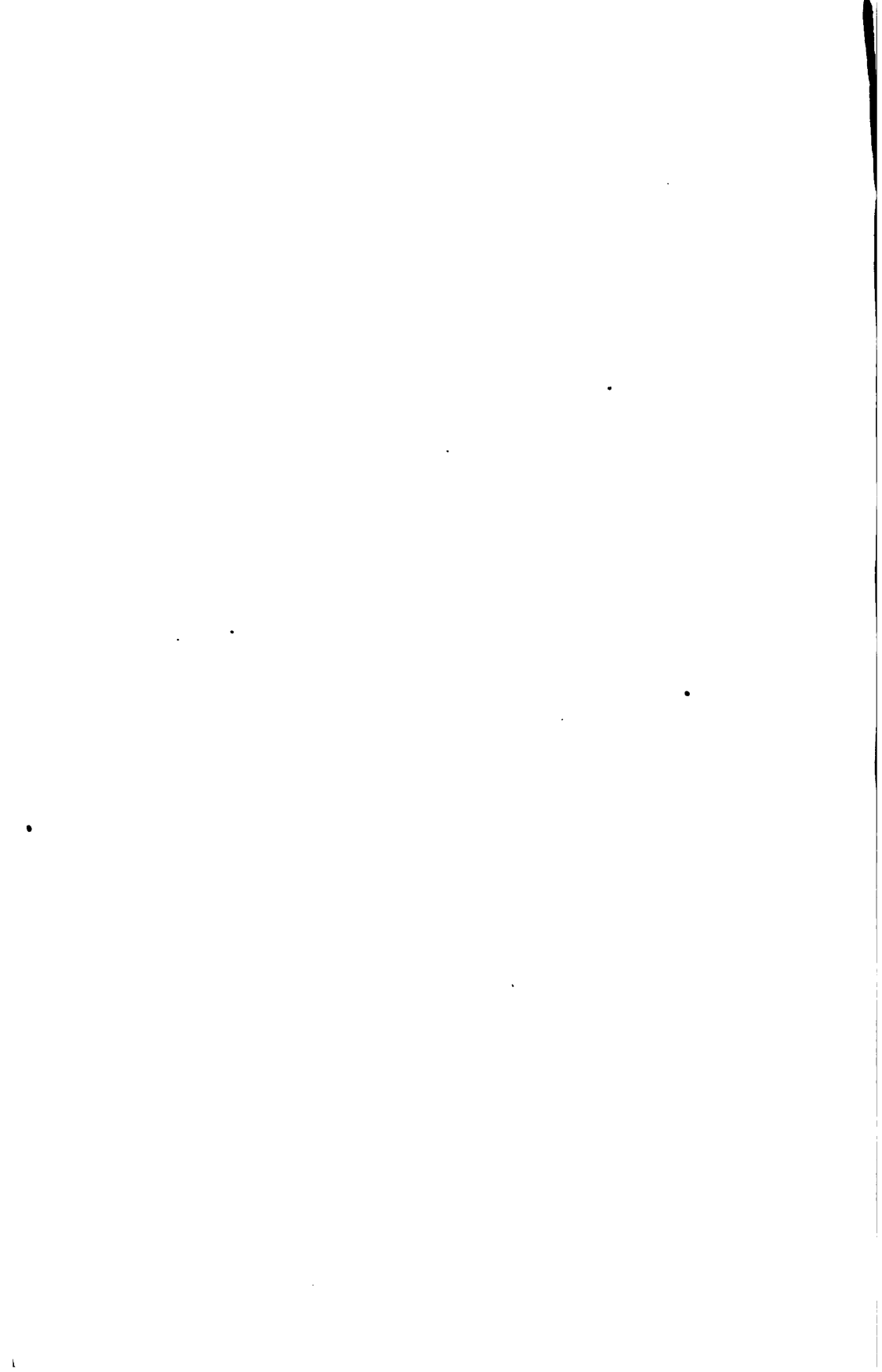
Tables I. to X., Inclusive—STATISTICS OF INSANE PERSONS.

Tables XI. to XX., Inclusive—STATISTICS OF DEAF AND DUMB PERSONS.

Tables XXI. to XXX., Inclusive—STATISTICS OF BLIND PERSONS.

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PARTIALLY DEAF AND DUMB, DUMB, AND PARTIALLY BLIND PERSONS.

Exhibit A—STATISTICS OF PERSONS REPORTED FROM THE SAME FAMILIES.



DEPARTMENT OF STATE, }
Lansing, July 21, 1882. }

HON. DAVID H. JEROME, *Governor of the State of Michigan:*

SIR,—In compliance with law I submit herewith the Ninth Annual Abstract of Statistical Information relative to the Insane, Deaf and Dumb, and Blind, also like information concerning the Epileptic and Idiotic, in the State at the time the assessment was taken for the year 1881.

Very respectfully,

WILLIAM JENNEY,
Secretary of State.

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

TABLE I.

Showing, for the State and Counties, by Sex, the Number of Insane Persons in Michigan, to insanity, and how they are

NUMBER.	STATE, COUNTIES, AND ASYLUMS.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.				
				White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
1	STATE ¹	Totals	1716	1683	16	11	4	2	731	752	184	28	21
		Males.....	788	772	9	5	2	---	446	274	47	8	13
		Females.....	928	911	7	6	2	2	285	478	137	20	8
2	Allegan.....	Males.....	8	8	---	---	---	---	7	1	---	---	---
		Females.....	10	10	---	---	---	---	1	6	3	---	---
3	Barry.....	Males.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
		Females.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
4	Bay.....	Males.....	5	3	---	---	2	---	4	1	---	---	---
		Females.....	4	3	---	---	1	---	1	3	---	---	---
5	Berrien.....	Males.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1
		Females.....	6	5	---	1	---	---	---	5	1	---	---
6	Branch.....	Males.....	4	4	---	---	---	---	3	1	---	---	---
		Females.....	6	6	---	---	---	---	2	3	1	---	---
7	Calhoun.....	Males.....	7	7	---	---	---	---	5	1	1	---	---
		Females.....	13	13	---	---	---	---	7	2	4	---	---
8	Cass.....	Males.....	6	6	---	---	---	---	3	2	1	---	---
		Females.....	7	7	---	---	---	---	5	2	---	---	---
9	Cheboygan.....	Males.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
		Females.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
10	Chippewa.....	Males.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
		Females.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---
11	Clare.....	Males.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
		Females.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---
12	Clinton.....	Males.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
		Females.....	6	6	---	---	---	---	1	5	---	---	---
13	Eaton.....	Males.....	5	5	---	---	---	---	2	1	1	---	1
		Females.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
14	Emmet.....	Males.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
		Females.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
15	Genesee.....	Males.....	8	8	---	---	---	---	5	2	1	---	---
		Females.....	11	11	---	---	---	---	4	6	1	---	---

¹Exclusive of inmates of Michigan Retreat, located in Wayne County, from which no report has been received. There were 13 males and 28 females reported from this institution in 1880.

TABLE I.

their Color, Conjugal Condition and Health, and Mental Condition and Habits previous Supported, for the year 1881.

MENTAL CONDITION PREVIOUS TO INSANITY.				HEALTH.				HABITS PREVIOUS TO INSANITY.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
755	47	57	857	1181	343	169	23	468	67	16	7	1158	335	7	1367	7	
477	28	24	259	575	146	58	9	192	35	9	2	550	124	4	657	3	1
278	19	33	598	606	197	111	14	276	32	7	5	608	211	3	710	4	
4	1	1	2	7	1			7	1				5		3		
9		1		5	5			7	1	1	1		2		8		2
1					1			1					1				3
1	1	1	2	5				3	1			1	8		1	1	
2		1	1	3	1			2	2				1		2	1	4
1			1				2	1				1			2		
4	1	1		4	1		1	4	1			1	1	1	4		5
4				4				2	2				3		1		
5			1	5	1			3	3				3		3		6
2	1	1	3	4	1	2		4	1	1		1	1	1	5		7
8		1	4	8		4	1	10	2	1			5		8		
5			1	6				4	1			1	1	1	4		8
5	1	1		7				5	1		1		1		6		
1				1								1	1				9
2				2				2					2				10
1				1				1					1		1		11
1				1				1					1				
		1		1	1	3		1					1				12
5			1	2	1			6					5		1		
2	1		2	3			2	5					2		3		13
1							1	1							1		
		1		1				1					1				14
7			1	7		1		7	1				3	1	4		15
8	1	2		6	4	1		9	1			1	7		4		

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

TABLE I.—CONTINUED.

NUMBER.	COUNTIES AND ASYLUMS.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.				
				White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
1	Gladwin	Males.....	2	2					1	1			
		Females....	1	1						1			
2	Grand Traverse..	Males.....	2	2					2	1	1	1	
		Females....	3	2		1							
3	Gratiot	Males.....	10	10					3	5	2		
		Females....	17	17					8	6	1	2	
4	Hillsdale	Males.....	1	1						1			
		Females....	1	1							1		
5	Huron	Males.....	2	2					2				
		Females....	6	6						4	1		1
6	Ingham	Males.....	5	5					2	3			
		Females....	7	7					2	4		1	
7	Ionia	Males.....	1	1									
		Females....	1	1									1
8	Isabella	Males.....	16	13	2	1			10	3			3
		Females....	13	13					2	2	6		3
9	Jackson	Males.....	7	7					4	2	1		
		Females....	10	9	1				2	4	3	1	
10	Kalamazoo ¹	Males.....	9	9					4	3		2	
		Females....	12	12					2	1	6	3	
11	Kent	Males.....	1	1					1				
		Females....	2	2						2			
12	Keweenaw	Males.....	4	4					1	2	1		
		Females....	1	1							1		
13	Lapeer	Males.....	8	6	2				4	4			
		Females....	17	16				1	4	11	2		
14	Lenawee	Males.....	2	2					1	1			
		Females....	2	2						2			
15	Livingston	Males.....	6	6					2	2	2		
		Females....	10	10					7	3			
16	Macomb	Males.....	1	1					1				
		Females....											
17	Manistee	Males.....	3	3					3				
		Females....	1	1					1				
18	Marquette	Males.....											
		Females....											

¹ Exclusive of insane in the Michigan Asylum. See "Michigan Asylum for Insane" near the end of this table.

RELATIVE TO THE INSANE.

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TABLE I.—CONTINUED.

MENTAL CONDITION PREVIOUS TO INSANITY.				HEALTH.				HABITS PREVIOUS TO INSANITY.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
2					2			2					2				1
1				1				1					1				2
1	1			2				2					2				3
3				3				3					2		1		3
3		7		7		3		5		5			1		9		4
8		9		11	5	1		13		1	2	1	5		12		4
1				1				1							1		5
1				1				1					1				5
			2				2					2					6
4			2	2	1	1	2	3				3	3		3		6
4	1			3	1		1	4	1				2		3		7
7				5	2			6				1	4		3		7
																	8
1							1	1							1		8
10			6	10	2	3	1	14	1	1			1		15		9
10			3	4	5	2	2	9		2	1	1	6		6	1	9
4	1	1	1	3	2	2		5	1	1			3		4		10
8			2	1	7	2		10					5		5		10
6	1	1	1	8		1		8				1	3		6		11
12				10	2			11	1				3	1	8		11
	1					1				1			1				12
1	1					1	1	1		1			2				12
3			1	1	1	2		3	1				3		1		13
1				1				1							1		13
4	1	2	1	7	1			6	2				3		5		14
15			2	13	2			9	2			6	11		6		14
1	1			2				2					2				15
1		1		2				1				1	2				15
3		2	1	3	1	2		4	2				5		1		16
5	1	1	3	4	5	1		4	5			1	5		5		16
			1	1					1						1		17
	1		2	2	1				1		1	1	1		1	1	18
	1			1				1					1				18

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

TABLE I.—CONTINUED.

NUMBER.	COUNTIES AND ASYLUMS.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.				
				White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
1	Mason.....	Males.....	3	3					1	2			
		Females.....											
2	Mecosta.....	Males.....	2	2						2			
		Females.....	4	4					1	3			
3	Midland.....	Males.....	1	1						1			
		Females.....	2	2					1	1			
4	Monroe.....	Males.....	5	5					3	1	1		
		Females.....	8	8					4	3	1		
5	Montcalm.....	Males.....	1	1						1			
		Females.....	5	5					1	3	1		
6	Muskegon.....	Males.....											
		Females.....	1	1							1		
7	Newaygo.....	Males.....	1	1					1				
		Females.....											
8	Oakland ¹	Males.....	2	2					1		1		
		Females.....	9	9					3	3	2	1	
9	Oceana.....	Males.....											
		Females.....	2	1			1		1		1		
10	Ontonagon.....	Males.....	1	1					1				
		Females.....	1	1						1			
11	Osceola.....	Males.....											
		Females.....	1	1						1			
12	Ottawa.....	Males.....	8	8					5	3			
		Females.....	6	6					1	2	1	2	
13	Saginaw.....	Males.....	6	6					3	2	1		
		Females.....	7	7					2	3	2		
14	Sanilac.....	Males.....	1	1					1				
		Females.....	1	1							1		
15	Shiawassee.....	Males.....	2	2					1	1			
		Females.....	6	6					4	2			
16	St. Clair.....	Males.....	6	6					2	4			
		Females.....	5	4				1	2	3			
17	St. Joseph.....	Males.....	2	2					2				
		Females.....	3	3						1	1	1	
18	Tuscola.....	Males.....	6	6					4		2		
		Females.....	5	5					3			2	

¹ Exclusive of insane in Eastern Asylum. See "Eastern Michigan Asylum," near the end of this table.

TABLE I.—CONTINUED.

MENTAL CONDITION PREVIOUS TO INSANITY.				HEALTH.				HABITS PREVIOUS TO INSANITY.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
2	1				1	2		3					3				1
2				2				1				1	1		1		2
2			2	2	1	1		4					3		1		2
		1		1				1							1		3
2					1	1		2					1		1		3
3		2		5				5					2		2		4
5		2	1	5	2		1	8					6		2		4
		1		1				1							1		5
3		2		2	3			4				1	4		1		5
				1				1					1				6
	1			1				1							1		7
																	7
1		1		2				2					2				8
6		3		7	1		1	8		1			9				8
																	8
1	1			1	1			2						1	1		9
			1		1							1	1				10
1				1				1					1				10
																	11
8				8				6	2				2		6		12
4	1	1		3	2	1		5	1				1		5		12
																	12
5			1	6				6					6				13
6			1	4	2		1	5	1			1	6		1		13
																	13
1				1				1					1				14
1				1				1					1				14
																	14
1	1			2					2						2		15
3	1		2	5		1		2	4				2		4		15
																	15
6				3	2		1	3	2			1	3		3		16
3	1	1		2	3			3	1			1	3		2		16
																	16
	1		1	1	1			1			1		1			1	17
3				2	1			3					2		1		17
																	17
3			3	5	1			2	3			1	3		3		18
4			1	4	1			5					3		1	1	18

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

TABLE I.—CONTINUED.

NUMBER.	COUNTIES AND ASYLUMS.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.				
				White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
1	Van Buren.....	Males.....	1	1							1		
		Females.....											
2	Washtenaw.....	Males.....	4	4					2	2			
		Females.....	7	7					5	2			
3	Wayne ¹	Males.....	95	89	2	4			59	24	9		3
		Females.....	103	96	4	3			45	28	26	1	3
4	Wexford.....	Males.....	1	1						1			
		Females.....	2	2						2			
5	Michigan Asylum for Insane.....	Males.....	295	295					164	109	12	5	5
		Females.....	346	344	1	1			98	201	46	3	
6	Eastern Michigan Asylum.....	Males.....	225	222	3				126	87	11	1	
		Females.....	224	223	1				63	139	20	2	

¹ Exclusive of inmates of Michigan Retreat, from which no report has been received.

TABLE I.—CONTINUED.

MENTAL CONDITION PREVIOUS TO INSANITY.				HEALTH.				HABITS PREVIOUS TO INSANITY.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1
4	---	---	---	3	1	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	3	---	1	---	2
6	---	1	---	5	1	1	---	7	---	---	---	---	7	---	---	---	2
81	13	1	---	89	4	2	---	68	9	---	---	18	4	1	90	---	3
91	9	1	2	98	3	---	2	79	6	---	---	18	7	---	95	1	3
1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	4
1	---	1	---	1	---	1	---	2	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	4
294	1	---	---	216	40	39	---	---	---	---	---	295	37	---	258	---	5
---	---	---	346	232	29	85	---	---	---	---	---	346	43	---	303	---	5
---	---	---	225	140	85	---	---	---	---	---	---	225	12	---	213	---	6
---	---	---	224	135	99	---	---	---	---	---	---	224	21	---	203	---	6

TABLE II.

Showing, by Sex, the Ages of the Insane Persons in Michigan, Classified in Periods of Years, and the time in Years and Periods of Years those represented in Each Period of Age have been so Afflicted, with Totals for the State, for the year 1881.

AGES IN PERIODS OF YEARS.	SEX.	Total Number.	TIME AFFLICTED, IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.															Unknown.	Life.
			—%.	½ to 1.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 and over.		
5 to 10.....	Males.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Females..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 15.....	Males.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	Females..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 20.....	Males.....	31	2	2	3	5	4	1	4	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
	Females..	16	2	1	1	3	—	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
20 to 30.....	Males.....	134	3	10	13	11	7	11	33	8	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	28	3
	Females..	129	4	5	16	12	8	11	22	10	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	27	5
30 to 40.....	Males.....	224	4	3	12	10	16	15	61	45	10	4	6	—	—	—	—	38	5
	Females..	240	1	2	13	14	22	17	77	24	19	4	3	—	—	—	—	44	2
40 to 50.....	Males.....	161	1	6	12	14	9	9	43	16	14	5	—	2	—	—	—	30	2
	Females..	257	4	3	14	8	14	12	66	42	25	21	3	6	—	—	—	39	5
50 to 60.....	Males.....	115	1	—	2	5	7	6	22	18	12	11	2	—	—	—	—	29	—
	Females..	150	1	3	6	9	9	3	27	27	14	19	8	2	1	—	—	21	1
60 to 70.....	Males.....	70	1	2	6	2	2	5	21	7	5	7	4	2	—	—	—	6	—
	Females..	79	—	1	1	5	3	2	18	4	8	15	6	2	—	1	—	13	1
70 and over..	Males.....	42	—	1	2	4	2	3	9	7	4	2	3	—	1	—	1	3	1
	Females..	45	—	—	—	1	2	3	11	7	3	4	5	1	—	—	—	8	—
Unknown....	Males.....	6	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	Females..	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
All ages....	Males.....	788	13	24	52	51	47	50	194	110	50	35	15	4	1	—	1	141	13
	Females..	928	12	15	51	52	58	48	226	116	77	73	25	11	1	1	—	162	15
	Totals....	1,716	25	39	103	103	105	98	420	226	127	108	40	15	2	1	1	303	28

TABLE III.

Showing, by Sex, the Ages of the Insane Persons in Michigan, Classified in Periods of Years, and the Time in Years those represented in each Period of Age have been under Medical Treatment, with Totals for the State, for the year 1881.

AGES IN PERIODS OF YEARS.	SEX.	Total Number.	Number Treated.	TIME OF TREATMENT, IN YEARS.														No. Never Treated.	Not Reported.
				—½	½ to 1.	1 to 1½.	1½ to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 and over.	Unknown.		
5 to 10.....	Males.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
	Females..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 to 15....	Males.....	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1
	Females..	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 20....	Males.....	31	22	8	4	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	7
	Females..	16	13	5	2	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1
20 to 30....	Males.....	134	103	20	14	11	13	32	4	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	28
	Females..	129	99	14	14	14	12	20	6	6	3	4	1	2	.....	2	1	7	23
30 to 40....	Males.....	224	178	22	11	10	14	60	12	15	7	5	3	7	2	10	.....	12	34
	Females..	240	190	16	18	11	18	65	17	8	9	6	10	2	1	9	.....	17	33
40 to 50....	Males.....	161	129	10	12	14	10	42	10	3	7	4	5	2	2	8	.....	10	22
	Females..	257	216	16	16	12	15	72	22	12	8	10	8	4	1	17	3	15	26
50 to 60....	Males.....	115	81	4	9	7	7	23	2	5	4	2	1	2	2	13	.....	8	26
	Females..	150	103	4	12	9	8	23	6	6	6	8	5	2	.....	12	2	27	20
60 to 70....	Males.....	70	53	6	8	.....	5	18	4	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	7	10
	Females..	79	55	3	4	6	4	19	2	2	4	.....	2	1	.....	8	.....	9	15
70 and over.	Males.....	42	31	4	5	4	2	7	1	2	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	7	4
	Females..	45	26	.....	1	3	.....	8	1	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	6	2	10	9
Unknown...	Males.....	6	4	1	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
	Females..	11	9	2	1	2	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
All ages..	Males.....	788	602	76	63	52	55	183	34	30	21	18	11	14	7	36	2	51	135
	Females..	928	712	61	68	57	60	210	57	35	31	30	27	11	2	54	9	88	128
	Totals....	1,716	1,314	137	131	109	115	393	91	65	52	48	38	25	9	90	11	139	263

TABLE IV.

Showing, by Sex, the Time of Affliction, in Years and Periods of Years, of the Insane Persons in Michigan, and the Time of Medical Treatment of those represented in each Period of Time of Affliction, with Totals for the State, for the year 1881.

TIME AFFLICTED, IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.	SEX.	Total Number	Number Treated.	TIME OF TREATMENT, IN YEARS.															No. Never Treated.	Not Reported.
				—½.	½ to 1.	1 to ½.	1½ to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	8 to 10.	10 and over.	Unknown.			
—½.....	Males.....	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
	Females..	12	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
½ to 1.....	Males.....	24	22	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
	Females..	15	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
1 to 2.....	Males.....	52	48	9	12	16	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
	Females..	51	50	7	16	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
2 to 3.....	Males.....	51	50	6	5	8	13	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Females..	52	49	5	10	5	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
3 to 4.....	Males.....	47	43	6	7	6	4	17	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
	Females..	58	54	3	9	6	6	19	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3
4 to 5.....	Males.....	50	48	5	2	4	—	22	10	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
	Females..	48	43	2	2	4	2	16	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2
5 to 10.....	Males.....	194	173	10	12	8	16	66	10	15	14	11	3	4	3	—	1	8	13	
	Females..	226	203	7	7	7	10	79	17	13	18	19	16	8	—	—	2	13	10	
10 to 15.....	Males.....	110	98	11	7	5	3	26	2	3	5	6	3	8	3	16	—	10	2	
	Females..	116	101	4	5	5	1	32	8	5	6	5	8	1	2	16	3	12	3	
15 to 20.....	Males.....	50	41	2	2	1	1	13	—	5	—	1	4	1	—	11	—	7	2	
	Females..	77	61	1	5	3	1	20	6	1	3	1	2	—	—	17	1	15	1	
20 to 30.....	Males.....	35	25	4	—	1	2	7	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	5	
	Females..	73	53	7	1	2	1	13	4	3	2	4	1	1	—	13	1	13	7	
30 to 40.....	Males.....	15	8	—	1	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	2	
	Females..	25	18	1	1	1	2	3	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	2	2	6	1	
40 to 50.....	Males.....	4	4	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Females..	11	6	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	1	
50 to 60.....	Males.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
	Females..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
60 to 70.....	Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Females..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
70 and over.	Males.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
	Females..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unknown..	Males.....	141	29	1	1	2	5	7	8	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	7	105	
	Females..	162	51	7	6	4	14	13	3	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	14	97	
All ages..	Males.....	788	602	76	63	52	55	183	34	30	21	18	11	14	7	36	2	51	135	
	Females..	928	712	61	68	57	60	210	57	35	31	30	27	11	2	54	9	88	128	
	Totals.....	1,716	1,314	137	131	109	115	393	91	65	52	48	38	25	9	90	11	139	263	

TABLE V.

Showing, by Sex, the Total Number of Insane Persons in Michigan; the Total number who have been inmates of Asylums for the Insane, and the length of time they have been inmates; the number who have never been inmates of any asylum, and the number of whom it is not reported whether they have been inmates of any asylum; for the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
Total number of insane persons.....	1,716	788	928
Total number who have been inmates of asylums.....	1,260	592	668
TIME IN YEARS, INMATES OF ASYLUMS.			
— $\frac{1}{2}$	73	49	24
$\frac{1}{2}$ to 1.....	70	31	39
1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$	64	28	36
$1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2.....	77	36	41
2 to 3.....	113	42	71
3 to 4.....	83	39	44
4 to 5.....	54	25	29
5 to 6.....	46	18	28
6 to 7.....	45	17	28
7 to 8.....	37	11	26
8 to 9.....	25	15	10
9 to 10.....	9	7	2
10 and over.....	75	32	43
Unknown.....	489	242	247
Number who have never been inmates of any asylum.....	285	115	170
Number of whom it is not reported whether they have been inmates of any asylum.....	171	81	90

TABLE VI.

Showing, by Sex, the Nativity and Parent-nativity of the Insane Persons in Michigan in the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
NATIVITY OF INSANE PERSONS.*			
All nativities.....	1,716	788	928
Native.....	967	460	507
Foreign.....	651	291	360
Unknown.....	98	37	61
NATIVITY OF PARENTS OF INSANE PERSONS.*			
All nativities.....	1,716	788	928
Both parents native.....	143	53	90
Both parents foreign.....	202	87	115
Foreign father and native mother.....	12	4	8
Foreign mother and native father.....	6	1	5
Unknown mother, father native.....	3	2	1
Unknown mother, father foreign.....	9	2	7
Unknown father, mother native.....	2	1	1
Unknown father, mother foreign.....	2		2
Both unknown.....	1,337	638	699
One or both native.....	166	61	105
One or both foreign.....	231	94	137

* "Native" includes only those born in the United States.

TABLE VII.

Showing the Estates and Incomes of the Insane Persons in Michigan in the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
Total number of insane persons.....	1,716	788	928
Total number who have estates.....	67	28	39
VALUE OF ESTATES.			
Under \$500.....	8	5	3
\$500 to \$1,000.....	14	6	8
\$1,000 to \$2,000.....	19	7	12
\$2,000 to \$5,000.....	14	7	7
\$5,000 and over.....	8	3	5
Unknown.....	4	—	4
Number who have no estates.....	468	203	265
Number whose estates, if any, are not reported.....	1,181	557	624
Total number who have incomes.....	83	31	52
VALUE OF INCOMES.			
Under \$100.....	5	1	4
\$100 to \$200.....	4	1	3
\$200 to \$500.....	9	4	5
\$500 to \$1,000.....	2	—	2
\$1,000 and over.....	2	1	1
Unknown.....	61	24	37
Number who have no incomes.....	474	206	268
Number whose incomes, if any, are not reported.....	1,159	551	608

TABLE VIII.

Estates and Incomes of the Relatives liable for the support of the Insane Persons in Michigan in the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
Total number of insane persons	1,716	788	928
Total number whose relatives have estates	94	26	68
VALUE OF ESTATES OF RELATIVES LIABLE FOR THE SUPPORT OF SUCH PERSONS.			
Under \$500	6	1	5
\$500 to \$1,000	10	1	9
\$1,000 to \$2,000	13	4	9
\$2,000 to \$5,000	33	12	21
\$5,000 and over	32	8	24
Unknown			
Number whose relatives have no estates	28	11	17
Number who have relatives whose estates, if any, are not reported	29	7	22
Total number whose relatives have incomes	46	12	34
VALUE OF INCOME OF RELATIVES LIABLE FOR SUPPORT OF SUCH PERSONS.			
Under \$100	1		1
\$100 to \$200	3	1	2
\$200 to \$500	12	3	9
\$500 to \$1,000	14	4	10
\$1,000 and over	3	2	1
Unknown	13	2	11
Number whose relatives have no incomes	33	10	23
Number who have relatives whose incomes, if any, are not reported	72	22	50
Number who have no relatives liable for their support	455	207	248
Number whose relatives liable for their support, if any, are not reported	1,110	537	573

TABLE IX.

Showing, for the Insane Persons in Michigan, the Assigned Causes of Malady, and, by Sex, the Number Insane from each Cause.

CAUSES OF MALADY.	Males.	Females.	CAUSES OF MALADY.	Males.	Females.
Previous attacks.....	23	39	Over-study.....	8	2
Overwork and previous attacks.....	1	1	Grief.....	11	11
Previous attacks and over-exer- tion.....	1	1	Grief and anxiety.....	6	20
Hereditary.....	27	38	Grief and catarrh.....	1	1
Hereditary and old age.....	1	1	Bereavement.....	2	2
Hereditary and family trouble.....	1	1	Affliction.....	1	1
Congenital.....	5	7	Loss of friends.....	2	1
From infancy.....	1	1	Loss of child.....	3	3
Fright of mother.....	1	1	Loss of children.....	1	1
Defective organization.....	7	13	Loss of wife.....	4	1
Idiocy.....	3	2	Loss of husband.....	9	9
Old age.....	5	7	Loss of father.....	1	1
Old age and family trouble.....	1	1	Disappointed affections.....	9	16
Syphilis.....	9	1	Disappointment.....	3	5
Masturbation and sexual ex- cesses.....	1	1	Love affair.....	1	1
Masturbation and defective or- ganization.....	1	1	Desertion.....	1	1
Masturbation.....	14	1	Desertion of wife.....	2	1
Loose living.....	2	1	Jealousy.....	1	1
Intemperance and sexual ex- cesses.....	1	1	Homesickness.....	1	1
Excesses.....	1	1	Despondency.....	1	1
Intemperance.....	45	5	Domestic trouble.....	32	54
Intemperance and dissipation.....	1	1	Domestic trouble and over-ex- ertion.....	1	1
Intemperance and exposure.....	1	1	Drunkenness of husband.....	1	1
Intemperance and opium habit.....	1	1	False imprisonment.....	1	1
Intemperance and previous at- tacks.....	1	1	Imprisonment.....	1	1
Vicious habits and intempance.....	3	2	Trouble.....	2	5
Vicious habits.....	68	6	Trouble and insufficient food.....	1	1
Previous attacks and excesses.....	1	1	Rape.....	2	2
Opium habit.....	2	3	Seduction.....	4	4
Excitement.....	1	1	Ill treatment.....	3	3
Religious excitement.....	14	21	Harsh treatment and neglect.....	1	1
Trouble and religious excite- ment.....	1	1	Abuse and neglect.....	3	3
Spiritualism.....	3	1	Abuse, and loss of children.....	1	1
Solitary habits, and books on spiritualism.....	1	1	Abuse by husband.....	3	3
Popular errors and delusions.....	4	4	Cruelty and abuse.....	1	3
California gold excitement.....	1	1	Living alone.....	2	1
Fright.....	2	6	Anxiety.....	2	3
Chicago fire.....	1	1	Care and anxiety.....	2	3
Fear of prosecution.....	1	1	Ill health and anxiety.....	1	1
Fear of disease diagnosed cancer.....	1	1	Want and anxiety.....	3	3
Shock.....	1	1	Business perplexities and grief.....	1	1
Love of money.....	1	1	Business perplexities.....	6	5
Miserliness.....	1	1	Business reverses.....	7	1
Over-study and religion.....	1	1	Loss of property.....	10	7
			Prostration.....	1	1
			Neurasthenia.....	1	1
			Paralysis.....	6	3
			Hemiplegia.....	1	1
			Softening of the brain.....	3	2
			Apoplexy.....	2	2

TABLE IX.—CONTINUED.

CAUSES OF MALADY.	Males.	Females.	CAUSES OF MALADY.	Males.	Females.
Inflammation of brain	1	1	Rheumatism	—	1
Rush of blood to head	1	1	Scarlet fever	2	3
Spinal disease and epilepsy	1	—	Diphtheria	—	2
Spinal disease	—	2	Measles	—	1
Miscarriage	—	3	Chronic diarrhea	1	—
Induced abortion	—	2	Tuberculosis	—	2
Childbirth and religious excitement	—	1	Hemorrhage	—	2
Puerperal	50	—	Varicose ulcer	—	1
Taking cold during confinement	1	—	Painter's colic	1	—
Gestation	1	—	Over-exertion	16	21
Prolonged lactation	2	—	Prolonged over-exertion	3	—
Disordered milk	1	—	Over-exertion and grief	1	—
Uterine disease	9	—	Over-work and anxiety	1	1
Change of life and female disease	1	—	Over-work and old age	1	—
Change of life	17	—	Over-work and ill health	1	—
Female disease	7	—	Over-exertion of body and mind	—	1
Dysmenorrhea	1	—	Prolonged draft on vitality	—	5
Irregularity of menses	—	12	Exposure	2	1
Malarial or uterine trouble	—	1	Exposure in army	3	—
Ovarian	—	2	Hardships and exposure	1	—
Pubescence	1	—	Hardships in rebel prison	2	—
Epilepsy—took cold at first menstrual period	—	1	Raising too large family	—	1
Epilepsy	53	45	Sun-stroke	9	2
Fits	5	4	Accident	2	1
Epilepsy and ague	—	1	Injury	1	5
Debility	—	5	Injury to head	13	3
Debility from malarial poison, and poverty	1	—	Injury to spine	—	2
Sickness	17	20	Kick on head by horse	1	—
Ill health	19	50	Kick of horse	1	—
Fever	—	3	Thrown from a horse	2	—
Fever and neuralgia	—	1	Fracture of skull	1	—
Neuralgia	—	1	Fall in infancy	—	1
Nervous typhoid fever	—	1	Fall on ice	—	1
Typhoid fever	4	5	Hurt by a rail falling on him	1	—
Malarial fever	—	1	Defective training	—	7
Ague	—	1	Mal-treatment for salt-rheum	—	1
Enlargement of spleen	—	1	Over-dose of medicine, and abuse by drunken husband	—	1
Bilious fever	—	1	Taking powerful medicine by mistake	—	1
Derangement of liver	—	1	Ungovernable temper	1	4
			Unassigned	245	221
Totals				788	928

TABLE X.

Showing the Occupations, previous to Insanity, of the Insane Persons in Michigan, and, by Sex, the number engaged in each Occupation.

OCCUPATIONS.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATIONS.	Male.	Female.
Accountants and wives.....	3	1	Gunsmiths.....	1	---
Agents.....	---	1	Hardware merchants.....	1	---
Artists.....	1	1	Harness-makers and wives.....	1	2
Attorneys.....	1	---	Hotel keepers' wives.....	---	1
Auctioneers.....	1	---	Housekeepers.....	---	220
Bakers.....	3	---	House-workers.....	---	20
Bankers.....	1	---	Hunters.....	1	---
Bank-tellers.....	1	---	Insurance agents.....	2	---
Barbers and wives.....	3	2	Insurance agents' sons.....	1	---
Blacksmiths and wives.....	11	9	Iron-moulders and wives.....	1	1
Boiler-makers.....	3	---	Jewelers.....	2	---
Book-keepers and wives.....	7	1	Laborers.....	197	14
Brewers.....	1	---	Laborers in saw-mills.....	1	1
Brick-masons.....	2	---	Laborers' sons and daughters.....	3	4
Brush-makers.....	---	1	Laborers' wives.....	---	46
Builders' wives.....	---	2	Lake captains' wives.....	---	1
Butchers and wives.....	4	1	Laundresses.....	---	4
Butchers' daughters.....	---	1	Lawyers and wives.....	3	3
Cabinet-makers' sons and daughters.....	1	1	Lawyers' daughters.....	---	2
Cabinet-makers' wives.....	---	2	Lecturers.....	---	1
Capitalists' daughters.....	---	1	Liverymen.....	2	---
Captains' wives.....	---	3	Locomotive firemen.....	1	---
Carpenters and wives.....	18	9	Lumbermen and wives.....	6	1
Carpenters' sons.....	2	---	Lumbermen's daughters.....	---	1
Carriage-ironers.....	1	---	Machinists.....	3	---
Children.....	2	3	Manufacturers' wives.....	---	1
Cigar-makers and wives.....	4	2	Masons and wives.....	2	4
Civil engineers and wives.....	1	1	Masons' daughters.....	---	2
Clergymen and wives.....	2	5	Match peddlers.....	1	---
Clerks.....	6	3	Matrons.....	---	1
Colliers' sons.....	1	---	Mechanics and wives.....	3	6
Commercial travelers and wives.....	3	1	Mechanics' daughters.....	---	1
Coopers and wives.....	4	4	Merchants and wives.....	8	16
Domestics.....	---	40	Merchants' daughters.....	---	4
Dressmakers.....	3	3	Millers and wives.....	1	2
Druggists and wives.....	3	2	Mill hands.....	1	---
Dyers.....	1	---	Milliners.....	---	4
Engineers and wives.....	3	1	Miners and wives.....	6	9
Farmers.....	225	10	Moulders' wives.....	---	1
Farmers' wives.....	---	149	Music teachers.....	2	5
Farmers and blacksmiths.....	1	---	No occupation.....	55	73
Farmers and fishermen.....	1	---	Not reported.....	25	63
Farmers' sons and daughters.....	16	43	Painters and wives.....	6	3
Farm laborers and wives.....	35	4	Painters' sons and daughters.....	2	1
Finishers.....	1	---	Peddlers.....	2	---
Firemen and wives.....	1	2	Physicians and wives.....	6	4
Fortune-tellers.....	---	1	Physicians' daughters.....	---	1
Gamblers.....	2	---	Plumbers and wives.....	1	1
Gardeners.....	2	---	Policemen.....	2	---
Grocers' wives.....	---	1	Printers and wives.....	2	3
			Pupils.....	---	2

TABLE X.—CONTINUED.

OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.
Raftsmen's wives.....		1	Stock-dealers' wives.....		2
Railroad agents.....	1		Stone-masons.....	1	
Railroad conductors and wives.....	1	1	Students.....	6	3
Railroad employes and wives.....	6	2	Tailors and wives.....	6	4
Railroad employes' daughters.....		1	Tailloresses.....		4
Saddlers.....	1		Tanners and curriers.....	3	
Sailors and wives.....	9	2	Teachers.....		21
Saloon keepers' wives.....		1	Teachers' daughters.....		1
School teachers.....		3	Telegraphers and wives.....	1	1
Seamstresses.....		10	Telegraph sup'ts' wives.....		1
Servants.....		13	Tinners.....	2	
Ship-carpenters and wives.....	1	2	Tinners (itinerant).....	1	
Shoemakers and wives.....	8	4	Upholsterers and wives.....	1	1
Shoemakers' sons.....	1		Well-diggers.....	1	
Shop-keepers.....	1		Wood-sawyers.....	1	
Soldiers.....	5		Woolen manufacturers' wives.....		1
Total.....				788	926

TABLE XI.

Showing, for the State and Counties, by Sex, the Number of Deaf and Dumb Persons reported, for the

NUMBER.	STATE, COUNTIES, AND INSTITUTIONS.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITIONS.				
				White.	Black.	Melatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
1	STATE.....	Totals.....	689	679	—	6	2	2	603	74	8	2	2
		Males.....	378	371	—	3	2	2	333	39	2	2	2
		Females.....	311	308	—	3	—	—	270	35	6	—	—
2	Alcona.....	Males.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Allegan.....	Males.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
		Females.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—
4	Antrim.....	Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
5	Barry.....	Males.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
6	Bay.....	Males.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—
7	Benzie.....	Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
8	Berrien.....	Males.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	13	2	—	—	—
		Females.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—
9	Branch.....	Males.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
10	Calhoun.....	Males.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
11	Cass.....	Males.....	4	3	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	5	4	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
12	Cheboygan.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
13	Clinton.....	Males.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—
		Females.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—
14	Eaton.....	Males.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
		Females.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	6	1	2	—	—
15	Genesee ¹	Males.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—
		Females.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—

¹ Exclusive of the Fourth Ward of Flint. See "Deaf and Dumb Institute," near the end of this table.

TABLE XI.

in Michigan, their Color, Conjugal and Mental Condition, Health, Habits, and How Supported, year 1881.

MENTAL CONDITION.				HEALTH.				HABITS.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
632	14	33	5	620	36	17	16	458	9	1	180	41	535	8	149	7	
348	4	24	2	343	17	8	10	243	5	1	107	22	294	3	81		1
284	10	14	3	277	19	9	6	215	4		73	19	231	5	68	7	
2				2				1			1		2				2
5				4	1			3			2		4		1		3
4				3	1			3			1		3			1	3
3				3				3					3				4
6				6				5				1	5		1		5
1	1	2		2		1		2				1	2	1			5
3				3				2		1			3				6
4				4				4					4				6
1				1								1	1				7
13	1	1		13	1	1		11			3	1	14		1		8
7	1			7		1		5			2	1	6		1	1	8
5				3		1	1	3			2		5				9
2				2				2					2				9
4		1		5				3	1		1		5				10
1				1				1					1				10
2	1	1		4				1	2		1		4				11
4		1		4	1			3	1			1	3	2			11
1					1			1					1				12
2				2							2		1			1	12
4				2	1	1		4					4				13
8				8				3			5		8				13
2				2				2					2				14
9				7	2			6			3		8			1	14
10				8	1	1		8				2	9		1		15
5	1			3	3			5			1		6				15

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

TABLE XI.—CONTINUED.

NUMBER.	COUNTIES AND INSTITUTIONS.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.				
				White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
1	Grand Traverse..	Males.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
2	Gratiot.....	Males.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
3	Hillsdale.....	Males.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
4	Houghton.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
5	Huron.....	Males.....	9	8	—	—	—	1	9	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
6	Ingham.....	Males.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
7	Ionia.....	Males.....	13	12	—	—	—	—	10	2	—	—	—
		Females.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—
8	Iosco.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Isabella.....	Males.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	Jackson.....	Males.....	11	10	—	—	—	1	6	2	—	2	1
		Females.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—
11	Kalamazoo.....	Males.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
12	Kalkaska.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
13	Kent.....	Males.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
		Females.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—
14	Keweenaw.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
15	Lake.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Lapeer.....	Males.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	9	1	—	—	—
		Females.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—
17	Leelanaw.....	Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
18	Lenawee.....	Males.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	1
		Females.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	10	—	1	—	—

TABLE XI.—CONTINUED.

MENTAL CONDITION.				HEALTH.				HABITS.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
2				2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1
2				2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
2		1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2
3				2	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
2				2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3
6				6	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	2	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
1				1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4
1				1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
8			1	9	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	4	2	9	.....	.....	.....	5
5			2	7	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3	1	6	.....	.....	1	.....
2				2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	6
2				1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
12				9	2	1	.....	10	.....	.....	2	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	7
7				7	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	2	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....
1				1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8
.....																	
3				3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	9
.....																	
8		2	1	10	.....	.....	1	7	.....	.....	2	2	10	.....	1	.....	10
5				5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
5				4	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	11
1				1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
1				1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	12
2				2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	1	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	1	6	1	.....	1	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	13
5	1	1	.....	4	2	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....		1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	14
1				1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1				1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	15
.....																	
8		2	.....	9	.....	.....	1	7	1	.....	2	.....	9	.....	1	.....	16
3		1	.....	2	1	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....																	
1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	17
8				7	1	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	2	.....	.....	10	1	.....	.....	8	1	.....	2	.....	8	1	2	.....	18

TABLE XI.—CONTINUED.

NUMBER.	COUNTIES AND INSTITUTIONS.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.				
				White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
1	Livingston.....	Males.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
2	Mackinac.....	Males.....	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
3	Macomb.....	Males.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	—
		Females.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
4	Manistee.....	Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
5	Marquette.....	Males.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
6	Mason.....	Males.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
7	Mecosta.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
8	Menominee.....	Males.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
9	Midland.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	Monroe.....	Males.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	1	—	—
		Females.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
11	Montcalm.....	Males.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
12	Muskegon.....	Males.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
13	Oakland.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
		Females.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—
14	Oceana.....	Males.....	2	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
15	Osceola.....	Males.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
16	Otsego.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Ottawa.....	Males.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
18	Saginaw.....	Males.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—
		Females.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—

TABLE XI.—CONTINUED.

MENTAL CONDITION.				HEALTH.				HABITS.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
3				2	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1
1					1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1				1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2
2				2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
9				7	1	.....	1	8	.....	.....	1	.....	8	1	.....	.....	3
5		1	.....	5	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	2	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
2				1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4
4				3	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	5
3		1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....
2				2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	6
1							1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1				1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7
2						2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
2				2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	8
1				1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1				1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9
8		1	.....	7	1	.....	1	7	.....	.....	2	.....	8	.....	1	.....	10
4				4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
2				1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11
1				1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
2				2	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	.....	.....	12
1				1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1				1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13
5				5	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
2				2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	14
1			1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....
2				2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	15
1				1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1				1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	16
4				3	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	17
2				1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
8				8	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	2	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	18
7				7	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

TABLE XI.—CONTINUED.

NUMBER.	COUNTIES AND INSTITUTIONS.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.				
				White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
1	Sanilac.....	Males.....	3	3					3				
		Females.....	3	3									
2	Shiawassee.....	Males.....	4	4					2	2			
		Females.....	3	3					1	2			
3	St. Clair.....	Males.....	11	11					10	1			
		Females.....	6	6					5	1			
4	St. Joseph.....	Males.....	2	2					1	1			
		Females.....	4	4					4				
5	Tuscola.....	Males.....	6	6					6				
		Females.....	8	8					8				
6	Van Buren.....	Males.....	5	5					4	1			
		Females.....	2	2					1	1			
7	Washtenaw.....	Males.....	5	5					4	1			
		Females.....	9	9					8	1			
8	Wayne ¹	Males.....	4	4					3	1			
		Females.....	5	5					4	1			
9	Wexford.....	Males.....	2	2					2				
		Females.....											
10	Deaf and Dumb Institute ²	Males.....	115	113		2			115				
		Females.....	96	94		2			95		1		
11	German Deaf and Dumb Asylum ³ ..	Males.....	27	27					27				
		Females.....	16	16					16				

¹ Exclusive of the township of Hamtramck.² Includes the entire Fourth Ward of Flint.³ Includes the entire township of Hamtramck, Wayne county, in which the institution is located.

TABLE XI.—CONTINUED.

MENTAL CONDITION.				HEALTH.				HABITS.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
3				2	1			3					2		1		1
4				4				3			1		4				2
3				2	1			2				1	3				
8		3		10		1		8			3		9		2		3
5	1			5			1	5	1				5		1		
2				2				2					2				4
4				4				2			2		4				
6				5	1			5			1		5		1		5
8				7		1		6			2		8				
5				3		1	1	4			1		5				6
2				1		1		1				1	2				
5				5				4			1		4	1			7
7		2		6	3			4			4	1	9				
4				4				4					4				8
5				4			1	4				1	4		1		
2					2			1			1		2				9
113	1	1		115				71			44		70		45		10
94	1	1		96				77			19		56		40		
18		9		25	2			1			14	12	1		26		11
12		4		15	1						8	8			16		

TABLE XII.

Showing, by Sex, the Ages of the Deaf and Dumb Persons in Michigan, Classified in Years and Periods of Years, and the time in Years and Periods of Years those represented in Each Period of Age have been so Afflicted, with Totals for the State, for the year 1881.

AGES IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.	SEX.	Total Number.	TIME AFFLICTED, IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.															Unknown.	Life.
			1/4.	1/2 to 1.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 and over.		
2 to 3.....	Males.....																		
	Females..	1				1													1
3 to 4.....	Males.....																		
	Females..	2					2												1
4 to 5.....	Males.....	2						2											2
	Females..	1						1											1
5 to 10.....	Males.....	33						1	32										17
	Females..	31			1			1	28									1	9
10 to 15.....	Males.....	110							55	54								1	23
	Females..	75			1		2		33	36								3	16
15 to 20.....	Males.....	67							2	20	45								18
	Females..	58							1	13	44								19
20 to 30.....	Males.....	75								4	6	63						2	39
	Females..	61									18	43							30
30 to 40.....	Males.....	37										6	29					2	16
	Females..	29								1	1	3	24						13
40 to 50.....	Males.....	24											7	15				2	9
	Females..	27											4	23					16
50 to 60.....	Males.....	17										1		3	12			1	6
	Females..	11												4	7				5
60 to 70.....	Males.....	11													3	8			3
	Females..	7										1				6			4
70 and over..	Males.....	1															1		1
	Females..	5															5		2
Unknown...	Males.....	1																1	
	Females..	3																3	
All ages....	Males.....	378						3	89	78	51	70	36	18	15	8	1	9	139
	Females..	311			2	1	4	2	62	50	63	47	28	27	7	6	5	7	117
	Totals....	689			2	1	4	5	151	128	114	117	64	45	22	14	6	16	256

TABLE XIII.

Showing, by Sex, the Ages of the Deaf and Dumb Persons in Michigan, Classified in Years and Periods of Years, and the Time in Years those represented in each Period of Age have been under Medical Treatment, with Totals for the State, for the year 1881.

AGES IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.	SEX.	Total Number.	Number Treated.	TIME OF TREATMENT, IN YEARS.													No. Never Treated.	Not Reported.
				—½.	¾ to 1.	1 to 1½.	1½ to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 and over.		
2 to 3.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Females..	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
3 to 4.....	Males.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
	Females..	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
4 to 5.....	Males.....	33	6	2	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	8
	Females..	31	7	—	2	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	4
5 to 10.....	Males.....	110	13	4	3	2	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	22	75
	Females..	75	12	4	2	2	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	56
10 to 15....	Males.....	67	6	—	1	1	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	9	52
	Females..	58	7	—	1	3	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	9	42
15 to 20....	Males.....	75	17	—	—	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	—	—	—	1	28	30
	Females..	61	13	—	3	2	—	—	1	3	1	—	1	—	1	—	25	23
20 to 30....	Males.....	37	14	4	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	1	3	—	2	—	16	7
	Females..	29	8	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	18	3
30 to 40....	Males.....	24	7	2	1	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	3
	Females..	27	4	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	14	9
40 to 50....	Males.....	17	4	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	10	3
	Females..	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	7	2
50 to 60....	Males.....	11	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2
	Females..	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
60 to 70....	Males.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Females..	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1
70 and over.	Males.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Females..	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Unknown...	Males.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Females..	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
All ages...	Males.....	378	68	13	9	10	2	6	8	6	3	3	3	—	3	2	128	182
	Females..	311	54	5	8	11	—	7	5	4	3	—	4	1	1	2	113	144
	Totals...	689	122	18	17	21	2	13	13	10	6	3	7	1	1	5	241	326

TABLE XIV.

Showing, by Sex, the Time of Affliction, in Years and Periods of Years, of the Deaf and Dumb Persons in Michigan, and the Time of Medical Treatment of those represented in each Period of Time of Affliction, with Totals for the State, for the year 1881.

TIME AFFLICTED, IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.	SEX.	Total Number.	Number Treated.	TIME OF TREATMENT, IN YEARS.													No. Never Treated.	Not Reported.
				—½.	½ to 1.	1 to 1½.	1½ to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 and over.		
1 to 2	Males	2															1	1
	Females																	
2 to 3	Males	1															1	
	Females																	
3 to 4	Males	4	1	1													1	2
	Females																	
4 to 5	Males	3	1		1												1	1
	Females	2															2	
5 to 10	Males	89	16	6	4	2			2	1						1	29	44
	Females	62	17	1	4	5		6	1	1							19	26
10 to 15	Males	78	5			1	1	1				1				1	15	68
	Females	50	4	2				1						1			6	40
15 to 20	Males	51	6		1	2		1	1		1						7	38
	Females	63	12		2	2			2	3			2		1		12	39
20 to 30	Males	70	18		1	3	1	3	4	3	2	1					27	25
	Females	47	9		2	4					1		1			1	23	15
30 to 40	Males	36	14	5		2				2		1	2			2	16	6
	Females	28	6					1	1				1			1	19	3
40 to 50	Males	18	3	1	1				1								12	3
	Females	27	4	1						2						1	15	8
50 to 60	Males	15	4	1	1			1								1	9	2
	Females	7															5	2
60 to 70	Males	8															7	1
	Females	6	1						1								5	
70 and over	Males	1															1	
	Females	5															4	1
Unknown	Males	9	1										1				4	4
	Females	7																7
All ages	Males	378	88	13	9	10	2	6	8	6	3	3	3			3	128	182
	Females	311	64	5	8	11		7	5	4	3		4	1	1	2	113	144
	Totals	689	122	18	17	21	2	13	13	10	6	3	7	1	1	5	241	326

TABLE XV.

Showing, by Sex, the Total Number of Deaf and Dumb Persons in Michigan; the Total number who have been inmates of Institutions for the Deaf and Dumb, and the length of time they have been inmates; the number who have never been inmates of any institution, and the number of whom it is not reported whether they have been inmates of any institution; for the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
Total number of deaf and dumb persons.....	689	378	311
Total number who have been inmates of institutions.....	447	245	202
TIME IN YEARS, INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS.			
$-\frac{1}{2}$	11	5	6
$\frac{1}{2}$ to 1.....	6	5	1
1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$	67	44	23
$1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2.....	3	.....	3
2 to 3.....	60	33	27
3 to 4.....	54	23	31
4 to 5.....	42	24	18
5 to 6.....	41	23	18
6 to 7.....	40	24	16
7 to 8.....	54	26	28
8 to 9.....	47	28	19
9 to 10.....	9	2	7
10 and over.....	9	4	5
Unknown.....	4	4	.....
Number who have never been inmates of any institution.....	206	114	92
Number of whom it is not reported whether they have been inmates of any institution.....	36	19	17

TABLE XVI.

Showing, by Sex, the Nativity and Parent-nativity of the Deaf and Dumb Persons in Michigan in the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
NATIVITY OF DEAF AND DUMB PERSONS.*			
All nativities.....	689	378	311
Native.....	492	276	216
Foreign.....	136	74	62
Unknown.....	61	28	33
NATIVITY OF PARENTS OF DEAF AND DUMB PERSONS.*			
All nativities.....	689	378	311
Both parents native.....	219	127	92
Both parents foreign.....	247	133	114
Foreign father and native mother.....	25	14	11
Foreign mother and native father.....	17	10	7
Unknown mother, father native.....	5	2	3
Unknown mother, father foreign.....	11	4	7
Unknown father, mother native.....	3	2	1
Unknown father, mother foreign.....	7	3	4
Both unknown.....	155	83	72
One or both native.....	269	155	114
One or both foreign.....	307	164	143

* "Native" includes only those born in the United States.

TABLE XVII.

Showing the Estates and Incomes of the Deaf and Dumb Persons in Michigan in the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
Total number of deaf and dumb persons.....	689	378	311
Total number who have estates.....	57	39	18
VALUE OF ESTATES.			
Under \$500.....	12	8	4
\$500 to \$1,000.....	8	7	1
\$1,000 to \$2,000.....	23	13	10
\$2,000 to \$5,000.....	11	9	2
\$5,000 and over.....	1	1	-----
Unknown.....	2	1	1
Number who have no estates.....	320	160	160
Number whose estates, if any, are not reported.....	312	179	133
Total number who have incomes.....	136	92	44
VALUE OF INCOMES.			
Under \$100.....	6	2	4
\$100 to \$200.....	5	4	1
\$200 to \$500.....	9	7	2
\$500 to \$1,000.....	4	4	-----
\$1,000 and over.....	2	2	-----
Unknown.....	110	73	37
Number who have no incomes.....	262	127	135
Number whose incomes, if any, are not reported.....	291	159	132

TABLE XVIII.

Estates and Incomes of the Relatives liable for the support of the Deaf and Dumb Persons in Michigan in the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
Total number of deaf and dumb persons	689	378	311
Total number whose relatives have estates.....	175	86	89
VALUE OF ESTATES OF RELATIVES LIABLE FOR THE SUPPORT OF SUCH PERSONS.			
Under \$500.....	20	12	8
\$500 to \$1,000.....	25	13	12
\$1,000 to \$2,000.....	40	19	21
\$2,000 to \$5,000.....	55	27	28
\$5,000 and over.....	23	12	16
Unknown.....	7	3	4
Number whose relatives have no estates.....	50	24	26
Number who have relatives whose estates, if any, are not reported	169	89	80
Total number whose relatives have incomes.....	82	36	46
VALUE OF INCOME OF RELATIVES LIABLE FOR SUPPORT OF SUCH PERSONS.			
Under \$100.....	3	1	2
\$100 to \$200.....	7	4	3
\$200 to \$500.....	32	13	19
\$500 to \$1,000.....	17	9	8
\$1,000 and over.....	9	5	4
Unknown.....	14	4	10
Number whose relatives have no incomes.....	53	28	25
Number who have relatives whose incomes, if any, are not reported	259	135	124
Number who have no relatives liable for their support.....	233	142	91
Number whose relatives liable for their support, if any, are not reported.....	62	37	25

TABLE XIX.

Showing, for the Deaf and Dumb Persons in Michigan, the Assigned Causes of Malady, and, by Sex, the Number Deaf and Dumb from each Cause.

CAUSES OF MALADY.	Males.	Females.	CAUSES OF MALADY.	Males.	Females.
Congenital.....	133	113	Congestion of brain.....	2	---
Hereditary.....	1	2	Dropsy of brain.....	---	1
From infancy.....	3	1	Inflammation of brain.....	1	3
Sickness in infancy.....	2	1	Inflammation.....	6	10
Teething.....	3	---	Congestion.....	1	---
Mumps in childhood.....	---	1	Congestive chills.....	1	---
Measles in childhood.....	1	1	Sickness.....	16	13
Scarlet fever in childhood.....	1	---	Measles.....	7	11
Brain fever in childhood.....	1	---	Measles and fits.....	1	---
Fever in childhood.....	---	1	Measles and whooping-cough.....	---	1
Fits and fever in childhood.....	---	1	Whooping-cough.....	6	4
Taking cold in childhood.....	---	1	Mumps.....	1	---
Severe cold.....	5	3	Diphtheria.....	1	3
Catarrh.....	1	---	Small-pox.....	---	1
Gathering in head.....	3	2	Fever.....	8	7
Gathering in head, and croup.....	1	---	Scarlet fever.....	51	33
Gathering in head, and worm fits.....	1	---	Typhoid fever.....	13	12
Scarlet fever, and gathering in head.....	---	1	Lung fever.....	---	1
Ulcer in head.....	---	1	Rheumatic fever.....	3	---
Ulcer in ear.....	1	1	Petechial fever.....	---	1
Inflammation of the ear from taking cold.....	---	1	Fever and measles.....	---	1
Ear disease.....	---	1	Dropsy.....	2	1
Ear disease and toothache.....	1	---	Scrofula.....	1	1
Swelling under right ear.....	2	---	Apoplexy.....	---	1
Swelling in throat.....	1	---	Epileptic fits and paralysis.....	1	---
Boils.....	1	---	Fits.....	1	2
Canker in mouth.....	---	1	Spasms.....	3	1
Paralysis.....	1	1	Cramp.....	2	---
Cerebro-spinal meningitis.....	1	3	Quinine.....	---	1
Spinal meningitis.....	1	2	Mal-practice.....	---	1
Spotted fever.....	9	5	Drinking lye.....	1	---
Spinal fever.....	28	18	Sun-stroke.....	1	---
Spinal disease.....	1	1	Lightning and sickness.....	---	1
Brain fever.....	24	16	Falling.....	3	4
Nervous fever.....	---	1	Run over by stage, injuring head.....	1	---
Brain and typhoid fever.....	---	1	Parental abuse.....	1	---
			Over-work.....	---	1
			Unassigned.....	16	14
Totals.....				378	311

TABLE XX.

Showing the Occupations of the Deaf and Dumb Persons in Michigan, and, by Sex, the number engaged in each Occupation.

OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.
Artists.....	2	---	House-workers.....	---	22
Bank-tellers and manufacturers of clothes-wringers.....	1	---	Laborers.....	26	2
Blacksmiths' sons and daughters	1	2	Laborers' sons.....	4	---
Boiler-makers.....	1	---	Liverymen's daughters.....	---	1
Cabinet-makers.....	6	---	Loafers.....	1	---
Cabinet-makers and farmers.....	1	---	Marble-cutters.....	1	---
Carpenters.....	4	---	Masons' sons.....	1	---
Carpenters' daughters.....	---	1	Mechanics' sons.....	1	---
Chair-bottomers.....	1	---	Milliners.....	---	1
Children.....	34	30	Mine laborers.....	1	---
Dressmakers.....	---	1	Miners' sons.....	1	---
Domestics.....	---	7	No occupation.....	20	31
Employés on railroad.....	1	---	Not reported.....	3	8
Farmers.....	69	2	Painters' sons.....	1	---
Farmers' wives.....	---	2	Peddlers.....	1	---
Farmers' sons and daughters.....	17	29	Printers.....	3	---
Farmers and carpenters.....	1	---	Pupils.....	139	112
Farm laborers.....	8	---	Seamstresses.....	---	3
Furniture dealers.....	1	---	Section hands on railroads.....	1	---
Girls' supervisors.....	---	1	Shoemakers.....	11	---
Gunsmiths.....	1	---	Stave-cutters.....	1	---
Head sawyers.....	1	---	Students.....	1	---
Helpers.....	1	---	Tailors.....	1	---
Hoop-makers.....	1	---	Tailors' sons.....	1	---
Hotel keepers' sons and daughters.....	1	1	Teachers.....	3	---
Housekeepers.....	---	55	Teamsters.....	1	---
			Truss-makers.....	1	---
			Wagon-makers.....	1	---
Totals.....				378	311

TABLE XXI.

Showing, for the State and Counties, by Sex, the Number of Blind Persons in Michigan for the

NUMBER.	STATE, COUNTIES, AND SCHOOL.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.				
				White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
1	STATE.....	Totals	540	510	5	---	18	7	180	241	111	4	4
		Males.....	325	306	4	---	11	4	107	169	44	2	3
		Females.....	215	204	1	---	7	3	73	72	67	2	1
2	Allegan.....	Males.....	6	6	---	---	---	---	2	4	---	---	---
		Females.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---
3	Antrim.....	Males.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---
		Females.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
4	Baraga.....	Males.....	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---
		Females.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
5	Barry.....	Males.....	6	6	---	---	---	---	1	4	1	---	---
		Females.....	4	4	---	---	---	---	1	---	3	---	---
6	Bay.....	Males.....	3	3	---	---	---	---	1	2	---	---	---
		Females.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7	Benzie.....	Males.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
		Females.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
8	Berrien.....	Males.....	7	7	---	---	---	---	2	4	1	---	---
		Females.....	6	6	---	---	---	---	1	3	2	---	---
9	Branch.....	Males.....	5	5	---	---	---	---	3	2	---	---	---
		Females.....	9	9	---	---	---	---	1	5	3	---	---
10	Calhoun.....	Males.....	16	16	---	---	---	---	8	7	1	---	---
		Females.....	8	8	---	---	---	---	2	2	4	---	---
11	Cass.....	Males.....	4	3	1	---	---	---	---	2	2	---	---
		Females.....	3	3	---	---	---	---	1	1	1	---	---
12	Charlevoix.....	Males.....	4	4	---	---	---	---	1	3	---	---	---
		Females.....	1	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---
13	Chippewa.....	Males.....	3	---	---	---	3	---	1	2	---	---	---
		Females.....	2	1	---	---	1	---	2	---	---	---	---
14	Clare.....	Males.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
		Females.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---
15	Clinton.....	Males.....	5	5	---	---	---	---	1	4	---	---	---
		Females.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---

TABLE XXI.

gan, their Color, Conjugal and Mental Condition, Health, Habits, and How Supported, year 1881.

MENTAL CONDITION.				HEALTH.				HABITS.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
486	14	28	12	393	99	23	25	478	16	4	28	14	437	18	74	11	
292	11	14	8	249	42	15	19	285	14	2	19	5	253	13	54	5	1
194	3	14	4	144	57	8	6	193	2	2	9	9	184	5	20	6	
6	---	---	---	5	1	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	2
2	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	
2	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	3
1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	
---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	4
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
6	---	---	---	5	---	1	---	6	---	---	---	---	5	---	1	---	5
4	---	---	---	3	---	1	---	3	---	---	---	1	2	1	1	---	
1	---	1	1	3	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	6
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	7
1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	
6	1	---	---	4	1	1	1	6	---	---	1	---	4	2	1	---	8
6	---	---	---	4	2	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	3	---	3	---	
4	1	---	---	4	---	1	---	2	2	---	1	---	5	---	---	---	9
9	---	---	---	5	2	1	1	9	---	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	
15	1	---	---	14	---	2	---	15	1	---	---	---	12	---	4	---	10
8	---	---	---	5	2	---	1	8	---	---	---	---	7	---	1	---	
4	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	11
3	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	1	
4	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	3	---	---	1	---	4	---	---	---	12
1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	
3	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	2	---	1	---	13
2	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14
1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	
5	---	---	---	1	2	1	1	5	---	---	---	---	4	---	1	---	15
2	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	1	---	---	---	1	2	---	---	---	

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

TABLE XXI.—CONTINUED.

NUMBER.	COUNTIES AND SCHOOL.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.				
				White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
1	Crawford.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
		Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	Eaton.....	Males.....	9	8	—	—	—	1	4	5	—	—	—
		Females.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	—
3	Emmet.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	4	1	—	—	3	—	3	1	—	—	—
4	Genesee.....	Males.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	3	3	1	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
5	Grand Traverse.....	Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
6	Gratiot.....	Males.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
7	Hillsdale.....	Males.....	8	7	1	—	—	—	3	3	2	—	—
		Females.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	—	—
8	Houghton.....	Males.....	11	9	—	—	—	2	—	11	—	—	—
		Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Huron.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
10	Ingham ¹	Males.....	9	8	—	—	—	1	2	3	4	—	—
		Females.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—
11	Ionia.....	Males.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	1	3	2	—	—
		Females.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	2	2	6	—	—
12	Iosco.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
		Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Isabella.....	Males.....	5	4	—	—	1	—	1	4	—	—	—
		Females.....	2	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—
14	Jackson.....	Males.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	1	2
		Females.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—
15	Kalamazoo.....	Males.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—
		Females.....	5	4	—	—	—	1	3	—	1	—	1
16	Kalkaska.....	Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
17	Kent.....	Males.....	13	12	1	—	—	—	3	10	—	—	—
		Females.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
18	Keweenaw.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Exclusive of pupils in the Michigan School for the Blind. See "School for the Blind," at the end of this table.

TABLE XXI.—CONTINUED.

MENTAL CONDITION.				HEALTH.				HABITS.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
1				1				1					1				1
8			1	5	1	1	2	7			2		7		1	1	2
5				3	1		1	5					5				
2	1		1	1	1			1					1				3
1	1			3				3			1		4				
7				7				7					5		2		4
1				1	1			2					2				
1					1			1					1				5
4				2	1	1		4					4				6
2				1	1			2					2				
7		1		7		1		8					6		2		7
6		2		6	2			7		1			7		1		
11				9		2		11					7	2	2		8
1				1				1							1		9
2				2				1		1			2				
9				6	2		1	9					8		1		10
6	1		1	3	5			8					7		1		
6				5	1			6					6				11
9		1		7	3			10					10				
1				1				1					1				12
5				1	3		1	5					3		2		13
2				1	1			1				1	2				
7	1	1		7	1		1	6	3				4		5		14
3				2			1	2			1		3				
3		1		2	1		1	2	1			1	3		1		15
4			1	3	1		1	3	1			1	3		1	1	
		1		1				1							1		16
12	1			11	2			13					9		3	1	17
4				3	1			1			3		4				
1				1				1					1				18

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

TABLE XXI.—CONTINUED.

NUMBER.	COUNTIES AND SCHOOL.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.					
				White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.	
1	Lake.....	Males..... Females.....	1 1	1 1								1 1		
2	Lapeer.....	Males..... Females.....	5 4	5 4						1 1	2 2	2 2		
3	Leelanaw.....	Males..... Females.....	1 3				1 1				1 3			
4	Lenawee.....	Males..... Females.....	8 7	8 7						1 1	6 5	1 1	1 1	
5	Livingston.....	Males..... Females.....	6 2	6 2						2 1	3 1	1 1		
6	Mackinac.....	Males..... Females.....	3 1				3 1			1 1	2 1			
7	Macomb.....	Males..... Females.....	12 7	12 7						3 2	6 2	3 3		
8	Manistee.....	Males..... Females.....	1 1	1 1							1 1			
9	Manitou.....	Males..... Females.....		2 2							1 1	1 1		
10	Marquette.....	Males..... Females.....	7 1	7 1						2 1	4 1	1 1		
11	Mason.....	Males..... Females.....		2 2								2 1		
12	Mecosta.....	Males..... Females.....	1 1	1 1							1 1			
13	Menominee.....	Males..... Females.....	1 1	1 1						1 1				
14	Missaukee.....	Males..... Females.....	2 1	2 1							2 1			
15	Monroe.....	Males..... Females.....	10 5	9 5	1 1					6 3	3 3	1 2		
16	Montcalm.....	Males..... Females.....	9 2	9 2						3 1	4 2	2 1		
17	Muskegon.....	Males..... Females.....		1 1					1 1		1 1			
18	Newaygo.....	Males..... Females.....	1 1				1 1				1 1			

TABLE XXI.—CONTINUED.

MENTAL CONDITION.				HEALTH.				HABITS.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
1				1				1					1				1
4			1	2	1	1	1	3	1			1	2	1	2		2
4				4				4					4				
1				1	1			1					1				3
3				1	1	1		3					3				
7		1		5	3			5	2	1			4	1	3		4
6		1		5	2			7					6		1		
5			1	4	1		1	6					6				5
2				1	1			2					2				
3				3				3					2		1		6
9	1	2		7	3		2	10		1		1	10		2		7
7				5	1	1		6			1		7				
1				1				1					1				8
2					2			1				1	1		1		9
5			2	7				6			1		6	1			10
1		1		1		1		2					1	1			11
1						1		1					1				12
1				1				1					1				
1							1				1		1				13
2				2				2					1		1		14
8		1	1	9	1			10					9		1		15
5				4	1			4				1	5				
8		1		7	2			6	2		1		7		1	1	16
1		1		1	1			1				1	1			1	
1				1				1								1	17
1				1				1						1			18

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

TABLE XXI.—CONTINUED.

NUMBER.	COUNTIES	SEX.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.					
			Number.	White.	Blk.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
1	Oakland	Males.....	15	15					5	8	2		
		Females.....	7	7					1	5	1		
2	Oceana.....	Males.....	2	2					1	1			
		Females.....											
3	Ontonagon.....	Males.....	2	2					1	1			
		Females.....											
4	Ottawa.....	Males.....	8	7			1		3	5			
		Females.....	7	7					2	3	2		
5	Saginaw.....	Males.....	9	9					4	5			
		Females.....	8	8					4	3	1		
6	Sanilac.....	Males.....	7	7					1	4	2		
		Females.....	5	4				1	3	2			
7	Shiawassee.....	Males.....	1	1							1		
		Females.....	2	2						1	1		
8	St. Clair.....	Males.....	8	8					2	3	3		
		Females.....	11	10			1		1	2	8		
9	St. Joseph.....	Males.....	4	4					3		1		
		Females.....	9	9					4	3	2		
10	Tuscola.....	Males.....	2	2						1	1		
		Females.....	6	6					1	1	4		
11	Van Buren.....	Males.....	7	7					1	4	2		
		Females.....	3	2	1				1	2			
12	Washtenaw.....	Males.....	7	7					2	4	1		
		Females.....	5	5					3	1	1		
13	Wayne.....	Males.....	10	10					1	8			1
		Females.....	5	5					3	2			
14	School for the Blind.....	Males.....	22	22					22				
		Females.....	14	14					14				

TABLE XXI.—CONTINUED.

MENTAL CONDITION.				HEALTH.				HABITS.					HOW SUPPORTED.				NUMBER.
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.	
10	1	4		9	5	1		15					15				1
7				3	4	1		7					6			1	1
2				2				1			1		2				2
2				2				1			1		1		1		3
7			1	4	2		2	6			2		5		3		4
7				6	1			6				1	7				4
9				7	1		1	7			1	1	6		2	1	5
7	1			7	1			8					6	1		1	5
7				7				6			1		6	1			6
5				3	2			5					4		1		6
1				1				1					1				7
2				1	1			2					2				7
7	1			7	1			6			1	1	6	2			8
7		4		7	4			10				1	10		1		8
3	1			2			2	3			1		2		1	1	9
9				5	2	1	1	9					8		1		9
2				2				2					2				10
0				3	2	1		6					5		1		10
7				6	1			7					7				11
2		1		2	1			2	1				3				11
6	1			5	2			7					7				12
3		1	1	5				5					4		1		12
10				8	1		1	9	1				6	1	3		13
5				4	1			3			2		3	1	1		13
22				22				19			3		17		5		14
14				14				14					12		2		14

TABLE XXII.

Showing, by Sex, the Ages of the Blind Persons in Michigan, Classified in Years and Periods of Years, and the time in Years and Periods of Years those represented in Each Period of Age have been so Afflicted, with Totals for the State, for the year 1881.

AGES IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.	Sex.	Total Number.	TIME AFFLICTED, IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.															Unknown.	Life.
			—½.	½ to 1.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 and over.		
1 to 2.....	Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Females..	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
2 to 3.....	Males.....	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Females..	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
3 to 4.....	Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Females..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 to 5.....	Males.....	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Females..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 10.....	Males.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
	Females..	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
10 to 15.....	Males.....	20	—	—	—	1	2	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
	Females..	9	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
15 to 20.....	Males.....	10	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
	Females..	10	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
20 to 30.....	Males.....	25	1	3	—	1	—	—	2	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Females..	23	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	4	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	5
30 to 40.....	Males.....	27	—	1	2	2	—	1	6	4	5	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Females..	18	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	2	2	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	2
40 to 50.....	Males.....	38	—	—	1	1	1	1	7	9	8	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	3
	Females..	18	—	—	—	1	—	1	4	3	1	3	2	2	—	—	—	1	1
50 to 60.....	Males.....	51	1	1	—	2	1	4	3	10	10	10	5	1	2	—	—	1	1
	Females..	27	—	—	1	—	1	—	6	7	—	4	4	3	1	—	—	—	1
60 to 70.....	Males.....	50	—	—	—	2	1	3	11	10	5	12	2	2	1	—	—	1	—
	Females..	35	—	—	—	2	—	4	12	4	3	3	4	—	2	—	—	1	—
70 and over..	Males.....	91	1	—	2	7	2	7	22	16	13	6	2	5	1	—	2	5	1
	Females..	64	—	—	1	1	2	1	29	9	8	8	3	1	—	1	—	—	—
Unknown....	Males.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
	Females..	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
All ages....	Males.....	325	3	5	7	16	8	18	63	70	61	39	15	13	4	—	2	11	17
	Females..	215	—	—	3	6	6	9	70	33	24	31	18	6	3	1	—	5	20
Totals....		540	3	5	10	22	14	27	133	103	75	70	33	19	7	1	2	16	37

TABLE XXIII.

Showing, by Sex, the Ages of the Blind Persons in Michigan, Classified in Years and Periods of Years, and the Time in Years those represented in each Period of Age have been under Medical Treatment, with Totals for the State, for the year 1881.

AGES IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.	SEX.	Total Number.	Number Treated.	TIME OF TREATMENT, IN YEARS.													No. Never Treated.	Not Reported.
				—½	½ to 1.	1 to 1½.	1½ to 2	2 to 3	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 and over.		
1 to 2.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Females..	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
2 to 3.....	Males.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Females..	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
3 to 4.....	Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Females..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 to 5.....	Males.....	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Females..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 10.....	Males.....	7	4	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
	Females..	6	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
10 to 15....	Males.....	20	7	1	—	1	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8
	Females..	9	4	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	4
15 to 20....	Males.....	10	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	8
	Females..	10	4	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
20 to 30....	Males.....	25	13	1	5	1	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	5	7
	Females..	23	10	1	—	1	—	1	2	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	5	8
30 to 40....	Males.....	27	23	6	3	5	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1
	Females..	18	13	1	2	1	—	2	—	1	1	1	—	1	3	—	4	1
40 to 50....	Males.....	38	23	3	3	4	—	8	2	4	2	—	—	—	2	—	8	2
	Females..	18	6	3	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4
50 to 60....	Males.....	51	35	5	6	7	—	4	4	3	3	—	1	—	1	1	9	7
	Females..	27	16	4	1	2	—	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	4
60 to 70....	Males.....	50	32	5	2	4	—	6	1	5	1	1	—	1	4	2	13	5
	Females..	35	20	1	1	5	—	5	2	—	—	—	1	—	3	2	11	4
70 and over.	Males.....	91	42	5	6	5	—	11	6	2	2	—	—	—	5	—	35	14
	Females..	64	36	7	2	6	1	4	4	3	2	1	2	—	1	2	22	6
Unknown....	Males.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
	Females..	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
All ages...	Males.....	325	186	28	25	29	1	30	20	17	9	1	1	—	1	14	4	83
	Females..	215	111	18	7	19	1	18	13	7	5	2	4	1	1	12	3	67
	Totals....	540	297	46	32	48	2	54	33	24	14	3	5	1	2	26	7	150

TABLE XXIV.

Showing, by Sex, the Time of Affliction, in Years and Periods of Years, of the Blind Persons in Michigan, and the Time of Medical Treatment of those represented in each Period of Time of Affliction, with Totals for the State, for the year 1881.

TIME AFFLICTED, IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.	SEX.	Total Number.	Number Treated.	TIME OF TREATMENT, IN YEARS.														No. Never Treated.	Not Reported.
				—½.	½ to 1.	1 to 1½.	1½ to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 and over.	Unknown.		
—½.....	Males.....	3																2	1
	Females..																		
½ to 1.....	Males.....	5	5	2	2												1		
	Females..																		
1 to 2.....	Males.....	7	3	1		2												3	1
	Females..	3	2	1	1													1	
2 to 3.....	Males.....	16	10	1	1	3		5										3	3
	Females..	6	4	1		2		1										2	
3 to 4.....	Males.....	8	2					2										3	3
	Females..	6	2			1		1										3	1
4 to 5.....	Males.....	18	9	1		4		2	1			1						7	2
	Females..	9	6	1	1	1		1	1	1								2	1
5 to 10.....	Males.....	63	43	13	7	3		10	4	2	4							15	5
	Females..	70	34	5	2	6		3	6	3	1	2	2		1	1	2	28	8
10 to 15.....	Males.....	70	34	5	5	7		4	4	6						2	1	20	16
	Females..	33	19	5	1	4		1	3		1		1	1		2		7	7
15 to 20.....	Males.....	51	35	1	6	4	1	4	4	7	3					4	1	9	7
	Females..	24	12	1		2		2	1	1	1		1			3		7	5
20 to 30.....	Males.....	39	26	2	2	3		3	5	1	1		1			7	1	6	7
	Females..	31	15	1	2	1		5	1	1	2					2		9	7
30 to 40.....	Males.....	15	11	1	2	2		2	1		1				1	1		3	1
	Females..	18	11	2		1	1	4								3		5	2
40 to 50.....	Males.....	13	5			1		2	1	1								5	3
	Females..	6	4	1		1				1						1		2	
50 to 60.....	Males.....	4	2	1				1										2	
	Females..	3	2						1								1	1	
60 to 70.....	Males.....																		
	Females..	1																	1
70 and over.	Males.....	2	1					1										1	
	Females..																		
Unknown..	Males.....	11																4	7
	Females..	5																	5
All ages..	Males.....	325	186	28	25	29	1	36	20	17	9	1	1	1	1	14	4	83	56
	Females..	215	111	18	7	19	1	18	13	7	5	2	4	1	1	12	3	67	37
	Totals.....	540	297	46	32	48	2	54	33	24	14	3	5	1	2	26	7	150	93

TABLE XXV.

Showing, by Sex, the Total Number of Blind Persons in Michigan; the total number who have been inmates of Institutions for the Blind, and the length of time they have been inmates; the number who have never been inmates of any institution, and the number of whom it is not reported whether they have been inmates of any institution; for the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
Total number of blind persons.....	540	325	215
Total number who have been inmates of institutions.....	90	56	34
TIME IN YEARS, INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS.			
$-\frac{1}{2}$	10	7	3
$\frac{1}{2}$ to 1.....	6	4	2
1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$	10	7	3
$1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2.....			
2 to 3.....	6	4	2
3 to 4.....	10	8	2
4 to 5.....	8	6	2
5 to 6.....	10	8	2
6 to 7.....	5	1	4
7 to 8.....	3	1	2
8 to 9.....	18	9	9
9 to 10.....	1		1
10 and over.....	2		2
Unknown.....	1	1	
Number who have never been inmates of any institution.....	382	227	155
Number of whom it is not reported whether they have been inmates of any institution.....	68	42	26

TABLE XXVI.

Showing, by Sex, the Nativity and Parent-nativity of the Blind Persons in Michigan in the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
NATIVITY OF BLIND PERSONS.*			
All nativities.....	540	325	215
Native.....	372	212	160
Foreign.....	138	94	44
Unknown.....	30	19	11
NATIVITY OF PARENTS OF BLIND PERSONS.*			
All nativities.....	540	325	215
Both parents native.....	235	140	95
Both parents foreign.....	158	102	56
Foreign father and native mother.....	16	10	6
Foreign mother and native father.....	10	7	3
Unknown mother, father native.....	5	4	1
Unknown mother, father foreign.....	2	1	1
Unknown father, mother native.....	8	1	7
Unknown father, mother foreign.....	4	2	2
Both unknown.....	102	58	44
One or both native.....	274	162	112
One or both foreign.....	190	122	68

* "Native" includes only those born in the United States.

TABLE XXVII.

Showing the Estates and Incomes of the Blind Persons in Michigan in the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
Total number of blind persons.....	540	325	215
Total number who have estates.....	161	109	52
VALUE OF ESTATES.			
Under \$500.....	31	22	9
\$500 to \$1,000.....	26	16	10
\$1,000 to \$2,000.....	37	24	13
\$2,000 to \$5,000.....	38	22	16
\$5,000 and over.....	24	23	1
Unknown.....	5	2	3
Number who have no estates.....	253	152	101
Number whose estates, if any, are not reported.....	126	64	62
Total number who have incomes.....	198	133	65
VALUE OF INCOMES.			
Under \$100.....	25	9	16
\$100 to \$200.....	15	10	5
\$200 to \$500.....	25	19	6
\$500 to \$1,000.....	17	16	1
\$1,000 and over.....	7	7	.....
Unknown.....	109	72	37
Number who have no incomes.....	243	140	103
Number whose incomes, if any, are not reported.....	99	52	47

TABLE XXVIII.

Estates and Incomes of the Relatives liable for the support of the Blind Persons in Michigan in the year 1881.

	Totals.	Males.	Females.
Total number of blind persons	540	325	215
Total number whose relatives have estates	127	62	65
VALUE OF ESTATES OF RELATIVES LIABLE FOR THE SUPPORT OF SUCH PERSONS.			
Under \$500.....	10	5	5
\$500 to \$1,000.....	20	8	12
\$1,000 to \$2,000.....	28	10	18
\$2,000 to \$5,000.....	43	25	18
\$5,000 and over.....	22	13	9
Unknown.....	4	1	3
Number whose relatives have no estates.....	62	38	24
Number who have relatives whose estates, if any, are not reported	42	22	20
Total number whose relatives have incomes.....	58	28	30
VALUE OF INCOME OF RELATIVES LIABLE FOR SUPPORT OF SUCH PERSONS.			
Under \$100.....	2		2
\$100 to \$200.....	10	3	7
\$200 to \$500.....	19	10	9
\$500 to \$1,000.....	11	6	5
\$1,000 and over.....	3	3	
Unknown.....	13	6	7
Number whose relatives have no incomes.....	59	37	22
Number who have relatives whose incomes, if any, are not reported	114	57	57
Number who have no relatives liable for their support.....	249	170	79
Number whose relatives liable for their support, if any, are not reported.....	60	33	27

TABLE XXIX.

Showing, for the Blind Persons in Michigan, the Assigned Causes of Malady, and, by Sex, the Number Blind from each Cause.

CAUSES.	Males.	Females.	CAUSES.	Males.	Females.
Congenital.....	14	16	Scarlet fever.....	8	3
Hereditary.....	4	2	Typhoid fever.....	1	2
Hereditary and sickness.....	1	1	Teething and fever.....	1	1
Old age.....	13	11	Cholera morbus.....	1	1
Old age and erysipelas.....	1	1	Gravel.....	1	1
Amaurosis.....	1	3	Debility in infancy.....	1	1
Atrophy of optic nerve caused by cold.....	2	1	Heart disease.....	1	1
Failing of optic nerve.....	1	2	Rheumatism.....	1	1
Disease of optic nerve.....	1	3	Inflammatory and sciatic rheu- matism.....	1	1
Paralysis of optic nerve.....	7	3	Erysipelas.....	5	6
Paralysis.....	3	3	Scrofula.....	4	8
Cataract.....	24	21	Salt-rheum and catarrh.....	1	1
Inflammation and cataract.....	1	1	Sickness and inflammation.....	1	1
Glaucoma.....	1	1	Sickness.....	2	3
Film grew over the sight.....	1	1	Suppression of menses.....	1	1
Granulation and inflammation.....	5	3	Accident.....	4	1
Inflammation.....	63	33	Accident by shooting.....	3	1
Inflammation and bad treatm't.....	2	1	Accident—both eyes shot out.....	1	1
Ophthalmia.....	3	1	Accident with scissors.....	1	1
Sore eyes.....	2	1	Accident in mine.....	10	1
Sore eyes—scrofula.....	1	1	Blasting in mine.....	4	1
Ulceration in eyes.....	1	1	Premature explosion in copper mine.....	1	1
Staphyloma.....	1	1	Explosion of powder in mine.....	2	1
Wild hairs.....	1	1	Explosion of powder.....	3	1
Sore eyes caused by using towel used by person having syph- ilis.....	1	1	Explosion of steam engine.....	1	1
Venereal disease.....	1	1	Explosion of glycerine.....	1	1
Gonorrhea.....	1	1	Injured by blasting rocks.....	1	1
Syphilis—whiskey.....	1	1	Firing a cannon.....	1	1
Intemperance.....	3	1	Wounded in army.....	1	1
Epilepsy.....	1	1	Gunshot wound.....	2	1
Fits.....	1	1	Exposure and gunshot wound.....	1	1
Dropsy of brain.....	1	1	Premature discharge of cannon.....	1	1
Hydrocephalus.....	1	1	Explosion of gun-cap.....	1	1
Brain fever.....	4	1	Right eye by flash of powder, left eye by a knot hitting it.....	1	1
Brain fever and belladonna.....	1	1	Pieces of iron thrown from gun.....	1	1
Pain in head.....	1	1	Fall, breaking nerve of eye.....	1	1
Neuralgia.....	3	11	Hot lime slopped in eye.....	1	1
Inflammation of head.....	1	1	Playing with lime.....	1	1
Disease of spine.....	1	1	Hot tallow flew into eyes.....	1	1
Swelling in head.....	1	1	Injured by steam.....	1	1
Diphtheria.....	1	1	Injured by potash.....	1	1
Small-pox.....	6	1	Coal from fire.....	1	1
Chicken-pox.....	1	1	Hit by a nail.....	1	1
Measles.....	1	3	Running nail in eye.....	1	1
Measles and catarrh.....	1	1	One eye destroyed by piece of steel, the other by erysipelas.....	1	1
Fever.....	1	1			

TABLE XXIX.—CONTINUED.

CAUSES.	Males.	Females.	CAUSES.	Males.	Females.
Particles from steel pick.....	1	----	Cold.....	1	6
Piece of stone flew into eye.....	1	----	Exposure.....	4	1
One eye poisoned, the other hurt by a chip.....	----	1	Over-work.....	2	3
Struck by chip, followed by in- flammation.....	----	1	Over-work in sun.....	1	----
Splinter of wood.....	1	----	Over-work and over-heating.....	1	----
Untying shoe with fork, it struck the eye.....	1	----	Over-work and headache.....	----	1
Blow from crank.....	1	----	Strain.....	1	----
Injury.....	2	----	Lifting.....	2	----
Injury and inflammation.....	1	----	Hard study.....	1	----
Injury to head.....	2	----	Exercise of eyes in school.....	----	1
Kick of horse.....	1	----	Reading at night.....	1	----
Log rolled over him.....	1	----	Sewing by lamp without chim- ney.....	----	1
Blow from falling timber.....	----	1	Lead poisoning and inflamma- tion.....	1	----
Spine injured by fall.....	2	----	Painting.....	1	----
Stroke of lightning.....	1	----	Taking medicine in childhood.....	----	1
Sun in face.....	1	----	Vaccination causing inflamma- tion.....	----	1
Mal-treatment.....	1	1	Working in tobacco plants.....	1	----
Mal-practice.....	3	----	Spasms of crying in childhood.....	----	1
Army service.....	1	----	Parents related.....	1	----
Bathing when over-heated.....	1	----	Unassigned.....	40	33
Totals.....				325	215

TABLE XXX.

Showing the Occupations of the Blind Persons in Michigan, and, by Sex, the number engaged in each Occupation.

OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.
Basket-makers.....	2	---	Lumber dealers' daughters.....	---	1
Bead-workers.....	---	2	Masons.....	1	---
Blacksmiths.....	2	---	Mechanics.....	1	---
Blacksmiths previous to blindness—now laborers.....	1	---	Mechanics previous to blindness.....	1	---
Boarding-house keepers.....	1	1	Medicine peddlers.....	1	---
Braiders.....	---	1	Merchants.....	1	---
Brewers.....	1	---	Merchants previous to blindness.....	1	---
Broom-makers.....	4	---	Mill men.....	1	---
Cabinet-makers' sons.....	1	1	Miners.....	11	---
Carpenters.....	3	---	Ministers.....	1	---
Carpenters and joiners formerly.....	1	---	Ministers' sons.....	1	---
Carpenters previous to blindness—no occupation now.....	2	---	Money-loaners.....	1	---
Carriage-makers' sons.....	1	---	Musical instrument dealers.....	1	---
Children.....	14	8	Musicians.....	2	---
Chorers.....	2	---	Music teachers.....	6	2
Cigar-dealers.....	1	---	No occupation.....	31	32
Clock-repairers.....	1	---	Not reported.....	22	17
Contractors' daughters.....	---	1	Painters.....	1	---
Coopers.....	1	---	Painters previous to blindness.....	1	---
Coopers previous to blindness—now peddlers.....	1	---	Peanut-venders.....	1	---
Distillers previous to blindness.....	1	---	Peddlers.....	8	---
Domestics.....	---	1	Physicians' daughters.....	---	2
Farmers.....	115	11	Pop-corn peddlers.....	1	---
Farmers previous to blindness.....	5	---	Pupils.....	---	1
Farmers' sons and daughters.....	4	6	Railroad employes previous to blindness.....	1	---
Farmers' wives.....	---	11	Railroad engineers.....	1	---
Farm laborers.....	3	---	Restaurant keepers.....	1	---
Farm laborers previous to blindness.....	1	---	Sailors.....	2	---
Fishermen.....	1	---	Saloon-keepers.....	4	---
Gunsmiths.....	1	---	Sawyers.....	1	---
Housewives.....	---	88	Seamstresses.....	---	1
Housewives previous to blindness.....	---	10	Ship-carpenters.....	1	---
House-workers.....	---	8	Shoemakers.....	3	---
Hunters.....	1	---	Soldiers.....	1	---
Hunters and beggars.....	1	---	Soldiers formerly.....	1	---
Knitters.....	---	2	Stone-masons.....	2	---
Knitters and seamstresses.....	---	1	Students.....	1	---
Laborers.....	23	2	Tailors.....	1	1
Laborers' sons and daughters.....	4	3	Teamsters' sons.....	1	---
Lawyers.....	1	---	Violinists.....	1	---
			Wagon-makers.....	1	---
			Weavers.....	1	2
			Willow-ware makers.....	2	---
			Wood-sawyers.....	4	---
Totals.....				325	215

TABLE XXXI.

Showing for the State, by Totals and by Sex, the Number of Idiotic, Epileptic, Partially and Mental Condition, Health, Habits.

CLASSES.	SEX.	Number.	COLOR.					CONJUGAL CONDITION.				
			White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Indian.	Unknown.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
Idiotic.....	Totals	469	460	1	3	1	4	451	10	4	.....	4
	Males.....	267	261	1	2	1	2	263	2	.....	.....	2
	Females.....	202	199	.....	1	.....	2	188	8	4	.....	2
Epileptic.....	Totals	306	301	1	1	2	1	240	54	10	1	1
	Males.....	194	190	1	1	1	1	160	31	2	.....	1
	Females.....	112	111	.....	.....	1	.....	80	23	8	1	.....
Partially deaf and dumb.....	Totals	87	85	.....	1	1	.....	63	20	4	.....	.....
	Males.....	52	51	.....	.....	1	.....	37	12	3	.....	.....
	Females.....	35	34	.....	1	.....	.....	26	8	1	.....	.....
Dumb.....	Totals	48	47	.....	1	.....	.....	46	1	.....	.....	1
	Males.....	27	26	.....	1	.....	.....	25	1	.....	.....	1
	Females.....	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
Partially blind.....	Totals	89	86	1	.....	2	.....	45	34	10	.....	.....
	Males.....	56	54	.....	.....	2	.....	28	23	5	.....	.....
	Females.....	33	32	1	.....	.....	.....	17	11	5	.....	.....

TABLE XXXI.

Draf and Dumb, Dumb, and Partially Blind Persons in Michigan, their Color, Conjugal and How Supported, for the year 1881.

MENTAL CONDITION.				HEALTH.				HABITS.					HOW SUPPORTED.			
Intelligent.	Idiotic.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Poor.	Average.	Unknown.	Good.	Bad.	Average.	Unformed.	Unknown.	By Themselves or Friends.	By the Public in part.	By the Public.	Unknown.
-----	409	-----	-----	340	73	25	31	291	41	9	65	63	266	13	184	6
-----	267	-----	-----	125	43	13	16	164	23	7	40	33	153	9	101	4
-----	202	-----	-----	145	30	12	15	127	18	2	25	30	113	4	83	2
137	69	77	23	165	103	28	12	201	16	3	26	60	213	6	85	2
89	48	43	14	109	55	20	10	116	14	3	17	44	129	2	61	2
48	21	34	9	54	48	8	2	85	2	-----	9	16	84	4	24	-----
85	-----	1	1	79	3	4	1	72	1	-----	13	1	73	-----	12	2
51	-----	-----	1	45	3	3	1	45	1	-----	6	-----	43	-----	8	1
34	-----	1	-----	34	-----	1	-----	27	-----	-----	7	1	30	-----	4	1
15	22	6	5	34	5	5	4	25	5	1	13	4	33	5	9	1
8	13	4	2	20	2	2	3	13	3	-----	9	2	19	2	6	-----
7	9	2	3	14	3	3	1	12	2	1	4	2	14	3	3	1
83	1	3	2	66	11	5	7	84	1	-----	2	2	76	1	10	2
52	-----	2	2	42	7	2	5	51	1	-----	2	2	46	-----	8	2
31	1	1	-----	24	4	3	2	33	-----	-----	-----	-----	30	1	2	-----

TABLE XXXII.

Showing, by Totals and by Sex, the Ages of the Mutil, Epileptic, Partially Deaf and Dumb, Dumb, and Partially Blind Persons in Michigan, for the year 1887.

CLASSES.	SEX.	Total Number.	AGES IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.															
			4	5 to 1.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 and over.	Unknown.
Idiotic.....	Totals.....	409					1	1	24	33	77	126	129	58	28	12	3	1
	Males.....	277					1	1	15	22	43	73	47	27	17	9	1	1
	Females.....	232							9	11	34	53	82	31	11	3	2	
Epileptic.....	Totals.....	306			1				11	22	42	103	55	47	77	4	3	
	Males.....	194							5	24	27	77	35	27	24	3	2	
	Females.....	112			1				6	15	15	26	20	20	53	1	1	
Partially deaf and dumb.....	Totals.....	87					1	6	11	20	24	13	3	2	3	4		
	Males.....	52					1	3	5	11	15	9	1	2	2	3		
	Females.....	35							6	9	9	4	2					
Dumb.....	Totals.....	45				1		2	4	11	12	5	6	1	2	1		
	Males.....	27				1		2	1	5	6	6	2			1		
	Females.....	18							3	6	6	2	4	1	2			
Partially blind.....	Totals.....	69							1	5	15	10	9	12	12	5	12	2
	Males.....	56							1	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	2
	Females.....	13									9	5	4	7	7	2	7	

TABLE XXXIII.

Showing, by Totals and by Sex, the Time in years and periods of years, the Idiotic, Epileptic, Partially Deaf and Dumb, Dumb, and Partially Blind Persons in Michigan have been so afflicted; for the year 1881.

CLASSES.	SEX.	Total Number.	TIME AFFLICTED, IN YEARS AND PERIODS OF YEARS.																
			—%.	½ to 1.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 and over.	Unknown.	Life.
Idiotic.....	Totals	469	..	..	..	2	3	4	46	60	71	129	64	39	18	5	1	27	338
	Males.....	267	..	..	..	1	3	3	28	34	41	66	31	27	12	2	1	18	204
	Females....	202	..	..	..	1	..	1	18	26	30	63	33	12	6	3	..	9	134
Epileptic.....	Totals	306	..	1	5	4	9	12	50	56	48	57	18	12	2	1	..	25	41
	Males.....	194	..	..	3	3	1	9	35	37	34	38	11	5	1	1	..	16	27
	Females....	112	..	1	2	1	8	3	21	19	14	19	7	7	1	..	..	9	14
Partially deaf and dumb.....	Totals	87	1	..	..	1	..	1	24	17	6	16	9	3	2	1	4	2	15
	Males.....	52	1	..	..	..	..	1	14	9	4	9	6	2	1	1	3	1	10
	Females....	35	..	..	..	1	..	..	10	8	2	7	3	1	1	..	1	1	5
Dumb.....	Totals	48	..	..	..	1	..	2	8	8	13	6	6	1	2	..	..	1	35
	Males.....	27	..	..	..	1	..	2	4	5	7	5	2	..	..	..	..	1	18
	Females....	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	6	1	4	1	2	..	..	..	17
Partially blind....	Totals	89	..	1	1	1	4	3	15	17	26	11	4	1	1	..	..	4	14
	Males.....	56	..	1	1	..	3	2	7	12	14	10	4	..	..	..	..	2	7
	Females....	33	..	..	..	1	1	1	8	5	12	1	..	1	1	..	..	2	7

TABLE XXXIV.

Showing, by Totals and by Sex, the number of Idiotic, Epileptic, Partially Deaf and Dumb, Dumb, and Partially Blind Persons in Michigan who have received Medical Treatment, and the Time in years such treatment has continued; for the year 1881.

CLASSES.	SEX.	Total Number.	Number Treated.	TIME OF TREATMENT, IN YEARS.															No. Never Treated.	Not Reported.
				—½.	½ to 1.	1 to 1½.	1½ to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 and over.	Unknown.			
Idiotic.....	Totals	469	110	7	5	24	2	17	12	4	9	9	—	1	3	14	3	272	87	
	Males.....	267	61	5	4	12	2	11	7	3	3	3	—	—	3	8	—	151	55	
	Females...	202	49	2	1	12	—	6	5	1	6	6	—	1	—	6	3	121	32	
Epileptic.....	Totals	306	196	9	11	8	5	24	19	13	19	7	7	7	2	48	17	66	44	
	Males.....	194	124	7	6	6	3	18	12	9	12	5	5	4	1	27	9	44	26	
	Females...	112	72	2	5	2	2	6	7	4	7	2	2	3	1	21	8	23	18	
Partially deaf and dumb.....	Totals	87	25	4	4	4	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	4	3	27	35	
	Males.....	52	18	2	3	2	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	3	2	15	19	
	Females...	35	7	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	12	16	
Dumb.....	Totals	48	12	4	3	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	31	5	
	Males.....	27	6	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19	2	
	Females...	21	6	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	3	
Partially blind...	Totals	89	46	12	5	5	2	2	3	3	3	2	—	—	—	5	4	16	27	
	Males.....	56	27	5	3	3	2	2	—	3	1	2	—	—	—	3	3	12	17	
	Females...	33	19	7	2	2	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	4	10	

TABLE XXXV.

Showing, for the State, the Total Number and the Number of each Sex of the Idiotic, Epileptic, Partially Deaf and Dumb, Dumb, and Partially Blind Persons in Michigan; the total number of each class who have been inmates of institutions for their care and education, and the length of time they have been inmates; the number who have never been inmates of any institution, and the number of whom it is not reported whether they have been inmates of any institution; for the year 1881.

CLASSES.	SEX.	Total Number.	Total number who have been inmates of public institutions.	TIME, IN YEARS, INMATES OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.													Number who have never been inmates of any institution.	Not Reported.	
				—½.	1 to 10.														
					1 to 1.	1 to 1½.	1½ to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 and over.			Unknown.
Idiotic.....	Totals	469	32	4	5	2	3	4	1	1	1	4	..	1	1	5	310	127	
	Males.....	267	23	4	2	2	3	4	1	..	2	..	..	1	1	3	176	68	
	Females....	202	9	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	134	59	
Epileptic.....	Totals	306	38	3	7	..	8	6	3	3	3	1	1	..	3	..	201	67	
	Males.....	194	36	3	6	..	7	6	3	3	3	1	1	..	3	..	117	41	
	Females....	112	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	26	
Partially deaf and dumb.....	Totals	87	45	3	..	2	..	3	6	8	7	5	6	4	..	1	..	37	5
	Males.....	52	26	2	..	1	..	1	5	3	5	2	6	1	..	..	25	1	
	Females....	35	19	1	..	1	..	2	1	5	2	3	..	3	..	1	..	12	4
Dumb.....	Totals	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	7	
	Males.....	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	5	
	Females....	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	
Partially blind..	Totals	89	32	7	2	8	..	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	..	1	1	47	10
	Males.....	56	18	4	..	4	..	2	2	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	30	8	
	Females....	33	14	3	2	4	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	17	2	

TABLE XXXVI.

Showing, for the State, by Totals and by Sex, the Nativity and Parent-nativity of the Idiotic, Epileptic, Partially Deaf and Dumb, Dumb, and Partially Blind Persons in Michigan in 1881.

CLASSES.	SEX.	Total Number.	NATIVITY OF PERSONS AFFLICTED.*			NATIVITY OF PARENTS OF PERSONS AFFLICTED.*									
			Native.	Foreign.	Unknown.	Native.	Foreign.	Foreign Father and Native Mother.	Foreign Mother and Native Father.	Mother Unknown.		Father Unknown.		Both Unknown.	
										Father.		Mother.			
										Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.		
Idiotic.....	Totals ..	469	369	68	32	161	126	18	12	4	2	7	1	138	
	Males....	267	205	41	21	84	67	13	7	3	2	5	1	85	
	Females..	202	164	27	11	77	59	5	5	1	---	2	---	53	
Epileptic ..	Totals...	306	248	44	14	138	66	8	5	---	5	2	---	82	
	Males....	194	157	28	9	84	39	5	5	---	4	---	---	57	
	Females..	112	91	16	5	54	27	3	---	---	1	2	---	25	
Partially deaf and dumb....	Totals...	87	63	19	5	28	30	3	3	2	2	2	---	17	
	Males....	52	40	8	4	18	16	2	2	1	---	1	---	12	
	Females..	35	23	11	1	10	14	1	1	1	2	1	---	5	
Dumb.....	Totals...	48	31	14	3	16	22	3	2	---	1	---	---	4	
	Males....	27	17	7	3	9	11	1	1	---	1	---	---	4	
	Females..	21	14	7	---	7	11	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	
Partially blind.....	Totals...	89	64	14	11	41	22	6	1	1	1	---	1	16	
	Males....	56	39	9	8	26	12	4	1	---	---	---	1	12	
	Females..	33	25	5	3	15	10	2	---	1	1	---	---	4	

* "Native" includes only those born in the United States.

TABLE XXXVII.

Showing the Estates and Incomes of the Idiotic, Epileptic, Partially Deaf and Dumb, Dumb, and Partially Blind Persons in Michigan in the year 1881.

CLASSES.	SEX.	Total Number.	Total Number who have Estates.	VALUE OF ESTATES.								Total Number who have Incomes.	VALUE OF INCOMES.								Total Number who have Estates.	Total Number who have Incomes.
				Under \$500.	\$500 to \$1,000.	\$1,000 to \$2,000.	\$2,000 to \$5,000.	\$5,000 and over.	Unknown.	No Estates.	Not Reported.		Under \$100.	\$100 to \$200.	\$200 to \$500.	\$500 to \$1,000.	\$1,000 and over.	Unknown.	No Incomes.	Not Reported.		
Idiotic.....	Totals ...	469	28	8	5	5	4	4	2	355	86	27	5	4	1	2	..	15	359	83		
	Males.....	267	14	3	2	3	2	3	1	204	49	17	1	3	1	1	..	11	203	47		
	Females...	202	14	5	3	2	2	1	1	151	37	10	4	1	..	1	..	4	156	36		
Epileptic	Totals ...	306	33	10	4	6	9	4	..	189	84	50	4	4	13	..	..	29	177	79		
	Males.....	194	27	8	3	4	8	4	..	116	51	37	2	3	11	..	..	21	105	52		
	Females...	112	6	2	1	2	1	..	..	73	33	13	2	1	2	..	..	8	72	27		
Partially deaf and dumb..	Totals ...	87	17	6	3	5	2	..	1	26	44	27	1	1	3	2	1	19	23	37		
	Males.....	52	10	4	2	2	1	..	1	16	26	19	1	..	3	..	1	14	13	20		
	Females...	35	7	2	1	3	1	..	..	10	18	8	..	1	..	2	..	5	10	17		
Dumb.....	Totals ...	48	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	38	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	35	11		
	Males.....	27	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	20	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	19	7		
	Females...	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	4		
Partially blind.....	Totals ...	89	26	4	5	10	3	2	2	36	27	32	3	2	11	3	..	13	31	26		
	Males.....	56	17	3	4	5	2	2	1	25	14	21	2	1	9	2	..	7	21	14		
	Females...	33	9	1	1	5	1	..	1	11	13	11	1	1	2	1	..	6	10	12		

TABLE XXXVIII.

Estates and Incomes of the Relatives liable for the support of the Idiotic, Epileptic, Partially Deaf and Dumb, Dumb, and Partially Blind Persons in Michigan in the year 1881.

CLASSES.	SEX.	Total Number.	VALUE OF ESTATES OF RELATIVES LIABLE FOR THE SUPPORT OF SUCH PERSONS.										VALUE OF INCOMES OF RELATIVES LIABLE FOR THE SUPPORT OF SUCH PERSONS.									
			Number whose relatives have estates.										Total number whose relatives have income.									
			Under \$500.	\$500 to \$1,000.	\$1,000 to \$2,000.	\$2,000 to \$5,000.	\$5,000 and over.	Unknown.	No. whose relatives have no estates, if any, are not reported.	Under \$100.	\$100 to \$200.	\$200 to \$500.	\$500 to \$1,000.	\$1,000 and over.	Unknown.	No. whose relatives have no income.	No. who have relatives whose incomes, if any, are not reported.	No. who have no relatives liable for their support.	No. whose relatives liable for their support, if any, are not reported.			
Idiotic.	Totals ..	469	181	18	18	42	59	41	3	45	29	77	3	9	27	17	6	15	68	110	185	29
	Males....	267	97	10	7	27	36	16	1	33	17	39	2	6	10	6	4	11	49	59	101	19
	Females..	202	84	8	11	15	23	25	2	12	12	38	1	3	17	11	2	4	19	51	84	10
Epileptic....	Totals ..	306	106	11	15	27	32	16	5	26	27	62	3	3	19	17	7	13	34	63	107	40
	Males....	194	67	6	8	21	18	10	4	14	10	39	1	13	10	6	9	19	33	68	35	5
	Females..	112	39	5	7	6	14	6	1	12	17	23	2	3	6	7	1	4	15	30	39	5
Part'ly deaf & dumb..	Totals ..	87	25	3	1	7	8	5	1	3	21	10	1	3	1	3	2	5	34	38	...	...
	Males....	52	14	3	..	3	3	4	1	1	12	5	..	2	1	..	1	1	3	19	25	...
	Females..	35	11	..	1	4	5	1	..	2	9	5	1	1	..	2	1	2	15	13	...	...
Dumb..	Totals ..	48	21	3	2	5	8	3	..	5	6	10	1	..	6	..	1	2	8	14	12	4
	Males....	27	13	1	2	4	4	2	..	2	4	6	..	..	4	..	1	1	7	6	7	1
	Females..	21	8	2	..	1	4	1	..	3	2	4	1	..	2	..	1	1	8	5	3	3
Part'ly blind..	Totals ..	89	20	3	1	7	5	3	1	2	8	10	..	2	3	2	..	3	3	17	35	24
	Males....	56	10	2	1	2	3	2	..	1	3	4	..	1	1	2	..	1	9	26	16	8
	Females..	33	10	1	..	5	2	1	1	1	5	6	..	1	2	..	3	2	8	9	8	8

TABLE XXXIX.

Showing, for the Idiotic Persons in Michigan, the Assigned Causes of Idiotcy, and, by Sex, the number Idiotic from each Cause.

CAUSES.	Males.	Females.	CAUSES.	Males.	Females.
Congenital.....	141	96	Sickness and fits.....	1	---
Fright of mother.....	2	1	Sickness.....	2	8
Injury to mother.....	---	1	Sickness in childhood.....	1	---
Marked after drunken father.....	---	1	Fever.....	3	2
Defective organization.....	2	2	Scarlet fever.....	1	5
Hereditary.....	7	4	Typhoid fever.....	2	2
Consanguinity of parents.....	1	---	Measles.....	1	1
St. Vitus's dance,—afflicted from infancy,—parents were cousins	3	1	Whooping-cough.....	1	1
Teething.....	2	---	Scrofula.....	---	1
Fits in teething.....	---	1	Medicine.....	---	2
From childhood.....	3	2	Taking calomel.....	1	1
Inflammation of eyes when young.....	---	1	Eating wild parsnips.....	1	---
Masturbation.....	2	---	Injury to spine.....	2	---
Intemperance.....	1	---	Injury to head.....	3	---
Dropsy of the brain.....	2	---	Fall.....	4	3
Inflammation of brain.....	6	3	Falling in childhood.....	1	1
Cerebro-spinal meningitis.....	---	1	Falling into water when a child	1	---
Spinal fever.....	1	1	Kick of a horse.....	2	---
Spine disease.....	---	1	Gored by a cow.....	1	---
Rickets.....	1	1	Sun-stroke.....	1	---
Weakness of nerves.....	---	2	Abuse by parents.....	---	1
Paralysis.....	---	3	Mal-treatment.....	1	---
Epilepsy.....	12	12	Loss of friends.....	---	1
Fits.....	20	17	Religious excitement.....	2	---
			Unassigned.....	29	22
Totals.....				267	202

TABLE XL.

Showing, for the Epileptic Persons in Michigan, the Assigned Causes of Malady, and by Sex, the number Epileptic from each Cause.

CAUSES.	Males.	Females.	CAUSES.	Males.	Females.
Congenital.....	16	8	Whooping-cough.....	1	1
Fright of mother.....	---	2	Catarrh.....	---	1
Hereditary.....	7	10	Severe cold.....	---	1
Consanguinity of parents.....	1	---	Rheumatism.....	1	---
Predisposed.....	---	1	Scrofula.....	---	1
Injury at birth.....	1	---	Canker rash.....	1	---
From infancy.....	4	---	Effect of medicines.....	1	---
Spasms when teething.....	1	---	Injury,—run over by a wagon.....	1	---
Cutting teeth and neglect.....	---	1	Injury to back.....	1	---
Masturbation.....	7	1	Sun-stroke.....	4	3
Intemperance.....	1	---	Hurt on the head by a fall.....	1	---
Brain fever.....	---	1	Fall.....	3	1
Spinal meningitis.....	1	---	Blow from a crank.....	1	---
Spine disease.....	1	---	Burn.....	1	---
Spine disease and worms.....	1	---	Exposure to cold and wet.....	2	1
Spinal fever.....	3	1	Over-work and exposure.....	1	---
Paralysis.....	1	3	Over-work.....	5	---
Fits.....	1	1	Lifting.....	1	---
Excitement.....	1	---	Over-study.....	1	---
Fright.....	2	1	Over-heat.....	1	---
Climacteric.....	---	1	Stoppage of blood.....	1	---
Suppressed menses.....	---	1	Bad treatment.....	---	1
Female disease.....	---	1	Use of tobacco.....	---	1
Sickness.....	7	1	Contracted in army.....	1	---
Fever.....	3	1	Loss of arm.....	1	---
Scarlet fever.....	1	2	Trouble.....	---	1
Typhoid fever.....	1	---	Old age.....	1	---
Ague.....	2	1	Unassigned.....	100	61
Measles.....	---	1			
Totals.....				194	112

TABLE XII.

Showing, for the Partially Deaf and Dumb Persons in Michigan, the Assigned Causes of Malady, and, by Sex, the number Partially Deaf and Dumb from each Cause.

CAUSES.	Males.	Females.	CAUSES.	Males.	Females.
Congenital.....	9	4	Spine disease.....	1	---
From infancy.....	---	1	Scarlet fever.....	9	5
Ear disease.....	---	1	Typhoid fever.....	2	1
Acute inflammation of internal ear.....	---	1	Inflammatory fever.....	1	---
Cold.....	2	1	Fever.....	1	---
Cold in the head.....	---	1	Canker rash.....	1	---
Brain fever.....	4	3	Scrofula.....	1	---
Congestion of brain.....	2	---	Mumps.....	---	1
Congestive fever.....	---	1	Catarrh.....	---	1
Congestive chill and paralysis.....	1	---	Sickness.....	3	2
Spotted fever.....	2	1	A hurt.....	1	---
Spinal fever.....	5	7	Fright.....	1	---
Spinal and scarlet fevers.....	2	---	Fall.....	1	---
			Unassigned.....	3	4
Totals.....				52	35

TABLE XLII.

Showing, for the Dumb Persons in Michigan, the Assigned Causes of Malady, and, by Sex, the number Dumb from each Cause.

CAUSES.	Males.	Females.	CAUSES.	Males.	Females.
Congenital.....	13	12	Epileptic fits.....	1	1
Insanity of mother.....	---	1	Fits.....	1	---
Injured at birth.....	---	1	Scarlet fever.....	1	---
From infancy.....	2	1	Nervous fever.....	1	---
Cholera infantum.....	---	1	Erysipelas.....	---	1
Tongue-tied.....	1	---	Sickness.....	2	1
Idiocy.....	1	---	Unassigned.....	4	2
Totals.....				27	21

TABLE XLIII.

Showing, for the Partially Blind Persons in Michigan, the Assigned Causes of Malady, and, by Sex, the number Partially Blind from each Cause.

CAUSES.	Males.	Females.	CAUSES.	Males.	Females.
Congenital.....	6	6	Small-pox.....	2	---
Hereditary sore eyes.....	---	1	Cancer.....	---	1
Hereditary cataract.....	1	---	Scrofula.....	1	2
Cataract.....	5	3	Scarlet fever.....	3	---
Cataract caused by sickness.....	---	1	Typhoid fever.....	1	---
Cataract caused by erysipelas.....	---	1	Rheumatic fever.....	1	---
Inflammation and cataract.....	1	---	Disease of eye and wrong treat-	---	---
Venereal disease.....	1	---	ment.....	---	1
Inflammation and neuralgia.....	1	---	Taking chloroform.....	---	1
Inflammation.....	9	5	Vaccination.....	1	---
Granulation of eyelid and ulcer-	---	---	Accident.....	---	---
ation of cornea.....	---	1	Accidentally shot.....	1	---
Cold and granulation of eyelid.....	---	1	Struck by lightning.....	1	---
Cold contracted in army.....	1	---	Sun-stroke.....	2	---
Severe cold in infancy.....	1	---	Exposure to fire.....	---	1
Severe cold.....	1	---	Falling.....	1	---
Weak eyes and exposure to sun.....	1	---	Hurt by a stub.....	1	---
Nervousness.....	---	1	Hurt by a splint of wood.....	1	---
Small pupil.....	1	---	Cinder from locomotive.....	1	---
Sickness.....	1	---	Over-exertion.....	1	1
Measles.....	1	1	Unassigned.....	5	5
Whooping-cough.....	1	---			
Totals.....				56	33

TABLE XLIV.

Showing the Occupations of the Idiotic Persons in Michigan, and, by Sex, the number engaged in each occupation.

OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.
Cabinet-makers' sons.....	1	---	Laborers.....	18	2
Carpenters' sons.....	1	---	Laborers' sons and daughters.....	5	3
Children.....	18	15	Lumbermen's sons.....	1	---
Chorers.....	5	---	Matrons.....	---	1
Domestics.....	---	2	Merchants' daughters.....	---	1
Engineers' daughters.....	---	1	Miners.....	1	---
Errand boys.....	2	---	No occupation.....	102	98
Farmers.....	30	1	Not reported.....	41	37
Farmers' sons and daughters.....	34	22	Supervisors' daughters.....	---	1
Farmers' wives.....	---	3	Servants.....	1	---
Farm laborers.....	5	---	Saloon keepers' sons.....	1	---
Housekeepers.....	---	9	Tailors' daughters.....	---	1
House-workers.....	---	5	Teachers.....	1	---
Totals.....				267	202

TABLE XLV.

Showing the Occupations of the Epileptic Persons in Michigan, and, by Sex, the number engaged in each occupation.

OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.
Attorneys	1	---	Laborers in saw-mills	1	---
Bar-tenders	1	---	Lumber dealers	1	---
Blacksmiths	1	---	Merchants	1	---
Brick-masons	1	---	Merchants' clerks	1	---
Carpenters	1	---	Merchants' sons	1	---
Carpenters' daughters	---	1	Millers	1	---
Carpet-weavers	---	1	Miners	1	---
Children	10	5	Ministers	2	---
Chorers	1	---	No occupation	50	28
Domestics	---	4	Not reported	16	14
Farmers	51	5	Painters	3	---
Farmers' wives	---	2	Physicians' daughters	---	1
Farmers' sons and daughters	13	6	Pupils	---	1
Farm laborers	8	---	Railroad engineers	1	---
Gardeners	1	---	Real estate dealers' daughters	---	1
Housekeepers	---	30	Sailors	1	---
House-workers	---	11	Slab-pilers	1	---
Laborers	22	---	Soldiers	1	---
Laborers' daughters	---	1	Tailors	1	1
Totals				194	112

TABLE XLVI.

Showing the Occupation of the Partially Deaf and Dumb Persons in Michigan, and, by Sex, the number engaged in each occupation.

OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.
Children	3	1	No occupation	5	1
Dressmakers	---	1	Not reported	1	1
Farmers and wives	14	1	Painters	3	---
Farmers' sons and daughters	3	2	Printers	1	---
Housekeepers	---	7	Physicians' daughters	---	1
House-workers	---	4	Pupils	17	14
Laborers	1	1	Sawyers	1	---
Laborers' sons and daughters	1	1	Teachers	1	---
Loafers	1	---			
Totals				52	35

TABLE XLVII.

Showing the Occupations of the Dumb Persons in Michigan, and, by Sex, the number engaged in each occupation.

OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.
Children.....	2	3	House-workers.....	---	1
Farmers.....	4	---	Laborers.....	1	---
Farmers' sons and daughters.....	6	3	Laborers' sons.....	2	---
Farm laborers.....	1	---	No occupation.....	5	10
Fishermens' sons and daughters.....	1	1	Not reported.....	5	2
Housekeepers.....	---	1			
Totals.....				27	21

TABLE XLVIII.

Showing the Occupations of the Partially Blind Persons in Michigan, and, by Sex, the number engaged in each occupation.

OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.
Agents.....	1	---	Laborers.....	7	---
Blacksmiths' daughters.....	---	2	Laborers' sons.....	1	---
Carpenters and joiners.....	2	---	Mechanics.....	1	---
Carpenters' daughters.....	---	1	Miners.....	1	---
Children.....	2	---	Miners' sons.....	1	---
Chorers.....	1	---	Music teachers.....	1	---
Farmers.....	16	1	No occupation.....	4	3
Farmers' wives.....	---	4	Not reported.....	11	3
Farmers' daughters.....	---	7	Peddlers.....	1	---
Farm laborers.....	1	---	Peddlers and news dealers.....	1	---
Housekeepers.....	---	8	Physicians.....	1	---
House-workers.....	---	2	Produce merchants.....	1	---
Hunters.....	1	---	Wood-sawyers.....	1	---
Knitters.....	---	2			
Totals.....				56	33

EXHIBIT A.

Showing the Sex, Age, and Conjugal and Mental Condition of Persons reported as being afflicted with any of the maladies included in this Abstract, of whom the information seems to indicate that more than one in a family are afflicted, with the nature, duration, and cause of malady, and the township or city, and the county, from which each is reported.

SEX.	Age in Years	CONJUGAL CONDITION.	NAME AND DEGREE OF MALADY.	Time Afflicted in Years	MENTAL CONDITION.	TOWNSHIP OR CITY FROM WHICH REPORTED.	COUNTY FROM WHICH REPORTED.	ASSIGNED CAUSE OF MALADY.
{ Male ...	8	Single ...	Deaf and dumb ...	7	Intelligent ...	Casco ...	Allegan ...	Spinal fever.
{ Male ...	58	Married ..	Totally blind ...	37	Intelligent ...	Casco ...	Allegan ...	Inflammation.
{ Male ...	27	Married ..	Part. deaf & dumb	24	Intelligent ...	Otsego ...	Allegan ...	Scarlet fever and croup.
{ Female.	20	Married ..	Part. deaf & dumb	17	Intelligent ...	Otsego ...	Allegan ...	Spotted fever.
{ Male ...	36	Married ..	Deaf and dumb ...	35	Intelligent ...	Otsego ...	Allegan ...	Catarrh.
{ Female.	32	Married ..	Deaf and dumb ...	32	Intelligent ...	Otsego ...	Allegan ...	Congenital.
{ Female.	67	Single ...	Deaf and dumb ...	67	Not sound ...	Assyria ...	Barry ...	Congenital.
{ Female.	54	Single ...	Deaf and dumb ...	44	Not sound ...	Assyria ...	Barry ...	Unknown.
{ Female.	39	Single ...	Deaf and dumb ...	37	Intelligent ...	Deep River ...	Bay ...	Inflammation of brain.
{ Female.	45	Married ..	Deaf and dumb ...	45	Intelligent ...	Deep River ...	Bay ...	Congenital.
{ Male ...	17	Single ...	Epileptic ...	17	Idiotic ...	Homestead ...	Benzie ...	A fall.
{ Male ...	10	Single ...	Idiotic ...	10	Idiotic ...	Homestead ...	Benzie ...	A mark.
{ Male ...	51	Married ..	Deaf and dumb ...	40	Intelligent ...	Berrien ...	Berrien ...	Scarlet fever.
{ Female.	43	Married ..	Deaf and dumb ...	40	Intelligent ...	Berrien ...	Berrien ...	Scarlet fever.
{ Male ...	6	Single ...	Deaf and dumb ...	6	Intelligent ...	Berrien ...	Berrien ...	Unknown.
{ Male ...	5	Single ...	Deaf and dumb ...	5	Intelligent ...	Berrien ...	Berrien ...	Unknown.
{ Male ...	4	Single ...	Deaf and dumb ...	4	Intelligent ...	Berrien ...	Berrien ...	Unknown.
{ Male ...	50	Married ..	Deaf and dumb ...	45	Intelligent ...	California ...	Branch ...	Sickness.
{ Female.	45	Married ..	Deaf and dumb ...	45	Intelligent ...	California ...	Branch ...	Congenital.

{ Female. 76	Widowed	Blind	40	Intelligent	Union	Branch	Serofula.
{ Female. 60	Single	Blind	30	Intelligent	Union	Branch	Inflammation.
{ Male 26	Single	Deaf and dumb	26	Intelligent	Albion	Calhoun	Congenital.
{ Female. 20	Single	Deaf and dumb	20	Intelligent	Albion	Calhoun	Congenital.
{ Male 78	Widowed	Blind	20	Intelligent	Le Roy	Calhoun	Old age.
{ Male 47	Married	Epileptic	47	Intelligent	Le Roy	Calhoun	Congenital.
{ Female. 20	Single	Deaf and dumb	20	Intelligent	Dowagiac City	Cass	Congenital.
{ Female. 19	Single	Deaf and dumb	19	Intelligent	Dowagiac City	Cass	Congenital.
{ Male 26	Single	Idiotic	26	Idiotic	Pokagon	Cass	Congenital.
{ Female. 16	Single	Idiotic	16	Idiotic	Pokagon	Cass	Congenital.
{ Male 19	Single	Idiotic	19	Idiotic	Detour	Chippewa	Congenital.
{ Female. 60	Married	Insane	Unk.	Intelligent	Detour	Chippewa	Unknown.
{ Male 41	Married	Deaf and dumb	40	Intelligent	Dallas	Clinton	Swelling under right ear.
{ Female. 40	Married	Deaf and dumb	40	Intelligent	Dallas	Clinton	Congenital.
{ Female. 9	Single	Deaf and dumb	9	Intelligent	Dallas	Clinton	Hereditary.
{ Female. 6	Single	Deaf and dumb	6	Intelligent	Dallas	Clinton	Hereditary.
{ Female. 4	Single	Deaf and dumb	4	Intelligent	Dallas	Clinton	Hereditary.
{ Female. 2	Single	Deaf and dumb	2	Intelligent	Dallas	Clinton	Hereditary.
{ Male 29	Married	Part. deaf & dumb	17	Intelligent	Dallas	Clinton	Brain fever.
{ Female. 18	Married	Deaf and dumb	15	Intelligent	Dallas	Clinton	Typhoid and brain fever.
{ Male 40	Married	Deaf and dumb	40	Intelligent	Chester	Eaton	Congenital.
{ Female. 38	Married	Deaf and dumb	38	Intelligent	Chester	Eaton	Congenital.
{ Male 26	Married	Deaf and dumb	26	Intelligent	Kalamo	Eaton	Congenital.
{ Female. 25	Married	Deaf and numb	25	Intelligent	Kalamo	Eaton	Congenital.
{ Male 54	Married	Deaf and dumb	54	Intelligent	Clayton	Genesee	Congenital.
{ Female. 52	Married	Deaf and dumb	52	Intelligent	Clayton	Genesee	Congenital.
{ Male 45	Married	Deaf and dumb	45	Intelligent	Clayton	Genesee	Congenital.
{ Female. 35	Married	Deaf and dumb	35	Intelligent	Clayton	Genesee	Congenital.

EXHIBIT A.—CONTINUED.

SEX.	Age in Years.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.	NAME AND DEGREE OF MALADY.	Time in Years Afflicted.	MENTAL CONDITION.	TOWNSHIP OR CITY FROM WHICH REPORTED.	COUNTY FROM WHICH REPORTED.	ASSIGNED CAUSE OF MALADY.
{ Male... { Female.	30 27	Married... Married...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	24 27	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Fenton... Fenton...	Genesee... Genesee...	Scarlet fever. Congenital.
{ Male... { Female.	31 26	Married... Married...	Deaf and dumb... Part. deaf & dumb	31 20	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Flint City... Flint City...	Genesee... Genesee...	Congestion of brain. Congenital.
{ Female... { Male...	16 11	Single... Single...	Idiotic... Idiotic...	16 11	Idiotic... Idiotic...	Genesee... Genesee...	Genesee... Genesee...	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Male... { Male...	17 13	Single... Single...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	16 10	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Flint, 4th ward... Flint, 4th ward...	Genesee... Genesee...	Measles. Boils.
{ Female... { Female.	15 11	Single... Single...	Part. deaf & dumb... Deaf and dumb...	9 8	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Flint, 4th ward... Flint, 4th ward...	Genesee... Genesee...	Spinal fever. Spinal fever.
{ Male... { Male...	12 10	Single... Single...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	12 10	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Flint, 4th ward... Flint, 4th ward...	Genesee... Genesee...	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Male... { Male...	13 10	Single... Single...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	12 9	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Flint, 4th ward... Flint, 4th ward...	Genesee... Genesee...	Spinal fever. Spinal fever.
{ Male... { Female.	15 18	Single... Single...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	15 18	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Flint, 4th ward... Flint, 4th ward...	Genesee... Genesee...	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Male... { Male...	21 17	Single... Single...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	21 17	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Flint, 4th ward... Flint, 4th ward...	Genesee... Genesee...	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Male... { Male...	15 16	Single... Single...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	14 14	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Flint, 4th ward... Flint, 4th ward...	Genesee... Genesee...	Measles. Inflammation.
{ Male... { Female.	16 14	Single... Single...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	14 14	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Flint, 4th ward... Flint, 4th ward...	Genesee... Genesee...	Congenital. Congenital.

{ Female. { Female.	27 01	Single Married	Insane Insane	27 1	Intelligent. Intelligent.	Billings. Billings.	Gladwin. Gladwin.	Unknown. Enlargement of spleen.
{ Male { Female.	13 23	Single Single	Deaf and dumb Deaf and dumb	13 22	Intelligent. Intelligent.	Camden. Camden.	Hillsdale Hillsdale	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Female. { Male	27 21	Single Single	Epileptic Epileptic	21 17	Weak Weak	Hillsdale City. Hillsdale City.	Hillsdale Hillsdale	Not reported. Not reported.
{ Female. { Female.	38 40	Single Single	Deaf and dumb Deaf and dumb	38 40	Intelligent. Intelligent.	Pittsford. Pittsford.	Hillsdale Hillsdale	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Female. { Female.	7 3	Single Single	Deaf and dumb Deaf and dumb	a a	Not reported Not reported.	Huron. Huron.	Huron Huron	Unknown. Not reported.
{ Male { Male	6 11	Single Single	Epileptic Idiotic	6 11	Imbecile Idiotic	Lake. Lake.	Huron Huron	Hereditary. Hereditary.
{ Male. { Female.	20 18	Single Single	Deaf and dumb Deaf and dumb	18	Intelligent. Intelligent.	Paris. Paris.	Huron Huron	Unknown. Congenital.
{ Male { Male	10 8	Single Single	Deaf and dumb Deaf and dumb	10 8	Intelligent Intelligent.	Paris. Paris.	Huron Huron	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Female. { Female.	59 23	Married Single	Epilepsy. Epilepsy.	43 3	Intelligent Intelligent.	LeRoy LeRoy	Ingham Ingham	Exposure. Hereditary.
{ Female. { Male	19 23	Single Single	Partially blind Partially blind	7 21	Intelligent Intelligent.	Lansing Lansing	Ingham Ingham	Scrofula. Inflammation.
{ Female. { Male	23 23	Single Single	Blind Blind	23 23	Intelligent Intelligent.	Lansing Lansing	Ingham Ingham	Spasms of crying in infancy. Inflammation.
{ Male { Male	19 17	Single Single	Blind Blind	13 11	Intelligent Intelligent.	Lansing Lansing	Ingham Ingham	Unk'n—parents were relatives. Unk'n—parents were relatives.
{ Male { Male	16 15	Single Single	Partially blind Partially blind	16 15	Intelligent. Intelligent.	Lansing Lansing	Ingham Ingham	Congenital. Congenital.

a From Childhood.

EXHIBIT A.—CONTINUED.

SEX.	Age in Years.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.	NAME AND DEGREE OF MALADY.	Time in Years Afflicted.	MENTAL CONDITION.	TOWNSHIP OR CITY FROM WHICH REPORTED.	COUNTY FROM WHICH REPORTED.	ASSIGNED CAUSE OF MALADY.
{ Male ... { Female.	35 32	Married... Married	Deaf and dumb... Part. deaf & dumb	32 29	Intelligent... Intelligent	Keene... Keene	Ionia... Ionia	Scarlet fever. Unknown.
{ Male ... { Male	41 42	Single... Single	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb.	..... .....	Intelligent... Intelligent	Sebewa... Sebewa	Ionia... Ionia	Not reported. Not reported.
{ Male ... { Female.	37 46	Married... Married	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb.	34 46	Intelligent... Intelligent	Jackson, 7th ward... Jackson, 7th ward	Jackson... Jackson	Brain fever. Congenital.
{ Female. { Male	48 45	Married... Married	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb.	48 40	Intelligent... Intelligent	Jackson, 7th ward... Jackson, 7th ward	Jackson... Jackson	Congenital. Scarlet fever.
{ Male ... { Female.	29 23	Married... Married	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb.	29 17	Intelligent... Intelligent	Springport... Springport	Jackson... Jackson	Congenital. Sickness.
{ Male ... { Female.	68 69	Married... Married	Deaf and dumb... Part. deaf & dumb	67 68	Intelligent... Intelligent	Comstock... Comstock	Kalamazoo... Kalamazoo	Scarlet fever. Congenital.
{ Female. { Female.	55 20	Widowed... Single	Mildly insane... Deaf and dumb.	Unk. 18	Intelligent... Intelligent	Comstock... Comstock	Kalamazoo... Kalamazoo	Spiritualism. Scarlet fever.
{ Male ... { Female.	11 18	Single... Single	Idiotic... Idiotic	11 18	Idiotic... Idiotic	Comstock... Comstock	Kalamazoo... Kalamazoo	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Female. { Male	45 50	Married... Married	Insane... Insane.	14 5	Unsettled... Improving	Kalamazoo... Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo... Kalamazoo	Childbirth. Hereditary.
{ Male ... { Male	17 14	Single... Single	Idiotic... Idiotic	17 14	Idiotic... Idiotic	Boone... Boone	Kent... Kent	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Male ... { Female.	40 36	Married... Married	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb.	40 33	Intelligent... Intelligent	Byron... Byron	Kent... Kent	Congenital. Brain fever.

{ Male ... { Male ...	27 22	Single Single	Idiotic Idiotic	Idiotic Idiotic	17 22	Idiotic Idiotic	Caledonia Caledonia	Kent Kent	Flts. Unknown.
{ Male ... { Female ...	37 33	Married Married	Deaf and dumb Deaf and dumb	Intelligent Intelligent	37 31	Intelligent Intelligent	Cannon Cannon	Kent Kent	Congenital. Typhoid fever.
{ Male ... { Female ...	31 26	Married Married	Deaf and dumb Deaf and dumb	Intelligent Intelligent	26 25	Intelligent Intelligent	G'd Rapids, 4th ward G'd Rapids, 4th ward	Kent Kent	Measles. Scarlet fever.
{ Female ... { Female ...	57 19	Married Single	Insane Idiotic	Idiotic Idiotic	12 18	Idiotic Idiotic	Paris Paris	Kent Kent	Unknown. Hereditary.
{ Female ... { Female ...	60 58	Single Single	Idiotic Idiotic	Idiotic Idiotic	60 58	Idiotic Idiotic	Paris Paris	Kent Kent	Hereditary. Hereditary.
{ Male ... { Male ...	48 32	Single Married	Insane Insane	Idiotic Idiotic	20 5	Idiotic Idiotic	Paris Paris	Kent Kent	Hereditary. Hereditary.
{ Male ... { Female ...	23 31	Single Single	Deaf and dumb Deaf and dumb	Idiotic Idiotic	23 31	Idiotic Idiotic	Spencer Spencer	Kent Kent	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Female ... { Female ...	7 1	Single Single	Blind Blind	Intelligent Intelligent	7 1	Intelligent Intelligent	Tyrone Tyrone	Kent Kent	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Female ... { Male ...	46 42	Married Married	Deaf and dumb Deaf and dumb	Intelligent Intelligent	46 42	Intelligent Intelligent	Tyrone Tyrone	Kent Kent	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Male ... { Female ...	50 38	Married Married	Part. deaf & dumb Part. deaf & dumb	Intelligent Intelligent	44 38	Intelligent Intelligent	Tyrone Tyrone	Kent Kent	Brain fever. Congenital.
{ Female ... { Male ...	13 11	Single Single	Deaf and dumb Deaf and dumb	Intelligent Intelligent	13 11	Intelligent Intelligent	Allouez Allouez	Keweenaw Keweenaw	Hereditary. Hereditary.
{ Male ... { Female ...	32 29	Married Married	Deaf and dumb Deaf and dumb	Intelligent Intelligent	32 25	Intelligent Intelligent	Attica Attica	Lapeer Lapeer	Congenital. Fever.
{ Male ... { Female ...	47 45	Single Single	Idiotic Idiotic	Idiotic Idiotic	47 45	Idiotic Idiotic	Attica Attica	Lapeer Lapeer	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Female ... { Female ...	25 25	Single Single	Idiotic Idiotic	Idiotic Idiotic	25 25	Idiotic Idiotic	Attica Attica	Lapeer Lapeer	Congenital. Congenital.

EXHIBIT A.—CONTINUED.

SEX.	Age in Years.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.	NAME AND DEGREE OF MALADY.	Time Afflicted in Years.	MENTAL CONDITION.	TOWNSHIP OR CITY FROM WHICH REPORTED.	COUNTY FROM WHICH REPORTED.	ASSIGNED CAUSE OF MALADY.
{ Male... { Male...	24 30	Single... Single...	Idiotic... Idiotic...	4 12	Idiotic... Idiotic...	Burnside... Burnside...	Lapeer... Lapeer...	Self-abuse. Self-abuse.
{ Male... { Female.	27 19	Single... Single...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	27 19	Intelligent... Fair...	Metamora... Metamora...	Lapeer... Lapeer...	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Male... { Male...	96 40	Married... Widowed	Totally blind... Partially blind...	12 ½	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Leland... Leland...	Leelanaw... Leelanaw...	Unknown. Unknown.
{ Male... { Male...	22	Single...	Idiotic... Partially blind...	15	Idiotic...	Clinton... Clinton...	Lenawee... Lenawee...	Epilepsy. Cataract.
{ Female. { Male...	49 33	Single... Single...	Idiotic... Idiotic...	49 33	Idiotic... Idiotic...	Macon... Macon...	Lenawee... Lenawee...	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Male... { Female.	28 68	Single... Widowed	Idiotic... Blind...	28 2	Idiotic... Intelligent...	Macon... Macon...	Lenawee... Lenawee...	Congenital. Cataract.
{ Female. { Female.	47 41	Single... Single...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	42 40	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Seneca... Seneca...	Lenawee... Lenawee...	Scarlet fever. Scarlet fever.
{ Male... { Female.	64 40	Married... Married...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	51 38	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Tecumseh... Tecumseh...	Lenawee... Lenawee...	Run over by stage and head injured. Scarlet fever.
{ Female. { Female.	15 15	Married... Single...	Mildly Insane... Dumb...	15 15	Not reported... Not reported...	Conway... Conway...	Livingston... Livingston...	Rush of blood to the head. Mother's insanity.
{ Male... { Female.	33 34	Single... Married...	Deaf and dumb... Deaf and dumb...	30 33	Intelligent... Intelligent...	Tyrone... Tyrone...	Livingston... Livingston...	Sickness. Sickness.
{ Male... { Male...	16 29	Single... Single...	Idiotic... Deaf and dumb...	16 29	Idiotic... Intelligent...	Armada... Armada...	Macomb... Macomb...	Congenital. Congenital.

{ Female. 34	Single...	Idiotic...	3	Idiotic...	Harrison...	Macomb...	Congenital.
{ Female. 19	Single...	Mildly insane...	2	Poor...	Harrison...	Macomb...	Menstrual derangement, and fits.
{ Female. 68	Married...	Blind...	35	Intelligent...	Ray...	Macomb...	Failure of optic nerve.
{ Female. 35	Single...	Blind...	15	Intelligent...	Ray...	Macomb...	Failure of optic nerve.
{ Male... 18	Single...	Deaf and dumb...	17	Intelligent...	Sterling...	Macomb...	Unknown.
{ Male... 15	Single...	Deaf and dumb...	14	Intelligent...	Sterling...	Macomb...	Unknown.
{ Female. 5	Single...	Deaf and dumb...	4	Intelligent...	Sterling...	Macomb...	Unknown.
{ Male... 30	Married...	Partially blind...	29	Intelligent...	Arcadia...	Manistee...	Hurt by a stick.
{ Female. 58	Married...	Partially blind...	59	Intelligent...	Arcadia...	Manistee...	Congenital.
{ Male... 15	Single...	Epileptic...	15	Imbecile...	Negaunee...	Marquette...	Hereditary.
{ Male... 9	Single...	Deaf and dumb...	9	Intelligent...	Negaunee...	Marquette...	Congenital.
{ Male... 6	Single...	Deaf and dumb...	6	Intelligent...	Amber...	Mason...	Congenital.
{ Female. 8	Single...	Deaf and dumb...	8	Intelligent...	Amber...	Mason...	Congenital.
{ Male... 23	Single...	Epileptic...	8	Weak...	Austin...	Mecosta...	Over-exertion.
{ Male... 12	Single...	Epileptic...	3	Weak...	Austin...	Mecosta...	Sickness.
{ Male... 40	Single...	Idiotic...	40	Idiotic...	London...	Monroe...	Congenital.
{ Female. 36	Single...	Idiotic...	36	Idiotic...	London...	Monroe...	Congenital.
{ Female. 33	Single...	Epileptic...	33	Idiotic...	Monroe...	Monroe...	Congenital.
{ Female. 27	Single...	Idiotic...	27	Idiotic...	Monroe...	Monroe...	Congenital.
{ Male... 34	Single...	Mildly insane...	10	Intelligent...	Whiteford...	Monroe...	Typhoid fever.
{ Male... 40	Single...	Totally blind...	18	Intelligent...	Whiteford...	Monroe...	Ophthalmia.
{ Male... 27	Married...	Blind...	16	Intelligent...	Richland...	Montcalm...	Gunshot.
{ Female. 29	Married...	Blind...	15	Intelligent...	Richland...	Montcalm...	Inflammation.
{ Female. 31	Widowed...	Epileptic...	16	Intelligent...	Richland...	Montcalm...	Not reported.
{ Male... 46	Married...	Deaf and dumb...	38	Intelligent...	Moorland...	Muskegon...	Scarlet fever.
{ Female. 35	Married...	Deaf and dumb...	11	Intelligent...	Moorland...	Muskegon...	Fever.
{ Male... 40	Married...	Deaf and dumb...	35	Intelligent...	Independence...	Oakland...	Scarlet fever.
{ Female. 31	Married...	Deaf and dumb...	30	Intelligent...	Independence...	Oakland...	Whooping-cough.

EXHIBIT A.—CONTINUED.

SEX.	Age in Years.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.	NAME AND DEGREE OF MALADY.	Time in Years	MENTAL CONDITION.	TOWNSHIP OR CITY FROM WHICH REPORTED.	COUNTY FROM WHICH REPORTED.	ASSIGNED CAUSE OF MALADY.
{ Female. } Female.	25 21	Single.... Single....	Deaf and dumb.... Deaf and dumb....	25 21	Intelligent.... Intelligent....	Milford Milford	Oakland.... Oakland....	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Female. } Female.	56 18	Married.... Single....	Totally blind.... Partially blind....	20 18	Intelligent.... Intelligent....	Royal Oak Royal Oak	Oakland.... Oakland....	Scrofula. Hereditary sore eyes.
{ Male.... } Female.	28 26	Single.... Single....	Deaf and dumb.... Deaf and dumb....	28 26	Intelligent.... Intelligent....	Allendale.... Allendale....	Ottawa.... Ottawa....	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Male.... } Female.	36 43	Married.... Married....	Partially blind.... Totally blind....	36 39	Intelligent.... Intelligent....	Grand Haven.... Grand Haven....	Ottawa.... Ottawa....	Congenital. Accident.
{ Male.... } Female.	41 33	Married.... Married....	Partially blind.... Totally blind....	20 36	Intelligent.... Intelligent....	Grand Haven.... Grand Haven....	Ottawa.... Ottawa....	Indammation. A fall, breaking the nerve of the eye.
{ Male.... } Female.	53 18	Married.... Single....	Idiotic.... Epileptic....	21 2	Idiotic.... Poor....	Holland City.... Holland City....	Ottawa.... Ottawa....	Fits. Hereditary.
{ Male.... } Female.	29 29	Single.... Single....	Idiotic.... Idiotic....	29 29	Idiotic.... Idiotic....	Holland City.... Holland City....	Ottawa.... Ottawa....	Congenital. Congenital.
{ Male.... } Female.	58 64	Married.... Divorced....	Insane.... Insane....	22 30	"Bad" "Bad"	Wright Wright	Ottawa.... Ottawa....	Hereditary. Hereditary.
{ Female. } Male....	52 14	Married.... Single....	Blind.... Blind....	3 3	Intelligent.... Intelligent....	Birch Run.... Birch Run....	Saginaw.... Saginaw....	Hereditary. Hereditary.
{ Male.... } Female.	68 50	Single.... Married....	Deaf and dumb.... Deaf and dumb....	65 60	Intelligent.... Intelligent....	Bridgeport.... Bridgeport....	Saginaw.... Saginaw....	Typhoid fever. Disease in ears.
{ Female. } Female.	19 10	Single.... Single....	Blind.... Blind....	16 16	Intelligent.... Intelligent....	Marlette.... Marlette....	Sanilac.... Sanilac....	Inflammation. Congenital.